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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI

External Trade Indices

2023 **Julai** *July*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI
EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES
(2010=100)
JULAI 2023
JULY 2023

Pemakluman

DOSM sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden dalam memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah platform perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal https://open.dosm.gov.my.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah *"Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust"*.

Announcement

DOSM is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation of respondents in providing information and ensuring the success of this census. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing platform and accessible through https://open.dosm.gov.my portal.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

"Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia".

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Penerbitan Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri (IPLN) Malaysia merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan Indeks Nilai Seunit, Indeks Volum dan Terma Perdagangan meliputi 10 seksyen utama barangan selaras dengan klasifikasi *United Nations "Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (S.I.T.C. Rev 4)".* IPLN disusun berdasarkan data perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia yang sebahagian besarnya diproses daripada borang pengikraran kastam.

IPLN telah disusun buat pertama kalinya dengan menggunakan tahun 1970 sebagai tahun asas (1970=100), seterusnya diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1999, 2005 dan 2010. Bermula bulan rujukan Januari 2018, penyusunan IPLN masih mengekalkan 2010 sebagai "tempoh rujukan indeks" dengan 2013 sebagai "tempoh rujukan wajaran". Bermula bulan rujukan Januari 2019, IPLN dikemaskini sekali lagi menggunakan tahun 2015 sebagai “tempoh rujukan wajaran” dan masih mengekalkan tahun asas yang sama 2010=100.

Objektif utama IPLN adalah untuk mengukur perubahan paras nilai seunit serta volum eksport dan import Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan utama dan jadual terperinci indeks di peringkat seksyen (S.I.T.C. 1 digit) dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan. Seterusnya, nota teknikal berkaitan dengan objektif, skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan dimuatkan pada bahagian terakhir penerbitan bagi meningkatkan kefahaman berkenaan dengan IPLN.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia
Ogos 2023

PREFACE

The publication of External Trade Indices (ETI), Malaysia is a monthly publication which presents Unit Value Index, Volume Index and Terms of Trade covering 10 main sections of goods in line with classification of the United Nations "Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (S.I.T.C. Rev 4)". ETI is compiled based on Malaysia external trade data which is in turn mainly processed from custom declaration forms.

The ETI was compiled for the first time using 1970 as the base year (1970=100), subsequently it has been rebased to 1999, 2005 and 2010. Commencing in reference month of January 2018, the compilation of ETI maintained 2010 as the "index reference period" with 2013 as "weight reference period". Effective with release of publication for January 2019, the ETI again updated using year 2015 as "weight reference period" while maintaining the same base year 2010=100.

The main objective of ETI is to measure the changes in the levels of unit values and volumes of Malaysia's merchandise imports and exports.

The summary of the main findings and the detailed index tables at sections (1-digit S.I.T.C) level are presented in the first and second part of this publication. Meanwhile, the technical notes on objectives, scope and coverage, concepts and definitions and the calculation techniques used are included in the final part of this publication to enhance understanding of the ETI.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication is highly appreciated.

Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin
Chief Statistician Malaysia
August 2023

1. RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI 2024 PERTANIAN
KUNCI KEMAJUAN PERTANIAN

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI

@StatsMalaysia

MALAYSIA MADANI

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, JULAI 2023

External Trade Indices, July 2023

EKSPORT
Exports

Indeks Nilai Seunit
Unit Value Index
▼ 0.1%

▼ 4.2%
Minyak & Lemak Binatang & Sayur-sayuran
Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats

▼ 0.6%
Bahan Kimia
Chemicals

▼ 0.2%
Minyak Galian
Mineral Fuels

Indeks Volum
Volume Index
▼ 5.7%

13.9% ▼
Minyak Galian
Mineral Fuels

7.5% ▼
Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan
Machinery & Transport Equipment

7.2% ▼
Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang
Manufactured Goods

IMPORT
Imports

Indeks Nilai Seunit
Unit Value Index
▼ 0.7%

▼ 2.0%
Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan
Machinery & Transport Equipment

▼ 0.7%
Minyak & Lemak Binatang & Sayur-sayuran
Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats

▼ 0.3%
Bahan Kimia
Chemicals

Indeks Volum
Volume Index
▲ 2.0%

7.8% ▲
Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan
Machinery & Transport Equipment

6.9% ▲
Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles

5.0% ▲
Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang
Manufactured Goods

Nilai (RM Bilion)
Value (RM Billion)

	EKSPORT *EXPORTS*	IMPORT *IMPORTS*
Jun 23 *June 23*	124.0	98.4
Julai 23^{p} *July 23^{p}*	116.8	99.7

TERMA PERDAGANGAN
Terms of Trade ▲ 0.6%

▲ 2.7%
Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan
Machinery & Transport Equipment

▲ 1.1%
Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles

▲ 0.8%
Bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan
Inedible Crude Materials

▲▼ Semua perubahan berdasarkan perbandingan bulan ke bulan.
All changes are based on month-on-month comparison.

