



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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# PERANGKAAN PERKHIDMATAN SUKU TAHUNAN

*Quarterly Services Statistics*

**2023**  
**SUKU TAHUN KEDUA**  
*Second Quarter*

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**PERANGKAAN PERKHIDMATAN  
SUKU TAHUNAN**  
*QUARTERLY SERVICES STATISTICS*  
**SUKU TAHUN KEDUA 2023**  
*SECOND QUARTER 2023*

**Dikeluarkan pada: 9 Ogos 2023**  
*Released on: 9th August 2023*

**Pemakluman**

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden dalam memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari [www.dosm.gov.my](http://www.dosm.gov.my) untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah platform perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

**Announcement**

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation of respondents in providing information and ensuring the success of this census. Please visit [www.dosm.gov.my](http://www.dosm.gov.my) for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing platform and accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**  
*DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA*

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

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## KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik sektor Perkhidmatan yang merangkumi subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit; Maklumat & Komunikasi; Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan; Makanan & Minuman; Profesional; Kesihatan Swasta; Pendidikan Swasta; Penginapan; Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi dan Hartanah bagi tempoh bermula tahun 2012 hingga suku tahun kedua 2023. Manakala, bermula pada suku tahun pertama 2023, penerbitan ini turut memaparkan statistik perkhidmatan bagi subsektor Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan dan Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-lain Aktiviti.

Statistik utama yang dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah jumlah hasil/ nilai jualan, bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah yang dibayar. Data disusun menggunakan klasifikasi industri yang terperinci dalam Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0 yang selari dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4, 2008* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division*. Data ini boleh digunakan bagi tujuan analisis, perancangan dan penggubalan dasar oleh kerajaan, komuniti perniagaan, penyelidik dan pengguna lain.

Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual terperinci dipaparkan dalam penerbitan ini bagi membantu pengguna membuat analisis dan nota teknikal yang menerangkan berkenaan sumber data, metodologi dan konsep yang digunakan untuk meningkatkan kefahaman berkenaan data.

Statistik lain yang terkandung dalam penerbitan ini adalah indikator jangka pendek bagi Pendapatan e-Dagang.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat atas kerjasama dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Sebarang ulasan dan cadangan untuk menambah baik laporan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

**Ogos 2023**

## PREFACE

*This publication presents statistics on the Services sector which encompasses the sub-sectors of Wholesale & Retail Trade; Information & Communication; Transportation & Storage; Food & Beverages; Professional; Private Health; Private Education; Accommodation; Arts, Entertainment & Recreation, and Real Estate for the period from year 2012 until second quarter 2023. Meanwhile, starting from the first quarter of 2023, this publication also presents services statistics for the Administrative & Support Service and Personal Services & Other Activities sub-sectors.*

*Principal statistics reported in this publication are total revenue/ sales value, number of persons engaged, and salaries & wages paid. Data are compiled based on the detailed classification of industries in the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0 which is in line with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4, 2008 published by the United Nations Statistics Division. The data can be used for analysis, planning, and policy formulation by the government, business community, researchers, and other users.*

*Summary of findings and detailed tables are highlighted in this publication to facilitate users for analysis and technical notes that explains data sources, methodology, and concepts used to enhance the understanding of the data.*

*Other statistics included in this publication is a short-term indicator for Income on e-Commerce.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of all parties concerned in providing the required data and have contributed in realising this publication. Comments and suggestions towards improving future reports are greatly appreciated.*

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

*Chief Statistician Malaysia*

**August 2023**

**KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN  
PERANGKAAAN PERKHIDMATAN SUKU TAHUNAN 2023**

*ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR  
QUARTERLY SERVICES STATISTICS 2023*

<b>Suku tahun rujukan</b> <i>Reference quarter</i>	<b>Tarikh</b> <i>Date</i>
<b>Suku pertama 2023</b> <i>First quarter 2023</i>	<b>10 Mei 2023</b> <i>10<sup>th</sup> May 2023</i>
<b>Suku kedua 2023</b> <i>Second quarter 2023</i>	<b>9 Ogos 2023</b> <i>9<sup>th</sup> August 2023</i>
<b>Suku ketiga 2023</b> <i>Third quarter 2023</i>	<b>9 November 2023</b> <i>9<sup>th</sup> November 2023</i>
<b>Suku keempat 2023</b> <i>Fourth quarter 2023</i>	<b>Februari 2024</b> <i>February 2024</i>

**Nota.**  
*Notes.*

**Merujuk kepada tarikh data disembarkan kepada media atau dalam penerbitan khusus.**  
*Refers to the date of release of the data to the media or in the specific publication.*

**Tarikh siaran tertakluk kepada pindaan.**  
*Release dates are subject to change.*

## SINGKATAN ABBREVIATIONS

b	Bilion
j	Juta
p	Permulaan
QoQ	Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun
r	Pindaan
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
ST	Suku Tahun
t.t.t.l	Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
YoY	Tahun ke Tahun

<i>b</i>	<i>Billion</i>
<i>m</i>	<i>Million</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>Preliminary</i>
<i>QoQ</i>	<i>Quarter-on-Quarter</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>Revision</i>
<i>Q</i>	<i>Quarter</i>
<i>n.e.c</i>	<i>Not elsewhere classified</i>
<i>YoY</i>	<i>Year-on-Year</i>

### Simbol Symbols

&	dan/ <i>and</i>
/	atau/ <i>or</i>
%	peratus/ <i>percentage</i>

### **Nota.** *Note.*

Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

*The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*

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# SEKTOR PERKHIDMATAN

## SUKU TAHUN KEDUA 2023

Hasil Sektor Perkhidmatan Bertumbuh 6.9 peratus untuk Merekodkan RM568.3 bilion pada Suku Tahun Kedua 2023

	ST2 2023	YoY		QoQ	
		ST1 2023	ST2 2023	ST1 2023	ST2 2023
<b>Hasil</b>	RM568.3b	13.1%	6.9%	1.0%	1.4%
<b>Bilangan Pekerja</b>	4.4j	2.1%	1.7%	0.3%	0.4%
<b>Gaji &amp; Upah</b>	RM31.5b	4.6%	3.9%	0.7%	0.8%

### PRESTASI SEKTOR PERKHIDMATAN MENGIKUT SEGMENT

	Hasil	Bilangan Pekerja (orang)	Gaji & Upah
<b>Perdagangan Borong &amp; Runcit, Makanan &amp; Minuman dan Penginapan</b>	RM433.5b ST2 2023: 5.9% ST1 2023: 13.1%	2,902,743 ST2 2023: 1.5% ST1 2023: 2.0%	RM16.4b ST2 2023: 3.0% ST1 2023: 4.1%
<b>Maklumat &amp; Komunikasi dan Pengangkutan &amp; Penyimpanan</b>	RM79.5b ST2 2023: 10.1% ST1 2023: 12.0%	507,406 ST2 2023: 3.5% ST1 2023: 4.3%	RM5.2b ST2 2023: 6.0% ST1 2023: 6.4%
<b>Kesihatan Swasta, Pendidikan Swasta, Kesenian, Hiburan &amp; Rekreasi dan Perkhidmatan Persendirian &amp; Lain-lain Aktiviti</b>	RM19.4b ST2 2023: 12.5% ST1 2023: 11.4%	399,690 ST2 2023: 1.2% ST1 2023: 1.1%	RM3.1b ST2 2023: 5.0% ST1 2023: 4.6%
<b>Profesional, Hartanah dan Pentadbiran &amp; Khidmat Sokongan</b>	RM35.8b ST2 2023: 9.9% ST1 2023: 16.5%	579,815 ST2 2023: 1.6% ST1 2023: 1.4%	RM6.9b ST2 2023: 4.1% ST1 2023: 4.6%

### PRESTASI PENDAPATAN E-DAGANG



	ST1 2023	ST2 2023
RM bilion	291.7	280.5
YoY (%)	10.4	2.5
QoQ (%)	1.6	-3.8



# SERVICES SECTOR

## SECOND QUARTER 2023

Services Sector Revenue Grew 6.9 per cent  
to Record **RM568.3 billion** in the **Second Quarter of 2023**

	Q2 2023	YoY		QoQ	
		Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q1 2023	Q2 2023
Revenue	RM568.3b	13.1%	6.9%	1.0%	1.4%
Number of Persons Engaged	4.4m	2.1%	1.7%	0.3%	0.4%
Salaries & Wages	RM31.5b	4.6%	3.9%	0.7%	0.8%

### PERFORMANCE OF SERVICES SECTOR BY SEGMENT

	Revenue	Number of Persons Engaged (persons)	Salaries & Wages
Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverages, and Accommodation	<b>RM433.5b</b> Q2 2023: 5.9% Q1 2023: 13.1%	<b>2,902,743</b> Q2 2023: 1.5% Q1 2023: 2.0%	<b>RM16.4b</b> Q2 2023: 3.0% Q1 2023: 4.1%
Information & Communication and Transportation & Storage	<b>RM79.5b</b> Q2 2023: 10.1% Q1 2023: 12.0%	<b>507,406</b> Q2 2023: 3.5% Q1 2023: 4.3%	<b>RM5.2b</b> Q2 2023: 6.0% Q1 2023: 6.4%
Private Health, Private Education, Arts, Entertainment & Recreation, and Personal Services & Other Activities	<b>RM19.4b</b> Q2 2023: 12.5% Q1 2023: 11.4%	<b>399,690</b> Q2 2023: 1.2% Q1 2023: 1.1%	<b>RM3.1b</b> Q2 2023: 5.0% Q1 2023: 4.6%
Professional, Real Estate, and Administrative & Support Services	<b>RM35.8b</b> Q2 2023: 9.9% Q1 2023: 16.5%	<b>579,815</b> Q2 2023: 1.6% Q1 2023: 1.4%	<b>RM6.9b</b> Q2 2023: 4.1% Q1 2023: 4.6%

### PERFORMANCE OF E-COMMERCE INCOME



	Q1 2023	Q2 2023
RM billion	291.7	280.5
YoY (%)	10.4	2.5
QoQ (%)	1.6	-3.8



# SUBSEKTOR PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT

## SUKU TAHUN KEDUA 2023



Hasil

Bilangan Pekerja

Gaji & Upah

ST2 2023

YoY

QoQ

ST1 2023

ST2 2023

ST1 2023

ST2 2023

RM412.4b

12.8%

5.7%

0.6%

1.2%

2.0j

2.6%

1.6%

0.1%

0.5%

RM14.0b

3.4%

2.0%

0.1%

0.7%

## NILAI JUALAN



AKTIVITI  
PERDAGANGAN  
BORONG

RM185.5b

ST2 2023: 3.6%

ST1 2023: 5.5%



AKTIVITI  
PERDAGANGAN  
RUNCIT

RM178.7b

ST2 2023: 7.8%

ST1 2023: 19.5%



AKTIVITI  
KENDERAAN  
BERMOTOR

RM48.3b

ST2 2023: 6.2%

ST1 2023: 19.4%

## KUMPULAN UTAMA

Lain-lain Pengkhususan  
Jualan Borong

ST2 2023: -1.2%

ST1 2023: -1.0%

Jualan Runcit di Kedai  
Bukan Pengkhususan

ST2 2023: 12.4%

ST1 2023: 21.8%

Jualan Kenderaan  
Bermotor

ST2 2023: 1.2%

ST1 2023: 20.4%

Jualan Borong  
Barangan Isi Rumah

ST2 2023: 6.0%

ST1 2023: 13.5%

Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus  
Yang Menjual Barangan Lain

ST2 2023: 8.4%

ST1 2023: 25.1%

Jualan Komponen & Aksesori  
Kenderaan Bermotor

ST2 2023: 17.8%

ST1 2023: 19.5%

Jualan Borong Makanan,  
Minuman & Tembakau

ST2 2023: 8.4%

ST1 2023: 10.0%

Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus Yang  
Menjual Peralatan Lain Isi Rumah

ST2 2023: -0.8%

ST1 2023: 8.7%

Penyelenggaraan & Pembaikan  
Kenderaan Bermotor

ST2 2023: 20.3%

ST1 2023: 19.6%

# WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE SUB-SECTOR

## SECOND QUARTER 2023



	Q2 2023	YoY		QoQ	
		Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q1 2023	Q2 2023
Revenue	RM412.4b	12.8%	5.7%	0.6%	1.2%
Number of Persons Engaged	2.0m	2.6%	1.6%	0.1%	0.5%
Salaries & Wages	RM14.0b	3.4%	2.0%	0.1%	0.7%

### SALES VALUE

Activity	Value (RM)	Q2 2023 (%)	Q1 2023 (%)
WHOLESALE TRADE ACTIVITY	RM185.5b	3.6%	5.5%
RETAIL TRADE ACTIVITY	RM178.7b	7.8%	19.5%
MOTOR VEHICLES ACTIVITY	RM48.3b	6.2%	19.4%

### MAIN GROUPS

Group	Q2 2023 (%)	Q1 2023 (%)
Other Specialised Wholesale	-1.2%	-1.0%
Wholesale of Household Goods	6.0%	13.5%
Wholesale of Food, Beverages & Tobacco	8.4%	10.0%
Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores	12.4%	21.8%
Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores	8.4%	25.1%
Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores	-0.8%	8.7%
Sale of Motor Vehicles	1.2%	20.4%
Sale of Motor Vehicles Parts & Accessories	17.8%	19.5%
Maintenance & Repair of Motor Vehicles	20.3%	19.6%

## Prestasi Sektor Perkhidmatan, Suku Tahun Kedua 2023



### PERKHIDMATAN

Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan

Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan

Kesihatan Swasta, Pendidikan Swasta, Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi dan Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-lain Aktiviti

Profesional, Hartanah dan Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan



### HASIL \*

RM Bilion      YoY (%)      QoQ (%)

568.3	6.9	1.4
433.5	5.9	1.2
79.5	10.1	2.1
19.4	12.5	2.5
35.8	9.9	1.7

### BILANGAN PEKERJA \*\*

Orang      YoY (%)      QoQ (%)

4,389,654	1.7	0.4
2,902,743	1.5	0.4
507,406	3.5	0.9
399,690	1.2	0.1
579,815	1.6	0.3



\*Hasil bagi Subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit merujuk kepada nilai jualan.

\*\* Bilangan pekerja termasuk semua pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga yang tidak bergaji.

### 1. PRESTASI KESELURUHAN

Jumlah hasil sektor Perkhidmatan merekodkan RM568.3 bilion bagi suku tahun kedua 2023, mencatat pertumbuhan positif 6.9 peratus berbanding suku tahun yang sama tahun 2022. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh segmen Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan (+RM24.2 bilion; 5.9%). Sementara itu, jumlah hasil bagi perbandingan secara suku tahunan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 1.4 peratus atau +RM8.0 bilion.

Jumlah pekerja dalam sektor ini berjumlah 4.4 juta orang, meningkat 73.4 ribu orang atau 1.7 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Bagi perbandingan suku tahun, bilangan pekerja bertumbuh 0.4 peratus atau meningkat 18.5 ribu orang.

Gaji dan upah yang dibayar pada suku tahun kedua 2023 mencatatkan pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus untuk mencapai RM31.5 bilion berbanding suku sama tahun lalu. Berbanding suku pertama 2023, gaji dan upah yang dibayar meningkat 0.8 peratus.

## 2. PRESTASI MENGIKUT SEGMENT

### **Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan**

Jumlah hasil bagi segmen Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan meningkat 5.9 peratus kepada RM433.5 bilion berbanding suku tahun kedua 2022. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (+RM22.2 bilion; 5.7%), Makanan & Minuman (+RM1.0 bilion; 6.4%) dan Penginapan (+RM1.0 bilion; 36.7%). Bagi perbandingan suku tahun ke suku tahun, segmen ini meningkat 1.2 peratus.

Bilangan pekerja bagi segmen ini naik 1.5 peratus kepada 2.9 juta orang berbanding suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Gaji & upah yang dibayar meningkat 3.0 peratus kepada RM16.4 bilion. Bagi perbandingan suku tahun ke suku tahun, bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah yang dibayar masing-masing bertumbuh 0.4 peratus dan 0.8 peratus.

### **Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan**

Segmen Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan mencatatkan peningkatan jumlah hasil kepada RM79.5 bilion atau 10.1 peratus berbanding suku tahun kedua 2022. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh subsektor Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan (+RM5.0 bilion; 15.8%). Sementara itu, bagi perbandingan suku tahunan, jumlah hasil segmen ini juga meningkat 2.1 peratus.

Bilangan pekerja bagi segmen ini meningkat 3.5 peratus kepada 507,406 orang berbanding suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, gaji dan upah yang dibayar pula meningkat 6.0 peratus kepada RM5.2 bilion. Bagi perbandingan suku tahun, bilangan pekerja merekodkan pertumbuhan 0.9 peratus manakala jumlah gaji dan upah yang dibayar juga meningkat 0.9 peratus.

### **Kesihatan Swasta, Pendidikan Swasta, Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi dan Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-lain Aktiviti**

Sejumlah RM19.4 bilion hasil telah dijana daripada segmen Kesihatan Swasta, Pendidikan Swasta, Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi dan Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-lain Aktiviti pada suku tahun kedua 2023 dengan peningkatan 12.5 peratus berbanding suku tahun kedua 2022. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subsektor Kesihatan Swasta (+RM0.7 bilion; 11.4%) dan Pendidikan Swasta (+RM0.5 bilion; 9.4%). Sementara itu, segmen ini juga menunjukkan peningkatan jumlah hasil 2.5 peratus bagi perbandingan suku tahunan.

Pada suku tahun ini, bilangan pekerja direkodkan adalah seramai 399,690 orang iaitu meningkat 1.2 peratus berbanding suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Gaji dan upah yang dibayar juga menunjukkan pertumbuhan positif 5.0 peratus kepada RM3.1 bilion. Bagi perbandingan suku tahunan, bilangan pekerja meningkat 0.1 peratus, manakala gaji dan upah meningkat 1.0 peratus.

## **Profesional, Hartanah dan Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan**

Segmen Profesional, Hartanah dan Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan mencatatkan hasil RM35.8 bilion atau bertumbuh 9.9 peratus berbanding suku tahun kedua 2022. Pertumbuhan positif ini didorong oleh subsektor Profesional (+RM1.7 bilion; 11.2%) dan Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan (+RM0.9 bilion; 11.6%). Bagi perbandingan suku tahunan, segmen ini mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.7 peratus.

Pada suku tahun kedua 2023, bilangan pekerja yang direkodkan adalah seramai 579,815 orang atau peningkatan 1.6 peratus berbanding suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Gaji dan upah yang dibayar meningkat 4.1 peratus kepada RM6.9 bilion. Bagi perbandingan suku tahun, bilangan pekerja serta gaji dan upah merekodkan pertumbuhan masing-masing 0.3 peratus dan 0.5 peratus.

### **3. PRESTASI SUBSEKTOR PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT**

Nilai jualan bagi subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit merekodkan RM412.4 bilion pada suku tahun kedua 2023 dengan pertumbuhan positif 5.7 peratus tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan positif ini disumbangkan oleh aktiviti Perdagangan Runcit yang meningkat +RM13.0 bilion (7.8%). Aktiviti Perdagangan Borong dan Kenderaan Bermotor juga meningkat untuk mencatatkan pertumbuhan 3.6 peratus (+RM6.4 bilion) dan 6.2 peratus (+RM2.8 bilion). Bagi perbandingan suku tahun, subsektor ini turut mengalami peningkatan 1.2 peratus.

Jumlah pekerja dalam subsektor ini adalah 2.0 juta orang atau peningkatan 1.6 peratus bagi perbandingan tahunan. Suku tahun ke suku tahun, bilangan pekerja mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif 0.5 peratus.

Gaji dan upah yang dibayar meningkat 2.0 peratus kepada RM14.0 bilion berbanding suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya, manakala bagi perbandingan suku tahun ke suku tahun, ia meningkat 0.7 peratus.

#### **Perdagangan Borong**

Aktiviti Perdagangan Borong mencatatkan nilai jualan RM185.5 bilion, peningkatan +RM6.4 bilion (3.6%) berbanding suku tahun kedua 2022. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Jualan Borong Makanan, Minuman & Tembakau (+RM2.8 bilion; 8.4%), Jualan Borong Barangan Isi Rumah (+RM2.2 bilion; 6.0%) dan Jual Borong Bahan Mentah Pertanian & Haiwan Hidup (+RM1.0 bilion; 6.2%). Bagi perbandingan suku tahunan, nilai jualan aktiviti ini meningkat 2.4 peratus.

Bilangan pekerja mencatatkan peningkatan 1.0 peratus kepada 510,993 orang tahun ke tahun. Berbanding suku tahun pertama 2023, bilangan pekerja mencatatkan pertumbuhan 0.7 peratus.

## Perdagangan Runcit

Nilai jualan bagi aktiviti Perdagangan Runcit mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif 7.8 peratus kepada RM178.7 bilion berbanding suku tahun kedua 2022. Antara kumpulan yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan ini ialah Jualan Runcit di Kedai Bukan Pengkhususan (+RM7.6 bilion; 12.4%), Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Lain (+RM2.8 bilion; 8.4%) dan Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan (+RM1.7 bilion; 11.1%). Berbanding suku tahun yang lalu, aktiviti ini mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif 1.3 peratus.

Pada suku tahun ini, bilangan pekerja meningkat 2.0 peratus kepada 1.2 juta orang berbanding suku yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Perbandingan suku tahunan menunjukkan bilangan pekerja bertumbuh positif 0.5 peratus.

## Kenderaan Bermotor

Aktiviti Kenderaan Bermotor mencatatkan peningkatan 6.2 peratus untuk merekodkan nilai jualan RM48.3 bilion berbanding suku tahun kedua 2022. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Jualan Komponen (Termasuk Alat Ganti) & Aksesori Kenderaan Bermotor (+RM2.1 bilion; 17.8%), Penyelenggaraan & Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor (+RM1.2 bilion; 20.3%) dan Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor (+RM0.3 bilion; 1.2%). Berbanding suku tahun pertama 2023, nilai jualan aktiviti ini menurun 3.2 peratus.

Bilangan pekerja adalah seramai 298,044 orang iaitu peningkatan 1.0 peratus pada suku tahun ini. Bagi perbandingan suku tahun ke suku tahun, bilangan pekerja merekodkan pertumbuhan negatif 0.1 peratus.

## PRESTASI PENDAPATAN E-DAGANG



	ST1 2023	ST2 2023
RM bilion	291.7	280.5
YoY (%)	10.4	2.5
QoQ (%)	1.6	-3.8

### 4. PRESTASI PENDAPATAN E-DAGANG

Pendapatan e-dagang bagi suku tahun kedua 2023 merekodkan sebanyak RM280.5 bilion, meningkat 2.5 peratus berbanding suku tahun kedua 2022. Sementara itu, bagi perbandingan secara suku tahunan, jumlah pendapatan e-dagang menurun pada kadar 3.8 peratus.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### Performance of Services Sector, Second Quarter 2023





	REVENUE *			NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED **		
	RM Billion	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)	Persons	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>568.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4,389,654</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<i>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade, Food &amp; Beverages, and Accommodation</i>	<i>433.5</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>2,902,743</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>0.4</i>
<i>Information &amp; Communication and Transportation &amp; Storage</i>	<i>79.5</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>507,406</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>0.9</i>
<i>Private Health, Private Education, Arts, Entertainment &amp; Recreation, and Personal Services &amp; Other Activities</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>399,690</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>
<i>Professional, Real Estate, and Administrative &amp; Support Service</i>	<i>35.8</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>579,815</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.3</i>

\*Revenue for Wholesale & Retail Trade sub-sector refers to sales value.

\*\*The total number of persons engaged includes all working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers.

#### 1. OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Total revenue of the Services sector recorded RM568.3 billion in the second quarter of 2023, registering positive growth of 6.9 per cent as compared to the same quarter in 2022. The increase was contributed by the Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverages, and Accommodation segment (+RM24.2 billion; 5.9%). Meanwhile, total revenue on a quarterly basis registered a growth of 1.4 per cent or +RM8.0 billion.

Total number of persons engaged in this sector amounted to 4.4 million persons, rose 73.4 thousand persons or 1.7 per cent against the corresponding period of the previous year. For quarterly comparison, the number of persons engaged went up 0.4 per cent or increased 18.5 thousand persons.

Salaries and wages paid in the second quarter of 2023 posted a growth of 3.9 per cent to reach RM31.5 billion compared to the same quarter a year ago. Compared with the first quarter of 2023, salaries and wages paid increased 0.8 per cent.

## **2. PERFORMANCE BY SEGMENT**

### **Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverages, and Accommodation**

Total revenue for Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverages, and Accommodation segment increased 5.9 per cent to RM433.5 billion as compared to the second quarter of 2022. This was contributed by Wholesale & Retail Trade sub-sector (+RM22.2 billion; 5.7%), Food & Beverages (+RM1.0 billion; 6.4%), and Accommodation (+RM1.0 billion; 36.7%). For quarter-on-quarter comparison, this segment increased 1.2 per cent.

The number of persons engaged in this segment grew 1.5 per cent to 2.9 million persons compared to the same quarter last year. Salaries & wages paid increased 3.0 per cent to RM16.4 billion. For quarter-on-quarter comparison, the number of persons engaged as well as salaries and wages paid grew 0.4 per cent and 0.8 per cent, respectively.

### **Information & Communication and Transportation & Storage**

Information & Communication and Transportation & Storage segment recorded an increase in revenue RM79.5 billion or 10.1 per cent as compared to the second quarter of 2022. The increase was driven by Transportation & Storage (+RM5.0 billion; 15.8%). Meanwhile, for quarterly comparison, revenue increased by 2.1 per cent.

The number of persons engaged for this segment also increased 3.5 per cent to record 507,406 persons compared to the previous year. Meanwhile, salaries & wages paid rose 6.0 per cent to RM5.2 billion. For quarterly comparison, the number of persons engaged recorded a growth of 0.9 per cent, while salaries and wages paid also increased 0.9 per cent.

### **Private Health, Private Education, Arts, Entertainment & Recreation, and Personal Services & Other Activities**

A total of RM19.4 billion in revenue was generated for Private Health, Private Education, Arts, Entertainment & Recreation, and Personal Services & Other Activities segment in the second quarter of 2023 with 12.5 per cent increase compared to the second quarter of 2022. This increase was contributed by Private Health (+RM0.7 billion; 11.4%), and Private Education sub-sector (+RM0.5 billion; 9.4%). Meanwhile, this segment also registered an increase in revenue of 2.5 per cent on quarterly comparison.

In this quarter, the number of persons engaged recorded 399,690 persons, increased 1.2 per cent as compared to the same quarter of the previous year. Salaries and wages paid recorded positive growth of 5.0 per cent to RM3.1 billion. For quarterly comparison, the number of persons engaged increased 0.1 per cent while salaries and wages paid increased 1.0 per cent.

### **Professional, Real Estate, and Administrative & Support Service**

The Professional, Real Estate, and Administrative & Support Service segment recorded RM35.8 billion or an increase of 9.9 per cent against the second quarter of 2022. The positive growth was driven by Professional sub-sector (+RM1.7 billion; 11.2%) and Administrative & Support Service (+RM0.9 billion; 11.6%). For quarterly comparison, this segment recorded an increase of 1.7 per cent.

In the second quarter of 2023, the number of persons engaged recorded was 579,815 persons or 1.6 per cent as compared to the same quarter of the previous year. Salaries and wages paid increased 4.1 per cent to RM6.9 billion. For the quarterly comparison, the number of persons engaged and salaries and wages recorded a growth of 0.3 per cent and 0.5 per cent, respectively.

### **3. PERFORMANCE OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE SUB-SECTOR**

Sales value for Wholesale & Retail Trade sub-sector recorded RM412.4 billion for the second quarter of 2023 with a positive growth of 5.7 per cent year-on-year. The growth was due to Retail Trade activity which grew +RM13.0 billion (7.8%). Wholesale Trade and Motor Vehicles activities increase to register a growth of 3.6 per cent (+RM6.4 billion), and 6.2 per cent (+RM2.8 billion), respectively. Quarter-on-quarter comparison, this sub-sector went up 1.2 per cent.

Total number of persons engaged in this sub-sector stood at 2.0 million persons or an increase of 1.6 per cent year-on-year. Quarter-on-quarter, the number of persons engaged registered a positive growth of 0.5 per cent.

Salaries and wages paid rose 2.0 per cent to RM14.0 billion as compared to the same quarter in the previous year, while for quarterly comparison, it increased 0.7 per cent.

#### **Wholesale Trade**

Wholesale Trade activity recorded sales value of RM185.5 billion, an increase of +RM6.4 billion (3.6%) as compared to the second quarter of 2022. The increment was contributed by Wholesale of Food, Beverages & Tobacco (+RM2.8 billion; 8.4%), Wholesale of Household Goods (+RM2.2 billion; 6.0%), and Wholesale of Agricultural Raw Materials & Live Animals (+RM1.0 billion; 6.2%). For quarterly comparison, the sales value of this activity increased 2.4 per cent.

Number of persons engaged recorded an increase of 1.0 per cent to 510,993 persons year-on-year. As compared to the first quarter of 2023, number of persons engaged registered a growth of 0.7 per cent.

## Retail Trade

Sales value of Retail Trade activity registered a positive growth of 7.8 per cent to RM178.7 billion as compared to the second quarter of 2023. Among the groups that contributed to this growth were Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores (+RM7.6 billion; 12.4%), Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores (+RM2.8 billion; 8.4%), and Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores (+RM1.7 billion; 11.1%). Compared to the last quarter, this activity registered a positive growth of 1.3 per cent.

In this quarter, the number of persons engaged increased 2.0 per cent to 1.2 million persons as compared to the same quarter in the previous year. Quarter-on-quarter comparison indicated that the number of persons engaged registered a positive growth of 0.5 per cent.

## Motor Vehicles

Motor Vehicles activity registered an increase of 6.2 per cent to record a sales value of RM48.3 billion as compared to the second quarter of 2022. The increment was attributed to Sale of Motor Vehicle Parts & Accessories (+RM2.1 billion; 17.8%), Maintenance & Repair of Motor Vehicle (+RM1.2 billion; 20.3%), and Sale of Motor Vehicles (+RM0.3 billion; 1.2%). As compared to the first quarter of 2023, the sales value of this activity decreased 3.2 per cent.

Number of persons engaged was 298,044 persons, an increase of 1.0 per cent in this quarter. For quarterly comparison, the number of persons engaged recorded a negative growth of 0.1 per cent.

## PERFORMANCE OF E-COMMERCE INCOME



	Q1 2023	Q2 2023
RM billion	291.7	280.5
YoY (%)	10.4	2.5
QoQ (%)	1.6	-3.8

### 4. PERFORMANCE OF E-COMMERCE INCOME

The e-commerce income in the second quarter of 2023 recorded RM280.5 billion, rose 2.5 per cent as compared to the second quarter of 2022. Meanwhile, for quarterly comparison, the income of e-commerce decreased by 3.8 per cent.