Sumber: Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri Julai 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source : External Trade Indices, July 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA

Jumlah dagangan Malaysia mencatatkan nilai RM216.4 bilion pada Julai 2023 berbanding RM252.8 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya, dengan kemerosotan 14.4 peratus atau RM36.4 bilion. Eksport dan import juga merekodkan pertumbuhan negatif dua angka, masing-masing melemah pada 13.1 peratus dan 15.9 peratus tahun ke tahun. Sebaliknya, lebihan dagangan meningkat 7.9 peratus atau RM1.3 bilion untuk mencapai nilai RM17.1 bilion.

Berbanding Jun 2023, eksport menurun 5.8 peratus atau RM7.2 bilion, jumlah dagangan menyusut 2.7 peratus atau RM5.9 bilion manakala lebihan dagangan berkurang 33.1 peratus atau RM8.5 bilion. Walaupun begitu, import menokok 1.3 peratus atau RM1.3 bilion.

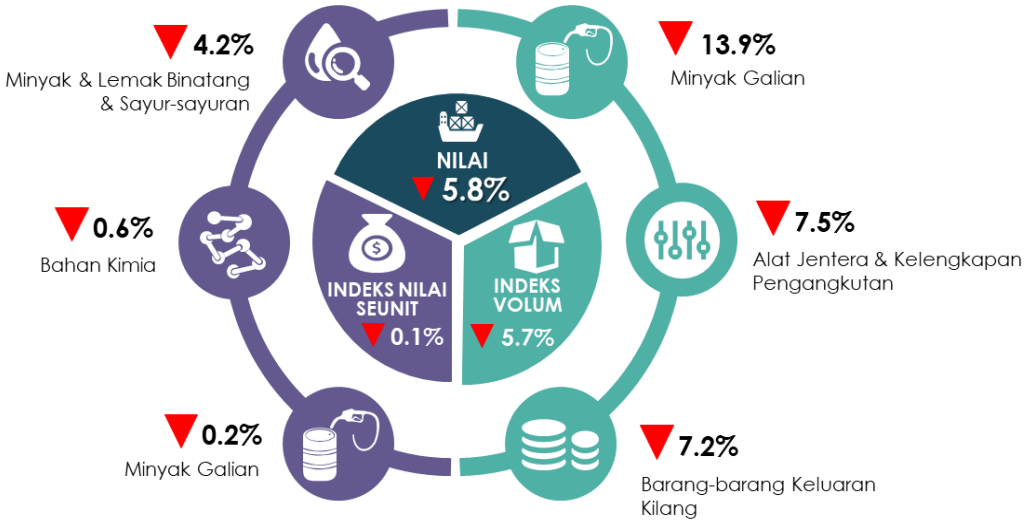
Eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebihan dagangan merekodkan prestasi negatif bagi tempoh Januari hingga Julai 2023 berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan masing-masing merosot 5.9 peratus, 6.5 peratus dan 6.1 peratus, manakala lebihan dagangan menyusut secara marginal pada 2.5 peratus.

PERBANDINGAN BULAN KE BULAN

EKSPORT

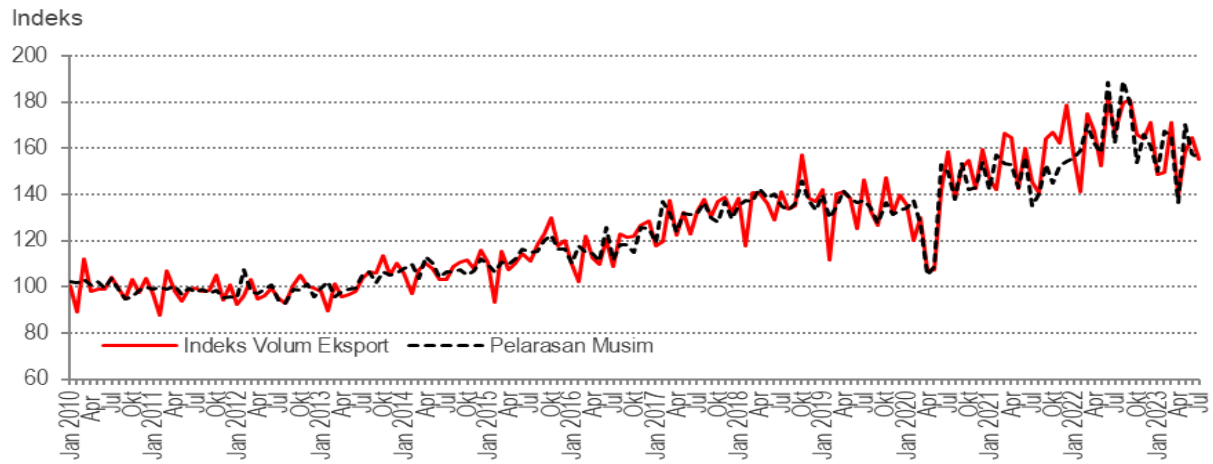
Perbandingan bulan ke bulan menunjukkan **indeks nilai seunit eksport** menyusut secara marginal 0.1 peratus pada Julai 2023. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-4.2%), bahan kimia (-0.6%) dan minyak galian (-0.2%).