**Jadual 1: Perangkaan Utama Sektor Perkhidmatan, Suku Tahun Kedua 2023**

*Table 1: Principal Statistics of Services Sector, Second Quarter 2023*

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil* Revenue* (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja** Number of Persons Engaged**	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>2012</b>		<b>1,127,906,372</b>			<b>3,248,370</b>			<b>72,350,420</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>1,188,959,453</b>	<b>5.4</b>		<b>3,352,749</b>	<b>3.2</b>		<b>77,826,382</b>	<b>7.6</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>1,278,457,152</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>3,404,225</b>	<b>1.5</b>		<b>81,790,262</b>	<b>5.1</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>1,427,686,481</b>	<b>11.7</b>		<b>3,945,678</b>	<b>15.9</b>		<b>98,336,140</b>	<b>20.2</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>1,504,451,623</b>	<b>5.4</b>		<b>4,048,201</b>	<b>2.6</b>		<b>101,946,810</b>	<b>3.7</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>1,635,839,857</b>	<b>8.7</b>		<b>4,148,284</b>	<b>2.5</b>		<b>107,941,131</b>	<b>5.9</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>1,771,554,697</b>	<b>8.3</b>		<b>4,269,436</b>	<b>2.9</b>		<b>112,523,726</b>	<b>4.2</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>1,886,516,580</b>	<b>6.5</b>		<b>4,389,138</b>	<b>2.8</b>		<b>118,191,579</b>	<b>5.0</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>1,725,152,812</b>	<b>-8.6</b>		<b>4,238,022</b>	<b>-3.4</b>		<b>114,329,825</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	
	<b>1</b>	463,786,173	1.6	-4.6	4,310,517	0.7	-1.8	29,247,658	1.5	-3.4
	<b>2</b>	354,081,302	-24.2	-23.7	4,187,256	-3.4	-2.9	27,236,306	-7.3	-6.9
	<b>3</b>	450,214,650	-5.5	27.2	4,250,554	-2.2	1.5	28,938,497	-2.6	6.2
	<b>4</b>	457,070,687	-6.0	1.5	4,238,022	-3.4	-0.3	28,907,364	-4.5	-0.1
<b>2021</b>		<b>1,760,371,188</b>	<b>2.0</b>		<b>4,241,634</b>	<b>0.1</b>		<b>113,385,357</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	
	<b>1</b>	448,106,133	-3.4	-2.0	4,223,953	-2.0	-0.3	28,283,392	-3.3	-2.2
	<b>2</b>	424,230,001	19.8	-5.3	4,176,999	-0.2	-1.1	27,708,166	1.7	-2.0
	<b>3</b>	408,485,360	-9.3	-3.7	4,165,179	-2.0	-0.3	28,141,147	-2.8	1.6
	<b>4</b>	479,549,694	4.9	17.4	4,241,634	0.1	1.8	29,252,652	1.2	3.9
<b>2022</b>		<b>2,124,477,484</b>	<b>20.7</b>		<b>4,358,212</b>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>121,933,615</b>	<b>7.5</b>	
	<b>1</b>	495,466,496	10.6	3.3	4,281,689	1.4	0.9	29,881,544	5.7	2.1
	<b>2</b>	531,416,793	25.3	7.3	4,316,238	3.3	0.8	30,330,613	9.5	1.5
	<b>3</b>	542,767,195	32.9	2.1	4,334,746	4.1	0.4	30,688,028	9.1	1.2
	<b>4</b>	554,827,000	15.7	2.2	4,358,212	2.7	0.5	31,033,429	6.1	1.1
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	560,269,272	13.1	1.0	4,371,172	2.1	0.3	31,260,663	4.6	0.7
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	568,272,296	6.9	1.4	4,389,654	1.7	0.4	31,510,685	3.9	0.8

\* Hasil bagi subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit merujuk kepada nilai jualan.

\* Revenue for Wholesale & Retail Trade sub-sector refers to sales value.

\*\* Bilangan pekerja termasuk semua pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga yang tidak bergaji.

\*\* The total number of persons engaged includes all working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers.

**Jadual 2: Perangkaan Utama mengikut Segmen**  
*Table 2: Principal Statistics by Segment*

Tahun	Suku Tahun	Hasil*	YoY	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja	YoY	QoQ	Gaji & Upah	YoY	QoQ
Year	Quarter	Revenue* (RM'000)	%		Number of Persons Engaged	%		Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	%	
<b>Perdagangan Borong &amp; Runcit, Makanan &amp; Minuman dan Penginapan</b>										
<i>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade, Food &amp; Beverages and Accommodation</i>										
2012		890,936,827			2,434,091			43,247,116		
2013		938,123,465	5.3		2,471,878	1.6		46,209,360	6.8	
2014		1,011,133,332	7.8		2,510,833	1.6		48,433,066	4.8	
2015		1,070,090,523	5.8		2,565,239	2.2		50,712,646	4.7	
2016		1,126,773,053	5.3		2,642,566	3.0		53,081,613	4.7	
2017		1,227,330,682	8.9		2,699,249	2.1		55,690,788	4.9	
2018		1,329,691,115	8.3		2,784,039	3.1		57,739,827	3.7	
2019		1,412,282,726	6.2		2,867,716	3.0		59,987,276	3.9	
2020		1,312,295,753	-7.1		2,768,781	-3.4		59,328,034	-1.1	
	1	347,296,889	1.5	-4.1	2,810,376	1.1	-2.0	14,984,511	1.9	-1.9
	2	266,496,798	-23.7	-23.3	2,731,161	-3.4	-2.8	14,412,570	-3.5	-3.8
	3	346,244,849	-3.4	29.9	2,772,742	-2.0	1.5	14,937,618	-0.9	3.6
	4	352,257,217	-2.8	1.7	2,768,781	-3.4	-0.1	14,993,335	-1.9	0.4
2021		1,354,783,446	3.2		2,811,623	1.5		59,518,621	0.3	
	1	346,685,478	-0.2	-1.6	2,761,740	-1.7	-0.3	14,842,509	-0.9	-1.0
	2	324,569,394	21.8	-6.4	2,725,103	-0.2	-1.3	14,421,904	0.1	-2.8
	3	313,321,910	-9.5	-3.5	2,763,826	-0.3	1.4	14,852,778	-0.6	3.0
	4	370,206,664	5.1	18.2	2,811,623	1.5	1.7	15,401,430	2.7	3.7
2022		1,631,695,132	20.4		2,885,763	2.6		63,847,043	7.3	
	1	378,710,939	9.2	2.3	2,835,080	2.7	0.8	15,631,902	5.3	1.5
	2	409,345,954	26.1	8.1	2,860,229	5.0	0.9	15,932,380	10.5	1.9
	3	417,847,800	33.4	2.1	2,870,606	3.9	0.4	16,065,542	8.2	0.8
	4	425,790,439	15.0	1.9	2,885,763	2.6	0.5	16,217,219	5.3	0.9
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	428,230,534	13.1	0.6	2,891,148	2.0	0.2	16,271,884	4.1	0.3
	2 <sup>p</sup>	433,510,136	5.9	1.2	2,902,743	1.5	0.4	16,405,853	3.0	0.8

*Nota /Note.*

**\*Hasil bagi subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit merujuk kepada nilai jualan.**

*\*Revenue for Wholesale & Retail Trade sub-sector refers to sales value.*

**Jadual 2 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Segmen**  
*Table 2 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Segment*

Tahun	Suku Tahun	Hasil	YoY	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja	YoY	QoQ	Gaji & Upah	YoY	QoQ
Year	Quarter	Revenue (RM'000)	%		Number of Persons Engaged	%		Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	%	
<b>Maklumat &amp; Komunikasi dan Pengangkutan &amp; Penyimpanan</b>										
<i>Information &amp; Communication and Transportation &amp; Storage</i>										
<b>2012</b>		<b>179,768,915</b>			<b>460,664</b>			<b>17,501,855</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>186,980,523</b>	<b>4.0</b>		<b>474,168</b>	<b>2.9</b>		<b>18,605,061</b>	<b>6.3</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>197,846,281</b>	<b>5.8</b>		<b>469,832</b>	<b>-0.9</b>		<b>18,815,080</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>203,244,473</b>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>465,710</b>	<b>-0.9</b>		<b>19,445,989</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>211,073,218</b>	<b>3.9</b>		<b>465,740</b>	<b>0.0</b>		<b>19,369,837</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>227,467,856</b>	<b>7.8</b>		<b>470,065</b>	<b>0.9</b>		<b>20,058,635</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>245,539,760</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>471,203</b>	<b>0.2</b>		<b>20,506,144</b>	<b>2.2</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>262,569,926</b>	<b>6.9</b>		<b>477,056</b>	<b>1.2</b>		<b>21,121,354</b>	<b>3.0</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>237,585,064</b>	<b>-9.5</b>		<b>452,491</b>	<b>-5.1</b>		<b>18,771,930</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	63,927,269	1.4	-7.5	475,391	0.3	-0.3	4,955,379	-2.1	-10.1
	<b>2</b>	51,865,580	-21.3	-18.9	462,637	-3.9	-2.7	4,247,572	-19.6	-14.3
	<b>3</b>	59,881,575	-7.2	15.5	461,194	-3.2	-0.3	4,813,066	-8.6	13.3
	<b>4</b>	61,910,640	-10.4	3.4	452,491	-5.1	-1.9	4,755,913	-13.7	-1.2
<b>2021</b>		<b>245,571,320</b>	<b>3.4</b>		<b>471,075</b>	<b>4.1</b>		<b>17,940,461</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	
	<b>1</b>	59,843,657	-6.4	-3.3	452,655	-4.8	0.04	4,436,863	-10.5	-6.7
	<b>2</b>	59,507,624	14.7	-0.6	451,340	-2.4	-0.3	4,368,383	2.8	-1.5
	<b>3</b>	59,224,959	-1.1	-0.5	451,917	-2.0	0.1	4,438,244	-7.8	1.6
	<b>4</b>	66,995,079	8.2	13.1	471,075	4.1	4.2	4,696,971	-1.2	5.8
<b>2022</b>		<b>290,820,906</b>	<b>18.4</b>		<b>498,815</b>	<b>5.9</b>		<b>19,744,255</b>	<b>10.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	69,489,718	16.1	3.7	481,995	6.5	2.3	4,813,188	8.5	2.5
	<b>2</b>	72,159,925	21.3	3.8	490,355	8.6	1.7	4,878,867	11.7	1.4
	<b>3</b>	73,405,548	23.9	1.7	494,695	9.5	0.9	4,987,068	12.4	2.2
	<b>4</b>	75,765,714	13.1	3.2	498,815	5.9	0.8	5,065,132	7.8	1.6
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	77,823,528	12.0	2.7	502,949	4.3	0.8	5,121,747	6.4	1.1
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	79,483,731	10.1	2.1	507,406	3.5	0.9	5,170,227	6.0	0.9

**Jadual 2 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Segmen**  
*Table 2 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Segment*

Tahun	Suku Tahun	Hasil	YoY	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja	YoY	QoQ	Gaji & Upah	YoY	QoQ
Year	Quarter	Revenue (RM'000)	%		Number of Persons Engaged	%		Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	%	
<b>Kesihatan Swasta, Pendidikan Swasta, Kesenian, Hiburan &amp; Rekreasi dan Perkhidmatan Persendirian &amp; Lain-lain Aktiviti</b>										
<i>Private Health, Private Education, Arts, Entertainment &amp; Recreation and Personal Services and Other Activities</i>										
<b>2012</b>		<b>40,229,124</b>			<b>238,403</b>			<b>6,515,020</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>43,364,595</b>	<b>7.8</b>		<b>247,261</b>	<b>3.7</b>		<b>6,891,690</b>	<b>5.8</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>46,765,754</b>	<b>7.8</b>		<b>257,668</b>	<b>4.2</b>		<b>7,368,754</b>	<b>6.9</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>59,984,822</b>	<b>28.3</b>		<b>378,440</b>	<b>46.9</b>		<b>9,527,356</b>	<b>29.3</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>64,033,002</b>	<b>6.7</b>		<b>386,431</b>	<b>2.1</b>		<b>10,028,135</b>	<b>5.3</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>69,029,323</b>	<b>7.8</b>		<b>396,854</b>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>10,622,615</b>	<b>5.9</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>74,715,896</b>	<b>8.2</b>		<b>409,036</b>	<b>3.1</b>		<b>11,166,308</b>	<b>5.1</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>80,262,699</b>	<b>7.4</b>		<b>420,319</b>	<b>2.8</b>		<b>11,775,358</b>	<b>5.5</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>62,334,358</b>	<b>-22.3</b>		<b>403,149</b>	<b>-4.1</b>		<b>11,629,051</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	
	<b>1</b>	19,838,735	-0.2	-3.8	415,282	1.1	-1.2	3,030,861	3.5	1.6
	<b>2</b>	11,010,145	-43.2	-44.5	401,550	-2.4	-3.3	2,829,281	-2.6	-6.7
	<b>3</b>	15,943,732	-21.8	44.8	404,182	-2.7	0.7	2,910,103	-1.7	2.9
	<b>4</b>	15,541,745	-24.6	-2.5	403,149	-4.1	-0.26	2,858,806	-4.2	-1.8
<b>2021</b>		<b>57,524,682</b>	<b>-7.7</b>		<b>392,307</b>	<b>-2.7</b>		<b>11,297,449</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	
	<b>1</b>	14,924,831	-24.8	-4.0	398,931	-3.9	-1.0	2,864,183	-5.5	0.2
	<b>2</b>	13,946,822	26.7	-6.6	391,445	-2.5	-1.9	2,814,553	-0.5	-1.7
	<b>3</b>	12,537,997	-21.4	-10.1	387,898	-4.0	-0.9	2,788,593	-4.2	-0.9
	<b>4</b>	16,115,032	3.7	28.5	392,307	-2.7	1.1	2,830,119	-1.0	1.5
<b>2022</b>		<b>70,934,749</b>	<b>23.3</b>		<b>397,541</b>	<b>1.3</b>		<b>11,708,055</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
	<b>1</b>	17,015,119	14.0	5.6	394,885	-1.0	0.7	2,894,807	1.1	2.3
	<b>2</b>	17,278,703	23.9	1.5	394,924	0.9	0.01	2,913,034	3.5	0.6
	<b>3</b>	18,034,537	43.8	4.4	395,477	2.0	0.1	2,930,730	5.1	0.6
	<b>4</b>	18,606,389	15.5	3.2	397,541	1.3	0.5	2,969,484	4.9	1.3
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	18,961,228	11.4	1.9	399,277	1.1	0.4	3,027,446	4.6	2.0
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	19,430,279	12.5	2.5	399,690	1.2	0.1	3,057,959	5.0	1.0

**Jadual 2 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Segmen**  
*Table 2 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Segment*

Tahun	Suku Tahun	Hasil	YoY	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja	YoY	QoQ	Gaji & Upah	YoY	QoQ
Year	Quarter	Revenue (RM'000)	%		Number of Persons Engaged	%		Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	%	
<b>Professional, Hartanah dan Pentadbiran &amp; Khidmat Sokongan</b>										
<i>Professional, Real Estate and Administrative and Support Service</i>										
<b>2012</b>		<b>16,971,506</b>			<b>115,212</b>			<b>5,086,429</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>20,490,870</b>	<b>20.7</b>		<b>159,442</b>	<b>38.4</b>		<b>6,120,271</b>	<b>20.3</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>22,711,785</b>	<b>10.8</b>		<b>165,892</b>	<b>4.0</b>		<b>7,173,362</b>	<b>17.2</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>94,366,663</b>	<b>315.5</b>		<b>536,289</b>	<b>223.3</b>		<b>18,650,149</b>	<b>160.0</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>102,572,349</b>	<b>8.7</b>		<b>553,464</b>	<b>3.2</b>		<b>19,467,225</b>	<b>4.4</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>112,011,996</b>	<b>9.2</b>		<b>582,116</b>	<b>5.2</b>		<b>21,569,093</b>	<b>10.8</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>121,607,925</b>	<b>8.6</b>		<b>605,158</b>	<b>4.0</b>		<b>23,111,448</b>	<b>7.2</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>131,401,228</b>	<b>8.1</b>		<b>624,047</b>	<b>3.1</b>		<b>25,307,590</b>	<b>9.5</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>112,937,638</b>	<b>-14.1</b>		<b>613,601</b>	<b>-1.7</b>		<b>24,600,810</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	
	<b>1</b>	32,723,279	3.4	-4.7	609,467	-1.4	-2.3	6,276,907	2.5	-3.5
	<b>2</b>	24,708,780	-24.5	-24.5	591,908	-3.8	-2.9	5,746,882	-8.1	-8.4
	<b>3</b>	28,144,494	-13.9	13.9	612,436	-1.6	3.5	6,277,710	-2.2	9.24
	<b>4</b>	27,361,085	-20.3	-2.8	613,601	-1.7	0.2	6,299,310	-3.2	0.3
<b>2021</b>		<b>102,491,740</b>	<b>-9.2</b>		<b>566,629</b>	<b>-7.7</b>		<b>24,628,826</b>	<b>0.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	26,652,167	-18.6	-2.6	610,627	0.2	-0.5	6,139,836	-2.2	-2.5
	<b>2</b>	26,206,160	6.1	-1.7	609,111	2.9	-0.2	6,103,325	6.2	-0.6
	<b>3</b>	23,400,493	-16.9	-10.7	561,538	-8.3	-7.8	6,061,533	-3.4	-0.7
	<b>4</b>	26,232,920	-4.1	12.1	566,629	-7.7	0.9	6,324,132	0.4	4.3
<b>2022</b>		<b>131,026,697</b>	<b>27.8</b>		<b>576,093</b>	<b>1.7</b>		<b>26,634,262</b>	<b>8.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	30,250,719	13.5	15.3	569,729	-6.7	0.5	6,541,647	6.5	3.4
	<b>2</b>	32,632,211	24.5	7.9	570,730	-6.3	0.2	6,606,333	8.2	1.0
	<b>3</b>	33,479,310	43.1	2.6	573,968	2.2	0.6	6,704,687	10.6	1.5
	<b>4</b>	34,664,458	32.1	3.5	576,093	1.7	0.4	6,781,594	7.2	1.1
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	35,253,982	16.5	1.7	577,798	1.4	0.3	6,839,586	4.6	0.9
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	35,848,150	9.9	1.7	579,815	1.6	0.3	6,876,647	4.1	0.5

**Jadual 3: Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
*Table 3: Principal Statistics by Sub-sector*

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>										
2012		836,407,030			1,564,928			35,762,897		
2013		881,414,793	5.4		1,589,589	1.6		38,512,769	7.7	
2014		951,210,971	7.9		1,617,960	1.8		40,508,046	5.2	
2015		1,007,400,020	5.9		1,659,258	2.6		42,627,878	5.2	
2016		1,061,539,749	5.4		1,713,355	3.3		44,682,430	4.8	
2017		1,156,753,363	9.0		1,763,674	2.9		46,876,594	4.9	
2018		1,252,145,160	8.2		1,809,629	2.6		48,629,231	3.7	
2019		1,326,445,954	5.9		1,852,009	2.3		50,428,878	3.7	
2020		1,249,415,063	-5.8		1,847,777	-0.2		50,502,214	0.1	
	1	326,930,856	1.6	-3.5	1,844,520	1.2	-0.4	12,619,532	1.7	-1.2
	2	254,161,636	-22.6	-22.3	1,821,927	-1.2	-1.2	12,289,609	-2.2	-2.6
	3	331,065,723	-1.8	30.3	1,848,980	0.2	1.5	12,759,566	0.6	3.8
	4	337,256,847	-0.5	1.9	1,847,777	-0.2	-0.1	12,833,507	0.5	0.6
2021		1,299,423,845	4.0		1,898,352	2.7		51,208,953	1.4	
	1	332,589,298	1.7	-1.4	1,843,121	-0.1	-0.3	12,713,340	0.7	-0.9
	2	311,562,851	22.6	-6.3	1,820,771	-0.1	-1.2	12,380,593	0.7	-2.6
	3	300,842,985	-9.1	-3.4	1,856,187	0.4	1.9	12,813,539	0.4	3.5
	4	354,428,710	5.1	17.8	1,898,352	2.7	2.3	13,301,481	3.6	3.8
2022		1,554,517,976	19.6		1,963,000	3.4		54,989,124	7.4	
	1	361,047,899	8.6	1.9	1,915,305	3.9	0.9	13,471,149	6.0	1.3
	2	390,282,389	25.3	8.1	1,942,779	6.7	1.4	13,758,253	11.1	2.1
	3	398,034,028	32.3	2.0	1,951,300	5.1	0.4	13,843,967	8.0	0.6
	4	405,153,660	14.3	1.8	1,963,000	3.4	0.6	13,915,755	4.6	0.5
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	407,419,457	12.8	0.6	1,964,336	2.6	0.1	13,928,098	3.4	0.1
	2 <sup>p</sup>	412,448,546	5.7	1.2	1,973,336	1.6	0.5	14,028,644	2.0	0.7

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>Perdagangan Borong</b> <i>Wholesale Trade</i>										
<b>2012</b>		<b>429,022,155</b>			<b>392,693</b>			<b>12,620,861</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>444,773,611</b>	<b>3.7</b>		<b>398,064</b>	<b>1.4</b>		<b>13,126,342</b>	<b>4.0</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>471,944,658</b>	<b>6.1</b>		<b>405,797</b>	<b>1.9</b>		<b>14,053,993</b>	<b>7.1</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>493,162,924</b>	<b>4.5</b>		<b>416,649</b>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>14,985,403</b>	<b>6.6</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>518,744,614</b>	<b>5.2</b>		<b>435,964</b>	<b>4.6</b>		<b>15,983,651</b>	<b>6.7</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>564,345,061</b>	<b>8.8</b>		<b>452,198</b>	<b>3.7</b>		<b>17,032,127</b>	<b>6.6</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>605,472,874</b>	<b>7.3</b>		<b>466,989</b>	<b>3.3</b>		<b>17,780,405</b>	<b>4.4</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>638,222,228</b>	<b>5.4</b>		<b>479,566</b>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>18,430,535</b>	<b>3.7</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>603,311,270</b>	<b>-5.5</b>		<b>484,377</b>	<b>1.0</b>		<b>18,550,507</b>	<b>0.7</b>	
	<b>1</b>	160,014,560	2.4	-1.6	475,106	1.2	-0.9	4,609,417	1.4	-1.5
	<b>2</b>	127,375,985	-19.4	-20.4	472,126	-1.1	-0.6	4,527,102	-0.7	-1.8
	<b>3</b>	154,454,050	-4.2	21.3	478,437	0.7	1.3	4,679,836	0.8	3.4
	<b>4</b>	161,466,676	-0.7	4.5	484,377	1.0	1.2	4,734,153	1.1	1.2
<b>2021</b>		<b>641,755,408</b>	<b>6.4</b>		<b>492,716</b>	<b>1.7</b>		<b>18,888,035</b>	<b>1.8</b>	
	<b>1</b>	160,719,971	0.4	-0.5	481,013	1.2	-0.7	4,684,749	1.6	-1.0
	<b>2</b>	156,973,815	23.2	-2.3	477,533	1.1	-0.7	4,632,548	2.3	-1.1
	<b>3</b>	154,357,806	-0.1	-1.7	483,383	1.0	1.2	4,744,355	1.4	2.4
	<b>4</b>	169,703,816	5.1	9.9	492,716	1.7	1.9	4,826,383	1.9	1.7
<b>2022</b>		<b>710,292,490</b>	<b>10.7</b>		<b>507,009</b>	<b>2.9</b>		<b>19,852,052</b>	<b>5.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	171,671,531	6.8	1.2	497,595	3.4	1.0	4,850,687	3.5	0.5
	<b>2</b>	179,092,658	14.1	4.3	505,973	6.0	1.7	4,981,772	7.5	2.7
	<b>3</b>	179,865,379	16.5	0.4	507,298	4.9	0.3	5,011,868	5.6	0.6
	<b>4</b>	179,662,922	5.9	-0.1	507,009	2.9	-0.1	5,007,724	3.8	-0.1
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	181,119,099	5.5	0.8	507,434	2.0	0.1	5,016,228	3.4	0.2
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	185,455,979	3.6	2.4	510,993	1.0	0.7	5,077,802	1.9	1.2

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>461 Jual Borong Berdasarkan Kontrak atau Yuran</b>										
<i>Wholesale on a Fee or Contract Basis</i>										
2012		7,976,272			5,890			205,658		
2013		8,446,851	5.9		6,096	3.5		225,056	9.4	
2014		9,243,191	9.4		6,136	0.7		240,270	6.8	
2015		9,585,409	3.7		6,210	1.2		248,616	3.5	
2016		9,924,370	3.5		6,380	2.7		264,610	6.4	
2017		10,749,780	8.3		6,522	2.2		277,460	4.9	
2018		11,506,497	7.0		6,646	1.9		286,880	3.4	
2019		11,987,910	4.2		6,865	3.3		295,225	2.9	
2020		11,178,093	-6.8		6,803	-0.9		297,610	0.8	
	1	2,985,747	4.0	-2.3	6,842	1.8	-0.3	75,368	1.7	3.7
	2	2,453,397	-17.4	-17.8	6,686	-1.3	-2.3	74,782	-0.6	-0.8
	3	2,853,256	-7.8	16.3	6,830	-1.4	2.2	73,842	0.9	-1.3
	4	2,885,693	-5.5	1.1	6,803	-0.9	-0.4	73,618	1.3	-0.3
2021		10,585,467	-5.3		6,894	1.3		304,395	2.3	
	1	2,864,877	-4.0	-0.7	6,813	-0.4	0.1	76,513	1.5	3.9
	2	2,596,520	5.8	-9.4	6,701	0.2	-1.6	76,531	2.3	0.02
	3	2,321,161	-18.6	-10.6	6,853	0.3	2.3	75,366	2.1	-1.5
	4	2,802,908	-2.9	20.8	6,894	1.3	0.6	75,985	3.2	0.8
2022		12,296,590	16.2		6,793	-1.5		319,284	4.9	
	1	2,998,615	4.7	7.0	6,917	1.5	0.3	79,347	3.7	4.4
	2	3,083,006	18.7	2.8	6,800	1.5	-1.7	81,026	5.9	2.1
	3	2,968,214	27.9	-3.7	6,739	-1.7	-0.9	80,508	6.8	-0.6
	4	3,246,755	15.8	9.4	6,793	-1.5	0.8	78,402	3.2	-2.6
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	3,238,345	8.0	-0.3	6,772	-2.1	-0.3	78,478	-1.1	0.1
	2 <sup>p</sup>	3,335,440	8.2	3.0	6,901	1.5	1.9	81,170	0.2	3.4

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>462 Jualan Borong Bahan Mentah Pertanian dan Haiwan Hidup</b>										
<i>Wholesale of Agricultural Raw Materials and Live Animals</i>										
2012		40,329,159			26,645			625,622		
2013		39,823,486	-1.3		28,086	5.4		646,910	3.4	
2014		42,642,828	7.1		27,877	-0.7		680,352	5.2	
2015		43,818,266	2.8		27,975	0.4		734,209	7.9	
2016		44,796,128	2.2		29,286	4.7		780,988	6.4	
2017		49,285,380	10.0		30,649	4.7		832,123	6.5	
2018		49,597,342	0.6		31,339	2.3		878,362	5.6	
2019		50,947,801	2.7		31,652	1.0		914,465	4.1	
2020		50,992,294	0.1		31,869	0.7		947,818	3.6	
	1	12,674,827	-5.2	4.6	30,788	0.1	-2.7	238,732	4.1	1.5
	2	12,834,977	1.9	1.3	31,206	1.2	1.4	235,075	4.5	-1.5
	3	13,196,181	2.6	2.8	31,582	0.9	1.2	232,337	3.3	-1.2
	4	12,286,310	1.4	-6.9	31,869	0.7	0.9	241,674	2.8	4.0
2021		54,148,066	6.2		32,136	0.8		967,316	2.1	
	1	12,483,642	-1.5	1.6	30,698	-0.3	-3.7	243,682	2.1	0.8
	2	13,652,579	6.4	9.4	31,234	0.1	1.7	240,244	2.2	-1.4
	3	13,951,642	5.7	2.2	31,735	0.5	1.6	237,084	2.0	-1.3
	4	14,060,202	14.4	0.8	32,136	0.8	1.3	246,306	1.9	3.9
2022		62,308,704	15.1		32,963	2.6		1,065,210	10.1	
	1	14,539,499	16.5	3.4	32,155	4.7	0.1	257,503	5.7	4.5
	2	15,749,876	15.4	8.3	32,833	5.1	2.1	265,163	10.4	3.0
	3	16,114,543	15.5	2.3	33,096	4.3	0.8	272,014	14.7	2.6
	4	15,904,786	13.1	-1.3	32,963	2.6	-0.4	270,530	9.8	-0.5
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	15,976,588	9.9	0.5	33,191	3.2	0.7	270,698	5.1	0.1
	2 <sup>p</sup>	16,722,645	6.2	4.7	33,974	3.5	2.4	278,645	5.1	2.9

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>463 Jualan Borong Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau</b> <i>Wholesale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco</i>										
2012		<b>68,734,774</b>			<b>72,689</b>			<b>2,153,000</b>		
2013		<b>74,178,607</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>74,345</b>	<b>2.3</b>		<b>2,322,107</b>	<b>7.9</b>	
2014		<b>79,933,317</b>	<b>7.8</b>		<b>76,349</b>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>2,369,189</b>	<b>2.0</b>	
2015		<b>85,765,936</b>	<b>7.3</b>		<b>79,580</b>	<b>4.2</b>		<b>2,543,223</b>	<b>7.3</b>	
2016		<b>92,634,211</b>	<b>8.0</b>		<b>82,319</b>	<b>3.4</b>		<b>2,758,502</b>	<b>8.5</b>	
2017		<b>101,205,157</b>	<b>9.3</b>		<b>88,531</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>2,962,847</b>	<b>7.4</b>	
2018		<b>109,773,646</b>	<b>8.5</b>		<b>93,629</b>	<b>5.8</b>		<b>3,083,514</b>	<b>4.1</b>	
2019		<b>116,493,167</b>	<b>6.1</b>		<b>96,344</b>	<b>2.9</b>		<b>3,202,060</b>	<b>3.8</b>	
2020		<b>120,618,738</b>	<b>3.5</b>		<b>98,130</b>	<b>1.9</b>		<b>3,198,690</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	
	1	29,093,802	4.2	-1.9	94,877	2.3	-1.5	792,740	2.1	-1.4
	2	29,479,686	1.5	1.3	92,518	-2.8	-2.5	795,123	-2.3	0.3
	3	31,031,260	3.9	5.3	95,570	1.7	3.3	803,531	-0.5	1.1
	4	31,013,989	4.5	-0.1	98,130	1.9	2.7	807,296	0.4	0.5
2021		<b>127,832,408</b>	<b>6.0</b>		<b>100,396</b>	<b>2.3</b>		<b>3,249,618</b>	<b>1.6</b>	
	1	30,717,555	5.6	-1.0	96,853	2.1	-1.3	804,981	1.5	-0.3
	2	30,804,644	4.5	0.3	94,260	1.9	-2.7	806,025	1.4	0.1
	3	32,218,077	3.8	4.6	97,332	1.8	3.3	813,987	1.3	1.0
	4	34,092,134	9.9	5.8	100,396	2.3	3.1	824,626	2.1	1.3
2022		<b>137,229,012</b>	<b>7.4</b>		<b>99,948</b>	<b>-0.4</b>		<b>3,458,279</b>	<b>6.4</b>	
	1	33,588,879	9.3	-1.5	98,761	2.0	-1.6	833,054	3.5	1.0
	2	33,729,043	9.5	0.4	99,254	5.3	0.5	862,296	7.0	3.5
	3	34,020,377	5.6	0.9	99,549	2.3	0.3	891,342	9.5	3.4
	4	35,890,714	5.3	5.5	99,948	-0.4	0.4	871,586	5.7	-2.2
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	36,961,962	10.0	3.0	99,938	1.2	0.0	872,631	4.8	0.1
	2 <sup>p</sup>	36,556,280	8.4	-1.1	100,422	1.2	0.5	875,669	1.6	0.3