Selain itu, **indeks volum eksport** turut jatuh 5.7 peratus pada bulan yang sama, disumbangkan oleh kejatuhan indeks minyak galian (-13.9%), alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-7.5%) dan barang-barang keluaran kilang (-7.2%). **Indeks volum eksport pelarasan bermusim** merosot 1.3 peratus daripada 157.7 mata kepada 155.7 mata **(Carta 1)**.



Paparan 1: Prestasi Nilai Eksport, Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum serta Penyumbang Utama Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum Eksport

PERBANDINGAN BULAN KE BULAN

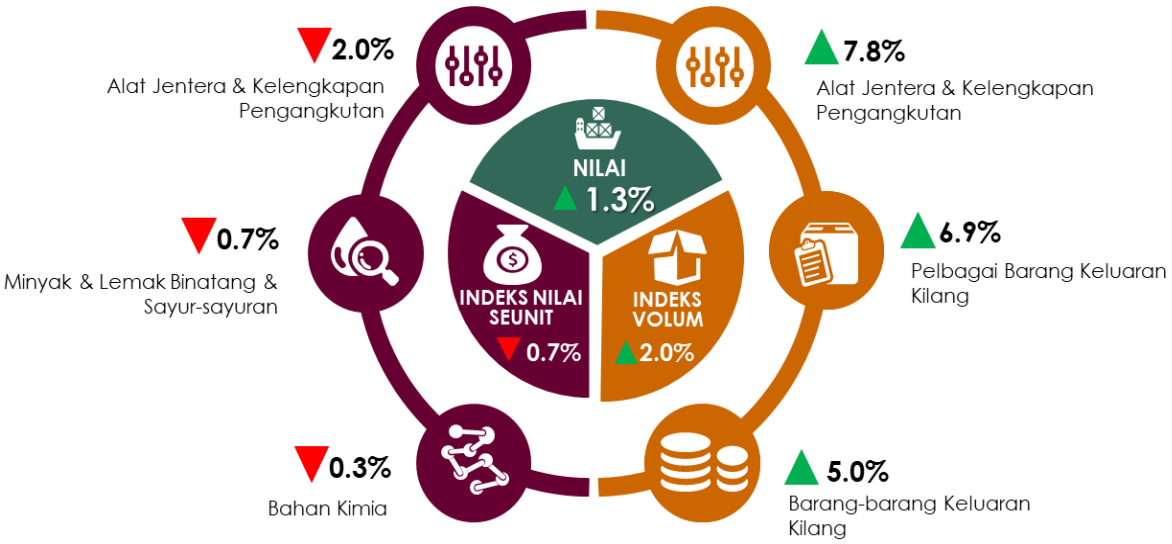


Carta 1: Indeks Volum Eksport - Asal & Pelarasan Musim

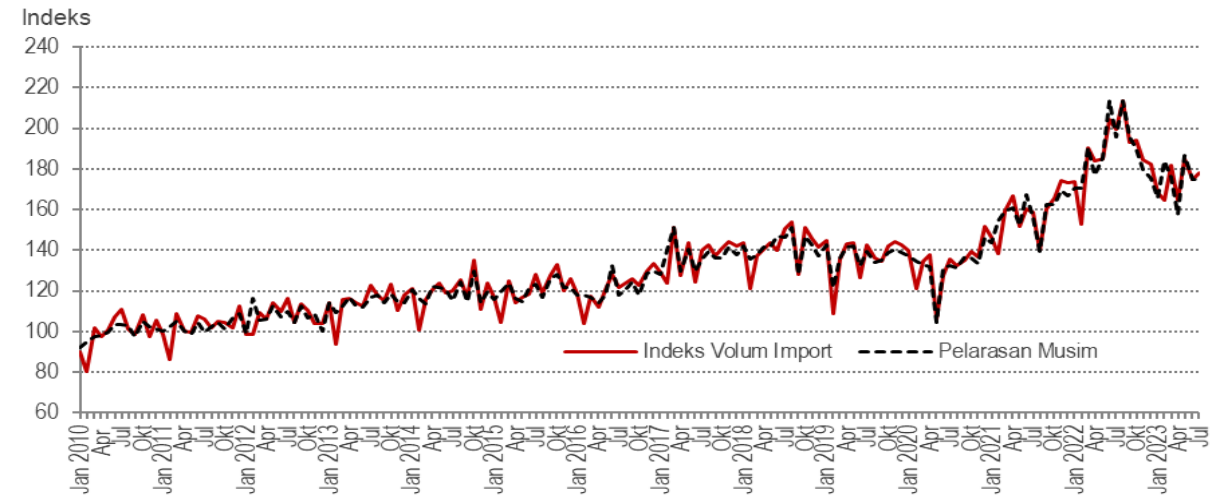
IMPORT

Indeks nilai seunit import turut jatuh 0.7 peratus pada Julai 2023. Kejatuhan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-2.0%), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-0.7%) dan bahan kimia (-0.3%).