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>464 Jualan Borong Barangan Isi Rumah</b> <i>Wholesale of Household Goods</i>										
2012		76,405,578			111,934			3,557,048		
2013		82,638,697	8.2		113,803	1.7		3,843,113	8.0	
2014		89,199,138	7.9		113,873	0.1		4,059,332	5.6	
2015		97,290,429	9.1		117,247	3.0		4,367,483	7.6	
2016		102,680,602	5.5		125,953	7.4		4,695,985	7.5	
2017		108,096,331	5.3		130,557	3.7		5,038,945	7.3	
2018		116,776,939	8.0		137,021	5.0		5,305,592	5.3	
2019		123,866,431	6.1		141,954	3.6		5,443,096	2.6	
2020		122,551,455	-1.1		143,879	1.4		5,482,534	0.7	
	1	31,097,791	3.3	-2.5	142,133	1.1	0.1	1,361,376	0.6	-0.6
	2	26,051,202	-15.0	-16.2	142,994	-0.4	0.6	1,352,958	-0.1	-0.6
	3	32,366,874	3.7	24.2	145,177	0.7	1.5	1,383,547	1.2	2.3
	4	33,035,588	3.6	2.1	143,879	1.4	-0.9	1,384,653	1.1	0.1
2021		123,437,155	0.7		147,685	2.6		5,572,671	1.6	
	1	32,359,294	4.1	-2.0	144,508	1.7	0.4	1,383,880	1.7	-0.1
	2	28,935,569	11.1	-10.6	144,888	1.3	0.3	1,379,305	1.9	-0.3
	3	29,085,152	-10.1	0.5	146,769	1.1	1.3	1,398,326	1.1	1.4
	4	33,057,140	0.1	13.7	147,685	2.6	0.6	1,411,160	1.9	0.9
2022		144,920,262	17.4		154,867	4.9		5,820,634	4.4	
	1	33,777,720	4.4	2.2	150,197	3.9	1.7	1,422,176	2.8	0.8
	2	36,388,031	25.8	7.7	154,406	6.6	2.8	1,455,962	5.6	2.4
	3	37,241,222	28.0	2.3	154,558	5.3	0.1	1,461,274	4.5	0.4
	4	37,513,289	13.5	0.7	154,867	4.9	0.2	1,481,223	5.0	1.4
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	38,328,997	13.5	2.2	155,329	3.4	0.3	1,491,049	4.8	0.7
	2 <sup>p</sup>	38,582,779	6.0	0.7	154,818	0.3	-0.3	1,505,893	3.4	1.0

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>465 Jualan Borong Jentera, Peralatan dan Bekalan</b>										
<i>Wholesale of Machinery, Equipment and Supplies</i>										
2012		41,182,967			66,107			2,129,249		
2013		41,169,307	0.0		65,713	-0.6		2,209,092	3.7	
2014		41,968,335	1.9		71,034	8.1		2,364,313	7.0	
2015		43,904,855	4.6		72,531	2.1		2,596,117	9.8	
2016		47,110,972	7.3		74,190	2.3		2,736,151	5.4	
2017		50,746,280	7.7		76,056	2.5		2,889,203	5.6	
2018		52,762,773	4.0		76,498	0.6		3,053,418	5.7	
2019		54,058,810	2.5		78,564	2.7		3,201,387	4.8	
2020		51,203,296	-5.3		79,795	1.6		3,210,929	0.3	
	1	13,111,940	-0.8	-4.1	76,900	1.6	-2.1	797,475	1.3	-3.6
	2	10,383,473	-23.5	-20.8	77,458	-0.1	0.7	756,405	-1.1	-5.1
	3	13,682,112	0.6	31.8	78,102	1.4	0.8	823,323	0.1	8.8
	4	14,025,770	2.6	2.5	79,795	1.6	2.2	833,725	0.8	1.3
2021		53,241,929	4.0		81,173	1.7		3,284,745	2.3	
	1	13,550,136	3.3	-3.4	78,554	2.2	-1.6	811,389	1.7	-2.7
	2	12,724,075	22.5	-6.1	78,768	1.7	0.3	783,157	3.5	-3.5
	3	12,740,849	-6.9	0.1	79,256	1.5	0.6	837,058	1.7	6.9
	4	14,226,869	1.4	11.7	81,173	1.7	2.4	853,142	2.3	1.9
2022		57,836,484	8.6		84,587	4.2		3,492,983	6.3	
	1	14,002,443	3.3	-1.6	82,512	5.0	1.6	843,006	3.9	-1.2
	2	14,469,526	13.7	3.3	84,673	7.5	2.6	882,163	12.6	4.6
	3	14,654,927	15.0	1.3	84,842	7.0	0.2	890,015	6.3	0.9
	4	14,709,587	3.4	0.4	84,587	4.2	-0.3	877,800	2.9	-1.4
2023										
	1 <sup>F</sup>	14,246,687	1.7	-3.1	84,078	1.9	-0.6	877,497	4.1	0.0
	2 <sup>P</sup>	14,927,085	3.2	4.8	85,314	0.8	1.5	898,011	1.8	2.3

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>466 Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong</b> <i>Other Specialised Wholesale</i>										
2012		182,343,725			92,501			3,552,155		
2013		185,880,221	1.9		92,830	0.4		3,465,636	-2.4	
2014		195,617,285	5.2		93,064	0.3		3,892,775	12.3	
2015		198,538,260	1.5		95,300	2.4		4,022,238	3.3	
2016		206,555,201	4.0		99,830	4.8		4,247,538	5.6	
2017		228,733,826	10.7		100,981	1.2		4,500,184	5.9	
2018		248,693,250	8.7		102,074	1.1		4,610,351	2.4	
2019		263,969,674	6.1		103,911	1.8		4,779,096	3.7	
2020		230,006,028	-12.9		103,494	-0.4		4,810,451	0.7	
	1	66,768,134	3.4	-1.7	103,332	0.4	-0.6	1,195,345	1.1	-2.1
	2	42,884,395	-34.2	-35.8	101,167	-1.7	-2.1	1,165,757	-1.0	-2.5
	3	56,805,024	-14.3	32.5	101,188	-0.5	0.0	1,210,758	1.0	3.9
	4	63,548,475	-6.4	11.9	103,494	-0.4	2.3	1,238,591	1.4	2.3
2021		254,102,658	10.5		103,818	0.3		4,900,743	1.9	
	1	64,153,688	-3.9	1.0	103,269	-0.1	-0.2	1,214,027	1.6	-2.0
	2	63,735,921	48.6	-0.7	101,523	0.4	-1.7	1,199,327	2.9	-1.2
	3	59,532,470	4.8	-6.6	101,411	0.2	-0.1	1,229,352	1.5	2.5
	4	66,680,579	4.9	12.0	103,818	0.3	2.4	1,258,037	1.6	2.3
2022		276,121,845	8.7		106,355	2.4		5,065,497	3.4	
	1	67,994,784	6.0	2.0	105,727	2.4	1.8	1,259,305	3.7	0.1
	2	70,851,628	11.2	4.2	106,575	5.0	0.8	1,277,277	6.5	1.4
	3	69,949,709	17.5	-1.3	106,996	5.5	0.4	1,259,219	2.4	-1.4
	4	67,325,724	1.0	-3.8	106,355	2.4	-0.6	1,269,696	0.9	0.8
2023										
	1 <sup>F</sup>	67,291,226	-1.0	-0.1	106,459	0.7	0.1	1,267,985	0.7	-0.1
	2 <sup>P</sup>	70,003,393	-1.2	4.0	107,617	1.0	1.1	1,278,935	0.1	0.9

Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>469 Perdagangan Borong Tanpa Pengkhususan</b>										
<i>Non-specialised Wholesale Trade</i>										
2012		12,049,679			16,925			398,130		
2013		12,636,443	4.9		17,191	1.6		414,431	4.1	
2014		13,340,566	5.6		17,463	1.6		447,763	8.0	
2015		14,259,770	6.9		17,805	2.0		473,517	5.8	
2016		15,043,130	5.5		18,006	1.1		499,877	5.6	
2017		15,528,307	3.2		18,902	5.0		531,365	6.3	
2018		16,362,426	5.4		19,782	4.7		562,289	5.8	
2019		16,898,436	3.3		20,276	2.5		595,206	5.9	
2020		16,761,367	-0.8		20,407	0.6		602,475	1.2	
	1	4,282,317	2.9	-1.0	20,234	1.5	-0.2	148,379	2.6	-2.6
	2	3,288,856	-20.3	-23.2	20,097	-2.2	-0.7	147,003	-0.6	-0.9
	3	4,519,344	5.4	37.4	19,988	0.4	-0.5	152,497	1.4	3.7
	4	4,670,850	8.0	3.4	20,407	0.6	2.1	154,595	1.5	1.4
2021		18,407,725	9.8		20,614	1.0		608,547	1.0	
	1	4,590,780	7.2	-1.7	20,318	0.4	-0.4	150,278	1.3	-2.8
	2	4,524,507	37.6	-1.4	20,159	0.3	-0.8	147,960	0.7	-1.5
	3	4,508,455	-0.2	-0.4	20,027	0.2	-0.7	153,181	0.4	3.5
	4	4,783,983	2.4	6.1	20,614	1.0	2.9	157,128	1.6	2.6
2022		19,579,593	6.4		21,496	4.3		630,165	3.6	
	1	4,769,590	3.9	-0.3	21,326	5.0	3.5	156,297	4.0	-0.5
	2	4,821,547	6.6	1.1	21,432	6.3	0.5	157,886	6.7	1.0
	3	4,916,388	9.0	2.0	21,518	7.4	0.4	157,495	2.8	-0.2
	4	5,072,067	6.0	3.2	21,496	4.3	-0.1	158,487	0.9	0.6
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	5,075,295	6.4	0.1	21,667	1.6	0.8	157,891	1.0	-0.4
	2 <sup>p</sup>	5,328,356	10.5	5.0	21,947	2.4	1.3	159,479	1.0	1.0

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Perdagangan Runcit</b>										
<i>Retail Trade</i>										
2012		284,304,600			935,233			17,994,228		
2013		309,475,252	8.9		950,281	1.6		19,814,846	10.1	
2014		343,677,851	11.1		968,818	2.0		20,676,816	4.4	
2015		371,499,834	8.1		992,986	2.5		21,513,978	4.0	
2016		403,816,153	8.7		1,019,398	2.7		22,323,856	3.8	
2017		450,314,038	11.5		1,045,650	2.6		23,186,404	3.9	
2018		499,993,689	11.0		1,070,528	2.4		24,042,792	3.7	
2019		537,600,200	7.5		1,091,158	1.9		24,971,142	3.9	
2020		511,008,174	-4.9		1,084,926	-0.6		24,831,749	-0.6	
	1	132,750,456	2.1	-4.2	1,089,882	1.4	-0.1	6,252,514	1.8	-0.4
	2	107,046,473	-18.9	-19.4	1,073,443	-1.4	-1.5	6,013,639	-4.0	-3.8
	3	135,346,477	-1.3	26.4	1,093,656	0.1	1.9	6,295,882	0.1	4.7
	4	135,864,767	-1.9	0.4	1,084,926	-0.6	-0.8	6,269,713	-0.2	-0.4
2021		533,563,643	4.4		1,116,560	2.9		25,161,192	1.3	
	1	134,892,673	1.6	-0.7	1,084,113	-0.5	-0.1	6,249,190	-0.1	-0.3
	2	128,234,985	19.8	-4.9	1,071,113	-0.2	-1.2	6,028,049	0.2	-3.5
	3	127,838,106	-5.5	-0.3	1,096,602	0.3	2.4	6,306,043	0.2	4.6
	4	142,597,879	5.0	11.5	1,116,560	2.9	1.8	6,577,909	4.9	4.3
2022		661,052,479	23.9		1,159,860	3.9		27,172,648	8.0	
	1	147,604,026	9.4	3.5	1,127,314	4.0	1.0	6,681,662	6.9	1.6
	2	165,731,325	29.2	12.3	1,141,745	6.6	1.3	6,783,307	12.5	1.5
	3	171,216,068	33.9	3.3	1,148,778	4.8	0.6	6,828,117	8.3	0.7
	4	176,501,059	23.8	3.1	1,159,860	3.9	1.0	6,879,562	4.6	0.8
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	176,406,435	19.5	-0.1	1,158,535	2.8	-0.1	6,862,216	2.7	-0.3
	2 <sup>p</sup>	178,695,749	7.8	1.3	1,164,299	2.0	0.5	6,902,986	1.8	0.6

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>471 Jualan Runcit di Kedai Bukan Pengkhususan</b>										
<i>Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores</i>										
<b>2012</b>		<b>91,255,234</b>			<b>287,149</b>			<b>4,036,266</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>101,216,318</b>	<b>10.9</b>		<b>290,771</b>	<b>1.3</b>		<b>4,363,047</b>	<b>8.1</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>113,361,933</b>	<b>12.0</b>		<b>294,283</b>	<b>1.2</b>		<b>4,689,505</b>	<b>7.5</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>123,162,582</b>	<b>8.6</b>		<b>296,973</b>	<b>0.9</b>		<b>4,906,967</b>	<b>4.6</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>134,100,582</b>	<b>8.9</b>		<b>304,296</b>	<b>2.5</b>		<b>5,087,377</b>	<b>3.7</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>150,636,715</b>	<b>12.3</b>		<b>312,552</b>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>5,274,946</b>	<b>3.7</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>169,938,620</b>	<b>12.8</b>		<b>318,600</b>	<b>1.9</b>		<b>5,498,570</b>	<b>4.2</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>184,934,009</b>	<b>8.8</b>		<b>323,570</b>	<b>1.6</b>		<b>5,730,564</b>	<b>4.2</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>188,817,118</b>	<b>2.1</b>		<b>324,217</b>	<b>0.2</b>		<b>5,733,500</b>	<b>0.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	46,753,360	5.1	-1.8	327,101	1.9	1.1	1,442,271	2.2	-0.1
	<b>2</b>	43,485,795	-4.4	-7.0	318,427	-1.8	-2.7	1,350,298	-5.5	-6.4
	<b>3</b>	49,595,626	4.8	14.1	328,931	0.9	3.3	1,472,295	1.7	9.0
	<b>4</b>	48,982,337	2.9	-1.2	324,217	0.2	-1.4	1,468,637	1.7	-0.2
<b>2021</b>		<b>193,533,920</b>	<b>2.5</b>		<b>332,446</b>	<b>2.5</b>		<b>5,920,233</b>	<b>3.3</b>	
	<b>1</b>	48,376,614	3.5	-1.2	327,428	0.1	1.0	1,452,814	0.7	-1.1
	<b>2</b>	45,758,048	5.2	-5.4	319,787	0.4	-2.3	1,362,727	0.9	-6.2
	<b>3</b>	46,493,525	-6.3	1.6	327,191	-0.5	2.3	1,511,042	2.6	10.9
	<b>4</b>	52,905,733	8.0	13.8	332,446	2.5	1.6	1,593,650	8.5	5.5
<b>2022</b>		<b>245,497,180</b>	<b>26.8</b>		<b>343,573</b>	<b>3.3</b>		<b>6,493,102</b>	<b>9.7</b>	
	<b>1</b>	55,165,335	14.0	4.3	336,785	2.9	1.3	1,605,892	10.5	0.8
	<b>2</b>	61,127,566	33.6	10.8	337,457	5.5	0.2	1,618,764	18.8	0.8
	<b>3</b>	63,200,413	35.9	3.4	338,809	3.6	0.4	1,624,702	7.5	0.4
	<b>4</b>	66,003,866	24.8	4.4	343,573	3.3	1.4	1,643,744	3.1	1.2
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>f</sup></b>	67,209,574	21.8	1.8	346,300	2.8	0.8	1,652,945	2.9	0.6
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	68,694,451	12.4	2.2	349,351	3.5	0.9	1,664,432	2.8	0.7

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>472 Jualan Runcit Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau di Kedai Pengkhususan</b> <i>Retail sale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco in Specialised Stores</i>										
2012		15,688,891			74,573			912,598		
2013		17,422,676	11.1		75,621	1.4		1,101,942	20.7	
2014		19,243,671	10.5		79,149	4.7		1,169,557	6.1	
2015		20,936,062	8.8		81,131	2.5		1,242,817	6.3	
2016		23,056,847	10.1		83,171	2.5		1,320,954	6.3	
2017		25,849,991	12.1		86,148	3.6		1,399,901	6.0	
2018		28,548,938	10.4		88,586	2.8		1,483,519	6.0	
2019		31,109,896	9.0		91,243	3.0		1,592,583	7.4	
2020		32,748,643	5.3		91,973	0.8		1,637,424	2.8	
	1	7,952,678	6.0	0.8	92,539	1.6	1.4	408,258	3.4	1.2
	2	7,945,235	2.2	-0.1	91,792	0.8	-0.8	402,550	1.5	-1.4
	3	8,464,138	6.6	6.5	92,599	1.3	0.9	410,871	3.3	2.1
	4	8,386,592	6.3	-0.9	91,973	0.8	-0.7	415,745	3.0	1.2
2021		34,419,020	5.1		95,530	3.9		1,683,592	2.8	
	1	8,475,402	6.6	1.1	92,816	0.3	0.9	418,185	2.4	0.6
	2	8,358,471	5.2	-1.4	92,073	0.3	-0.8	406,306	0.9	-2.8
	3	8,523,701	0.7	2.0	94,675	2.2	2.8	422,665	2.9	4.0
	4	9,061,445	8.0	6.3	95,530	3.9	0.9	436,435	5.0	3.3
2022		39,654,182	15.2		99,519	4.2		1,808,423	7.4	
	1	9,235,095	9.0	1.9	96,680	4.2	1.2	445,368	6.5	2.0
	2	9,930,906	18.8	7.5	97,261	5.6	0.6	451,026	11.0	1.3
	3	10,062,125	18.0	1.3	98,041	3.6	0.8	453,737	7.4	0.6
	4	10,426,056	15.1	3.6	99,519	4.2	1.5	458,292	5.0	1.0
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	10,891,114	17.9	4.5	100,207	3.6	0.7	462,559	3.9	0.9
	2 <sup>p</sup>	11,175,362	12.5	2.6	101,203	4.1	1.0	467,163	3.6	1.0

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>473 Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan</b> <i>Retail sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores</i>										
2012		21,482,502			33,227			561,892		
2013		23,597,393	9.8		33,539	0.9		637,722	13.5	
2014		27,141,469	15.0		34,090	1.6		672,453	5.4	
2015		30,759,010	13.3		34,992	2.6		720,765	7.2	
2016		33,598,594	9.2		35,832	2.4		772,361	7.2	
2017		38,569,871	14.8		37,340	4.2		829,475	7.4	
2018		42,843,128	11.1		38,641	3.5		876,947	5.7	
2019		44,610,285	4.1		39,646	2.6		928,887	5.9	
2020		38,654,317	-13.4		38,853	-2.0		895,693	-3.6	
	1	10,652,584	-2.7	-6.2	39,093	1.3	-1.4	222,184	-0.5	-6.2
	2	7,373,266	-32.6	-30.8	38,802	-2.8	-0.7	218,683	-5.9	-1.6
	3	10,587,723	-6.8	43.6	39,420	-0.4	1.6	227,790	-3.5	4.2
	4	10,040,744	-11.6	-5.2	38,853	-2.0	-1.4	227,035	-4.2	-0.3
2021		40,817,223	5.6		41,676	7.3		884,923	-1.2	
	1	10,061,413	-5.5	0.2	38,233	-2.2	-1.6	213,859	-3.7	-5.8
	2	9,258,905	25.6	-8.0	37,624	-3.0	-1.6	208,572	-4.6	-2.5
	3	10,052,915	-5.1	8.6	40,774	3.4	8.4	224,551	-1.4	7.7
	4	11,443,990	14.0	13.8	41,676	7.3	2.2	237,941	4.8	6.0
2022		58,539,311	43.4		42,346	1.6		941,900	6.4	
	1	11,544,224	14.7	0.9	41,700	9.1	0.1	235,717	10.2	-0.9
	2	15,044,035	62.5	30.3	42,051	11.8	0.8	234,952	12.6	-0.3
	3	15,724,132	56.4	4.5	42,093	3.2	0.1	235,106	4.7	0.1
	4	16,226,920	41.8	3.2	42,346	1.6	0.6	236,126	-0.8	0.4
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	16,499,746	42.9	1.7	42,090	0.9	-0.6	235,956	0.1	-0.1
	2 <sup>p</sup>	16,717,760	11.1	1.3	42,341	0.7	0.6	237,437	1.1	0.6

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>474 Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Komunikasi dan Maklumat</b> <i>Retail Sale of Information and Communication Equipment in Specialised Stores</i>										
<b>2012</b>		<b>32,171,403</b>			<b>98,957</b>			<b>2,675,514</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>35,627,551</b>	<b>10.7</b>		<b>99,123</b>	<b>0.2</b>		<b>2,848,808</b>	<b>6.5</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>39,685,347</b>	<b>11.4</b>		<b>100,202</b>	<b>1.1</b>		<b>2,971,133</b>	<b>4.3</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>42,317,768</b>	<b>6.6</b>		<b>101,695</b>	<b>1.5</b>		<b>3,037,933</b>	<b>2.2</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>45,658,925</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>104,010</b>	<b>2.3</b>		<b>3,096,610</b>	<b>1.9</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>49,270,111</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>106,136</b>	<b>2.0</b>		<b>3,157,625</b>	<b>2.0</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>52,031,390</b>	<b>5.6</b>		<b>107,659</b>	<b>1.4</b>		<b>3,212,148</b>	<b>1.7</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>54,180,231</b>	<b>4.1</b>		<b>110,350</b>	<b>2.5</b>		<b>3,328,412</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>50,982,101</b>	<b>-5.9</b>		<b>110,019</b>	<b>-0.3</b>		<b>3,266,697</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	
	<b>1</b>	13,632,317	1.0	-1.2	110,085	1.2	-0.2	833,837	2.6	-0.9
	<b>2</b>	10,624,673	-20.0	-22.1	108,840	-0.7	-1.1	789,295	-6.0	-5.3
	<b>3</b>	13,113,057	-3.6	23.4	108,745	-0.8	-0.1	814,825	-2.4	3.2
	<b>4</b>	13,612,054	-1.4	3.8	110,019	-0.3	1.2	828,740	-1.5	1.7
<b>2021</b>		<b>54,627,699</b>	<b>7.2</b>		<b>114,884</b>	<b>4.4</b>		<b>3,344,040</b>	<b>2.4</b>	
	<b>1</b>	14,041,792	3.0	3.2	110,195	0.1	0.2	834,364	0.1	0.7
	<b>2</b>	13,805,216	29.9	-1.7	110,070	1.1	-0.1	808,888	2.5	-3.1
	<b>3</b>	13,073,701	-0.3	-5.3	112,062	3.1	1.8	835,895	2.6	3.3
	<b>4</b>	13,706,990	0.7	4.8	114,884	4.4	2.5	864,894	4.4	3.5
<b>2022</b>		<b>59,562,145</b>	<b>9.0</b>		<b>117,315</b>	<b>2.1</b>		<b>3,580,654</b>	<b>7.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	13,977,009	-0.5	2.0	115,457	4.8	0.5	881,116	5.6	1.9
	<b>2</b>	15,065,914	9.1	7.8	117,316	6.6	1.6	897,356	10.9	1.8
	<b>3</b>	15,291,014	17.0	1.5	117,786	5.1	0.4	902,446	8.0	0.6
	<b>4</b>	15,228,207	11.1	-0.4	117,315	2.1	-0.4	899,735	4.0	-0.3
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	14,939,503	6.9	-1.9	116,257	0.7	-0.9	890,433	1.1	-1.0
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	14,851,674	-1.4	-0.6	116,136	-1.0	-0.1	887,992	-1.0	-0.3

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>475 Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Lain Isi Rumah</b>										
<i>Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores</i>										
2012		<b>45,778,321</b>			<b>151,697</b>			<b>3,501,817</b>		
2013		<b>47,081,692</b>	<b>2.8</b>		<b>157,344</b>	<b>3.7</b>		<b>3,747,736</b>	<b>7.0</b>	
2014		<b>50,246,655</b>	<b>6.7</b>		<b>158,269</b>	<b>0.6</b>		<b>3,828,144</b>	<b>2.1</b>	
2015		<b>52,415,184</b>	<b>4.3</b>		<b>167,093</b>	<b>5.6</b>		<b>3,952,054</b>	<b>3.2</b>	
2016		<b>56,243,394</b>	<b>7.3</b>		<b>170,752</b>	<b>2.2</b>		<b>4,065,016</b>	<b>2.9</b>	
2017		<b>61,281,519</b>	<b>9.0</b>		<b>173,554</b>	<b>1.6</b>		<b>4,204,204</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
2018		<b>67,225,709</b>	<b>9.7</b>		<b>176,626</b>	<b>1.8</b>		<b>4,354,207</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
2019		<b>71,463,041</b>	<b>6.3</b>		<b>177,792</b>	<b>0.7</b>		<b>4,472,995</b>	<b>2.7</b>	
2020		<b>64,505,387</b>	<b>-9.7</b>		<b>176,903</b>	<b>-0.5</b>		<b>4,490,261</b>	<b>0.4</b>	
	1	17,108,244	-1.4	-6.3	176,427	0.3	-0.8	1,123,549	1.4	0.9
	2	12,450,118	-29.6	-27.2	177,884	-0.9	0.8	1,122,216	-0.2	-0.1
	3	17,458,140	-4.0	40.2	180,104	0.2	1.2	1,137,870	0.9	1.4
	4	17,488,885	-4.2	0.2	176,903	-0.5	-1.8	1,106,626	-0.6	-2.7
2021		<b>69,442,889</b>	<b>7.7</b>		<b>183,615</b>	<b>3.8</b>		<b>4,507,240</b>	<b>0.4</b>	
	1	17,431,239	1.9	-0.3	175,898	-0.3	-0.6	1,117,899	-0.5	1.0
	2	17,210,816	38.2	-1.3	176,417	-0.8	0.3	1,112,379	-0.9	-0.5
	3	16,578,149	-5.0	-3.7	181,792	0.9	3.0	1,123,217	-1.3	1.0
	4	18,222,685	4.2	9.9	183,615	3.8	1.0	1,153,745	4.3	2.7
2022		<b>81,944,261</b>	<b>18.0</b>		<b>190,314</b>	<b>3.6</b>		<b>4,874,753</b>	<b>8.2</b>	
	1	18,971,850	8.8	4.1	186,010	5.7	1.3	1,194,954	6.9	3.6
	2	20,951,737	21.7	10.4	189,370	7.3	1.8	1,217,783	9.5	1.9
	3	20,981,056	26.6	0.1	190,509	4.8	0.6	1,229,168	9.4	0.9
	4	21,039,618	15.5	0.3	190,314	3.6	-0.1	1,232,849	6.9	0.3
2023										
	1 <sup>f</sup>	20,625,160	8.7	-2.0	190,085	2.2	-0.1	1,224,583	2.5	-0.7
	2 <sup>p</sup>	20,777,656	-0.8	0.7	190,250	0.5	0.1	1,234,262	1.4	0.8

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>476 Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Kesenian dan Rekreasi</b> <i>Retail Sale of Cultural and Recreation Goods in Specialised Stores</i>										
2012		16,048,187			63,771			1,464,795		
2013		18,081,388	12.7		64,088	0.5		1,602,225	9.4	
2014		19,857,068	9.8		66,627	4.0		1,636,434	2.1	
2015		21,119,418	6.4		68,726	3.2		1,680,792	2.7	
2016		22,802,939	8.0		70,289	2.3		1,707,847	1.6	
2017		24,802,434	8.8		74,065	5.4		1,765,724	3.4	
2018		27,438,229	10.6		78,689	6.2		1,842,941	4.4	
2019		29,573,626	7.8		80,263	2.0		1,881,993	2.1	
2020		26,057,089	-11.9		79,861	-0.5		1,855,833	-1.4	
	1	7,234,056	-0.7	-5.5	80,340	2.2	0.1	464,149	-0.7	-1.2
	2	4,785,335	-32.8	-33.8	76,960	-2.5	-4.2	455,112	-3.4	-1.9
	3	6,757,338	-10.0	41.2	79,665	-0.1	3.5	470,839	-0.7	3.5
	4	7,280,359	-4.9	7.7	79,861	-0.5	0.2	465,732	-0.9	-1.1
2021		27,989,667	7.4		80,625	1.0		1,879,293	1.3	
	1	7,190,431	-0.6	-1.2	80,099	-0.3	0.3	463,602	-0.1	-0.5
	2	6,494,932	35.7	-9.7	77,480	0.7	-3.3	458,495	0.7	-1.1
	3	6,763,752	0.1	4.1	79,824	0.2	3.0	471,491	0.1	2.8
	4	7,540,552	3.6	11.5	80,625	1.0	1.0	485,706	4.3	3.0
2022		31,566,819	12.8		82,166	1.9		2,033,473	8.2	
	1	7,717,138	7.3	2.3	81,269	1.5	0.8	498,607	7.6	2.7
	2	7,840,644	20.7	1.6	82,167	6.0	1.1	509,980	11.2	2.3
	3	8,016,664	18.5	2.2	82,496	3.3	0.4	512,871	8.8	0.6
	4	7,992,374	6.0	-0.3	82,166	1.9	-0.4	512,014	5.4	-0.2
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	7,675,067	-0.5	-4.0	81,168	-0.1	-1.2	503,642	1.0	-1.6
	2 <sup>p</sup>	7,759,010	-1.0	1.1	81,569	-0.7	0.5	506,235	-0.7	0.5

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>477 Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Lain</b> <i>Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores</i>										
2012		58,568,773			210,581			4,726,899		
2013		62,805,636	7.2		213,695	1.5		5,394,562	14.1	
2014		70,020,267	11.5		219,394	2.7		5,586,319	3.6	
2015		76,350,098	9.0		225,232	2.7		5,843,719	4.6	
2016		83,590,355	9.5		233,347	3.6		6,138,028	5.0	
2017		94,727,649	13.3		237,509	1.8		6,411,861	4.5	
2018		106,402,160	12.3		242,896	2.3		6,627,970	3.4	
2019		115,784,760	8.8		248,847	2.5		6,883,816	3.9	
2020		102,814,582	-11.2		243,123	-2.3		6,796,351	-1.3	
	1	27,864,239	1.3	-8.3	244,940	1.2	-1.6	1,719,856	1.9	-0.7
	2	18,827,011	-33.2	-32.4	241,303	-2.2	-1.5	1,636,818	-5.5	-4.8
	3	27,763,458	-6.5	47.5	244,340	-1.3	1.3	1,721,705	-0.6	5.2
	4	28,359,874	-6.7	2.1	243,123	-2.3	-0.5	1,717,973	-0.8	-0.2
2021		105,217,602	2.3		247,097	1.6		6,782,411	-0.2	
	1	27,616,447	-0.9	-2.6	239,552	-2.2	-1.5	1,709,194	-0.6	-0.5
	2	25,543,797	35.7	-7.5	237,618	-1.5	-0.8	1,631,348	-0.3	-4.6
	3	24,455,333	-11.9	-4.3	239,843	-1.8	0.9	1,677,624	-2.6	2.8
	4	27,602,025	-2.7	12.9	247,097	1.6	3.0	1,764,244	2.7	5.2
2022		135,104,348	28.4		263,157	6.5		7,273,299	7.2	
	1	28,919,125	4.7	4.8	248,830	3.9	0.7	1,778,966	4.1	0.8
	2	33,472,679	31.0	15.7	254,894	7.3	2.4	1,811,768	11.1	1.8
	3	35,552,725	45.4	6.2	257,708	7.4	1.1	1,828,109	9.0	0.9
	4	37,159,819	34.6	4.5	263,157	6.5	2.1	1,854,457	5.1	1.4
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	36,165,534	25.1	-2.7	261,027	4.9	-0.8	1,849,928	4.0	-0.2
	2 <sup>p</sup>	36,300,938	8.4	0.4	261,999	2.8	0.4	1,863,113	2.8	0.7

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>478 Jualan Runcit di Gerai dan Pasar</b> <i>Retail Sale via Stalls and Markets</i>										
2012		821,338			10,826			29,406		
2013		911,930	11.0		11,296	4.3		31,567	7.3	
2014		995,474	9.2		11,603	2.7		33,560	6.3	
2015		1,091,331	9.6		11,766	1.4		35,358	5.4	
2016		1,218,587	11.7		12,073	2.6		36,811	4.1	
2017		1,344,895	10.4		12,428	2.9		38,436	4.4	
2018		1,432,153	6.5		12,731	2.4		39,427	2.6	
2019		1,553,123	8.4		13,122	3.1		40,638	3.1	
2020		1,670,034	7.5		13,437	2.4		41,548	2.2	
	1	405,194	6.8	0.3	13,108	1.8	-0.1	10,326	2.7	1.9
	2	406,620	6.0	0.4	13,092	1.4	-0.1	10,302	1.9	-0.2
	3	425,445	10.1	4.6	13,304	3.0	1.6	10,561	2.1	2.5
	4	432,775	7.2	1.7	13,437	2.4	1.0	10,359	2.2	-1.9
2021		1,806,558	8.2		13,800	2.7		42,672	2.7	
	1	437,016	7.9	1.0	13,449	2.6	0.1	10,628	2.9	2.6
	2	439,606	8.1	0.6	13,380	2.2	-0.5	10,554	2.4	-0.7
	3	451,854	6.2	2.8	13,636	2.5	1.9	10,652	0.9	0.9
	4	478,082	10.5	5.8	13,800	2.7	1.2	10,838	4.6	1.7
2022		2,140,791	18.5		14,488	5.0		45,412	6.4	
	1	478,817	9.6	0.2	13,827	2.8	0.2	10,884	2.4	0.4
	2	539,393	22.7	12.7	14,344	7.2	3.7	11,372	7.8	4.5
	3	557,555	23.4	3.4	14,402	5.6	0.4	11,532	8.3	1.4
	4	565,026	18.2	1.3	14,488	5.0	0.6	11,624	7.3	0.8
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	573,890	19.9	1.6	14,503	4.9	0.1	11,674	7.3	0.4
	2 <sup>p</sup>	583,755	8.2	1.7	14,545	1.4	0.3	11,748	3.3	0.6

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>479 Jualan Runcit Bukan di Kedai, Gerai atau Pasar</b>										
<i>Retail Trade Not in Stores, Stalls or Markets</i>										
<b>2012</b>		<b>2,489,951</b>			<b>4,452</b>			<b>85,041</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>2,730,667</b>	<b>9.7</b>		<b>4,804</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>87,237</b>	<b>2.6</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>3,125,965</b>	<b>14.5</b>		<b>5,201</b>	<b>8.3</b>		<b>89,710</b>	<b>2.8</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>3,348,381</b>	<b>7.1</b>		<b>5,376</b>	<b>3.4</b>		<b>93,575</b>	<b>4.3</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>3,545,929</b>	<b>5.9</b>		<b>5,628</b>	<b>4.7</b>		<b>98,852</b>	<b>5.6</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>3,830,852</b>	<b>8.0</b>		<b>5,918</b>	<b>5.2</b>		<b>104,231</b>	<b>5.4</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>4,133,360</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>6,100</b>	<b>3.1</b>		<b>107,063</b>	<b>2.7</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>4,391,229</b>	<b>6.2</b>		<b>6,325</b>	<b>3.7</b>		<b>111,254</b>	<b>3.9</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>4,758,903</b>	<b>8.4</b>		<b>6,540</b>	<b>3.4</b>		<b>114,442</b>	<b>2.9</b>	
	<b>1</b>	1,147,783	7.3	-1.8	6,249	2.4	-1.2	28,084	3.3	-0.4
	<b>2</b>	1,148,419	7.8	0.1	6,343	5.2	1.5	28,366	1.7	1.0
	<b>3</b>	1,181,553	8.6	2.9	6,548	3.4	3.2	29,126	4.1	2.7
	<b>4</b>	1,281,148	9.6	8.4	6,540	3.4	-0.1	28,866	2.4	-0.9
<b>2021</b>		<b>5,709,065</b>	<b>20.0</b>		<b>6,887</b>	<b>5.3</b>		<b>116,788</b>	<b>2.0</b>	
	<b>1</b>	1,262,319	10.0	-1.5	6,443	3.1	-1.5	28,645	2.0	-0.8
	<b>2</b>	1,365,194	18.9	8.1	6,664	5.1	3.4	28,780	1.5	0.5
	<b>3</b>	1,445,174	22.3	5.9	6,805	3.9	2.1	28,906	-0.8	0.4
	<b>4</b>	1,636,378	27.7	13.2	6,887	5.3	1.2	30,457	5.5	5.4
<b>2022</b>		<b>7,043,442</b>	<b>23.4</b>		<b>6,982</b>	<b>1.4</b>		<b>121,631</b>	<b>4.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	1,595,433	26.4	-2.5	6,756	4.9	-1.9	30,158	5.3	-1.0
	<b>2</b>	1,758,452	28.8	10.2	6,885	3.3	1.9	30,305	5.3	0.5
	<b>3</b>	1,830,385	26.7	4.1	6,934	1.9	0.7	30,446	5.3	0.5
	<b>4</b>	1,859,172	13.6	1.6	6,982	1.4	0.7	30,721	0.9	0.9
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	1,826,847	14.5	-1.7	6,898	2.1	-1.2	30,495	1.1	-0.7
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	1,835,144	4.4	0.5	6,905	0.3	0.1	30,604	1.0	0.4

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Kenderaan Bermotor</b>										
<i>Motor Vehicles</i>										
2012		123,080,273			237,003			5,147,807		
2013		127,165,930	3.3		241,243	1.8		5,571,580	8.2	
2014		135,588,462	6.6		243,345	0.9		5,777,238	3.7	
2015		142,737,262	5.3		249,623	2.6		6,128,497	6.1	
2016		138,978,982	-2.6		257,993	3.4		6,374,923	4.0	
2017		142,094,264	2.2		265,826	3.0		6,658,063	4.4	
2018		146,678,598	3.2		272,112	2.4		6,806,033	2.2	
2019		150,623,525	2.7		281,285	3.4		7,027,201	3.2	
2020		135,095,619	-10.3		278,474	-1.0		7,119,959	1.3	
	1	34,165,841	-4.0	-9.3	279,532	0.7	-0.6	1,757,601	2.1	-2.9
	2	19,739,178	-48.7	-42.2	276,358	-0.9	-1.1	1,748,867	0.3	-0.5
	3	41,265,196	6.1	109.1	276,887	-0.4	0.2	1,783,849	1.8	2.0
	4	39,925,404	6.0	-3.2	278,474	-1.0	0.6	1,829,642	1.1	2.6
2021		124,104,793	-8.1		289,076	3.8		7,159,726	0.6	
	1	36,976,654	8.2	-7.4	277,995	-0.5	-0.2	1,779,401	1.2	-2.7
	2	26,354,051	33.5	-28.7	272,125	-1.5	-2.1	1,719,996	-1.7	-3.3
	3	18,647,073	-54.8	-29.2	276,202	-0.2	1.5	1,763,142	-1.2	2.5
	4	42,127,015	5.5	125.9	289,076	3.8	4.7	1,897,188	3.7	7.6
2022		183,173,007	47.6		296,131	2.4		7,964,425	11.2	
	1	41,772,342	13.0	-0.8	290,396	4.5	0.5	1,938,800	9.0	2.2
	2	45,458,405	72.5	8.8	295,061	8.4	1.6	1,993,174	15.9	2.8
	3	46,952,581	151.8	3.3	295,224	6.9	0.1	2,003,981	13.7	0.5
	4	48,989,679	16.3	4.3	296,131	2.4	0.3	2,028,469	6.9	1.2
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	49,893,923	19.4	1.8	298,367	2.7	0.8	2,049,654	5.7	1.0
	2 <sup>p</sup>	48,296,818	6.2	-3.2	298,044	1.0	-0.1	2,047,856	2.7	-0.1

Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>451 Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor</b> Sale of Motor Vehicles										
2012		74,851,911			51,175			1,688,453		
2013		75,401,872	0.7		51,487	0.6		1,828,317	8.3	
2014		79,843,042	5.9		52,318	1.6		1,950,591	6.7	
2015		84,701,809	6.1		53,677	2.6		2,129,193	9.2	
2016		79,466,006	-6.2		54,679	1.9		2,218,933	4.2	
2017		79,212,972	-0.3		54,929	0.5		2,276,044	2.6	
2018		80,457,337	1.6		55,661	1.3		2,282,479	0.3	
2019		81,536,758	1.3		57,275	2.9		2,334,752	2.3	
2020		74,956,532	-8.1		57,790	0.9		2,359,124	1.0	
	1	17,823,866	-6.4	-11.3	57,905	1.2	1.1	583,044	2.1	-3.5
	2	10,312,903	-51.4	-42.1	57,383	0.5	-0.9	573,557	-1.2	-1.6
	3	23,911,729	12.8	131.9	57,102	1.1	-0.5	591,678	2.2	3.2
	4	22,908,034	14.0	-4.2	57,790	0.9	1.2	610,845	1.1	3.2
2021		70,680,201	-5.7		58,368	1.0		2,359,097	-0.001	
	1	20,273,581	13.7	-11.5	58,773	1.5	1.7	590,553	1.3	-3.3
	2	14,811,375	43.6	-26.9	56,924	-0.8	-3.1	562,552	-1.9	-4.7
	3	10,880,701	-54.5	-26.5	57,045	-0.1	0.2	583,567	-1.4	3.7
	4	24,714,544	7.9	127.1	58,368	1.0	2.3	622,424	1.9	6.7
2022		98,665,503	39.6		60,754	4.1		2,558,565	8.5	
	1	22,228,628	9.6	-10.1	59,219	0.8	1.5	629,855	6.7	1.2
	2	23,992,568	62.0	7.9	60,152	5.7	1.6	638,467	13.5	1.4
	3	25,424,284	133.7	6.0	60,374	5.8	0.4	639,746	9.6	0.2
	4	27,020,023	9.3	6.3	60,754	4.1	0.6	650,497	4.5	1.7
2023										
	1 <sup>f</sup>	26,761,250	20.4	-1.0	60,640	2.4	-0.2	648,857	3.0	-0.3
	2 <sup>p</sup>	24,273,718	1.2	-9.3	58,263	-3.1	-3.9	624,769	-2.1	-3.7

Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>452 Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor</b> <i>Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicles</i>										
2012		12,994,538			73,954			1,198,341		
2013		13,812,729	6.3		74,448	0.7		1,334,663	11.4	
2014		15,044,559	8.9		74,853	0.5		1,364,018	2.2	
2015		15,824,515	5.2		76,334	2.0		1,412,953	3.6	
2016		16,220,239	2.5		80,518	5.5		1,462,986	3.5	
2017		17,323,742	6.8		84,120	4.5		1,581,224	8.1	
2018		18,404,468	6.2		87,886	4.5		1,652,684	4.5	
2019		19,321,033	5.0		92,983	5.8		1,725,840	4.4	
2020		16,569,037	-14.2		91,123	-2.0		1,756,925	1.8	
	1	4,622,560	-0.9	-4.1	92,706	0.1	-0.3	430,989	2.7	-3.6
	2	2,604,518	-46.3	-43.7	90,949	-1.6	-1.9	434,879	1.7	0.9
	3	4,795,254	-3.8	84.1	91,304	-1.3	0.4	439,302	1.9	1.0
	4	4,546,704	-5.7	-5.2	91,123	-2.0	-0.2	451,755	1.0	2.8
2021		14,214,014	-14.2		96,135	5.5		1,768,923	0.7	
	1	4,467,152	-3.4	-1.7	91,037	-1.8	-0.1	435,949	1.2	-3.5
	2	3,051,888	17.2	-31.7	89,039	-2.1	-2.2	427,193	-1.8	-2.0
	3	2,194,322	-54.2	-28.1	90,482	-0.9	1.6	432,441	-1.6	1.2
	4	4,500,652	-1.0	105.1	96,135	5.5	6.2	473,340	4.8	9.5
2022		24,233,166	70.5		98,354	2.3		2,025,235	14.5	
	1	5,674,161	27.0	26.1	96,423	5.9	0.3	489,260	12.2	3.4
	2	5,952,550	95.0	4.9	97,825	9.9	1.5	506,154	18.5	3.5
	3	6,163,367	180.9	3.5	97,913	8.2	0.1	511,088	18.2	1.0
	4	6,443,088	43.2	4.5	98,354	2.3	0.5	518,732	9.6	1.5
2023										
	1 <sup>f</sup>	6,786,726	19.6	5.3	99,103	2.8	0.8	526,909	7.7	1.6
	2 <sup>p</sup>	7,161,263	20.3	5.5	100,997	3.2	1.9	539,085	6.5	2.3

Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>453 Jualan Komponen (Termasuk Alat Ganti) dan Aksesori Kenderaan Bermotor</b>										
<i>Sale of Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories</i>										
2012		26,762,317			78,427			1,703,936		
2013		28,401,883	6.1		81,609	4.1		1,829,431	7.4	
2014		30,209,262	6.4		82,295	0.8		1,869,415	2.2	
2015		31,523,885	4.4		85,401	3.8		1,973,791	5.6	
2016		32,599,952	3.4		87,949	3.0		2,062,057	4.5	
2017		34,455,929	5.7		91,454	4.0		2,144,631	4.0	
2018		36,238,589	5.2		91,807	0.4		2,193,740	2.3	
2019		37,703,667	4.0		93,093	1.4		2,270,671	3.5	
2020		32,409,487	-14.0		91,324	-1.9		2,304,839	1.5	
	1	8,887,994	-1.2	-8.1	91,330	1.3	-1.9	572,387	2.4	-2.1
	2	5,008,782	-46.7	-43.6	91,264	-1.1	-0.1	568,968	1.3	-0.6
	3	9,313,164	-3.3	85.9	91,445	-0.8	0.2	573,566	1.5	0.8
	4	9,199,546	-4.9	-1.2	91,324	-1.9	-0.1	589,918	0.9	2.9
2021		28,250,917	-12.8		95,342	4.4		2,319,811	0.6	
	1	8,663,729	-2.5	-5.8	90,143	-1.3	-1.3	578,247	1.0	-2.0
	2	6,094,875	21.7	-29.7	89,804	-1.6	-0.4	561,490	-1.3	-2.9
	3	4,422,151	-52.5	-27.4	91,262	-0.2	1.6	567,052	-1.1	1.0
	4	9,070,163	-1.4	105.1	95,342	4.4	4.5	613,022	3.9	8.1
2022		46,373,422	64.1		98,394	3.2		2,634,685	13.6	
	1	10,793,919	24.6	19.0	95,898	6.4	0.6	635,453	9.9	3.7
	2	11,514,549	88.9	6.7	97,961	9.1	2.2	659,999	17.5	3.9
	3	11,763,681	166.0	2.2	98,051	7.4	0.1	665,311	17.3	0.8
	4	12,301,273	35.6	4.6	98,394	3.2	0.3	673,922	9.9	1.3
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	12,900,209	19.5	4.9	99,381	3.6	1.0	685,230	7.8	1.7
	2 <sup>p</sup>	13,565,183	17.8	5.2	100,778	2.9	1.4	700,339	6.1	2.2

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**

Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ %	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ %
<b>454 Jualan, Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Motosikal dan Komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan Aksesori Berkaitan</b> <i>Sale, Maintenance and Repair of Motorcycles and Related Parts and Accessories</i>										
2012		8,471,508			33,447			557,077		
2013		9,549,446	12.7		33,700	0.8		579,170	4.0	
2014		10,491,598	9.9		33,880	0.5		593,214	2.4	
2015		10,687,055	1.9		34,211	1.0		612,560	3.3	
2016		10,692,786	0.1		34,847	1.9		630,947	3.0	
2017		11,101,621	3.8		35,323	1.4		656,164	4.0	
2018		11,578,205	4.3		36,758	4.1		677,131	3.2	
2019		12,062,067	4.2		37,934	3.2		695,938	2.8	
2020		11,160,564	-7.5		38,237	0.8		699,070	0.5	
	1	2,831,420	-1.4	-8.3	37,591	0.4	-0.9	171,181	-0.2	-1.6
	2	1,812,976	-39.7	-36.0	36,762	-0.5	-2.2	171,462	-1.6	0.2
	3	3,245,049	4.8	79.0	37,036	0.6	0.7	179,303	1.7	4.6
	4	3,271,120	5.9	0.8	38,237	0.8	3.2	177,124	1.9	-1.2
2021		10,959,661	-1.8		39,231	2.6		711,896	1.8	
	1	3,572,192	26.2	9.2	38,042	1.2	-0.5	174,652	2.0	-1.4
	2	2,395,913	32.2	-32.9	36,358	-1.1	-4.4	168,760	-1.6	-3.4
	3	1,149,899	-64.6	-52.0	37,413	1.0	2.9	180,081	0.4	6.7
	4	3,841,657	17.4	234.1	39,231	2.6	4.9	188,402	6.4	4.6
2022		13,900,915	26.8		38,629	-1.5		745,940	4.8	
	1	3,075,634	-13.9	-19.9	38,856	2.1	-1.0	184,231	5.5	-2.2
	2	3,998,738	66.9	30.0	39,123	7.6	0.7	188,554	11.7	2.3
	3	3,601,248	213.2	-9.9	38,886	3.9	-0.6	187,836	4.3	-0.4
	4	3,225,295	-16.0	-10.4	38,629	-1.5	-0.7	185,319	-1.6	-1.3
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	3,445,738	12.0	6.8	39,243	1.0	1.6	188,658	2.4	1.8
	2 <sup>p</sup>	3,296,654	-17.6	-4.3	38,006	-2.9	-3.2	183,664	-2.6	-2.6

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Maklumat dan Komunikasi</b> Information and Communication										
<b>2012</b>		<b>90,182,042</b>			<b>134,085</b>			<b>7,850,677</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>94,914,028</b>	<b>5.2</b>		<b>138,952</b>	<b>3.6</b>		<b>8,177,060</b>	<b>4.2</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>102,406,253</b>	<b>7.9</b>		<b>136,252</b>	<b>-1.9</b>		<b>8,292,544</b>	<b>1.4</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>105,156,972</b>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>131,696</b>	<b>-3.3</b>		<b>8,695,098</b>	<b>4.9</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>108,973,330</b>	<b>3.6</b>		<b>131,207</b>	<b>-0.4</b>		<b>8,501,295</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>118,746,925</b>	<b>9.0</b>		<b>132,866</b>	<b>1.3</b>		<b>8,884,177</b>	<b>4.5</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>129,720,911</b>	<b>9.2</b>		<b>131,382</b>	<b>-1.1</b>		<b>9,001,601</b>	<b>1.3</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>138,828,492</b>	<b>7.0</b>		<b>134,332</b>	<b>2.2</b>		<b>9,282,767</b>	<b>3.1</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>146,100,766</b>	<b>5.2</b>		<b>133,583</b>	<b>-0.6</b>		<b>8,887,021</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	
	<b>1</b>	35,712,749	6.5	-2.1	134,257	-1.1	-0.1	2,172,232	-0.3	-9.9
	<b>2</b>	36,096,109	3.7	1.1	137,086	-2.3	2.1	2,183,728	-7.0	0.5
	<b>3</b>	35,553,458	4.5	-1.5	139,758	0.1	1.9	2,278,388	-2.9	4.3
	<b>4</b>	38,738,450	6.2	9.0	133,583	-0.6	-4.4	2,252,673	-6.5	-1.1
<b>2021</b>		<b>153,347,247</b>	<b>5.0</b>		<b>138,660</b>	<b>3.8</b>		<b>8,277,499</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	
	<b>1</b>	37,660,336	5.5	-2.8	133,088	-0.9	-0.4	2,024,357	-6.8	-10.1
	<b>2</b>	37,749,506	4.6	0.2	133,690	-2.5	0.5	2,015,575	-7.7	-0.4
	<b>3</b>	37,885,046	6.6	0.4	138,540	-0.9	3.6	2,102,592	-7.7	4.3
	<b>4</b>	40,052,360	3.4	5.7	138,660	3.8	0.1	2,134,974	-5.2	1.5
<b>2022</b>		<b>161,886,256</b>	<b>5.6</b>		<b>141,433</b>	<b>2.0</b>		<b>8,789,676</b>	<b>6.2</b>	
	<b>1</b>	40,161,014	6.6	0.3	139,450	4.8	0.6	2,152,002	6.3	0.8
	<b>2</b>	40,212,495	6.5	0.1	139,977	4.7	0.4	2,154,787	6.9	0.1
	<b>3</b>	40,258,938	6.3	0.1	140,992	1.8	0.7	2,222,881	5.7	3.2
	<b>4</b>	41,253,808	3.0	2.5	141,433	2.0	0.3	2,260,007	5.9	1.7
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	42,073,114	4.8	2.0	141,774	1.7	0.2	2,273,762	5.7	0.6
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	42,502,656	5.7	1.0	142,084	1.5	0.2	2,275,645	5.6	0.1

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan</b> <i>Transportation and Storage</i>										
2012		89,586,873			326,579			9,651,178		
2013		92,066,495	2.8		335,216	2.6		10,428,001	8.0	
2014		95,440,028	3.7		333,580	-0.5		10,522,536	0.9	
2015		98,087,501	2.8		334,014	0.1		10,750,891	2.2	
2016		102,099,888	4.1		334,533	0.2		10,868,542	1.1	
2017		108,720,930	6.5		337,199	0.8		11,174,458	2.8	
2018		115,818,849	6.5		339,821	0.8		11,504,543	3.0	
2019		123,741,434	6.8		342,724	0.9		11,838,587	2.9	
2020		91,484,298	-26.1		318,908	-6.9		9,884,909	-16.5	
	1	28,214,519	-4.4	-13.5	341,134	0.9	-0.5	2,783,147	-3.5	-10.3
	2	15,769,471	-49.3	-44.1	325,551	-4.5	-4.6	2,063,844	-29.7	-25.8
	3	24,328,117	-20.3	54.3	321,436	-4.5	-1.3	2,534,678	-13.1	22.8
	4	23,172,191	-29.0	-4.8	318,908	-6.9	-0.8	2,503,240	-19.3	-1.2
2021		92,224,073	0.8		332,415	4.2		9,662,962	-2.2	
	1	22,183,322	-21.4	-4.3	319,567	-6.3	0.2	2,412,506	-13.3	-3.6
	2	21,758,119	38.0	-1.9	317,650	-2.4	-0.6	2,352,808	14.0	-2.5
	3	21,339,913	-12.3	-1.9	313,377	-2.5	-1.3	2,335,652	-7.9	-0.7
	4	26,942,719	16.3	26.3	332,415	4.2	6.1	2,561,997	2.3	9.7
2022		128,934,650	39.8		357,382	7.5		10,954,579	13.4	
	1	29,328,704	32.2	8.9	342,545	7.2	3.0	2,661,186	10.3	3.9
	2	31,947,430	46.8	8.9	350,378	10.3	2.3	2,724,080	15.8	2.4
	3	33,146,611	55.3	3.8	353,703	12.9	0.9	2,764,187	18.3	1.5
	4	34,511,905	28.1	4.1	357,382	7.5	1.0	2,805,125	9.5	1.5
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	35,750,414	21.9	3.6	361,175	5.4	1.1	2,847,985	7.0	1.5
	2 <sup>p</sup>	36,981,076	15.8	3.4	365,322	4.3	1.1	2,894,582	6.3	1.6

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Makanan dan Minuman</b> Food and Beverages										
2012		43,971,055			754,482			5,389,055		
2013		45,494,757	3.5		766,984	1.7		5,463,904	1.4	
2014		47,857,849	5.2		776,852	1.3		5,549,836	1.6	
2015		50,233,875	5.0		789,522	1.6		5,611,174	1.1	
2016		52,597,418	4.7		811,722	2.8		5,858,294	4.4	
2017		57,630,923	9.6		817,404	0.7		6,206,583	5.9	
2018		64,219,067	11.4		855,005	4.6		6,459,401	4.1	
2019		72,012,571	12.1		895,190	4.7		6,848,129	6.0	
2020		56,432,427	-21.6		821,305	-8.3		6,674,285	-2.5	
	1	17,184,210	2.4	-13.6	846,488	0.9	-5.4	1,690,654	3.5	-6.0
	2	11,742,305	-32.6	-31.7	809,725	-6.2	-4.3	1,631,716	-3.9	-3.5
	3	13,718,576	-23.5	16.8	823,776	-4.8	1.7	1,681,844	-2.1	3.1
	4	13,787,337	-30.6	0.5	821,305	-8.3	-0.3	1,670,071	-7.2	-0.7
2021		50,795,975	-10.0		813,852	-0.9		6,594,410	-1.2	
	1	12,953,472	-24.6	-6.0	819,663	-3.2	-0.2	1,661,721	-1.7	-0.5
	2	12,117,413	3.2	-6.5	808,187	-0.2	-1.4	1,626,825	-0.3	-2.1
	3	11,791,973	-14.0	-2.7	812,228	-1.4	0.5	1,646,347	-2.1	1.2
	4	13,933,117	1.1	18.2	813,852	-0.9	0.2	1,659,517	-0.6	0.8
2022		65,945,979	29.8		823,470	1.2		6,846,123	3.8	
	1	15,532,840	19.9	11.5	821,177	0.2	0.9	1,687,729	1.6	1.7
	2	16,472,406	35.9	6.0	819,042	1.3	-0.3	1,694,480	4.2	0.4
	3	16,743,965	42.0	1.6	820,680	1.0	0.2	1,716,508	4.3	1.3
	4	17,196,769	23.4	2.7	823,470	1.2	0.3	1,747,405	5.3	1.8
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	17,333,342	11.6	0.8	827,423	0.8	0.5	1,785,848	5.8	2.2
	2 <sup>p</sup>	17,519,169	6.4	1.1	829,259	1.2	0.2	1,813,525	7.0	1.5

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
*Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector*

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professional</i>										
<b>2012*</b>		<b>15,273,736</b>			<b>105,211</b>			<b>4,816,094</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>18,680,060</b>	<b>22.3</b>		<b>148,701</b>	<b>41.3</b>		<b>5,830,529</b>	<b>21.1</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>20,746,997</b>	<b>11.1</b>		<b>154,356</b>	<b>3.8</b>		<b>6,863,200</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>38,061,946</b>	<b>83.5</b>		<b>284,640</b>	<b>84.4</b>		<b>11,822,754</b>	<b>72.3</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>42,021,230</b>	<b>10.4</b>		<b>290,611</b>	<b>2.1</b>		<b>12,344,826</b>	<b>4.4</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>47,234,903</b>	<b>12.4</b>		<b>306,264</b>	<b>5.4</b>		<b>13,832,979</b>	<b>12.1</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>52,760,254</b>	<b>11.7</b>		<b>311,618</b>	<b>1.7</b>		<b>14,790,948</b>	<b>6.9</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>58,170,270</b>	<b>10.3</b>		<b>315,860</b>	<b>1.4</b>		<b>16,361,012</b>	<b>10.6</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>53,226,355</b>	<b>-8.5</b>		<b>314,230</b>	<b>-0.5</b>		<b>16,332,770</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	
	<b>1</b>	14,889,880	6.5	-3.3	315,126	0.9	-0.2	4,027,074	2.9	-4.8
	<b>2</b>	11,706,125	-18.5	-21.4	310,459	0.6	-1.5	3,982,545	-1.1	-1.1
	<b>3</b>	13,001,040	-10.0	11.1	312,690	-1.1	0.7	4,148,130	-1.0	4.2
	<b>4</b>	13,629,310	-11.4	4.8	314,230	-0.5	0.5	4,175,021	-1.3	0.6
<b>2021</b>		<b>51,543,848</b>	<b>-3.2</b>		<b>312,307</b>	<b>-0.6</b>		<b>16,320,929</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	13,616,638	-8.6	-0.1	312,655	-0.8	-0.5	4,030,370	0.1	-3.5
	<b>2</b>	12,887,197	10.1	-5.4	312,216	0.6	-0.1	4,034,892	1.3	0.1
	<b>3</b>	11,672,924	-10.2	-9.4	310,042	-0.8	-0.7	4,015,374	-3.2	-0.5
	<b>4</b>	13,367,089	-1.9	14.5	312,307	-0.6	0.7	4,240,293	1.6	5.6
<b>2022</b>		<b>61,832,975</b>	<b>20.0</b>		<b>314,223</b>	<b>0.6</b>		<b>17,833,462</b>	<b>9.3</b>	
	<b>1</b>	15,087,244	10.8	12.9	311,842	-0.3	-0.1	4,384,495	8.8	3.4
	<b>2</b>	15,116,954	17.3	0.2	310,747	-0.5	-0.4	4,415,538	9.4	0.7
	<b>3</b>	15,575,156	33.4	3.0	313,239	1.0	0.8	4,491,941	11.9	1.7
	<b>4</b>	16,053,621	20.1	3.1	314,223	0.6	0.3	4,541,488	7.1	1.1
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>f</sup></b>	16,466,525	9.1	2.6	314,659	0.9	0.1	4,578,999	4.4	0.8
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	16,806,001	11.2	2.1	314,464	1.2	-0.1	4,587,636	3.9	0.2

Note: Excluding Veterinary Services

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Kesihatan Swasta</b> Private Health										
<b>2012</b>		<b>12,515,515</b>			<b>85,873</b>			<b>2,401,250</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>13,588,669</b>	<b>8.6</b>		<b>90,481</b>	<b>5.4</b>		<b>2,666,546</b>	<b>11.0</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>14,739,584</b>	<b>8.5</b>		<b>95,658</b>	<b>5.7</b>		<b>2,974,338</b>	<b>11.5</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>16,046,518</b>	<b>8.9</b>		<b>98,973</b>	<b>3.5</b>		<b>3,310,090</b>	<b>11.3</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>17,217,782</b>	<b>7.3</b>		<b>99,478</b>	<b>0.5</b>		<b>3,418,149</b>	<b>3.3</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>18,292,372</b>	<b>6.2</b>		<b>102,761</b>	<b>3.3</b>		<b>3,674,688</b>	<b>7.5</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>19,585,754</b>	<b>7.1</b>		<b>105,741</b>	<b>2.9</b>		<b>3,829,563</b>	<b>4.2</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>20,879,857</b>	<b>6.6</b>		<b>108,913</b>	<b>3.0</b>		<b>4,037,372</b>	<b>5.4</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>20,151,191</b>	<b>-3.5</b>		<b>109,556</b>	<b>0.6</b>		<b>4,139,010</b>	<b>2.5</b>	
	<b>1</b>	5,329,730	4.1	-0.5	109,403	3.0	0.4	1,048,095	5.0	0.8
	<b>2</b>	4,317,081	-15.8	-19.0	109,075	2.5	-0.3	1,017,700	2.3	-2.9
	<b>3</b>	5,206,261	-1.2	20.6	109,239	1.8	0.2	1,029,913	2.6	1.2
	<b>4</b>	5,298,118	-1.1	1.8	109,556	0.6	0.3	1,043,302	0.3	1.3
<b>2021</b>		<b>22,136,578</b>	<b>9.9</b>		<b>110,156</b>	<b>0.5</b>		<b>4,226,540</b>	<b>2.1</b>	
	<b>1</b>	5,260,342	-1.3	-0.7	109,052	-0.3	-0.5	1,046,171	-0.2	0.3
	<b>2</b>	5,436,450	25.9	3.3	109,237	0.1	0.2	1,047,635	2.9	0.1
	<b>3</b>	5,516,964	6.0	1.5	109,303	0.1	0.1	1,054,169	2.4	0.6
	<b>4</b>	5,922,821	11.8	7.4	110,156	0.5	0.8	1,078,564	3.4	2.3
<b>2022</b>		<b>24,564,860</b>	<b>11.0</b>		<b>110,708</b>	<b>0.5</b>		<b>4,376,095</b>	<b>3.5</b>	
	<b>1</b>	5,979,616	13.7	1.0	110,131	1.0	0.0	1,085,548	3.8	0.6
	<b>2</b>	6,060,479	11.5	1.4	110,194	0.9	0.1	1,088,302	3.9	0.3
	<b>3</b>	6,189,914	12.2	2.1	110,212	0.8	0.0	1,091,460	3.5	0.3
	<b>4</b>	6,334,850	7.0	2.3	110,708	0.5	0.5	1,110,784	3.0	1.8
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	6,536,052	9.3	3.2	112,407	2.1	1.5	1,136,208	4.7	2.3
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	6,749,503	11.4	3.3	112,499	2.1	0.1	1,160,520	6.6	2.1