Indeks volum import meningkat 2.0 peratus pada Julai 2023 berbanding bulan sebelum. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+7.8%), pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (+6.9%) dan barang-barang keluaran kilang (+5.0%). **Indeks volum import pelarasan bermusim** pada Julai 2023 susut 0.1 peratus daripada 174.8 mata kepada 174.6 mata **(Carta 2)**.



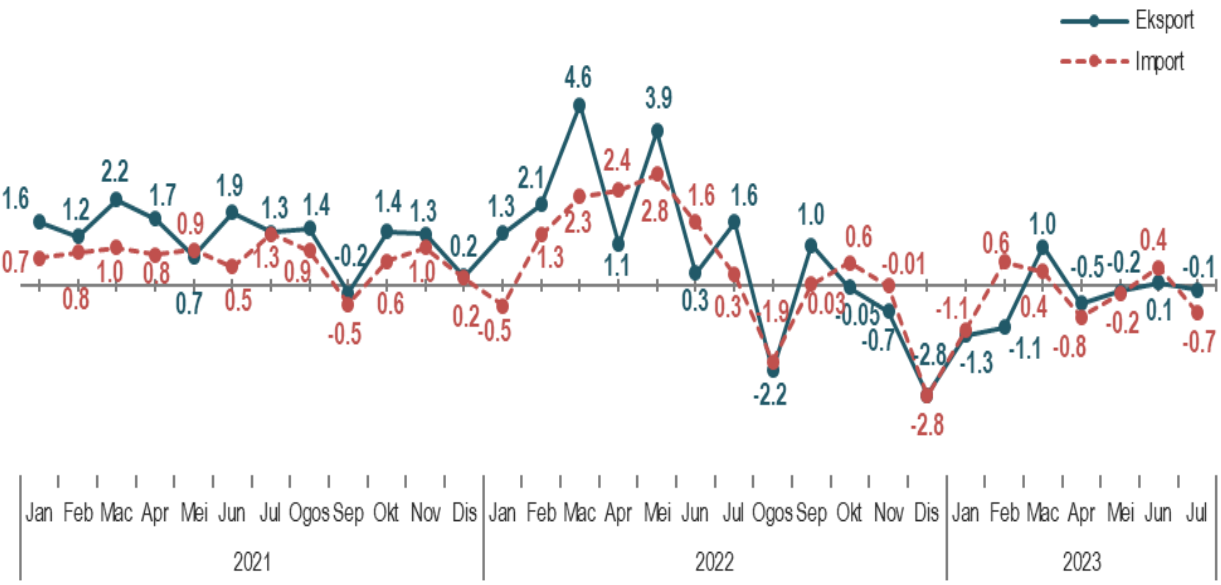
Paparan 2: Prestasi Nilai Import, Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum serta Penyumbang Utama Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum Import



Carta 2: Indeks Volum Import - Asal & Pelarasan Musim

SIRI MASA INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT EKSPORT & IMPORT

Perbandingan bulan ke bulan, **indeks nilai seunit eksport** dan **import** menyusut secara marginal pada Julai 2023. Indeks nilai seunit eksport dan import masih berada dalam pertumbuhan tidak menentu,masing-masing sejak Mac 2023.