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Pendidikan Swasta</b> Private Education										
2012		11,662,250			113,291			3,337,493		
2013		12,532,323	7.5		115,230	1.7		3,434,171	2.9	
2014		13,513,478	7.8		117,419	1.9		3,540,632	3.1	
2015		14,641,586	8.3		119,722	2.0		3,718,677	5.0	
2016		15,670,695	7.0		124,391	3.9		3,923,389	5.5	
2017		17,083,493	9.0		126,438	1.6		4,080,251	4.0	
2018		18,572,049	8.7		128,139	1.3		4,262,775	4.5	
2019		20,095,661	8.2		129,613	1.2		4,486,340	5.2	
2020		18,968,789	-5.6		129,690	0.1		4,597,512	2.5	
	1	5,290,563	6.2	5.0	129,282	1.0	-0.3	1,159,226	4.1	3.6
	2	4,177,135	-12.1	-21.0	128,771	0.8	-0.4	1,143,715	3.2	-1.3
	3	4,922,121	-7.6	17.8	129,888	0.2	0.9	1,165,769	1.7	1.9
	4	4,578,971	-9.2	-7.0	129,690	0.1	-0.2	1,128,801	0.9	-3.2
2021		18,679,892	-1.5		129,711	0.0		4,605,621	0.2	
	1	4,817,206	-8.9	5.2	129,381	0.1	-0.2	1,162,082	0.2	2.9
	2	4,575,287	9.5	-5.0	129,020	0.2	-0.3	1,148,696	0.4	-1.2
	3	4,663,757	-5.2	1.9	129,735	-0.1	0.6	1,154,026	-1.0	0.5
	4	4,623,642	1.0	-0.9	129,711	0.02	-0.02	1,140,817	1.1	-1.1
2022		20,308,063	8.7		130,060	0.3		4,671,048	1.4	
	1	4,862,429	0.9	5.2	129,822	0.3	0.1	1,163,666	0.1	2.0
	2	4,919,719	7.5	1.2	129,847	0.6	0.02	1,166,238	1.5	0.2
	3	5,223,544	12.0	6.2	129,985	0.2	0.11	1,169,563	1.3	0.3
	4	5,302,371	14.7	1.5	130,060	0.3	0.1	1,171,581	2.7	0.2
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	5,363,020	10.3	1.1	130,069	0.2	0.01	1,197,298	2.9	2.2
	2 <sup>p</sup>	5,382,623	9.4	0.4	130,122	0.2	0.04	1,200,985	3.0	0.3

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
*Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector*

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Penginapan</b> <i>Accommodation</i>										
<b>2012</b>		<b>10,558,742</b>			<b>114,681</b>			<b>2,095,165</b>		
<b>2013</b>		<b>11,213,915</b>	<b>6.2</b>		<b>115,305</b>	<b>0.5</b>		<b>2,232,687</b>	<b>6.6</b>	
<b>2014</b>		<b>12,064,513</b>	<b>7.6</b>		<b>116,021</b>	<b>0.6</b>		<b>2,375,184</b>	<b>6.4</b>	
<b>2015</b>		<b>12,456,627</b>	<b>3.3</b>		<b>116,459</b>	<b>0.4</b>		<b>2,473,594</b>	<b>4.1</b>	
<b>2016</b>		<b>12,635,885</b>	<b>1.4</b>		<b>117,489</b>	<b>0.9</b>		<b>2,540,889</b>	<b>2.7</b>	
<b>2017</b>		<b>12,946,397</b>	<b>2.5</b>		<b>118,171</b>	<b>0.6</b>		<b>2,607,611</b>	<b>2.6</b>	
<b>2018</b>		<b>13,326,888</b>	<b>2.9</b>		<b>119,406</b>	<b>1.0</b>		<b>2,651,195</b>	<b>1.7</b>	
<b>2019</b>		<b>13,824,201</b>	<b>3.7</b>		<b>120,517</b>	<b>0.9</b>		<b>2,710,269</b>	<b>2.2</b>	
<b>2020</b>		<b>6,448,263</b>	<b>-53.4</b>		<b>99,699</b>	<b>-17.3</b>		<b>2,151,536</b>	<b>-20.6</b>	
	<b>1</b>	3,181,823	-5.7	-11.6	119,368	0.2	-1.0	674,325	1.4	-4.7
	<b>2</b>	592,857	-82.6	-81.4	99,509	-16.5	-16.6	491,246	-26.3	-27.2
	<b>3</b>	1,460,550	-57.5	146.4	99,986	-16.4	0.5	496,208	-26.1	1.0
	<b>4</b>	1,213,032	-66.3	-16.9	99,699	-17.3	-0.3	489,757	-30.8	-1.3
<b>2021</b>		<b>4,563,626</b>	<b>-29.2</b>		<b>99,419</b>	<b>-0.3</b>		<b>1,715,259</b>	<b>-20.3</b>	
	<b>1</b>	1,142,707	-64.1	-5.8	98,956	-17.1	-0.7	467,448	-30.7	-4.6
	<b>2</b>	889,130	50.0	-22.2	96,145	-3.4	-2.8	414,487	-15.6	-11.3
	<b>3</b>	686,951	-53.0	-22.7	95,411	-4.6	-0.8	392,892	-20.8	-5.2
	<b>4</b>	1,844,837	52.1	168.6	99,419	-0.3	4.2	440,432	-10.1	12.1
<b>2022</b>		<b>11,231,177</b>	<b>146.1</b>		<b>99,293</b>	<b>-0.1</b>		<b>2,011,796</b>	<b>17.3</b>	
	<b>1</b>	2,130,201	86.4	15.5	98,598	-0.4	-0.8	473,024	1.2	7.4
	<b>2</b>	2,591,160	191.4	21.6	98,408	2.4	-0.2	479,646	15.7	1.4
	<b>3</b>	3,069,807	346.9	18.5	98,626	3.4	0.2	505,067	28.6	5.3
	<b>4</b>	3,440,010	86.5	12.1	99,293	-0.1	0.7	554,059	25.8	9.7
<b>2023</b>										
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	3,477,735	63.3	1.1	99,389	0.8	0.1	557,937	18.0	0.7
	<b>2<sup>p</sup></b>	3,542,422	36.7	1.9	100,148	1.8	0.8	563,684	17.5	1.0

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi</b> <i>Arts, Entertainment and Recreation</i>										
2012		16,051,359			39,239			776,277		
2013		17,243,603	7.4		41,550	5.9		790,973	1.9	
2014		18,512,692	7.4		44,591	7.3		853,784	7.9	
2015		20,036,609	8.2		46,121	3.4		952,245	11.5	
2016		21,384,385	6.7		46,161	0.1		1,031,402	8.3	
2017		23,304,459	9.0		47,673	3.3		1,111,558	7.8	
2018		25,312,225	8.6		49,364	3.5		1,163,662	4.7	
2019		27,117,106	7.1		49,697	0.7		1,190,891	2.3	
2020		14,561,815	-46.3		43,384	-12.7		1,053,096	-11.6	
	1	6,198,064	-9.2	-12.2	47,747	-2.9	-3.9	317,902	1.0	7.5
	2	1,062,007	-83.7	-82.9	43,313	-11.1	-9.3	231,809	-20.0	-27.1
	3	3,739,199	-44.4	252.1	43,456	-9.5	0.3	260,889	-10.2	12.5
	4	3,562,545	-49.5	-4.7	43,384	-12.7	-0.2	242,497	-18.0	-7.0
2021		9,496,782	-34.8		37,059	-14.6		801,433	-23.9	
	1	2,853,379	-54.0	-19.9	40,746	-14.7	-6.1	221,137	-30.4	-8.8
	2	2,156,598	103.1	-24.4	38,130	-12.0	-6.4	199,920	-13.8	-9.6
	3	723,970	-80.6	-66.4	35,280	-18.8	-7.5	177,224	-32.1	-11.4
	4	3,762,835	5.6	419.8	37,059	-14.6	5.0	203,153	-16.2	14.6
2022		17,400,070	83.2		38,830	4.8		959,102	19.7	
	1	4,048,208	41.9	7.6	36,896	-9.4	-0.4	219,615	-0.7	8.1
	2	4,161,654	93.0	2.8	38,322	0.5	3.9	238,963	19.5	8.8
	3	4,455,843	515.5	7.1	38,621	9.5	0.8	248,091	40.0	3.8
	4	4,734,366	25.8	6.3	38,830	4.8	0.5	252,433	24.3	1.8
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	4,792,659	18.4	1.2	38,623	4.7	-0.5	254,907	16.1	1.0
	2 <sup>p</sup>	4,995,674	20.0	4.2	39,370	2.7	1.9	256,358	7.3	0.6

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Hartanah</b> Real Estate										
2012		1,697,770			10,001			270,335		
2013		1,810,810	6.7		10,741	7.4		289,742	7.2	
2014		1,964,788	8.5		11,536	7.4		310,162	7.0	
2015		29,306,488	1,391.6		77,957	575.8		2,642,050	751.8	
2016		31,351,178	7.0		79,948	2.6		2,787,030	5.5	
2017		34,032,237	8.6		81,844	2.4		3,014,303	8.2	
2018		36,214,942	6.4		83,577	2.1		3,168,954	5.1	
2019		38,248,868	5.6		98,095	17.4		3,747,776	18.3	
2020		31,969,564	-16.4		95,081	-3.1		3,479,792	-7.2	
	1	9,390,201	0.8	-4.3	97,564	1.1	-0.5	945,286	2.2	-0.4
	2	6,611,078	-30.3	-29.6	94,510	-2.8	-3.1	839,413	-10.2	-11.2
	3	8,103,868	-15.9	22.6	95,251	-2.2	0.8	848,913	-9.6	1.1
	4	7,864,418	-19.9	-3.0	95,081	-3.1	-0.2	846,179	-10.9	-0.3
2021		28,354,914	-11.3		93,791	-1.4		3,303,155	-5.1	
	1	7,832,289	-16.6	-0.4	94,703	-2.9	-0.4	845,415	-10.6	-0.1
	2	6,732,344	1.8	-14.0	91,936	-2.7	-2.9	802,758	-4.4	-5.0
	3	6,819,957	-15.8	1.3	92,555	-2.8	0.7	816,032	-3.9	1.7
	4	6,970,325	-11.4	2.2	93,791	-1.4	1.3	838,950	-0.9	2.8
2022		38,199,682	34.7		98,269	4.8		3,694,144	11.8	
	1	9,165,100	17.0	31.5	96,713	2.1	3.1	906,038	7.2	8.0
	2	9,430,789	40.1	2.9	97,197	5.7	0.5	920,914	14.7	1.6
	3	9,580,882	40.5	1.6	97,780	5.6	0.6	927,627	13.7	0.7
	4	10,022,911	43.8	4.6	98,269	4.8	0.5	939,565	12.0	1.3
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	9,964,822	8.7	-0.6	98,557	1.9	0.3	943,139	4.1	0.4
	2 <sup>p</sup>	10,017,664	6.2	0.5	98,958	1.8	0.4	950,483	3.2	0.8

Nota: Data bagi tahun 2012 hingga 2014 meliputi Aktiviti Ejen Hartanah sahaja.

Note: Data for the year 2012 until 2014 cover Real Estate Agents Activity only.

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Perkhidmatan Persendirian dan Lain-lain Aktiviti</b>										
<i>Personal Services and Other Activities</i>										
2012										
2013										
2014										
2015		9,260,109			113,624			1,546,344		
2016		9,760,140	5.4		116,401	2.4		1,655,195	7.0	
2017		10,348,999	6.0		119,982	3.1		1,756,118	6.1	
2018		11,245,868	8.7		125,792	4.8		1,910,307	8.8	
2019		12,170,075	8.2		132,096	5.0		2,060,755	7.9	
2020		8,652,563	-28.9		120,519	-8.8		1,839,433	-10.7	
	1	3,020,378	2.2	-4.3	128,850	1.3	-2.5	505,637	0.8	-4.3
	2	1,453,922	-51.4	-51.9	120,391	-6.3	-6.6	436,057	-14.6	-13.8
	3	2,076,151	-32.3	42.8	121,599	-6.7	1.0	453,532	-12.8	4.0
	4	2,102,112	-33.4	1.3	120,519	-8.8	-0.9	444,206	-16.0	-2.1
2021		7,211,431	-16.7		115,381	-4.3		1,663,855	-9.5	
	1	1,993,903	-34.0	-5.1	119,752	-7.1	-0.6	434,793	-14.0	-2.1
	2	1,778,488	22.3	-10.8	115,058	-4.4	-3.9	418,302	-4.1	-3.8
	3	1,633,307	-21.3	-8.2	113,580	-6.6	-1.3	403,174	-11.1	-3.6
	4	1,805,733	-14.1	10.6	115,381	-4.3	1.6	407,585	-8.2	1.1
2022		8,661,757	20.1		117,943	2.2		1,701,811	2.3	
	1	2,124,866	6.6	17.7	118,036	-1.4	2.3	425,978	-2.0	4.5
	2	2,136,852	20.1	0.6	116,561	1.3	-1.2	419,531	0.3	-1.5
	3	2,165,236	32.6	1.3	116,659	2.7	0.1	421,616	4.6	0.5
	4	2,234,803	23.8	3.2	117,943	2.2	1.1	434,686	6.6	3.1
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	2,269,497	6.8	1.6	118,178	0.1	0.2	439,033	3.1	1.0
	2 <sup>p</sup>	2,302,479	7.8	1.5	117,699	1.0	-0.4	440,095	4.9	0.2

**Jadual 3 (Samb.): Perangkaan Utama mengikut Subsektor**  
 Table 3 (Cont'd.): Principal Statistics by Sub-sector

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Hasil Revenue (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ	Bilangan Pekerja Number of Persons Engaged	YoY %	QoQ	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	YoY %	QoQ
<b>Pentadbiran dan Khidmat Sokongan</b> <i>Administrative and Support Service</i>										
2012										
2013										
2014										
2015		<b>26,998,229</b>	-		<b>173,692</b>	-		<b>4,185,345</b>	-	
2016		<b>29,199,941</b>	<b>8.2</b>		<b>182,905</b>	<b>5.3</b>		<b>4,335,369</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
2017		<b>30,744,856</b>	<b>5.3</b>		<b>194,008</b>	<b>6.1</b>		<b>4,721,811</b>	<b>8.9</b>	
2018		<b>32,632,729</b>	<b>6.1</b>		<b>209,963</b>	<b>8.2</b>		<b>5,151,546</b>	<b>9.1</b>	
2019		<b>34,982,091</b>	<b>7.2</b>		<b>210,092</b>	<b>0.1</b>		<b>5,198,802</b>	<b>0.9</b>	
2020		<b>27,741,719</b>	<b>-20.7</b>		<b>204,290</b>	<b>-2.8</b>		<b>4,788,248</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	
	1	8,443,199	1.0	-7.5	196,777	-5.9	-6.3	1,304,547	1.3	-1.8
	2	6,391,577	-28.1	-24.3	186,939	-10.7	-5.0	924,924	-28.5	-29.1
	3	7,039,586	-18.2	10.1	204,495	-2.1	9.4	1,280,667	-0.6	38.5
	4	5,867,356	-35.7	-16.7	204,290	-2.8	-0.1	1,278,110	-3.8	-0.2
2021		<b>22,592,978</b>	<b>-18.6</b>		<b>160,531</b>	<b>-21.4</b>		<b>5,004,742</b>	<b>4.5</b>	
	1	5,203,240	-38.4	-11.3	203,269	3.3	-0.5	1,264,051	-3.1	-1.1
	2	6,586,619	3.1	26.6	204,959	9.6	0.8	1,265,675	36.8	0.1
	3	4,907,613	-30.3	-25.5	158,941	-22.3	-22.5	1,230,127	-3.9	-2.8
	4	5,895,505	0.5	20.1	160,531	-21.4	1.0	1,244,889	-2.6	1.2
2022		<b>30,994,040</b>	<b>37.2</b>		<b>163,601</b>	<b>1.9</b>		<b>5,106,656</b>	<b>2.0</b>	
	1	5,998,375	15.3	1.7	161,174	-20.7	0.4	1,251,114	-1.0	0.5
	2	8,084,468	22.7	34.8	162,786	-20.6	1.0	1,269,881	0.3	1.5
	3	8,323,271	69.6	3.0	162,949	2.5	0.1	1,285,120	4.5	1.2
	4	8,587,926	45.7	3.2	163,601	1.9	0.4	1,300,541	4.5	1.2
2023										
	1 <sup>r</sup>	8,822,635	47.1	2.7	164,582	2.1	0.6	1,317,448	5.3	1.3
	2 <sup>p</sup>	9,024,486	11.6	2.3	166,393	2.2	1.1	1,338,527	5.4	1.6

**Jadual 4: Pendapatan e-Dagang mengikut Suku Tahun**  
*Table 4: Income of e-Commerce by Quarterly*

Tahun Year	Suku Tahun Quarter	Pendapatan Income  (RM juta) (RM million)	YoY  %	QoQ  %
<b>2015</b>		<b>398,207</b>	-	-
<b>2017</b>		<b>447,833</b>	<b>6.0</b>	-
<b>2019</b>		<b>675,353</b>	<b>22.8</b>	-
<b>2020</b>		<b>896,394</b>	<b>32.7</b>	-
	<b>1</b>	195,877	-	-
	<b>2</b>	216,911	-	10.7
	<b>3</b>	238,183	-	9.8
	<b>4</b>	245,423	-	3.0
<b>2021<sup>r</sup></b>		<b>1,037,224</b>	<b>15.7</b>	
	<b>1</b>	241,980	23.5	-1.4
	<b>2</b>	254,261	17.2	5.1
	<b>3</b>	265,128	11.3	4.3
	<b>4</b>	275,855	12.4	4.0
<b>2022<sup>r</sup></b>		<b>1,099,721</b>	<b>6.0</b>	
	<b>1</b>	264,269	9.2	-4.2
	<b>2</b>	273,783	7.7	3.6
	<b>3</b>	274,604	3.6	0.3
	<b>4</b>	287,064	4.1	4.5
<b>2023</b>				
	<b>1<sup>r</sup></b>	291,684	10.4	1.6
	<b>2<sup>P</sup></b>	280,507	2.5	-3.8

**Nota.**

**r' merujuk kepada pindaan**

*Note.*

*r refers to revision*



## 1. PENDAHULUAN

Data dalam penerbitan ini dikumpul melalui Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Survei Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Bulanan yang merangkumi subsektor seperti berikut:

- Perdagangan Borong & Runcit bermula pada suku tahun pertama 2005;
- Maklumat & Komunikasi; Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan; Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan bermula tahun 2009;
- Kesihatan Swasta dan Pendidikan Swasta bermula tahun 2010;
- Profesional bermula tahun 2011;
- Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi dan Hartanah bermula tahun 2012; dan
- Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan, Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-lain Aktiviti, Pemaju Hartanah dan Profesional Lain bermula tahun 2019.

Walau bagaimanapun, untuk tujuan penerbitan ini, data yang dilaporkan adalah bermula tahun 2012.

## 2. OBJEKTIF

Penerbitan ini membentangkan maklumat jumlah hasil/ nilai jualan, bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah dalam sektor perkhidmatan. Penyiasatan yang dijalankan ini adalah untuk:

- Menyediakan indikator jangka pendek sektor perkhidmatan;
- Menyediakan input dalam penyusunan Indeks Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan;
- Menyediakan maklumat bagi penyusunan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Suku Tahunan; dan
- Membantu pihak kerajaan dan organisasi lain termasuk komuniti perniagaan dalam merancang dan membuat keputusan.

## 3. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Survei ini meliputi semua pertubuhan yang berdaftar dengan badan-badan kawal selia yang terlibat dalam perkhidmatan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit; Maklumat & Komunikasi; Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan; Makanan & Minuman; Profesional; Kesihatan Swasta; Pendidikan Swasta; Penginapan; Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi; Hartanah; Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan dan Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-lain Aktiviti. Manakala, perkhidmatan Kewangan & Insurans tidak diliputi dalam penyiasatan ini.

Indikator jangka pendek bagi pendapatan e-dagang yang dipaparkan adalah untuk mengukur prestasi semasa e-dagang di Malaysia secara suku tahun. Sumber dan liputan data yang digunakan adalah daripada survei jangka pendek Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

Data yang dilaporkan bagi semua subsektor bermula pada Suku Tahun Pertama 2012 kecuali bagi Subsektor Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan dan Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-lain Aktiviti yang bermula pada tahun 2015.

## 4. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Klasifikasi industri adalah berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver.1.0. Klasifikasi yang diguna pakai adalah selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification All Economic Activities, Revision 4, United Nations Statistics Division*.

Manakala, perdagangan borong dan runcit yang digunapakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada saranan di dalam *Manual International Recommendations for Distributive Trade Statistics 2008* (IRDTS 2008) yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division*. Definisi tersebut adalah termasuk aktiviti berikut:

#### **4.1 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit**

##### **4.1.1 Perdagangan Borong**

Merujuk kepada penjualan semula (tanpa pengubahsuaian) barangan baru dan barang yang telah digunakan kepada peruncit, pengguna perindustrian, perdagangan, institusi atau profesional; atau kepada pemborong lain; atau menjual dagangan kepada orang atau syarikat berkenaan.

Pemborong selalunya memasang, memilih dan mengklasifikasikan barang dalam lot-lot besar; memecahkan muatan yang besar, membungkus semula dan membotol (kecuali bekas yang kedap udara) dan membahagi semula kepada lot-lot kecil; menyimpan, menyejuk, menghantar dan memasang barang dan juga turut serta dalam promosi jualan untuk pelanggan dan reka bentuk label.

##### **4.1.2 Perdagangan Runcit**

Merujuk kepada penjualan semula (jualan tanpa pengubahsuaian) barang baru dan terpakai kepada orang awam untuk kegunaan peribadi atau isi rumah.

##### **4.1.3 Kenderaan Bermotor**

Merujuk kepada jualan secara borong dan runcit kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal, sama ada baru atau terpakai, jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal termasuk mencuci, mengilap serta agen komisen.

#### **4.2 Maklumat & Komunikasi**

Merujuk kepada aktiviti penerbitan, penerbitan wayang gambar, video & program televisyen, rakaman bunyi & penerbitan muzik, pemrograman & penyiaran, perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan & aktiviti yang berkaitan dan perkhidmatan maklumat.

#### **4.3 Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan**

Merujuk kepada penyediaan bagi pengangkutan penumpang atau muatan, sama ada berjadual atau tidak, melalui rel, saluran paip, jalan raya, air atau udara dan aktiviti yang berhubung kait seperti kemudahan terminal dan tempat letak kenderaan, pengendalian kargo, penyimpanan dan lain-lain. Termasuk juga penyewaan kelengkapan pengangkutan dengan pemandu atau operator dan juga perkhidmatan pos dan kurier.

#### **4.4 Makanan & Minuman**

Merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman lengkap untuk penggunaan segera, sama ada di restoran tradisional, restoran layan diri atau bawa pulang, yang didirikan secara kekal atau sementara, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan tempat duduk. Hidangan yang dibekalkan untuk penggunaan segera adalah faktor yang diambil kira dan bukannya jenis kemudahan untuk menyediakan jenis hidangan tersebut.

#### **4.5 Profesional**

Merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang khusus dalam menjalankan aktiviti-aktiviti profesional, di mana ianya memerlukan tahap kepakaran dan latihan yang tinggi. Pertubuhan di sektor ini mengkhusus berasaskan kepada kepakaran serta menyediakan perkhidmatan ini kepada industri dan isi rumah. Aktiviti yang dijalankan termasuk khidmat nasihat dan perwakilan guaman; perakaunan, simpan kira-kira dan pengauditan; arkitek; kejuruteraan; juruukur; perundingan pengurusan & penyelidikan pasaran; pengiklanan; penyelidikan & pembangunan saintifik dan ujian teknikal & analisis; profesional lain dan veterinar.

#### **4.6 Kesihatan Swasta**

Merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta meliputi perkhidmatan hospital dan rumah bersalin, perkhidmatan perubatan (termasuk perkhidmatan perubatan am atau pakar), perkhidmatan pergigian dan aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan lain seperti pusat dialisis, makmal perubatan, perkhidmatan akupunktur, perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati, perkhidmatan fisioterapi & carakerja, perkhidmatan ambulan dan perubatan alternatif lain.

#### **4.7 Pendidikan Swasta**

Merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta seperti pendidikan pra-sekolah, pendidikan menengah, pendidikan tinggi dan pendidikan lain. Proses utama pembelajaran adalah di dalam bilik darjah. Selain itu, terdapat juga proses pembelajaran di luar bilik darjah seperti melalui siaran televisyen, internet atau pusat sukan yang melibatkan peringkat tertentu.

#### **4.8 Penginapan**

Merujuk kepada penyediaan tempat penginapan berbayar jangka pendek sama ada dibuka kepada orang awam atau terhad kepada ahli sebuah pertubuhan tertentu. Ianya termasuk juga penyediaan tempat penginapan hotel (termasuk resort), hotel bajet/ motel, hotel apartmen, chalet, dan rumah rehat/ rumah tetamu/ hostel/ *bed & breakfast/ homestay*.

#### **4.9 Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi**

Merujuk kepada pelbagai aktiviti bagi memenuhi minat orang awam dalam aktiviti kebudayaan, hiburan dan rekreasi meliputi persembahan secara langsung, operasi muzium, perjudian, sukan dan rekreasi.

#### 4.10 Hartanah

Merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan hartanah yang meliputi aktiviti pemaju hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan; dan aktiviti ejen hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak.

#### 4.11 Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan

Merujuk kepada aktiviti yang menyokong operasi am perniagaan meliputi aktiviti sewaan & pajakan, aktiviti pekerjaan, agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan & aktiviti perkhidmatan penembahan lain, aktiviti keselamatan & penyiasatan, aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan & lanskap dan aktiviti pengurusan pejabat, sokongan pejabat & perniagaan lain.

#### 4.12 Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-lain Aktiviti

Merujuk kepada aktiviti keahlian organisasi, aktiviti organisasi keahlian perniagaan, majikan & profesional, aktiviti kesatuan buruh, aktiviti keahlian organisasi lain, pembaikan komputer & barangan persendirian dan isi rumah dan aktiviti perkhidmatan seperti basuhan dan cucian kering tekstil dan produk berbulu; dandanan rambut dan penjagaan kecantikan lain; dan pengebumian dan aktiviti perkhidmatan lain.

### 5. UNIT PELAPORAN

Penyiasatan ini dilaksanakan dengan menggunakan pendekatan **pertubuhan**. Pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai "satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu aktiviti, di bawah penguasaan tunggal yang sah dan beroperasi di satu lokasi fizikal". Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri yang berdasarkan aktiviti utama dan bukannya mengikut syarikat induk.

### 6. HASIL

Hasil merujuk kepada penerimaan yang diterima atau akan diterima untuk perkhidmatan yang diberikan dan transaksi lain yang dibuat semasa suku tahun rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada hasil operasi dan hasil bukan operasi.

Pendapatan e-dagang bermaksud jumlah pendapatan yang diperolehi oleh pertubuhan daripada transaksi e-dagang.

Pendapatan untuk pertubuhan Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit merujuk kepada nilai jualan barangan dan pekhidmatan. Nilai jualan bermaksud nilai semua barang di mana hak milik atau hak mutlak untuk penggunaan telah dipindahkan kepada orang lain dengan tujuan barang itu akan dibeli akhirnya. Nilai Perkhidmatan yang diberikan dalam tempoh laporan tanpa mengambilkira masa atau cara pembayaran dibuat.

## 7. NILAI JUALAN

### Definisi ini terpakai kepada Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit.

Nilai jualan merujuk kepada:

- (a) nilai semua **barang** di mana hak milik atau hak mutlak untuk penggunaan telah dipindahkan kepada orang lain dengan tujuan barang itu akan dibeli akhirnya; dan
- (b) nilai **perkhidmatan** yang diberikan dalam tempoh laporan tanpa mengambil kira masa dan cara pembayaran dibuat.

Nilai jualan dalam penyiasatan ini merujuk kepada **jumlah bayaran** yang dibayar oleh pelanggan-pelanggan. Ia termasuk:

- (a) harga jualan;
- (b) caj-caj pinjaman kewangan, pengiriman dan pemasangan, jika perkhidmatan ini diberikan oleh pertubuhan yang diliputi.

## 8. BILANGAN PEKERJA

Jumlah pekerja termasuk semua pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif, pekerja keluarga yang tidak bergaji dan pekerja yang bekerja pada tempoh gaji terakhir bagi suku tahun rujukan. Ia juga termasuk pekerja sambilan yang di dalam daftar gaji dan orang yang mogok dan bercuti jangka pendek (cuti sakit, cuti kecemasan atau cuti rehat). Mereka yang tidak dimasukkan terdiri daripada pekerja-pekerja yang bercuti berpanjangan dan pesara.

## 9. GAJI & UPAH YANG DIBAYAR

Gaji & upah yang dibayar merujuk kepada pembayaran tunai, termasuk bonus, komisen, bayaran lebih masa, kos sara hidup dan elaun yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh suku tahun rujukan. Manakala caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, manakala caruman oleh majikan **dikecualikan**. Elaun kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga **dikecualikan**.

## 10. DEFINISI TRANSAKSI E-DAGANG

Berdasarkan OECD, 2015, **transaksi e-dagang** adalah penjualan atau pembelian bagi barangan atau perkhidmatan, melalui rangkaian komputer yang telah direka untuk tujuan berkenaan. Transaksi e-dagang boleh berlaku di antara enterpris, isi rumah, individu, kerajaan dan organisasi awam atau swasta yang lain. Barangan atau perkhidmatan yang telah dipesan melalui kaedah e-dagang, namun pembayaran atau penerimaan barangan atau perkhidmatan berkenaan boleh diterima sama ada melalui *online* atau *offline*.

Transaksi e-dagang termasuk pesanan yang dibuat di laman sesawang, extranet atau *electronic data interchange* (EDI). Walau bagaimanapun, transaksi yang dibuat melalui panggilan telefon, faksimili, emel (emel yang ditaip manual) dan seumpamanya tidak dikategorikan sebagai urusniaga e-dagang.

## 11. KUASA PERUNDANGAN

Maklumat yang dikumpul adalah mengikut peruntukan **Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989)**. Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah **sulit** dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada penyiasatan yang dijalankan.

## 12. PINDAAN POLISI

- Bagi data bulanan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah t-1 di mana t merujuk kepada bulan semasa.
- Bagi data suku tahunan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah t-1 di mana t merujuk kepada suku tahun semasa.
- Bagi data tahunan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah t-3 di mana t merujuk kepada tahun semasa.
- Pada Suku Tahun Pertama 2023, data hasil, bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah bagi Subsektor Hartanah dan Profesional telah dipinda bermula Suku Tahun Pertama 2015 hingga Suku Tahun Keempat 2022.

## 13. METODOLOGI

### 13.1 Populasi

Semua pertubuhan meliputi 324 industri (5 digit) berasaskan kod Piawai Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver 1.0.

### 13.2 Rangka pensampelan

Berdasarkan populasi yang telah dikenal pasti, pertubuhan yang beroperasi seperti pada Disember 2019 disenaraikan sebagai rangka pensampelan.

### 13.3 Reka bentuk pensampelan

Reka bentuk pensampelan bagi penyiasatan ini adalah pensampelan rawak strata satu peringkat. Kategori industri di peringkat nasional telah diklasifikasikan sebagai strata manakala pertubuhan sebagai unit pensampelan.

Setiap strata (industri) telah dibentuk kepada empat sub strata untuk memastikan sampel yang diagihkan mengambil kira ciri-ciri ekonomi industri tersebut. Sub strata utama bersifat heterogen diliputi secara liputan penuh. Manakala, sub strata selainnya bersifat homogen, disampelkan.