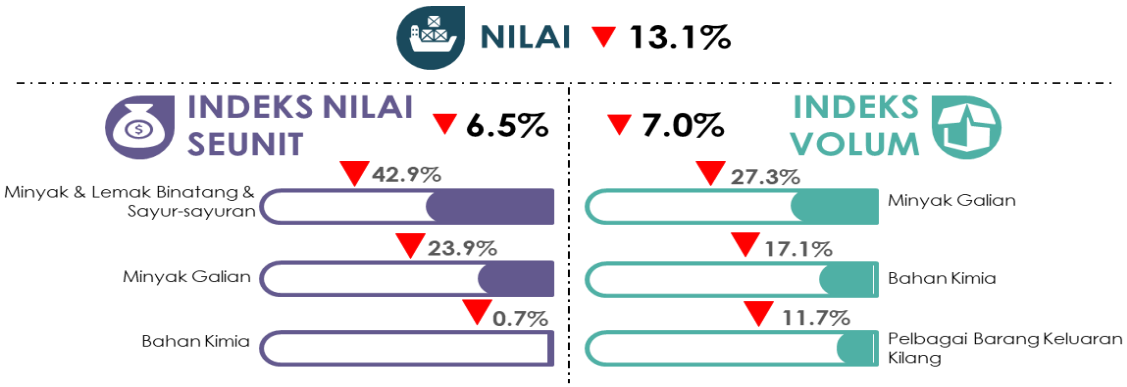
Carta 3: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import Januari 2021 – Julai 2023

PERBANDINGAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

EKSPORT

Indeks nilai seunit eksport menunjukkan penyusutan pada Julai 2023, turun 6.5 peratus tahun ke tahun. Kejatuhan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-42.9%), minyak galian (-23.9%) dan bahan kimia (-0.7%).

Begitu juga, **indeks volum eksport** merosot 7.0 peratus pada Julai 2023. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks minyak galian (-27.3%), bahan kimia (-17.1%) dan pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (-11.7%).

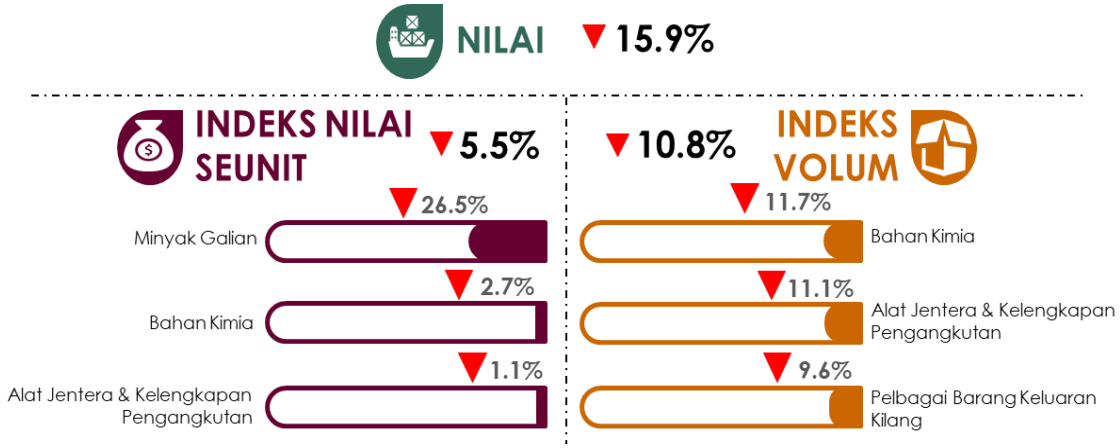


Paparan 3: Prestasi Nilai Eksport, Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum serta Penyumbang Utama Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum Eksport

IMPORT

Indeks volum import jatuh 10.8 peratus pada Julai 2023 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun lalu kepada 178.0 mata. Kejatuhan **indeks volum import** didorong oleh penurunan indeks bahan kimia (-11.7%), alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-11.1%) dan pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (-9.6%).

Begitu juga, **indeks nilai seunit import** juga merosot 5.5 peratus kepada 127.6 mata pada Julai 2023 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Kemerosotan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks minyak galian (-26.5%), bahan kimia (-2.7%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-1.1%).

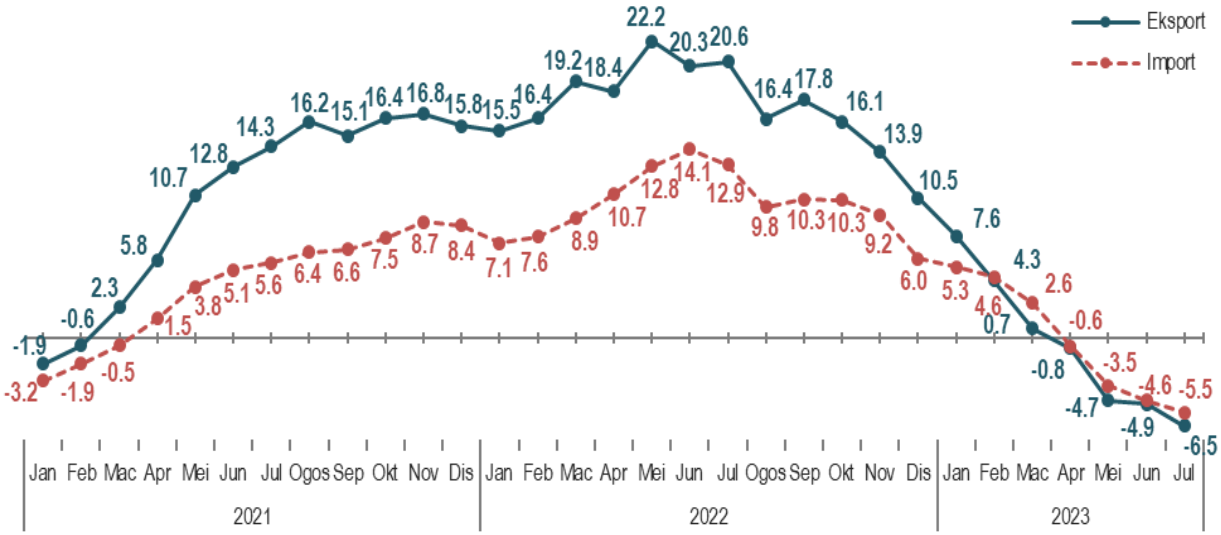


Paparan 4: Prestasi Nilai Import, Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum serta Penyumbang Utama Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum Import

PERBANDINGAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

SIRI MASA INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT EKSPORT & IMPORT

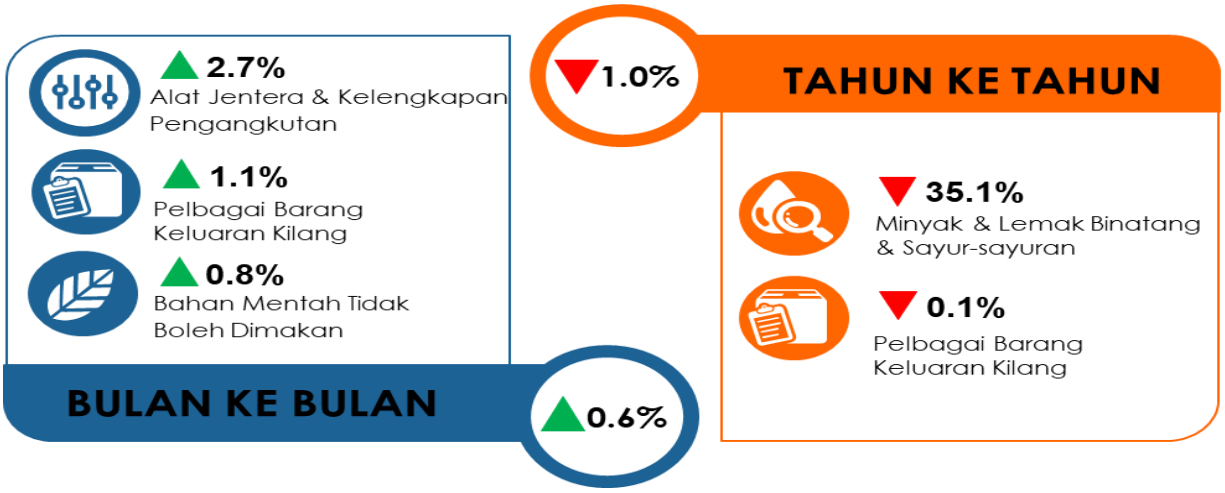
Kedua-dua **indeks nilai seunit eksport** dan **import** terus mencatatkan trend penurunan pada Julai 2023. Trend menurun dapat dilihat sejak Oktober 2022, berbanding kenaikan yang direkodkan kebanyakan bulan pada tahun sebelumnya



Carta 4: Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import Januari 2021 – Julai 2023

TERMA PERDAGANGAN

Terma perdagangan Malaysia menokok 0.6 peratus kepada 111.0 mata pada Julai 2023 berbanding Jun 2023. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh kenaikan indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+2.7%), pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (+1.1%) dan bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan (+0.8%).