Sub strata utama meliputi pertubuhan kategori besar yang mempunyai hasil yang signifikan dalam industri liputan manakala bagi sub strata kedua hingga keempat dibentuk berdasarkan Kaedah *Cumulative Square Root Frequency*. Kaedah ini membentuk sempadan bagi setiap sub strata.

### 13.4 Saiz sampel

Statistik utama yang digunakan untuk penganggaran saiz sampel adalah jumlah hasil. Formula yang digunakan dalam penganggaran saiz sampel bagi strata adalah seperti berikut:

di mana;

$n$	=	Saiz sampel
$N_i$	=	Saiz populasi bagi strata $i$
$S_i^2$	=	Varian bagi strata $i$
$V$	=	Varian sasaran

$$V = RSE^2 \cdot \left( \frac{\hat{Y}_i}{Z} \right)^2$$

di mana;

$\hat{Y}_i$	=	Jumlah nilai hasil bagi strata $i$
$RSE$	=	Ralat piawai relatif
$Z$	=	Nilai aras keyakinan

Sampel akan diagihkan kepada sub strata dalam industri liputan dengan menggunakan kaedah *Neyman Allocation* seperti berikut:

$$n_{hi} = \left( \frac{N_h S_h}{\sum N_h S_h} \right) n_i$$

$h = 2, 3 \text{ dan } 4$   
 $i = 1, 2, \dots, k$

di mana;

$n_{hi}$	=	Saiz sampel bagi sub strata $h$ dalam strata $i$
$N_h$	=	Saiz populasi bagi sub strata $h$
$S_h$	=	Sisihan piawai bagi sub strata $h$
$n_i$	=	Saiz sampel bagi strata $i$
$h$	=	Sub strata
$i$	=	Strata

Pertubuhan kategori besar diliputi sepenuhnya, manakala pertubuhan bagi sub strata kedua hingga keempat dipilih secara rawak mengikut kaedah pensampelan bersistematik.

### 13.5 WAJARAN

Analisis berwajaran disediakan menggunakan wajaran bagi memastikan sampel yang dipilih dapat menggambarkan populasi penyiasatan. Wajaran yang diperlukan adalah wajaran di peringkat reka bentuk pensampelan dan wajaran tiada respons.

Wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan bagi pertubuhan pada strata adalah seperti berikut:

$$W_h = \frac{N_h}{n_h}$$

di mana,

$$N_h = \text{Jumlah populasi sub strata } h; \text{ dan}$$

$$n_h = \text{Jumlah sampel sub strata } h$$

Wajaran tiada respons pada sub strata  $h$  adalah seperti berikut :

$$NRW_h = \frac{1}{n'_h/n_h}, \quad h = 1, \dots, 4$$

di mana;

$$n'_h = \text{Bilangan sampel respons bagi sub strata } h$$

$$n_h = \text{Bilangan sampel bagi sub strata } h$$

Kaedah pengiraan wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan selepas penyiasatan (*adjusted weight*) pada sub strata  $h$  seperti berikut:

$$W'_h = W_h \times NRW_h, \quad h = 1, \dots, 4$$

di mana;

$$W_h = \text{Wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan pada sub strata } h$$

$$NRW_h = \text{Wajaran tiada respons pada sub strata } h$$

### 14. PEMBUNDARAN

Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The data for this publication was collected through the Quarterly Survey of Services and Monthly Survey of Wholesale & Retail which comprise of the following sub-sectors:

- Wholesale & Retail Trade from the 2005;
- Information & Communication; Transportation & Storage; Food & Beverages and Accommodation from 2009;
- Private Education and Private Health from 2010;
- Professional from 2011;
- Arts, Entertainment & Recreation and Real Estate Agent from 2012; and
- Administrative & Support Services; Personal Services & Other Activities; Real Estate Developer and Other Professionals starting in 2019.

However, for this publication, the data presented commenced from 2012.

## 2. OBJECTIVES

This publication presents information on revenue/ sales value, number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in Services sector. The main objectives of this survey are to:

- Provide short term indicators of Services sector;
- Provide input towards the compilation of Quarterly Index of Services;
- Provide information for the compilation of Quarterly Gross Domestic Product; and
- Assist the government and other organisation as well as business community in planning and decision making.

## 3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The surveys cover all registered establishments of the relevant regulatory bodies engaged in the Wholesale & Retail Trade; Information & Communication; Transportation & Storage; Food & Beverages; Professional; Private Health; Private Education; Accommodation; Arts, Entertainment & Recreation; and Real Estate Agent Services; Administrative & Support Services; and Other Services subsectors. Meanwhile, Finance & Insurance Services is not covered in this survey.

Short term indicator for e-commerce income is to measure the current performance of e-commerce in Malaysia on quarterly basis. The source of data is from DOSM's short-term surveys.

Data reported for all subsectors starting from the First Quarter 2012 except for the Administrative & Support Service and Personal Services & Other Activities subsectors which started from the First Quarter 2015.

## 4. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The classification of the industry is based on the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0. The classification conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4, United Nations Statistics Division. Meanwhile, the concepts of wholesale and retail trade adopted in this publication is based on recommendation in the Manual of International Recommendations for Distributive Trade Statistics 2008 (IRDTS 2008) published by the United Nations Statistics Division. The definition of industries are as follows:

## **4.1 Wholesale & Retail Trade**

### **4.1.1 Wholesale Trade**

*Refers to the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods to retailers; industrial, commercial, institutional or professional users; or to other wholesalers; or selling merchandise to, such persons or companies.*

*Wholesalers frequently physically assemble, sort and grade goods in large lots; break bulk, repack and bottle (except in air-tight containers) and redistribute in smaller lots; store, refrigerate, deliver and install goods as well as engage in sales promotion for customers and label design.*

### **4.1.2 Retail Trade**

*Refers to the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods to the general public for personal or household consumption or utilisation*

### **4.1.3 Motor Vehicles**

*Refers to wholesale and retail sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles, either new or used, sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles including washing, polishing as well as commission agents.*

## **4.2 Information & Communication**

*Refers to activities publishing, motion picture, video & television programme production, sound recording & music publishing, programming & broadcasting, telecommunications services, computer programming, consultancy & related activities and information services.*

## **4.3 Transportation & Storage**

*Refers to provision of passengers or freight transport, whether scheduled or not, by rail, pipeline, road, water or air and associated activities such as terminal and parking facilities, cargo handling, storage and etc. Renting of transport equipment with driver or operator and postal and courier services are also included.*

## **4.4 Food & Beverages**

*Refers to establishments that includes food and beverage serving activities providing complete meals or drinks fit for immediate consumption, whether in traditional restaurants, self-service or take-away restaurants, whether as permanent or temporary stands with or without seating. Determinant is the fact that meals fit for immediate consumption are offered, not the kind of facility providing them.*

## **4.5 Professional**

*Refers to establishments specialised in professional activities which require expertise and training. The establishments in this sub-sector services to industries and household. The activities include advisory and legal representation; accounting, bookkeeping and auditing; architectural; engineering; surveying; management consultancy services & market research; advertising; scientific research & development and technical testing & analysis; other professional and veterinary.*

#### **4.6 Private Health**

*Refers to establishments that provide private health services including private hospital and maternity home services, medical services (including general and specialised medical), dental services and other human health activities such as dialysis centres, medical laboratories, acupuncture services, herbalist and homeopathy services, physiotherapy & occupational therapy services, ambulance services and other alternative medical.*

#### **4.7 Private Education**

*Refers to establishments that provide private education services such as pre-primary education, secondary education and higher education, higher education, and other education. The main process of learning is in the classroom. Moreover, there is also a learning process outside the classroom such as through television, internet or sport centres involving for certain level.*

#### **4.8 Accommodation**

*Refers to the provision of short-term paid accommodation whether open to the public or restricted to members of a particular organisation. It includes hotels (including resorts), budget hotels/ motels, service apartments, chalets and rest houses/ guest houses/ hostels/ bed & breakfast/ homestay.*

#### **4.9 Arts, Entertainment & Recreation**

*Refers to a wide range of activities to meet various cultural, entertainment and recreational interests of the general public, including live performances, operation of museum sites, gambling, sport and recreation activities.*

#### **4.10 Real Estate**

*Refers to establishments that provide real estate services which cover the activities of real estate developers with own or leased property; and real estate agent activities on a fee or contract basis.*

#### **4.11 Administrative & Support Services**

*Refers to a variety of activities that support general business operations including rental and leasing activities, employment activities, travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service activities, security and investigation activities, services to building and landscape activities and office administrative, office support and other business support activities.*

#### **4.12 Personal Services & Other Activities**

*Refers to personal services & other activities include activities of membership organisations such as activities of business, employers and professional membership organisations; activities of trade unions; and activities of others membership organisations; repair of computers & personal and household goods; and other personal service activities such as washing and dry-cleaning of textiles and fur products; hairdressing and other beauty treatment; funeral; and other service activities*

## 5. REPORTING UNIT

The reporting unit is an **establishment**. An establishment is defined as “an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location”. Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity and not by its parent company.

## 6. REVENUE

Revenue refers to the amount received and receivable for services rendered and other transactions made during the reference quarter. It comprised both operating and non-operating revenue.

E-commerce income means the total income of establishments with e-commerce transactions.

Income for Wholesale and Retail Trade establishments refers to the value of sales of goods and services. Sales value means the value of all items for which ownership or effective right to use with a view to ultimate purchase, has been transferred to others; and value added is the increment to the value of commodities and services contributed by the establishment. This value is derived as the difference between the value of gross output and intermediate input.

## 7. SALES VALUE

**This definition is an applicable to Wholesale and Retail Trade.**

Sales value refer to:

- (a) the value of all **goods**, for which ownership or effective right to use with a view to ultimate purchase, has been transferred to others; and
- (b) the value of **services** rendered during the inquiry period, irrespective of time or method of payment.

The sales value in this survey refers to the **total sum paid** by the customers. It includes:

- (a) sales price;
- (b) financing, delivery and installation charges, if these services are rendered by the establishment enumerated.

## 8. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED

The total number of persons engaged includes all working proprietors and active business partners, unpaid family workers and employees who worked during the last pay period of the reference quarter. It also includes part-time workers in the payroll and persons on strike and short-term leave (sick leave, emergency leave or vacation). Not included are workers on indefinite leave as well as pensioners.

## 9. SALARIES & WAGES PAID

Salaries & wages paid refers to cash payments, including bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, cost of living allowances and other allowances made to all employees during the reference quarter. The employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) are included, while the employer's contributions are **excluded**. Allowances to working proprietors, working partners and unpaid family workers are also **excluded**.

## 10. DEFINITION OF E-COMMERCE

Based on Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 2015, **e-commerce transaction** is defined as sale or purchase of goods or services, through a network of computers that have been designed for this purpose. E-commerce transactions can occur between enterprises, households, individuals, governments and public or private organisation to another.

Goods or services that have been ordered through e-commerce methods, but the payment or receipt of goods or services can be received either through online or offline. E-commerce transaction, includes orders placed on websites, extranet or Electronic Data Interchange (EDI). However, the transactions made by telephone, fax, email (mail that is typed manually) and the similar transactions are not categorised as e-commerce transactions.

## 11. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

The information is gathered under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised 1989)**. Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments services operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the content of individual returns are **confidential** and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the surveys undertaken.

## 12. REVISION POLICY

- For monthly data, subject to changes in data source, revision is t-1 where t refers to current month.
- For quarterly data, subject to changes in data source, revision is t-1 where t refers to current quarter.
- For annual data, subject to changes in data source, revision is t-3 where t refers to current year.
- In the First Quarter 2023, revenue, number of persons engaged and salaries & wages data of the Real Estate and Professional Subsectors have been revised from the First Quarter 2015 to the Fourth Quarter 2022.

## 13. METHODOLOGY

### 13.1 Population

All establishments encompass of 324 industries (5 digits) based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver 1.0.

### 13.2 Sampling Frame

From the identified population, establishments that are still operating as at December 2017 were listed as sampling frame.

### 13.3 Sampling Design

Sampling design of the survey is a one-stage stratified random sampling. Industries at national level have been classified as stratum and the establishment as the sampling unit.

Each stratum (industry) has been set up into four sub stratum to ensure the sample is distributed taking into account the economy characteristics of the industry. The main sub stratum is heterogeneous, was fully covered while other sub stratum that is homogeneous were sampled.

Main sub stratum comprise large establishments that have significant total revenue in the industry while for the second to fourth sub stratum were formed based on Cumulative Frequency Square Root Method. This method forms the boundaries, for each sub stratum.

### 13.4 Sample size

The main statistics used to estimate the sample size is the total revenue. The formula used in the estimation of the sample size for a stratum is as follows:

$$n = \frac{(\sum N_i S_i)^2}{V + \sum N_i S_i^2}$$

where;

- $n$  = Sample size
- $N_i$  = Population size for stratum  $i$
- $S_i^2$  = Variance for stratum  $i$
- $V$  = Desired variance

$$V = RSE^2 \cdot \left( \frac{\hat{Y}_i}{Z} \right)^2$$

where;

- $\hat{Y}_i$  = Estimated total revenue for stratum  $i$
- $RSE$  = Relative standard error
- $Z$  = Value of confidence level

Sample is distributed to sub stratum of the industry using Neyman Allocation Method as follows:

$$n_{hi} = \left( \frac{N_h S_h}{\sum N_h S_h} \right) n_i$$

$$h = 2, 3 \text{ and } 4$$

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, k$$

where;

$$n_{hi} = \text{Sample size for substratum } h \text{ of stratum } i$$

$$N_h = \text{Population size for substratum } h$$

$$S_h = \text{Standard deviation for substratum } h$$

$$n_j = \text{Sample size for stratum } i$$

$$h = \text{Substratum}$$

$$j = \text{Stratum}$$

Establishments of the large categories were fully covered while establishments of the second to fourth sub stratum were randomly selected using systematic random sampling.

### 13.5 Weight

Weighted analysis is carried out using sampling weight to ensure that the selected sample reflect population survey. The weights required are the sampling design weight and non-response weight.

The sampling design weight for the establishment at stratum  $h$  is as follows:

$$W_h = \frac{N_h}{n_h}$$

where,

$$N_h = \text{Total population of sub stratum } h; \text{ and}$$

$$n_h = \text{Total sample of sub stratum } h$$

Weight for non response at sub stratum  $h$  as below:

$$NRW_h = \frac{1}{n'_h/n_h}, \quad h = 1, \dots, 4$$

where;

$n'_h$  = Number of response sampel for substratum  $h$ ; and

$n_h$  = Number of sampel for substratum  $h$

The method of calculating the sampling design weight after the survey (adjusted weight) on sub stratum  $h$  as below:

$$W'_h = W_h \times NRW_h, \quad h = 1, \dots, 4$$

where,

$W_h$  = Sampling design weight at substratum  $h$

$NRW_h$  = Non response weight at substratum  $h$

#### 14. ROUNDING

The sum of component figures may not tally with the sub total or total figures due to rounding.

**Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0/  
Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0**

<b>PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT</b> <i>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</i>			
<b>Perdagangan Borong</b> <i>Wholesale Trade</i>			
<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
46	461		<b>Jual borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran</b> <i>Wholesale on a fee or contract basis</i>
		46100	<b>Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran</b> <i>Wholesale on a fee or contract basis</i>
	462		<b>Jual borong bahan mentah pertanian dan haiwan hidup</b> <i>Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals</i>
		46201	<b>Jualan borong getah</b> <i>Wholesale of rubber</i>
		46202	<b>Jualan borong minyak kelapa sawit</b> <i>Wholesale of palm oil</i>
		46203	<b>Jualan borong kayu balak dan kayu kayan</b> <i>Wholesale of lumber and timber</i>
		46204	<b>Jualan borong bunga-bunga dan tumbuh-tumbuhan</b> <i>Wholesale of flowers and plants</i>
		46205	<b>Jualan borong ternakan</b> <i>Wholesale of livestock</i>
		46209	<b>Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian dan haiwan hidup t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of agricultural raw material and live animals n.e.c</i>
	463		<b>Jual borong makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco</i>
		46311	<b>Jualan borong daging, unggas dan telur</b> <i>Wholesale of meat, poultry and eggs</i>
		46312	<b>Jualan borong ikan dan lain-lain makanan laut</b> <i>Wholesale of fish and other seafood</i>
		46313	<b>Jualan borong buah-buahan</b> <i>Wholesale of fruits</i>
		46314	<b>Jualan borong sayur-sayuran</b> <i>Wholesale of vegetables</i>
		46319	<b>Jualan borong daging, ikan, buah-buahan dan sayur-sayuran t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of meat, fish, fruits and vegetables n.e.c</i>
		46321	<b>Jualan borong beras, bijirin lain, tepung dan gula</b> <i>Wholesale of rice, other grains, flour and sugars</i>
		46322	<b>Jualan borong hasil tenusu</b> <i>Wholesale of dairy products</i>
		46323	<b>Jualan borong konfeksi</b> <i>Wholesale of confectionary</i>
		46324	<b>Jualan borong biskut, kek, roti dan produk bakeri lain</b> <i>Wholesale of biscuits, cakes, breads and other bakery products</i>
		46325	<b>Jualan borong kopi, teh dan minuman lain</b> <i>Wholesale of coffee, tea, cocoa and other beverages</i>
		46326	<b>Jualan borong bir, wain dan spirit</b> <i>Wholesale of beer, wine and spirits</i>
		46327	<b>Jualan borong tembakau, cerut, rokok</b> <i>Wholesale of tobacco, cigar, cigarettes</i>
		46329	<b>Jualan borong bahan makanan lain</b> <i>Wholesale of other foodstuffs</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Perdagangan Borong**  
Wholesale Trade

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
	<b>464</b>		<b>Jual borong barangan isi rumah</b> <i>Wholesale of household goods</i>
		<b>46411</b>	<b>Jualan borong benang dan fabrik</b> <i>Wholesale of yarn and fabrics</i>
		<b>46412</b>	<b>Jualan borong linen, tuala dan selimut isi rumah</b> <i>Wholesale of household linen, towels, blankets</i>
		<b>46413</b>	<b>Jualan borong pakaian</b> <i>Wholesale of clothing</i>
		<b>46414</b>	<b>Jualan borong aksesori pakaian</b> <i>Wholesale of clothing accessories</i>
		<b>46415</b>	<b>Jualan borong pakaian daripada bulu binatang</b> <i>Wholesale of fur articles</i>
		<b>46416</b>	<b>Jualan borong kasut</b> <i>Wholesale of footwear</i>
		<b>46417</b>	<b>Jualan borong bahan jahitan</b> <i>Wholesale of haberdashery</i>
		<b>46419</b>	<b>Jualan borong tekstil, pakaian, t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of textiles, clothing n.e.c</i>
		<b>46421</b>	<b>Jualan borong barangan farmaseutikal dan perubatan</b> <i>Wholesale of pharmaceutical and medical goods</i>
		<b>46422</b>	<b>Jualan borong pewangi, kosmetik, sabun dan kelengkapan dandanan diri</b> <i>Wholesale of perfumeries, cosmetics, soap and toiletries</i>
		<b>46431</b>	<b>Jualan borong basikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori</b> <i>Wholesale of bicycles and their parts and accessories</i>
		<b>46432</b>	<b>Jualan borong barangan fotografi dan optic</b> <i>Wholesale of photographic and optical goods</i>
		<b>46433</b>	<b>Jualan borong barangan kulit dan aksesori kembara</b> <i>Wholesale of leather goods and travel accessories</i>
		<b>46434</b>	<b>Jualan borong peralatan muzik, permainan dan barang mainan, barangan sukan</b> <i>Wholesale of musical instruments, games and toys, sports goods</i>
		<b>46441</b>	<b>Jualan borong kraftangan dan bunga tiruan</b> <i>Wholesale of handicrafts and artificial flowers</i>
		<b>46442</b>	<b>Jualan borong bunga keratan dan tumbuhan</b> <i>Wholesale of cut flowers and plants</i>
		<b>46443</b>	<b>Jualan borong jam tangan dan jam dinding</b> <i>Wholesale of watches and clocks</i>
		<b>46444</b>	<b>Jualan borong barang kemas</b> <i>Wholesale of jewellery</i>
		<b>46491</b>	<b>Jualan borong perabot isi rumah</b> <i>Wholesale of household furniture</i>
		<b>46492</b>	<b>Jualan borong perkakas isi rumah</b> <i>Wholesale of household appliances</i>
		<b>46493</b>	<b>Jualan borong peralatan lampu</b> <i>Wholesale of lighting equipment</i>
		<b>46494</b>	<b>Jualan borong perkakas dapur dan kutleri, pinggan mangkuk, barangan kaca dan barangan tembikar</b> <i>Wholesale of household utensils and cutlery, crockery, glassware, chinaware and pottery</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Perdagangan Borong**  
Wholesale Trade

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
		46495	<b>Jualan borong barangan kayu, anyaman rotan dan barangan gabus</b> <i>Wholesale of woodenware, wickerwork and corkware</i>
		46496	<b>Jualan borong barangan elektrik dan elektronik</b> <i>Wholesale of electrical and electronic goods</i>
		46497	<b>Jualan borong alat tulis, buku, majalah dan surat khabar</b> <i>Wholesale of stationery, books, magazines and newspaper</i>
		46499	<b>Jualan borong lain-lain barangan isi rumah t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of other household goods n.e.c</i>
	465		<b>Jual borong jentera, peralatan dan bekalan</b> <i>Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies</i>
		46510	<b>Jualan borong perkakasan komputer, perisian dan peranti</b> <i>Wholesale of computer hardware, software and peripherals</i>
		46521	<b>Jualan borong kelengkapan telefon dan telekomunikasi, telefon selular, alat kelui</b> <i>Wholesale of telephone and telecommunications equipment, cell phones, pagers</i>
		46522	<b>Jualan borong komponen elektronik dan aksesori pendawaian</b> <i>Wholesale of electronic components and wiring accessories</i>
		46531	<b>Jualan borong jentera, kelengkapan dan bekalan pertanian</b> <i>Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies</i>
		46532	<b>Jualan borong jentera pemotong rumput sebarang cara operasi</b> <i>Wholesale of lawn movers however operated</i>
		46591	<b>Jualan borong mesin pejabat dan kelengkapan perniagaan, kecuali komputer dan kelengkapan peranti komputer (peripheral)</b> <i>Wholesale of office machinery and business equipment, except computers and computer peripheral equipment</i>
		46592	<b>Jualan borong perabot pejabat</b> <i>Wholesale of office furniture</i>
		46593	<b>Jualan borong peralatan mesin ber kawalan komputer</b> <i>Wholesale of computer-controlled machines tools</i>
		46594	<b>Jualan borong jentera, kelengkapan dan bekalan perindustrian</b> <i>Wholesale of industrial machinery, equipment and supplies</i>
		46595	<b>Jualan borong jentera dan kelengkapan pembinaan dan kejuruteraan awam</b> <i>Wholesale of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment</i>
		46596	<b>Jualan borong lif, eskalator, penghawa dingin, kelengkapan keselamatan dan pemadam api</b> <i>Wholesale of lift escalators, air-conditioning, security and fire fighting equipment</i>
		46599	<b>Jualan borong lain-lain jentera untuk kegunaan industri, perdagangan dan pengemudian dan lain-lain perkhidmatan t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of other machinery for use in industry, trade and navigation and other services n.e.c</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Perdagangan Borong**  
Wholesale Trade

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
	<b>466</b>		<b>Lain-lain pengkhususan jualan borong</b> <i>Other specialised wholesale</i>
		<b>46611</b>	<b>Jualan borong petrol, diesel, pelincir</b> <i>Wholesale of petrol, diesel, lubricants</i>
		<b>46612</b>	<b>Jualan borong gas petroleum cecair</b> <i>Wholesale of liquefied petroleum gas</i>
		<b>46619</b>	<b>Jualan borong bahan api pepejal, cecair dan gas dan produk berkaitan t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of other solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products n.e.c</i>
		<b>46621</b>	<b>Jualan borong bijih besi dan bukan besi dan logam</b> <i>Wholesale of ferrous and non-ferrous metal ores and metals</i>
		<b>46622</b>	<b>Jualan borong bijih besi dan bukan besi dan logam separuh siap dan produk t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of ferrous and non-ferrous semi-finished metal ores and products n.e.c</i>
		<b>46631</b>	<b>Jualan borong kayu balak, kayu bergergaji, papan lapis, venier dan produk berkaitan</b> <i>Wholesale of logs, sawn timber, plywood, veneer and related products</i>
		<b>46632</b>	<b>Jualan borong cat dan varnish</b> <i>Wholesale of paints and varnish</i>
		<b>46633</b>	<b>Jualan borong bahan pembinaan</b> <i>Wholesale of construction materials</i>
		<b>46634</b>	<b>Jualan borong kelengkapan dan lekapan</b> <i>Wholesale of fittings and fixtures</i>
		<b>46635</b>	<b>Jualan borong pemanas air</b> <i>Wholesale of hot water heaters</i>
		<b>46636</b>	<b>Jualan borong pemasangan dan peralatan kebersihan</b> <i>Wholesale of sanitary installation and equipment</i>
		<b>46637</b>	<b>Jualan borong alatan</b> <i>Wholesale of tools</i>
		<b>46639</b>	<b>Jualan borong dan bekalan lain-lain bahan binaan, hardwer, peralatan paip dan alat pemanas t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of other construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies n.e.c</i>
		<b>46691</b>	<b>Jualan borong bahan kimia industry</b> <i>Wholesale of industrial chemicals</i>
		<b>46692</b>	<b>Jualan borong baja dan produk agrokimia</b> <i>Wholesale of fertilizers and agrochemical products</i>
		<b>46693</b>	<b>Jualan borong bahan plastik dalam bentuk asal</b> <i>Wholesale of plastic materials in primary forms</i>
		<b>46694</b>	<b>Jualan borong sekerap getah</b> <i>Wholesale of rubber scrap</i>
		<b>46695</b>	<b>Jualan borong gentian tekstil</b> <i>Wholesale of textile fibres</i>
		<b>46696</b>	<b>Jual borong kertas secara pukal, bahan pembungkusan</b> <i>Wholesale of paper in bulk, packaging materials</i>
		<b>46697</b>	<b>Jual borong batu permata berharga</b> <i>Wholesale of precious stones</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

**Perdagangan Borong**  
**Wholesale Trade**

<b>BAHAGIAN DIVISION</b>	<b>KUMPULAN GROUP</b>	<b>PERKARA ITEM</b>	<b>KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION</b>
		<b>46698</b>	<b>Jual borong bahan buangan dan sekerap dan bahan lain sama ada logam dan bukan logam untuk kitar semula</b> <i>Wholesale of metal and non-metal waste and scrap and materials for recycling</i>
		<b>46699</b>	<b>Meleraikan bahagian kenderaan, komputer, televisyen dan peralatan lain untuk mendapatkan bahagian yang boleh digunakan dan jual semula</b> <i>Wholesale of metal and non-metal waste and scrap and materials for recycling</i>
	<b>469</b>		<b>Perdagangan borong tanpa pengkhususan</b> <i>Non-specialised wholesale trade</i>
		<b>46901</b>	<b>Jualan borong ikan akuarium, burung dan haiwan peliharaan</b> <i>Wholesale of aquarium fishes, pet birds and animals</i>
		<b>46902</b>	<b>Jualan borong makanan haiwan/ haiwan peliharaan</b> <i>Wholesale of animal/ pet food</i>
		<b>46909</b>	<b>Jualan borong pelbagai jenis barang tanpa pengkhususan tertentu t.t.t.l</b> <i>Wholesale of variety of goods without any particular specialisation n.e.c</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Perdagangan Runcit**  
Retail Trade

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
47	471		<b>Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan</b> <i>Retail sale in non-specialised stores</i>
		47111	<b>Kedai runcit</b> <i>Provision stores</i>
		47112	<b>Pasar raya</b> <i>Supermarket</i>
		47113	<b>Pasar mini</b> <i>Mini market</i>
		47114	<b>Kedai 'convenience'</b> <i>Convenience stores</i>
		47191	<b>Gedung serbaneka</b> <i>Department stores</i>
		47192	<b>Gedung serbaneka dan pasar raya</b> <i>Department stores and supermarket</i>
		47193	<b>Pasar raya besar (Hypermarket)</b> <i>Hypermarket</i>
		47194	<b>Agen surat khabar dan kedai pelbagai barangan</b> <i>News agent and miscellaneous goods store</i>
		47199	<b>Jualan runcit lain di kedai tanpa pengkhususan t.t.t.l</b> <i>Other retail sale in non-specialised stores n.e.c</i>
	472		<b>Jualan runcit makanan, minuman dan tembakau di kedai pengkhususan</b> <i>Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialised stores</i>
		47211	<b>Jualan runcit beras, tepung, bijirin lain dan gula</b> <i>Retail sale of rice, flour, other grains and sugars</i>
		47212	<b>Jualan runcit sayur-sayuran dan buah-buahan segar atau diawet</b> <i>Retail sale of fresh or preserved vegetables and fruits</i>
		47213	<b>Jualan runcit produk tenusu dan telur</b> <i>Retail sale of dairy products and eggs</i>
		47214	<b>Jualan runcit daging dan produk daging (unggas)</b> <i>Retail sale of meat and meat products (including poultry)</i>
		47215	<b>Jualan runcit ikan dan makanan laut lain dan lain-lain produk yang berkaitan</b> <i>Retail sale of fish, other seafood and products thereof</i>
		47216	<b>Jualan runcit produk bakeri dan konfeksi</b> <i>Retail sale of bakery products and sugar confectionery</i>
		47217	<b>Jualan runcit mi, kueh teow, mihun, kulit wantan dan produk makanan lain yang dihasilkan daripada tepung atau soya</b> <i>Retail sale of mee, kuey teow, mee hoon, wantan skins and other food products made from flour or soya</i>
		47219	<b>Jualan runcit produk makanan lain t.t.t.l</b> <i>Retail sale of other food products n.e.c</i>
		47221	<b>Jualan runcit bir, wain dan spirit</b> <i>Retail sale of beer, wine and spirits</i>
		47222	<b>Jualan runcit teh, kopi, minuman ringan, air mineral dan minuman lain</b> <i>Retail sale of tea, coffee, soft drinks, mineral water and other beverages</i>
		47230	<b>Jualan runcit produk tembakau di kedai khusus</b> <i>Retail sale of tobacco products in specialised store</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Perdagangan Runcit**  
Retail Trade

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
	473		<b>Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan</b> <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores</i>
		47300	<b>Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan di kedai khusus</b> <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised store</i>
	474		<b>Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual peralatan komunikasi dan maklumat</b> <i>Retail sale of information and communication equipment in specialised stores</i>
		47411	<b>Jualan runcit komputer, peralatan dan kelengkapan komputer</b> <i>Retail sale of computers, computer equipment and supplies</i>
		47412	<b>Jualan runcit konsol permainan video dan perisian bukan ditempah khas</b> <i>Retail sale of video game consoles and non-customised software</i>
		47413	<b>Jualan runcit di peralatan telekomunikasi</b> <i>Retail sale of telecommunication equipment</i>
		47420	<b>Jualan runcit peralatan audio dan video di kedai pengkhususan</b> <i>Retail sale of audio and video equipment in specialised store</i>
	475		<b>Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual peralatan lain isi rumah</b> <i>Retail sale of other household equipment in specialised stores</i>
		47510	<b>Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual tekstil</b> <i>Retail sale of textiles in specialised stores</i>
		47520	<b>Jualan runcit bahan binaan, perkakasan, cat dan kaca</b> <i>Retail sale of construction materials, hardware, paints and glass</i>
		47531	<b>Jualan runcit karpet dan hamparan</b> <i>Retail sale of carpets and rugs</i>
		47532	<b>Jualan runcit langsir dan net</b> <i>Retail sale of curtains and net curtains</i>
		47533	<b>Jualan runcit kertas dinding dan alas lantai</b> <i>Retail sale of wallpaper and floor coverings</i>
		47591	<b>Jualan runcit perabot isi rumah</b> <i>Retail sale of household furniture</i>
		47592	<b>Jualan runcit peralatan lampu</b> <i>Retail sale of articles for lighting</i>
		47593	<b>Jualan runcit perkakasan isi rumah, perkakas dapur dan kutleri, pinggan mangkuk, barangan kaca dan barangan tembikar</b> <i>Retail sale of household utensils and cutlery, crockery, glassware, chinaware and pottery</i>
		47594	<b>Jualan runcit kayu, barangan gabus dan barangan anyaman rotan</b> <i>Retail sale of wood, cork goods and wickerwork goods</i>
		47595	<b>Jualan runcit perkakas isi rumah</b> <i>Retail sale of household appliances</i>
		47596	<b>Jualan runcit peralatan muzik dan skor</b> <i>Retail sale of musical instruments and scores</i>
		47597	<b>Jualan runcit sistem keselamatan</b> <i>Retail sale of security systems</i>
		47598	<b>Jualan runcit barangan dan peralatan isi rumah t.t.t.l</b> <i>Retail sale of household articles and equipment n.e.c</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Perdagangan Runcit**  
Retail Trade

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
	<b>476</b>		<b>Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barangan kesenian dan rekreasi</b> <i>Retail sale of cultural and recreation goods in specialised stores</i>
		<b>47611</b>	<b>Jualan runcit bekalan dan peralatan pejabat</b> <i>Retail sale of office supplies and equipment</i>
		<b>47612</b>	<b>Jualan runcit buku, surat khabar dan alat tulis</b> <i>Retail sale of books, newspapers and stationary</i>
		<b>47620</b>	<b>Jualan runcit rekod muzik, pita audio, cakera padat, kaset, pita video, VCD dan DVD, pita dan cakera kosong</b> <i>Retail sale of musical records, audio tapes, compact discs, cassettes, video tapes, VCDs and DVDs, blank tapes and discs</i>
		<b>47631</b>	<b>Jualan runcit barangan dan peralatan sukan</b> <i>Retail sale of sports goods and equipments</i>
		<b>47632</b>	<b>Jualan runcit peralatan memancing</b> <i>Retail sale of fishing equipment</i>
		<b>47633</b>	<b>Jualan runcit barangan perkhemahan</b> <i>Retail sale of camping goods</i>
		<b>47634</b>	<b>Jualan runcit bot dan peralatannya</b> <i>Retail sale of boats and equipments</i>
		<b>47635</b>	<b>Jualan runcit basikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori yang berkaitan</b> <i>Retail sale of bicycles and related parts and accessories</i>
		<b>47640</b>	<b>Jualan runcit permainan dan barang mainan, diperbuat dari pelbagai bahan</b> <i>Retail sale of games and toys, made of all materials</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Perdagangan Runcit**  
Retail Trade

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
	<b>477</b>		<b>Jualan runcit barangan lain di stor pengkhususan</b> <i>Retail sale of other goods in specialized stores</i>
		<b>47711</b>	<b>Jualan runcit pakaian, artikel bagi bulu binatang dan aksesori pakaian</b> <i>Retail sale of articles of clothing, articles of fur and clothing accessories</i>
		<b>47712</b>	<b>Jualan runcit kasut</b> <i>Retail sale of footwear</i>
		<b>47713</b>	<b>Jualan runcit barangan kulit, aksesori kulit serta gantian kulit</b> <i>Retail sale of leather goods, accessories of leather and leather substitutes</i>
		<b>47721</b>	<b>Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barang farmaseutikal, perubatan dan ortopedik</b> <i>Stores specialized in retail sale of pharmaceuticals, medical and orthopaedic goods</i>
		<b>47722</b>	<b>Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual pewangi, kosmetik dan kelengkapan dandanan diri</b> <i>Stores specialized in retail sale of perfumery, cosmetic and toilet articles</i>
		<b>47731</b>	<b>Jualan runcit peralatan fotografi dan kepersisan</b> <i>Retail sale of photographic and precision equipment</i>
		<b>47732</b>	<b>Jualan runcit jam tangan dan jam dinding</b> <i>Retail sale of watches and clocks</i>
		<b>47733</b>	<b>Jualan runcit barang kemas</b> <i>Retail sale of jewellery</i>
		<b>47734</b>	<b>Jualan runcit bunga, tumbuhan, biji benih dan baja</b> <i>Retail sale of flowers, plants, seeds, fertilizers</i>
		<b>47735</b>	<b>Jualan runcit cenderahati, kraftangan dan barang keagamaan</b> <i>Retail sale of souvenirs, craftwork and religious articles</i>
		<b>47736</b>	<b>Jualan runcit minyak tanah, gas memasak, batu arang dan kayu api</b> <i>Retail sale of household fuel oil, cooking gas, coal and fuel wood</i>
		<b>47737</b>	<b>Jualan runcit cermin mata dan barang optik lain</b> <i>Retail sale of spectacles and other optical goods</i>
		<b>47738</b>	<b>Jualan runcit ikan akuarium, haiwan peliharaan dan makanannya</b> <i>Retail sale of aquarium fishes, pet animals and pet food</i>
		<b>47739</b>	<b>Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barang baru lain t.t.t.l</b> <i>Other retail sale of new goods in specialised stores n.e.c</i>
		<b>47741</b>	<b>Jualan runcit buku terpakai</b> <i>Retail sale of second-hand books</i>
		<b>47742</b>	<b>Jualan runcit barang elektrik dan elektronik terpakai</b> <i>Retail sale of second-hand electrical and electronic goods</i>
		<b>47743</b>	<b>Jualan runcit barang antik</b> <i>Retail sale of antiques</i>
		<b>47744</b>	<b>Aktiviti pusat lelongan (runcit)</b> <i>Activities of auctioning houses (retail)</i>
		<b>47749</b>	<b>Jualan runcit barangan terpakai t.t.t.l</b> <i>Retail sale of second-hand goods n.e.c</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Perdagangan Runcit**  
Retail Trade

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
	<b>478</b>		<b>Jualan runcit di gerai dan pasar</b> <i>Retail sale via stalls and markets</i>
		<b>47810</b>	<b>Jualan runcit makanan, minuman dan produk tembakau di gerai atau pasar</b> <i>Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco products via stalls or markets</i>
		<b>47820</b>	<b>Jualan runcit tekstil, baju dan kasut di gerai atau pasar</b> <i>Retail sale of textiles, clothing and footwear via stalls or markets</i>
		<b>47891</b>	<b>Jualan runcit permaidani dan di gerai dan pasar</b> <i>Retail sale of carpets and rugs via stalls or markets</i>
		<b>47892</b>	<b>Jualan runcit buku di gerai atau pasar</b> <i>Retail sale of books via stalls or markets</i>
		<b>47893</b>	<b>Jualan runcit alat permainan dan barang mainan di gerai atau pasar</b> <i>Retail sale of games and toys via stalls or markets</i>
		<b>47894</b>	<b>Jualan runcit peralatan isi rumah dan barang elektronik di gerai atau pasar</b> <i>Retail sale of household appliances and consumer electronics via stall or markets</i>
		<b>47895</b>	<b>Jualan runcit rekod muzik dan video di gerai atau pasar</b> <i>Retail sale of music and video recordings via stall or markets</i>
	<b>479</b>		<b>Jualan runcit bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar</b> <i>Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets</i>
		<b>47911</b>	<b>Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui pesanan mel</b> <i>Retail sale of any kind of products by mail order</i>
		<b>47912</b>	<b>Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui internet</b> <i>Retail sale of any kind of product over the Internet</i>
		<b>47913</b>	<b>Jualan langsung melalui televisyen, radio dan telefon</b> <i>Direct sale via television, radio and telephone</i>
		<b>47914</b>	<b>Jualan runcit lelongan melalui internet</b> <i>Internet retail auctions</i>
		<b>47991</b>	<b>Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui jualan langsung atau penjualan dari pintu ke pintu</b> <i>Retail sale of any kind of product by direct sales or door-to-door sales persons</i>
		<b>47992</b>	<b>Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui mesin layan diri (vending machine)</b> <i>Retail sale of any kind of product through vending machines</i>
		<b>47999</b>	<b>Jualan runcit lain bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar t.t.t.l</b> <i>Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets n.e.c</i>

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG DAN RUNCIT**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**Kenderaan Bermotor**  
Motor Vehicles

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
45	451		<b>Jualan kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Sale of motor vehicles</i>
		45101	<b>Jualan borong dan runcit kenderaan bermotor baru</b> <i>Wholesale and retail of new motor vehicles</i>
		45102	<b>Jualan borong dan runcit kenderaan bermotor terpakai</b> <i>Wholesale and retail of used motor vehicles</i>
		45103	<b>Jualan kenderaan industri, komersial dan pertanian - baru</b> <i>Sale of industrial, commercial and agriculture vehicles - new</i>
		45104	<b>Jualan kenderaan industri, komersial dan pertanian - terpakai</b> <i>Sale of industrial, commercial and agriculture vehicles - used</i>
		45105	<b>Jualan oleh agen komisen</b> <i>Sale of commission agents</i>
		45106	<b>Lelongan kereta</b> <i>Car auctions</i>
		45109	<b>Jualan lain-lain kenderaan bermotor f.t.t.l</b> <i>Sale of other motor vehicles n.e.c</i>
	452		<b>Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles</i>
		45201	<b>Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles</i>
		45202	<b>Menyembur dan mengecat</b> <i>Spraying and painting</i>
		45203	<b>Mencuci dan mengilap (cuci kereta)</b> <i>Washing and polishing (car wash)</i>
		45204	<b>Pembaikan tempat duduk kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Repair of motor vehicle seats</i>
		45205	<b>Pemasangan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori bukan sebahagian daripada proses pembuatan</b> <i>Installation of parts and accessories not as part of the manufacturing process</i>
	453		<b>Jualan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories</i>
		45300	<b>Jualan borong dan runcit semua jenis komponen, alat ganti, bekalan, peralatan dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Wholesale and retail sale of all kinds of parts, components, supplies, tools and accessories for motor vehicles</i>
	454		<b>Jualan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori berkaitan</b> <i>Sale maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories</i>
		45401	<b>Jualan borong dan runcit motosikal</b> <i>Wholesale and retail sale of motorcycles</i>
		45402	<b>Jualan borong dan runcit komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori motosikal</b> <i>Wholesale and retail sale of parts and accessories for motorcycles</i>
		45403	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan motosikal</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of motorcycles</i>

**PENGANGKUTAN DAN PENYIMPANAN**  
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE

**Pengangkutan darat dan pengangkutan melalui saluran paip**  
*Land transport and transport via pipelines*

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
49	491		<b>Pengangkutan melalui laluan rel</b> <i>Transport via railways</i>
		49110	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang antara bandar melalui rel</b> <i>Passenger transport by inter-urban railways</i>
		49120	<b>Pengangkutan muatan antara bandar, pinggir bandar dan bandar melalui laluan rel</b> <i>Freight transport by inter-urban, suburban and urban railways</i>
	492		<b>Pengangkutan darat lain</b> <i>Other land transport</i>
		49211	<b>Perkhidmatan bas bandaraya</b> <i>City bus services</i>
		49212	<b>Perkhidmatan pengangkutan rel penumpang bandar dan luar bandar</b> <i>Urban and suburban railway passenger transport service</i>
		49221	<b>Perkhidmatan bas ekspres</b> <i>Express bus services</i>
		49222	<b>Perkhidmatan bas pekerja</b> <i>Employees bus services</i>
		49223	<b>Perkhidmatan bas sekolah</b> <i>School bus services</i>
		49224	<b>Perkhidmatan operasi teksi dan limosin</b> <i>Taxi operation and limousine services</i>
		49225	<b>Sewa kereta dengan pemandu</b> <i>Rental of cars with driver</i>
		49229	<b>Pengangkutan darat penumpang lain</b> <i>Other passenger land transport</i>
		49230	<b>Pengangkutan muatan melalui jalan raya</b> <i>Freight transport by road</i>
	493		<b>Pengangkutan melalui saluran paip</b> <i>Transport via pipeline</i>
		49300	<b>Pengangkutan melalui saluran paip</b> <i>Transport via pipeline</i>

**Pengangkutan air**  
*Water transport*

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
50	501	50111	<b>Operasi rombongan, cruise atau bot persiaran</b> <i>Operation of excursion, cruise or sightseeing boats</i>
		50112	<b>Operasi feri, teksi air</b> <i>Operation of ferries, water taxis</i>
		50113	<b>Sewaan bot santai dengan krew bagi pengangkutan laut dan persisir pantai</b> <i>Rental of pleasure boats with crew for sea and coastal water transport</i>
		50121	<b>Pengangkutan muatan laut dan persisir pantai, berjadual atau tidak berjadual</b> <i>Transport of freight overseas and coastal waters, whether scheduled or not</i>
		50122	<b>Pengangkutan tunda atau tolak tongkang, pelantar minyak</b> <i>Transport by towing or pushing of barges oil rigs</i>

**PENGANGKUTAN DAN PENYIMPANAN**  
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE

**Pengangkutan air**  
*Water transport*

<b>BAHAGIAN DIVISION</b>	<b>KUMPULAN GROUP</b>	<b>PERKARA ITEM</b>	<b>KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION</b>
50	502		<b>Pengangkutan air pedalaman</b> <i>Inland water transport</i>
		50211	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang melalui sungai, terusan, tasik dan laluan air pedalaman lain</b> <i>Transport of passenger via rivers, canals, lakes and other inland waterways</i>
		50212	<b>Sewaan bot santai dengan krew bagi pengangkutan air pedalaman</b> <i>Rental of pleasure boats with crew for inland water transport</i>
		50220	<b>Pengangkutan muatan melalui sungai, terusan, tasik dan laluan air pedalaman lain</b> <i>Transport of freight via rivers, canals, lakes and other inland waterways</i>

**Pengangkutan udara**  
*Air Transport*

<b>BAHAGIAN DIVISION</b>	<b>KUMPULAN GROUP</b>	<b>PERKARA ITEM</b>	<b>KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION</b>
51	511		<b>Pengangkutan penumpang udara</b> <i>Passenger air transport</i>
		51101	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara mengikut laluan dan jadual biasa</b> <i>Transport of passengers by air over regular routes and on regular schedules</i>
		51102	<b>Pengangkutan penumpang tidak berjadual melalui udara</b> <i>Non-scheduled transport of passenger by air</i>
		51103	<b>Penyewaan peralatan pengangkutan dengan operator untuk tujuan pengangkutan penumpang</b> <i>Renting of air-transport equipment with operator for the purpose of passenger transportation</i>
	512		<b>Pengangkutan muatan udara</b> <i>Freight air transport</i>
		51201	<b>Pengangkutan muatan udara mengikut laluan dan berjadual biasa</b> <i>Transport freight by air over regular routes and on regular schedules</i>
		51202	<b>Pengangkutan muatan udara tidak berjadual</b> <i>Non-scheduled transport of freight by air</i>
		51203	<b>Penyewaan peralatan pengangkutan udara dengan operator untuk tujuan pengangkutan muatan</b> <i>Renting of air-transport equipment with operator for the purpose of freight transportation</i>

**PENGANGKUTAN DAN PENYIMPANAN**  
**TRANSPORT AND STORAGE**

**Penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan**  
*Warehousing and support activities for transportation*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
52	521		<b>Penggudangan dan penyimpanan</b> <i>Warehousing and storage</i>
		52100	<b>Perkhidmatan penggudangan dan penyimpanan</b> <i>Warehousing and storage services</i>
	522		<b>Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan</b> <i>Support activities for transportation</i>
		52211	<b>Operasi kemudahan terminal (darat)</b> <i>Operation of terminal facilities (land)</i>
		52212	<b>Perkhidmatan tunda dan bantuan tepi jalan</b> <i>Towing and road side assistance</i>
		52213	<b>Operasi kemudahan meletak kenderaan bermotor (medan letak kenderaan)</b> <i>Operation of parking facilities for motor vehicles (parking lots)</i>
		52214	<b>Perkhidmatan operasi lebuh raya, jambatan dan terowong</b> <i>Highway, bridge and tunnel operation services</i>
		52219	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain berkaitan pengangkutan darat t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other service activities incidental to land transportation n.e.c.</i>
		52221	<b>Operasi perkhidmatan pelabuhan dan limbungan</b> <i>Port, harbours and piers operation services</i>
		52222	<b>Perkhidmatan penyelamat dan pengapungan semula kapal</b> <i>Vessel salvage and refloating services</i>
		52229	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain berkaitan pengangkutan air t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other service activities incidental to water transportation n.e.c.</i>
		52231	<b>Operasi kemudahan terminal (udara)</b> <i>Operation of terminal facilities (air)</i>
		52232	<b>Lapangan terbang dan aktiviti kawalan trafik udara</b> <i>Airport and air-traffic-control activities</i>
		52233	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan asas di padang terbang</b> <i>Ground service activities on airfields</i>
		52234	<b>Aktiviti melawan dan pencegahan api di lapangan terbang</b> <i>Fire fighting and fire-prevention services at airports</i>
		52239	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain berkaitan pengangkutan udara t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other service activities incidental to air transportation n.e.c.</i>
		52241	<b>Perkhidmatan pemunggahan</b> <i>Stevedoring services</i>
		52249	<b>Aktiviti pengendalian kargo lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other cargo handling activities n.e.c.</i>
		52291	<b>Penghantaran muatan</b> <i>Forwarding of freight</i>
		52292	<b>Pembrokeran ruang kapal dan kapal terbang</b> <i>Brokerage for ship and aircraft space</i>
		52299	<b>Aktiviti sokongan pengangkutan lain</b> <i>Other transportation support activities n.e.c.</i>
53	531		<b>Aktiviti pos</b> <i>Postal activities</i>
		53100	<b>Perkhidmatan pos nasional</b> <i>National postal services</i>
	532		<b>Aktiviti kurier</b> <i>Courier activities</i>
		53200	<b>Aktiviti kurier selain daripada aktiviti pos nasional</b> <i>Courier activities other than national post activities</i>

**MAKLUMAT DAN KOMUNIKASI**  
**INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION**

**Aktiviti penerbitan**  
*Publishing activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>58</b>	<b>581</b>		<b>Aktiviti penerbitan buku, terbitan berkala dan penerbitan lain</b> <i>Publishing of books, periodicals and other publishing activities</i>
		<b>58110</b>	<b>Penerbitan buku, brosur dan penerbitan lain</b> <i>Publishing of books, brochures and other publications</i>
		<b>58120</b>	<b>Penerbitan senarai mel, buku telefon dan direktori lain</b> <i>Publishing of mailing lists, telephone book and other directories</i>
		<b>58130</b>	<b>Penerbitan surat khabar, jurnal, majalah dan penerbitan berkala dalam bentuk cetakan atau elektronik</b> <i>Publishing of newspapers, journals, magazines and periodicals in print or electronic form</i>
		<b>58190</b>	<b>Penerbitan katalog, gambar, turisan dan poskad, kad ucapan, borang, poster, penerbitan semula kerja-kerja seni, bahan pengiklanan dan bahan bercetak lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Publishing of catalogues, photos, engraving and postcards, greeting cards, forms, posters, reproduction of works of art, advertising material and other printed matter n.e.c</i>
	<b>582</b>		<b>Penerbitan perisian</b> <i>Software publishing</i>
		<b>58201</b>	<b>Aplikasi perniagaan dan aplikasi lain</b> <i>Business and other applications</i>
		<b>58202</b>	<b>Permainan komputer untuk semua platform</b> <i>Computer games for all platforms</i>
		<b>58203</b>	<b>Sistem operasi</b> <i>Operating systems</i>

**Aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik**  
*Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>59</b>	<b>591</b>		<b>Aktiviti wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen</b> <i>Motion picture, video and television programme activities</i>
		<b>59110</b>	<b>Aktiviti pengeluaran wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen</b> <i>Motion picture, video and television programme production activities</i>
		<b>59120</b>	<b>Aktiviti pasca produksi wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen</b> <i>Motion picture, video and television programme post-production activities</i>
		<b>59130</b>	<b>Aktiviti pengedaran wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen</b> <i>Motion picture, video and television programme distribution activities</i>
		<b>59140</b>	<b>Aktiviti penayangan wayang gambar</b> <i>Motion picture projection activities</i>

**MAKLUMAT DAN KOMUNIKASI**  
**INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION**

**Aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik**  
*Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
	<b>592</b>		<b>Aktiviti rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik</b> <i>Sound recording and music publishing activities</i>
		<b>59200</b>	<b>Aktiviti rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik</b> <i>Sound recording and music publishing activities</i>

**Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran**  
*Programming and broadcasting activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>60</b>	<b>601</b>		<b>Penyiaran radio</b> <i>Radio broadcasting</i>
		<b>60100</b>	<b>Penyiaran radio</b> <i>Radio broadcasting</i>
	<b>602</b>		<b>Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran televisyen</b> <i>Television programming and broadcasting activities</i>
		<b>60200</b>	<b>Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran televisyen</b> <i>Television programming and broadcasting activities</i>

**Telekomunikasi**  
*Telecommunication*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>61</b>	<b>611</b>		<b>Aktiviti komunikasi berwayar</b> <i>Wired telecommunications activities</i>
		<b>61101</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan aktiviti telekomunikasi berwayar</b> <i>Wired telecommunications services</i>
		<b>61102</b>	<b>Pembekal akses internet oleh operator infrastruktur berwayar</b> <i>Internet access providers by the operator of the wired infrastructure</i>
	<b>612</b>		<b>Aktiviti telekomunikasi tanpa wayar</b> <i>Satellite telecommunications activities</i>
		<b>61201</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi tanpa wayar</b> <i>Wireless telecommunications services</i>
		<b>61202</b>	<b>Pembekal akses Internet oleh operator infrastruktur tanpa wayar</b> <i>Internet access providers by the operator of the wireless infrastructure</i>
	<b>613</b>		<b>Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi satelit</b> <i>Satellite telecommunications services</i>
		<b>61300</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi satelit</b> <i>Satellite telecommunications services</i>

**MAKLUMAT DAN KOMUNIKASI**  
**INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION**

**Telekomunikasi**  
*Telecommunication*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>61</b>	<b>619</b>		<b>Aktiviti telekomunikasi lain</b> <i>Other telecommunications activities</i>
		<b>61901</b>	<b>Penyediaan akses internet melalui rangkaian di antara pelanggan dan ISP yang bukan dimiliki atau dikawal oleh ISP</b> <i>Provision of internet access over networks between the client and the ISP not owned or controlled by the ISP</i>
		<b>61902</b>	<b>Penyediaan perkhidmatan telekomunikasi melalui sambungan telekom sedia ada</b> <i>Provision of telecommunications services over existing telecom connection</i>
		<b>61903</b>	<b>Penjualan semula telekomunikasi</b> <i>Telecommunications resellers</i>
		<b>61904</b>	<b>Penyediaan perkhidmatan telekomunikasi melalui sambungan telekom VOIP (Voice Over Internet Protocol) sedia ada</b> <i>Provision of telecommunications services over existing telecom connections VOIP (Voice Over Internet Protocol) provision</i>
		<b>61905</b>	<b>Penyediaan aplikasi telekomunikasi yang khusus</b> <i>Provision of specialized telecommunications applications (e.g. satellite tracking, communications telemetry and radar station operations)</i>
		<b>61909</b>	<b>Aktiviti telekomunikasi lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other telecommunications activities n.e.c.</i>

**Aktiviti pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan dan aktiviti yang berkaitan**  
*Computer programming, consultancy and related activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>62</b>	<b>620</b>		<b>Pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan dan aktiviti berkaitan</b> <i>Computer programming, consultancy and related activities</i>
		<b>62010</b>	<b>Aktiviti pengaturcaraan komputer</b> <i>Computer programming activities</i>
		<b>62021</b>	<b>Perundingan komputer</b> <i>Computer consultancy</i>
		<b>62022</b>	<b>Aktiviti pengurusan kemudahan komputer</b> <i>Computer facilities management activities</i>
		<b>62091</b>	<b>Sistem keselamatan Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi (ICT)</b> <i>Information Communication Technology (ICT) system security</i>
		<b>62099</b>	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan teknologi maklumat lain</b> <i>Other information technology service activities</i>

**MAKLUMAT DAN KOMUNIKASI**  
 INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION

**Perkhidmatan maklumat**  
 Information services

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>63</b>	<b>631</b>		<b>Aktiviti prosesan data, hosting dan aktiviti lain yang berkaitan; web portal</b> <i>Data processing, hosting and related activities; web portals</i>
		<b>63111</b>	<b>Aktiviti penyediaan infrastruktur untuk hosting, perkhidmatan prosesan data dan aktiviti yang berkaitan</b> <i>Activities of providing infrastructure for hosting, data processing services and related activities</i>
		<b>63112</b>	<b>Aktiviti prosesan data</b> <i>Data processing activities</i>
		<b>63120</b>	<b>Web portal</b> <i>Web portals</i>
	<b>639</b>		<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat lain</b> <i>Other information service activities</i>
		<b>63910</b>	<b>Aktiviti agensi dan sindiket berita</b> <i>News syndicate and news agency</i>
		<b>63990</b>	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other information service activities n.e.c</i>

**MAKANAN & MINUMAN**  
FOOD & BEVERAGE

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>56</b>	<b>561</b>		<b>Restoran dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan bergerak</b> <i>Restaurants and mobile food service activities</i>
		<b>56101</b>	<b>Restoran dan restoran yang juga kelab malam</b> <i>Restaurants and restaurant cum night clubs</i>
		<b>56102</b>	<b>Kafeteria</b> <i>Cafeterias</i>
		<b>56103</b>	<b>Restoran makanan segera</b> <i>Fast food restaurants</i>
		<b>56104</b>	<b>Trak air krim dengan tempat duduk</b> <i>Ice cream truck vendors and parlours</i>
		<b>56105</b>	<b>Kenderaan sorong makanan yang bergerak</b> <i>Mobile food carts</i>
		<b>56106</b>	<b>Gerai/ penjaja makanan</b> <i>Food stalls/ hawkers</i>
		<b>56107</b>	<b>Makanan dan minuman, penyediaan makanan dan minuman di dalam gerai/ penjaja</b> <i>Food or beverage, food and beverage preparation in market stalls/ hawkers</i>
	<b>562</b>		<b>Katering dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan lain</b> <i>Event catering and other food service activities</i>
		<b>56210</b>	<b>Katering makanan</b> <i>Event/ food caterers</i>
		<b>56290</b>	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan lain</b> <i>Other food service activities</i>
	<b>563</b>		<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan minuman</b> <i>Beverage serving activities</i>
		<b>56301</b>	<b>Pub, bar, disko, coffee house, ruang koktel dan karaoke</b> <i>Pubs, bars, discotheques, coffee houses, cocktail lounges and karaoke</i>
		<b>56302</b>	<b>Kedai kopi</b> <i>Coffee shops</i>
		<b>56303</b>	<b>Gerai/ penjaja minuman</b> <i>Drink stalls/ hawkers</i>
		<b>56304</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan minuman bergerak</b> <i>Mobile beverage</i>
		<b>56309</b>	<b>Tempat minuman lain</b> <i>Others drinking places</i>

<b>PENDIDIKAN SWASTA</b> <i>PRIVATE EDUCATION</i>			
<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>85</b>	<b>851</b>		<b>Pendidikan pra-sekolah dan pendidikan rendah</b> <i>Pre-primary and primary education</i>
		<b>85102</b>	<b>Pendidikan pra-sekolah (swasta)</b> <i>Pre-primary education (private)</i>
		<b>85104</b>	<b>Pendidikan rendah (swasta)</b> <i>Primary education (private)</i>
	<b>852</b>		<b>Pendidikan menengah</b> <i>Secondary education</i>
		<b>85212</b>	<b>Pendidikan menengah am (swasta)</b> <i>General school secondary education (private)</i>
		<b>85222</b>	<b>Pendidikan menengah teknik dan vokasional di bawah tahap pendidikan tinggi (swasta)</b> <i>Technical and vocational education below the level of higher education (private)</i>
	<b>853</b>		<b>Pendidikan tinggi</b> <i>Higher education</i>
		<b>85302</b>	<b>Pendidikan kolej dan universiti (swasta)</b> <i>College and university education (private)</i>
	<b>854</b>		<b>Pendidikan lain</b> <i>Other education</i>
		<b>85411</b>	<b>Pengajaran sukan</b> <i>Sports instruction</i>
		<b>85412</b>	<b>Pengajaran seni mempertahankan diri</b> <i>Martial arts instruction</i>
		<b>85419</b>	<b>Pendidikan sukan dan rekreasi lain yang t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Any other sports and recreation education n.e.c</i>
		<b>85421</b>	<b>Sekolah muzik dan tarian</b> <i>Music and dancing school</i>
		<b>85429</b>	<b>Pendidikan kebudayaan lain yang t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Any other cultural education n.e.c.</i>
		<b>85491</b>	<b>Pusat tuisyen</b> <i>Tuition centre</i>
		<b>85492</b>	<b>Sekolah memandu</b> <i>Driving school</i>
		<b>85493</b>	<b>Pengajaran agama</b> <i>Religious instruction</i>
		<b>85494</b>	<b>Latihan komputer</b> <i>Computer training</i>
		<b>85499</b>	<b>Pendidikan lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Others education n.e.c</i>
	<b>855</b>		<b>Perkhidmatan sokongan pendidikan</b> <i>Educational support services</i>
		<b>85500</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan sokongan pendidikan untuk peruntukan kepada perkhidmatan bukan pengajaran</b> <i>Educational support services for provision of non-instructional services</i>

**KESIHATAN SWASTA**  
PRIVATE HEALTH

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>86</b>	<b>861</b>		<b>Aktiviti hospital</b> <i>Hospital activities</i>
		<b>86101</b>	<b>Aktiviti hospital</b> <i>Hospital activities</i>
		<b>86102</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>
	<b>862</b>		<b>Aktiviti amalan perubatan dan pergigian</b> <i>Medical and dental practice activities</i>
		<b>86201</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>
		<b>86202</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan khas</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>
		<b>86203</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan berkaitan gigi</b> <i>Dental services</i>
	<b>869</b>		<b>Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health activities</i>
		<b>86901</b>	<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centers</i>
		<b>86902</b>	<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>
		<b>86903</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan fisioterapi dan terapi pekerjaan</b> <i>Physiotherapy and occupational therapy service</i>
		<b>86904</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan akupunktur</b> <i>Acupuncture services</i>
		<b>86905</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>
		<b>86906</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan ambulan</b> <i>Ambulance services</i>
		<b>86909</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other human health services n.e.c.</i>

<b>PROFESIONAL</b> PROFESSIONAL			
<b>Aktiviti guaman dan perakaunan</b> <i>Legal and accounting activities</i>			
<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
69	691	69100	<b>Aktiviti guaman</b> <i>Legal activities</i>
	692	69200	<b>Aktiviti perakaunan, simpan kira dan audit; perundingan percukaian</b> <i>Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy</i>
<b>Aktiviti ibu pejabat; aktiviti perundingan pengurusan</b> <i>Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities</i>			
<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
70	701	70100	<b>Aktiviti ibu pejabat</b> <i>Activities of head offices</i>
	702		<b>Aktiviti perundingan pengurusan</b> <i>Management consultancy activities</i>
		70201	<b>Perkhidmatan perundingan pengurusan perniagaan</b> <i>Business management consultancy services</i>
		70202	<b>Perkhidmatan perundingan sumber manusia</b> <i>Human resource consultancy services</i>
		70203	<b>Perkhidmatan perundingan perhubungan awam dan komunikasi</b> <i>Consultancy services in public relation and communications</i>
		70209	<b>Aktiviti perundingan pengurusan lain</b> <i>Other management consultancy activities n.e.c.</i>
<b>Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan; ujian teknikal dan analisis</b> <i>Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis</i>			
<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
71	711		<b>Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan dan perundingan teknikal yang berkaitan</b> <i>Architectural and engineering activities and related</i>
		71101	<b>Perkhidmatan arkitek</b> <i>Architectural services</i>
		71102	<b>Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan</b> <i>Engineering services</i>
		71103	<b>Perkhidmatan juru ukur tanah</b> <i>Land surveying services</i>
		71109	<b>Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan lain dan perundingan teknikal berkaitan f.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy n.e.c.</i>
	712		<b>Ujian teknikal dan analisis</b> <i>Technical testing and analysis</i>
		71200	<b>Ujian teknikal dan analisis</b> <i>Technical testing and analysis</i>