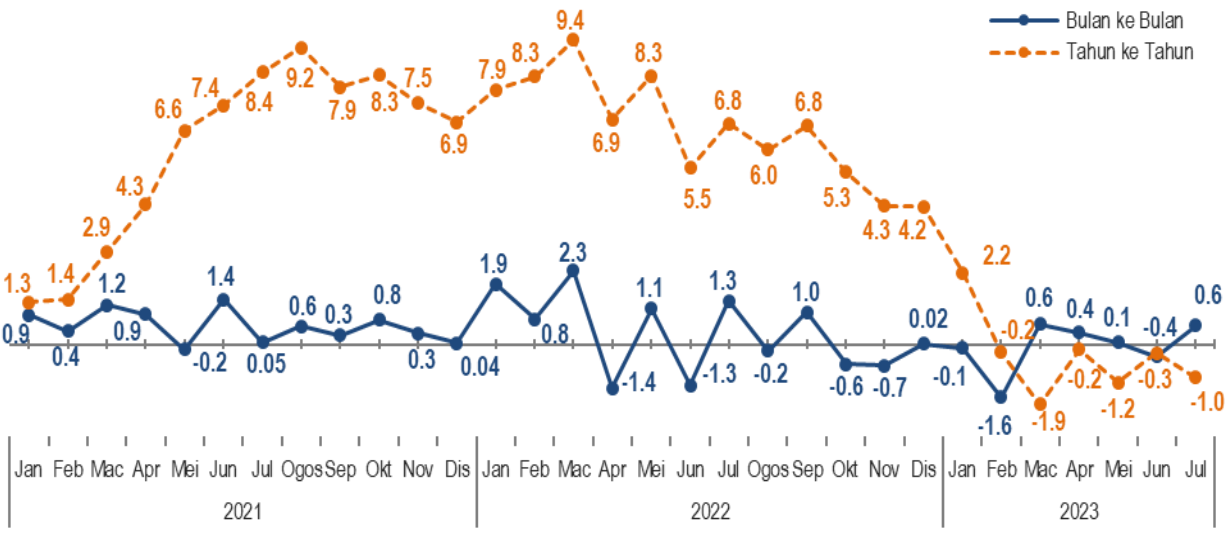


Paparan 5: Penyumbang Utama Terma Perdagangan Mengikut Bulan ke Bulan dan Tahun ke Tahun

Berasaskan tahun ke tahun, **terma perdagangan** Malaysia menyusut 1.0 peratus daripada 112.2 mata pada Julai tahun lalu. Penyusutan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-35.1%) dan pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (-0.1%).

SIRI MASA TERMA PERDAGANGAN

Terma perdagangan Malaysia pada Julai 2023 kekal menunjukkan pertumbuhan negatif sejak Februari 2023, berasaskan prestasi tahun ke tahun. Walau bagaimanapun, prestasi bulan ke bulan terma perdagangan kembali menunjukkan trend positif pada Julai 2023 setelah mencatatkan pertumbuhan negatif pada bulan sebelumnya.



Carta 5: Terma Perdagangan, Januari 2021 – Julai 2023

MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE

Malaysia's total trade registered a value of RM216.4 billion in July 2023 as compared to RM252.8 billion in the same month of preceding year, with a contraction of 14.4 per cent or RM36.4 billion. Exports and imports were also recorded a negative double-digit growth, weakened by 13.1 per cent and 15.9 per cent respectively, year-on-year (y-o-y). On the contrary, the trade surplus rose by 7.9 per cent or RM1.3 billion to post a value of RM17.1 billion.

In comparison to June 2023, exports subdued by 5.8 per cent or RM7.2 billion, the total trade reduced 2.7 per cent or RM5.9 billion, while trade surplus tapered off by 33.1 per cent or RM8.5 billion. Nevertheless, imports inched up by 1.3 per cent or RM1.3 billion.

Exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus posted a negative growth for the period of January to July 2023 as compared to the same period of the preceding year. Exports, imports and total trade flatten by 5.9 per cent, 6.5 per cent and 6.1 per cent respectively while trade surplus decreased marginally with 2.5 per cent.

MONTH-ON-MONTH COMPARISON

EXPORTS

Month-on-month (m-o-m) comparison showed that ***export unit value index*** *decreased marginally by 0.1 per cent in July 2023. The decrement was led by the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (-4.2%), chemical (-0.6%) and mineral fuels (-0.2%).*

Besides that, ***export volume index*** *also fell by 5.7 per cent in the same month which was attributed from the decline in the index of mineral fuels (-13.9%), machinery & transport equipment (-7.5%) and manufactured goods (-7.2%). Likewise, the* ***seasonally adjusted export volume index*** *contracted 1.3 per cent from 157.7 points to 155.7 points* ***(Chart 1)****.*