**PROFESIONAL**

**Penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik**  
*Scientific research and development*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
72	721		<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan eksperimen sains semula jadi dan kejuruteraan</b> <i>Research and experimental development on natural sciences and engineering</i>
		72101	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains semula jadi</b> <i>Research and development on natural sciences</i>
		72102	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan kejuruteraan dan teknologi</b> <i>Research and development on engineering and technology</i>
		72103	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains perubatan</b> <i>Research and development on medical sciences</i>
		72104	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan bioteknologi</b> <i>Research and development on biotechnology</i>
		72105	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains pertanian</b> <i>Other management consultancy activities n.e.c.</i>
		72106	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi</b> <i>Research and development on information communication technology</i>
		72109	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains semula jadi dan kejuruteraan lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Research and development on natural science and engineering n.e.c.</i>
	722		<b>Pembangunan penyelidikan dan eksperimen sains sosial dan kemanusiaan</b> <i>Research and experimental development on social sciences and humanities</i>
		72201	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains sosial</b> <i>Research and development on social sciences</i>
		72202	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan kemanusiaan</b> <i>Research and development on humanities</i>
		72209	<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sosial sains dan kemanusiaan lain, t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Research and development of other social sciences and humanities n.e.c.</i>

**Aktiviti pengiklanan dan penyelidikan pasaran**  
*Advertising and market research services*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
73	731	73100	<b>Pengiklanan</b> <i>Advertising</i>
	732	73200	<b>Penyelidikan Pasaran dan tinjauan pendapat umum</b> <i>Market Research and public opinion polling</i>

**PROFESIONAL**

**Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain**  
*Other professional, scientific and technical activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN DIVISION</b>	<b>KUMPULAN GROUP</b>	<b>PERKARA ITEM</b>	<b>KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION</b>
<b>74</b>	<b>741</b>		<b>Aktiviti mereka bentuk khusus</b> <i>Aktiviti mereka bentuk khusus</i>
		<b>74101</b>	<b>Aktiviti hiasan dalaman</b> <i>Activities of interior decorators</i>
		<b>74102</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pereka grafik</b> <i>Services of graphic designers</i>
		<b>74103</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan rekaan fesyen</b> <i>Fashion design services</i>
		<b>74109</b>	<b>Aktiviti reka bentuk khusus t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Specialized design activities n.e.c.</i>
	<b>742</b>		<b>Aktiviti fotografi</b> <i>Photographic activities</i>
		<b>74200</b>	<b>Aktiviti fotografi</b> <i>Photographic activities</i>
	<b>749</b>		<b>Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain</b> <i>Other professional, scientific and technical activities n.e.c.</i>
		<b>74901</b>	<b>Aktiviti penterjemahan dan pentafsiran</b> <i>Translation and interpretation activities</i>
		<b>74902</b>	<b>Aktiviti broker perniagaan</b> <i>Business brokerage activities</i>
		<b>74903</b>	<b>Perunding keselamatan</b> <i>Security consulting</i>
		<b>74904</b>	<b>Aktiviti juru ukur bahan</b> <i>Activities of quantity surveyors</i>
		<b>74905</b>	<b>Aktiviti perunding selain daripada perunding arkitek, kejuruteraan dan pengurusan</b> <i>Activities of consultants other than architecture, engineering and management consultants</i>
		<b>74909</b>	<b>Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Any other professional, scientific and technical activities n.e.c.</i>

**Aktiviti veterinar**  
*Veterinary activity*

<b>BAHAGIAN DIVISION</b>	<b>KUMPULAN GROUP</b>	<b>PERKARA ITEM</b>	<b>KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION</b>
<b>75</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>75000</b>	<b>Aktiviti veterinar</b> <i>Veterinary activities</i>

**PENGINAPAN**  
ACCOMMODATION

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>55</b>	<b>551</b>		<b>Aktiviti penginapan jangka masa pendek</b> <i>Short term accommodation activities</i>
		<b>55101</b>	<b>Hotel dan hotel resort</b> <i>Hotels and resort hotels</i>
		<b>55102</b>	<b>Motel</b> <i>Motels</i>
		<b>55103</b>	<b>Hotel apartmen</b> <i>Apartment hotels</i>
		<b>55104</b>	<b>Chalet</b> <i>Chalets</i>
		<b>55105</b>	<b>Rumah rehat/ rumah tetamu/ hostel/ bed &amp; breakfast/ homestay</b> <i>Rest houses/ guest houses/ hostels/ bed &amp; breakfast/ homestay</i>
		<b>55106</b>	<b>Bed and breakfast unit</b> <i>Bed and breakfast units</i>
		<b>55107</b>	<b>Asrama</b> <i>Hostels</i>
		<b>55108</b>	<b>Homestay</b> <i>Home stay</i>
		<b>55109</b>	<b>Aktiviti penginapan jangka masa pendek yang lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other short term accommodation activities n.e.c.</i>
	<b>552</b>		<b>Tapak perkhemahan, taman kenderaan rekreasi dan taman treler</b> <i>Camping grounds, recreational vehicle parks and trailer parks</i>
		<b>55200</b>	<b>Tapak perkhemahan, taman kenderaan rekreasi dan taman treler</b> <i>Camping grounds/ sites and recreational vehicle parks</i>
	<b>559</b>		<b>Penginapan lain</b> <i>Other accommodation</i>
		<b>55900</b>	<b>Penginapan lain</b> <i>Other accommodation</i>

**KESENIAN, HIBURAN DAN REKREASI**  
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION

**Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif**  
*Creative, arts and entertainment activities*

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
90	900		<b>Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment activities</i>
		90001	<b>Perkhidmatan penerbit teater, penyanyi kumpulan pancaragam dan hiburan orkestra</b> <i>Theatrical producer, singer group band and orchestra entertainment services</i>
		90002	<b>Operasi dewan konsert dan teater serta kemudahan kesenian lain</b> <i>Operation of concert and theatre halls and other arts facilities</i>
		90003	<b>Aktiviti pemahat, pelukis, kartunis, pengukir, penggores</b> <i>Activities of sculptors, painters, cartoonists, engravers, etchers</i>
		90004	<b>Aktiviti penulis perseorangan, untuk semua subjek</b> <i>Activities of individual writers, for all subjects</i>
		90005	<b>Aktiviti jurnalis bebas</b> <i>Activities of independent journalists</i>
		90006	<b>Pembaikan hasil kesenian seperti lukisan</b> <i>Restoring of works of art such as painting</i>
		90007	<b>Aktiviti penerbit atau pengusaha seni persembahan secara langsung, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan</b> <i>Activities of producers or entrepreneurs of arts live events, with or without facilities</i>
		90009	<b>Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment activities n.e.c.</i>

**Aktiviti perpustakaan, arkib, muzium dan kebudayaan lain**  
*Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities*

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
91	910		<b>Aktiviti perpustakaan, arkib, muzium dan kebudayaan lain</b> <i>Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities</i>
		91011	<b>Aktiviti dokumentasi dan maklumat bagi semua jenis perpustakaan</b> <i>Documentation and information activities of libraries of all kinds</i>
		91012	<b>Penyimpanan foto perpustakaan dan perkhidmatan</b> <i>Stock photo libraries and services</i>
		91021	<b>Operasi semua jenis muzium</b> <i>Operation of museums of all kinds</i>
		91022	<b>Operasi tapak dan bangunan bersejarah</b> <i>Operation of historical sites and buildings</i>
		91031	<b>Operasi taman botani dan zoologi</b> <i>Operation of botanical and zoological gardens</i>
		91032	<b>Operasi rizab semula jadi, termasuk pemeliharaan hidupan liar</b> <i>Operation of nature reserves, including wildlife preservation</i>

**Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan**  
*Gambling and betting activities*

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
92	920		<b>Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan</b> <i>Gambling and betting activities</i>
		92000	<b>Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan</b> <i>Gambling and betting activities</i>

**Aktiviti sukan**  
*Sports activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>93</b>	<b>931</b>		<b>Aktiviti sukan</b> <i>Sports activities</i>
		<b>93111</b>	<b>Bola sepak, hoki, kriket, besbol, badminton, futsal, paintball</b> <i>Football, hockey, cricket, baseball, badminton, futsal, paintball</i>
		<b>93112</b>	<b>Litar perlumbaan untuk kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Racetracks for auto</i>
		<b>93113</b>	<b>Kelab equestrian</b> <i>Equestrian clubs</i>
		<b>93114</b>	<b>Stadium dan kolam renang, arena luncur ais</b> <i>Swimming pools and stadiums, ice-skating arenas</i>
		<b>93115</b>	<b>Padang stadium dan balapan</b> <i>Track and field stadium</i>
		<b>93116</b>	<b>Padang golf</b> <i>Golf courses</i>
		<b>93117</b>	<b>Pusat boling</b> <i>Bowling centre</i>
		<b>93118</b>	<b>Pusat kesihatan</b> <i>Fitness centres</i>
		<b>93119</b>	<b>Penganjuran dan operasi acara sukan dalam atau luar bangunan untuk profesional atau amatir oleh organisasi dengan kemudahan sukan sendiri</b> <i>Organisation and operation of outdoor or indoor sports events for professionals or amateurs by organisations with own facilities</i>
		<b>93120</b>	<b>Operasi kelab sukan seperti kelab bola sepak, kelab</b> <i>The operation of sports clubs such as football club, bowling club, swimming club</i>
		<b>93191</b>	<b>Aktiviti penganjur atau promosi acara sukan, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan</b> <i>Activities of producers or promoters of sports events, with or without facilities</i>
		<b>93192</b>	<b>Aktiviti liga sukan dan badan yang mengawal</b> <i>Activities of sports leagues and regulating bodies</i>
		<b>93193</b>	<b>Aktiviti berkaitan dengan promosi acara sukan</b> <i>Activities of related to promotion of sporting events</i>
		<b>93199</b>	<b>Aktiviti sukan lain t.t.t.l</b> <i>Other sports activities n.e.c</i>

**KESENIAN, HIBURAN DAN REKREASI**  
**ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION**

**Aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi lain**  
*Other amusement and recreation activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN DIVISION</b>	<b>KUMPULAN GROUP</b>	<b>PERKARA ITEM</b>	<b>KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION</b>
	<b>932</b>		<b>Aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi lain</b> <i>Other amusement and recreation activities</i>
		<b>93210</b>	<b>Aktiviti taman hiburan dan taman tema</b> <i>Activities of amusement parks and theme parks</i>
		<b>93291</b>	<b>Aktiviti taman rekreasi dan pantai</b> <i>Activities of recreation parks and beaches</i>
		<b>93292</b>	<b>Operasi kemudahan pengangkutan rekreasi</b> <i>Operation of recreational transport facilities</i>
		<b>93293</b>	<b>Sewaan peralatan riadah sebagai kelengkapan untuk kemudahan rekreasi</b> <i>Renting of leisure and pleasure equipment as an integral part of recreational facilities</i>
		<b>93294</b>	<b>Operasi pesta dan pertunjukan rekreasi semula jadi</b> <i>Operation of fairs and shows of a recreational nature</i>
		<b>93295</b>	<b>Operasi kelab malam dan lantai tari</b> <i>Operation of discotheques and dance floors</i>
		<b>93296</b>	<b>Aktiviti penganjur atau pengusaha persembahan secara langsung selain daripada acara kesenian atau sukan, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan</b> <i>Activities of producers or entrepreneurs of live events other than arts or sports events, with or without facilities</i>
		<b>93297</b>	<b>Kafe siber/ pusat internet</b> <i>Cyber Café/ Internet Centre</i>
		<b>93299</b>	<b>Aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Any other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.</i>

**HARTANAH**  
REAL ESTATE

**Aktiviti hartanah Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan**  
*Real estate activities with own or leased property*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>68</b>	<b>681</b>		<b>Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan</b> <i>Real estate activities with own or leased property</i>
		<b>68101</b>	<b>Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan dan pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan – bangunan kediaman</b> <i>Buying, selling, renting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate – residential buildings</i>
		<b>68102</b>	<b>Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan dan pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan - bangunan bukan kediaman</b> <i>Buying, selling, renting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate – non-residential buildings</i>
		<b>68103</b>	<b>Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan dan pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan - tanah</b> <i>Buying, selling, renting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate – land</i>
		<b>68104</b>	<b>Pembangunan bagi projek yang dibina untuk operasi sendiri spt. untuk sewaan ruang di dalam bangunan</b> <i>Development of building projects for own operation, i.e. for renting of space in these buildings</i>
		<b>68109</b>	<b>Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Real estate activities with own or leased property n.e.c</i>

**Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak**  
*Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis*

	<b>682</b>	<b>68201</b>	<b>Aktiviti agen dan broker hartanah untuk pembelian, penjualan dan penyewaan hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak</b> <i>Activities of real estate agents and brokers for buying, selling and renting for real estate on a fee or contract basis</i>
		<b>68202</b>	<b>Penilaian dan pengurusan hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak</b> <i>Valuation and management of real estate on a fee or contract basis</i>
		<b>68203</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pentaksir hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak</b> <i>Appraisal services for real estate on a fee or contract basis</i>
		<b>68209</b>	<b>Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak</b> <i>Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis</i>

**Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan**  
*Rental and leasing activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>77</b>	<b>771</b>		<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Renting and leasing of motor vehicles</i>
		<b>77101</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi kereta penumpang (tanpa pemandu)</b> <i>Renting and operational leasing of passenger cars (without driver)</i>
		<b>77102</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi trak, treler pelbagai guna dan kenderaan rekreasi</b> <i>Renting and operational leasing of trucks, utility trailers and recreational vehicles</i>

**Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak**  
*Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis*

	<b>772</b>		<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan barang persendirian dan isi rumah</b> <i>Renting and leasing of personal and household goods</i>
		<b>77211</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan bot peranginan, kenu, perahu layar</b> <i>Renting and leasing of pleasure boats, canoes, sailboats</i>
		<b>77212</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan basikal</b> <i>Renting and leasing of bicycles</i>
		<b>77213</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan kerusi pantai dan payung</b> <i>Renting and leasing of beach chairs and umbrellas</i>
		<b>77219</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan kelengkapan sukan lain f.t.t.l.</b> <i>Renting and leasing of other sports equipment n.e.c.</i>
		<b>77220</b>	<b>Penyewaan pita video, piring hitam, CD, DVD</b> <i>Renting of video tapes, records, CDs, DVDs</i>
		<b>77291</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan barang tekstil, pakaian dan kasut</b> <i>Renting and leasing of textiles, wearing apparel and footwear</i>
		<b>77292</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan barang perabot, tembikar dan kaca, perkakas dapur, barang elektrik dan peralatan rumah</b> <i>Renting and leasing of furniture, pottery and glass, kitchen and tableware, electrical appliances and house wares</i>
		<b>77293</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan barang kemas, peralatan muzik, hiasan latar dan kostum</b> <i>Renting and leasing of jewellery, musical instruments, scenery and costumes</i>
		<b>77294</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan buku, jurnal dan majalah</b> <i>Renting and leasing of books, journals and magazines</i>
		<b>77295</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan mesin dan kelengkapan yang digunakan oleh amatur atau sebagai hobi</b> <i>Renting and leasing of machinery and equipment used by amateurs or as a hobby</i>
		<b>77296</b>	<b>Penyewaan pokok dan bunga</b> <i>Renting of flowers and plants</i>
		<b>77297</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan kelengkapan elektronik untuk kegunaan isi rumah</b> <i>Renting and leasing of electronic equipment for household use</i>
		<b>77299</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah lain f.t.t.l.</b> <i>Renting and leasing of other personal and household goods n.e.c.</i>

**Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak**  
*Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
	<b>773</b>		<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan mesin, kelengkapan</b> <i>Renting and leasing of other machinery, equipment and tangible good</i>
		<b>77301</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi, tanpa operator, untuk mesin dan kelengkapan lain yang biasanya digunakan sebagai barang modal oleh industri</b> <i>Renting and operational leasing, without operator, of other machinery and equipment that are generally used as capital goods by industries</i>
		<b>77302</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi, tanpa pemandu, kelengkapan pengangkutan darat (selain daripada kenderaan bermotor)</b> <i>Renting and operational leasing of land-transport equipment (other than motor vehicles) without drivers</i>
		<b>77303</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi kelengkapan pengangkutan air tanpa pengendali</b> <i>Renting and operational leasing of water-transport equipment without operator</i>
		<b>77304</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi kelengkapan pengangkutan udara tanpa pengendali</b> <i>Renting and operational leasing of air transport equipment without operator</i>
		<b>77305</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi jentera dan kelengkapan pertanian dan perhutanan tanpa pengendali</b> <i>Renting and operational leasing of agricultural and forestry machinery and equipment without operator</i>
		<b>77306</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pajakan operasi jentera dan kelengkapan pembinaan dan kejuruteraan awam tanpa pengendali</b> <i>Renting and operational leasing of construction and civil-engineering machinery and equipment without operator</i>
		<b>77307</b>	<b>Sewaan dan pajakan operasi jentera dan kelengkapan pejabat tanpa pengendali</b> <i>Rental and operational leasing of office machinery and equipment without operator</i>
		<b>77309</b>	<b>Penyewaan dan pajakan mesin bagi jentera, kelengkapan dan barang ketara t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Renting and leasing of other machinery, equipment and tangible goods n.e.c.</i>
	<b>774</b>		<b>Pemajakan harta intelektual dan produk seumpamanya, kecuali kerja berhakcipta</b> <i>Leasing of intellectual property and similar products, except copyrighted works</i>
		<b>77400</b>	<b>Pemajakan harta intelektual dan produk seumpamanya, kecuali kerja berhakcipta</b> <i>Leasing of intellectual property and similar products, except copyrighted works</i>

**PENTADBIRAN DAN KHIDMAT SOKONGAN**  
ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE

**Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak**  
*Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis*

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
78	781		<b>Aktiviti agensi penempatan pekerjaan</b> <i>Activities of employment placement agencies</i>
		78100	<b>Aktiviti agensi penempatan pekerjaan</b> <i>Activities of employment placement agencies</i>
	782		<b>Aktiviti agensi pekerjaan sementara</b> <i>Temporary employment agency activities</i>
		78200	<b>Aktiviti agensi pekerjaan sementara</b> <i>Temporary employment agency activities</i>
	783		<b>Penyediaan sumber manusia lain</b> <i>Other human resources provision</i>
		78300	<b>Penyediaan sumber manusia kepada perniagaan pelanggan</b> <i>Provision of human resources for client businesses</i>

**Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan, khidmat penempahan dan aktiviti berkaitan**  
*Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities*

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
79	791		<b>Aktiviti agensi pengembaraan dan operator pelancongan</b> <i>Travel agency and tour operator activities</i>
		79110	<b>Aktiviti agensi pengembaraan</b> <i>Travel agency activities</i>
		79120	<b>Aktiviti operator pelancongan</b> <i>Tour operator activities</i>
	799		<b>Aktiviti khidmat penempahan lain dan aktiviti berkaitan</b> <i>Other reservation service and related activities</i>
		79900	<b>Khidmat penempahan dan aktiviti berkaitan</b> <i>Other reservation service and related activities</i>

**Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan**  
*Security and investigation activities*

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
80	801		<b>Aktiviti keselamatan persendirian</b> <i>Private security activities</i>
		80100	<b>Aktiviti keselamatan persendirian</b> <i>Private security activities</i>
	802		<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan sistem keselamatan</b> <i>Security systems service activities</i>
		80200	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan sistem keselamatan</b> <i>Security systems service activities</i>
	803		<b>Aktiviti penyiasatan</b> <i>Investigation activities</i>
		80300	<b>Aktiviti detektif dan penyiasatan</b> <i>Investigation and detective activities</i>

**Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan**  
*Security and investigation activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>81</b>	<b>811</b>		<b>Aktiviti sokongan gabungan pelbagai kemudahan</b> <i>Combined facilities support activities</i>
		<b>81100</b>	<b>Aktiviti sokongan gabungan pelbagai kemudahan</b> <i>Combined facilities support activities</i>
	<b>812</b>		<b>Aktiviti pembersihan</b> <i>Cleaning activities</i>
		<b>81210</b>	<b>Pembersihan am bangunan</b> <i>General cleaning of buildings</i>
		<b>81291</b>	<b>Pembersihan semua jenis bangunan</b> <i>Cleaning of buildings of all types</i>
		<b>81292</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pembersihan dan penyelenggaraan kolam renang</b> <i>Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services</i>
		<b>81293</b>	<b>Pembersihan mesin perindustrian</b> <i>Cleaning of industrial machinery</i>
		<b>81294</b>	<b>Pembersihan keretapi, bas dan kapal terbang</b> <i>Cleaning of trains, buses, planes</i>
		<b>81295</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan pembersihan kawalan haiwan perosak yang tiada kaitan dengan pertanian</b> <i>Cleaning of pest control services not in connection with agriculture</i>
		<b>81296</b>	<b>Aktiviti disinfeksi dan penghapusan</b> <i>Disinfecting and exterminating activities</i>
		<b>81297</b>	<b>Pembersihan kapal tangki</b> <i>Cleaning of sea tankers</i>
		<b>81299</b>	<b>Aktiviti pembersihan bangunan dan perindustrian t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other building and industrial cleaning activities, n.e.c.</i>
	<b>813</b>		<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan penjagaan dan penyelenggaraan lanskap</b> <i>Landscape care and maintenance service activities</i>
		<b>81300</b>	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan penjagaan dan penyelenggaraan lanskap</b> <i>Landscape care and maintenance service activities</i>

**Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat, sokongan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain**

Office administrative, office support and other business support activities

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> DIVISION	<b>KUMPULAN</b> GROUP	<b>PERKARA</b> ITEM	<b>KETERANGAN</b> DESCRIPTION
<b>82</b>	<b>821</b>		<b>Aktiviti pengurusan dan sokongan pejabat</b> <i>Office administrative and support activities</i>
		<b>82110</b>	<b>Gabungan aktiviti perkhidmatan pengurusan pejabat</b> <i>Combined office administrative service activities</i>
		<b>82191</b>	<b>Penyediaan dokumen, penyuntingan dan/ atau membaca prof</b> <i>Document preparation, editing and/ or proofreading</i>
		<b>82192</b>	<b>Menaip, word processing atau desktop publishing</b> <i>Typing, word processing or desktop publishing</i>
		<b>82193</b>	<b>Perkhidmatan sokongan kesetiausahaan</b> <i>Secretarial support services</i>
		<b>82194</b>	<b>Transkripsi dokumen dan perkhidmatan kesetiausahaan lain</b> <i>Transcription of documents and other secretarial services</i>
		<b>82195</b>	<b>Penyediaan penyewaan peti surat dan perkhidmatan mel lain</b> <i>Provision of mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services</i>
		<b>82196</b>	<b>Fotokopi, pendua, bluprint</b> <i>Photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting</i>
		<b>82199</b>	<b>Aktiviti fotokopi, penyediaan dokumen dan lain-lain aktiviti sokongan pejabat khusus t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Photocopying, document preparation and other specialized office support activities n.e.c.</i>
	<b>822</b>		<b>Aktiviti pusat panggilan</b> <i>Activities of call centres</i>
		<b>82200</b>	<b>Aktiviti pusat panggilan</b> <i>Activities of call centres</i>
	<b>823</b>		<b>Pengurusan konvensyen dan pameran perdagangan</b> <i>Organization of conventions and trade shows</i>
		<b>82301</b>	<b>Mengurus, mempromosi dan/ atau mengendalikan acara</b> <i>Organization, promotions and/ or management of event</i>
		<b>82302</b>	<b>Mesyuarat , insentif, konvensyen, pameran (MICE)</b> <i>Meeting, incentive, convention, exhibition (MICE)</i>
	<b>829</b>		<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perniagaan t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Business support service activities n.e.c.</i>
		<b>82910</b>	<b>Aktiviti agensi kutipan dan biro kredit</b> <i>Activities of collection agencies and credit bureaus</i>
		<b>82920</b>	<b>Aktiviti pembungkusan berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran sama ada melibatkan proses automatik atau tidak</b> <i>Packaging activities on a fee or contract basis, whether or not these involve an automated process</i>
		<b>82990</b>	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perniagaan t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other business support service activities n.e.c.</i>

**PERKHIDMATAN PERSENDIRIAN & LAIN-LAIN AKTIVITI**
**PERSONAL SERVICES & OTHER ACTIVITIES**
**Aktiviti keahlian organisasi**
*Activities of membership activities*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>94</b>	<b>941</b>		<b>Aktiviti organisasi keahlian perniagaan, majikan dan profesional</b> <i>Activities of business, employers and professional membership organizations</i>
		<b>94110</b>	<b>Aktiviti keahlian organisasi perniagaan dan majikan</b> <i>Activities of business and employers membership organizations</i>
		<b>94120</b>	<b>Aktiviti keahlian organisasi profesional</b> <i>Activities of professional membership organizations</i>
	<b>942</b>		<b>Aktiviti kesatuan buruh</b> <i>Activities of trade unions</i>
		<b>94200</b>	<b>Aktiviti kesatuan buruh</b> <i>Activities of trade unions</i>
	<b>949</b>		<b>Aktiviti keahlian organisasi lain</b> <i>Activities of other membership organizations</i>
		<b>94910</b>	<b>Aktiviti organisasi keagamaan</b> <i>Activities of religious organizations</i>
		<b>94920</b>	<b>Aktiviti organisasi politik</b> <i>Activities of political organizations</i>
		<b>94990</b>	<b>Aktiviti keahlian organisasi lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Activities of other membership organizations n.e.c.</i>

**Pembaikan komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah**
*Repair of computers and personal and household goods*

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
<b>95</b>	<b>951</b>		<b>Pembaikan komputer dan peralatan komunikasi</b> <i>Repair of computers and communication equipment</i>
		<b>95111</b>	<b>Pembaikan peralatan elektronik</b> <i>Repair of electronic equipment</i>
		<b>95112</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan terminal komputer</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of computer terminals</i>
		<b>95113</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan hand-held computers (PDA's)</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of hand-held computers (PDA's)</i>
		<b>95121</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan telefon tanpa wayar</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of cordless telephones</i>
		<b>95122</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan telefon selular</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of cellular phones</i>
		<b>95123</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan peralatan carrier modems</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of carrier equipment modems</i>
		<b>95124</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan mesin faks</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of fax machines</i>
		<b>95125</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan peralatan transmisi komunikasi</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of communications transmission equipment (e.g. routers, bridges, modems)</i>
		<b>95126</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan radio dua hala</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of two-way radios</i>
		<b>95127</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan TV komersial dan kamera video</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of commercial TV and video cameras</i>

**PERKHIDMATAN PERSendirian & LAIN-LAIN AKTIVITI**

PERSONAL SERVICES &amp; OTHER ACTIVITIES

**Pembaikan komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah**

Repair of computers and personal and household goods

<b>BAHAGIAN</b> <i>DIVISION</i>	<b>KUMPULAN</b> <i>GROUP</i>	<b>PERKARA</b> <i>ITEM</i>	<b>KETERANGAN</b> <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
	<b>952</b>		<b>Pembaikan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah</b> <i>Repair of personal and household goods</i>
		<b>95211</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan TV dan penerima radio</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of television, radio receivers</i>
		<b>95212</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan (VCR/ DVD/ VCD)</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of (VCR/ DVD/ VCD)</i>
		<b>95213</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan pemain CD</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of CD players</i>
		<b>95214</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan kamera video bagi isi rumah</b> <i>Repair and maintenance of household-type video cameras</i>
		<b>95221</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyenggaraan kelengkapan isi rumah</b> <i>Repair and servicing of household appliances</i>
		<b>95222</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan penyenggaraan peralatan rumah dan halaman</b> <i>Repair and servicing of home and garden equipment</i>
		<b>95230</b>	<b>Pembaikan kelengkapan kasut dan barangan kulit</b> <i>Repair of footwear and leather goods</i>
		<b>95240</b>	<b>Pembaikan perabot dan kelengkapan rumah</b> <i>Repair of furniture and home furnishings</i>
		<b>95291</b>	<b>Pembaikan basikal</b> <i>Repair of bicycles</i>
		<b>95292</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan pemindaan pakaian</b> <i>Repair and alteration of clothing</i>
		<b>95293</b>	<b>Pembaikan dan pemindaan barangan kemas</b> <i>Repair and alteration of jewellery</i>
		<b>95294</b>	<b>Pembaikan jam tangan, jam dan kelengkapannya</b> <i>Repair of watches, clocks and their parts</i>
		<b>95295</b>	<b>Pembaikan barangan sukan</b> <i>Repair of sporting goods</i>
		<b>95296</b>	<b>Pembaikan peralatan muzikal</b> <i>Repair of musical instruments</i>
		<b>95299</b>	<b>Pembaikan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Repair of other personal and household goods n.e.c.</i>

**PERKHIDMATAN PERSENDIRIAN & LAIN-LAIN AKTIVITI**
**PERSONAL SERVICES & OTHER ACTIVITIES**
**Aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian lain**
**Other personal service activities**

BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
96	960	96011	<b>Pencucian dan cucian kering, menggosok</b> <i>Laundering and dry-cleaning, pressing</i>
		96012	<b>Mensyampo karpet dan permaidani, serta pengeringan dan cucian langsir sama ada di premis pengguna atau sebaliknya</b> <i>Carpet and rug shampooing, and drapery and curtain cleaning, whether on clients' premises or not</i>
		96013	<b>Penyediaan linen, baju seragam dan perkara berkaitan dengan cucian</b> <i>Provision of linens, work uniforms and related items by laundries</i>
		96014	<b>Perkhidmatan pembekalan pengalasan</b> <i>Diaper supply services</i>
		96020	<b>Dandan rambut dan penjagaan kecantikan lain</b> <i>Hairdressing and other beauty treatment</i>
		96031	<b>Penyediaan pengurusan mayat untuk pengebumian atau pembakaran dan perkhidmatan pengawetan mayat</b> <i>Preparing the dead for burial or cremation and embalming and morticians' services</i>
		96032	<b>Perkhidmatan penyediaan pengebumian atau pembakaran</b> <i>Providing burial or cremation services</i>
		96033	<b>Penyewaan ruang yang lengkap dalam bilik pengebumian</b> <i>Rental of equipped space in funeral parlours</i>
		96034	<b>Penyewaan dan penjualan ruang kubur</b> <i>Rental or sale of graves</i>
		96035	<b>Penyelenggaraan kubur dan makam</b> <i>Maintenance of graves and mausoleums</i>
		96091	<b>Aktiviti sauna, mandian stim, salon mengurut</b> <i>Activities of sauna, steam baths, massage salons</i>
		96092	<b>Aktiviti astrologikal dan kerohanian</b> <i>Astrological and spiritualists' activities</i>
		96093	<b>Aktiviti sosial seperti perkhidmatan pengiring, temujanji dan biro perkahwinan</b> <i>Social activities such as escort services, dating services, services of marriage bureaux</i>
		96094	<b>Perkhidmatan jagaan haiwan</b> <i>Pet care services</i>
		96095	<b>Organisasi genealogikal</b> <i>Genealogical organizations</i>
		96096	<b>Pengilat kasut, porter, valet memakir kereta</b> <i>Shoe shiners, porters, valet car parkers</i>
		96097	<b>Operasi konsensi bagi perkhidmatan mesin duit syiling untuk kegunaan persendirian</b> <i>Concession operation of coin-operated personal service machines</i>
		96099	<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other service activities n.e.c.</i>

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