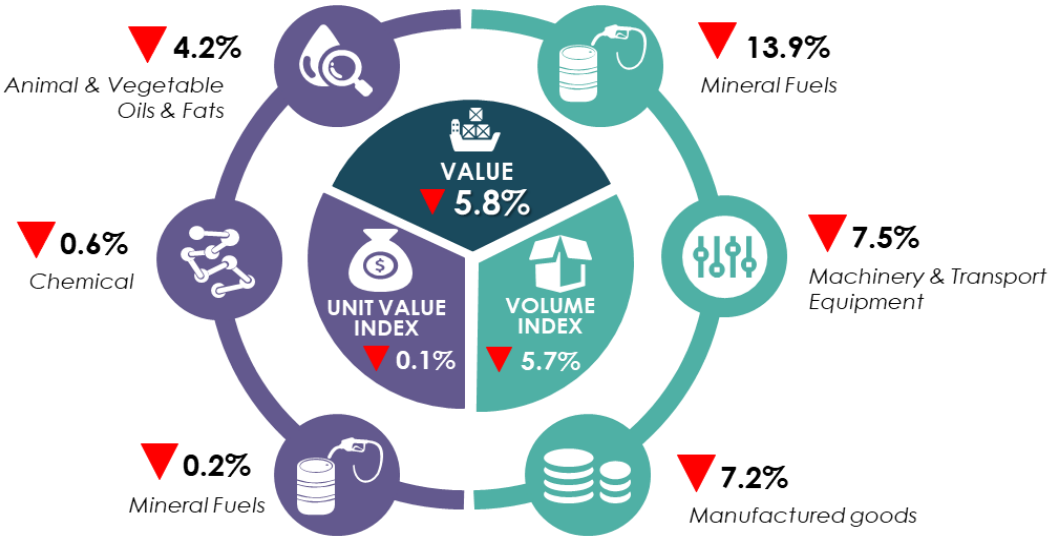


Exhibit 1: Export Value, Unit Value Index and Volume Index Performances and Main Contributors of Export Unit Value and Volume Indices

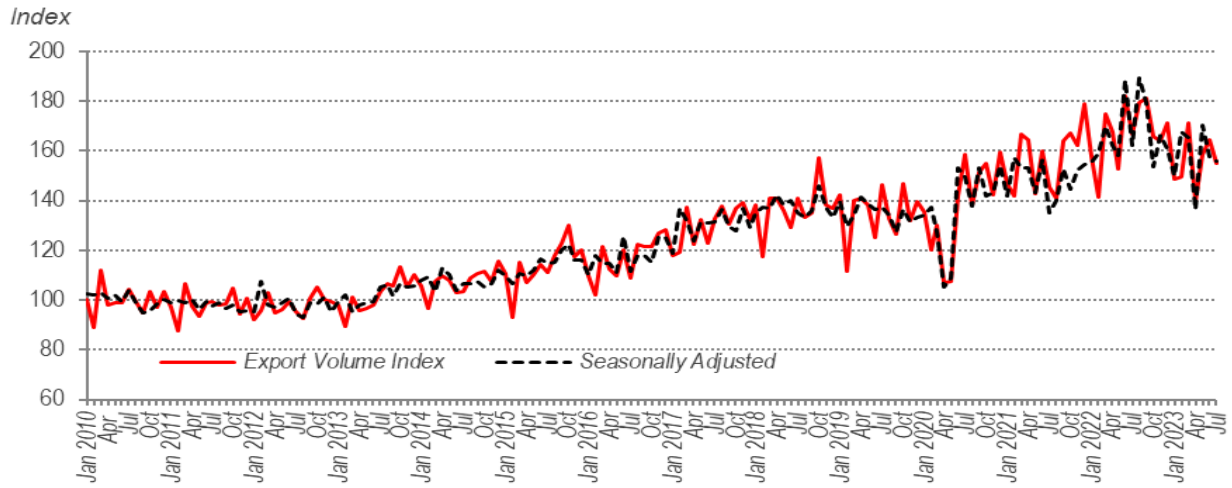


Chart 1: Export Volume Indices - Actual & Seasonally Adjusted

IMPORTS

*The **import unit value index** shrank by 0.7 per cent in July 2023, contributed by the decrease in the index of machinery & transport equipment (-2.0%), animal & vegetable oils & fats (-0.7%) and chemicals (-0.3%).*

*The **import volume index** increased by 2.0 per cent in July 2023 as compared to the previous month. The increment was attributed to the index of machinery & transport equipment (+7.8%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (+6.9%) and manufactured goods (+5.0%). The **seasonally adjusted import volume index** in July 2023 decreased by 0.1 per cent from 174.8 points to 174.6 points **(Chart 2)**.*

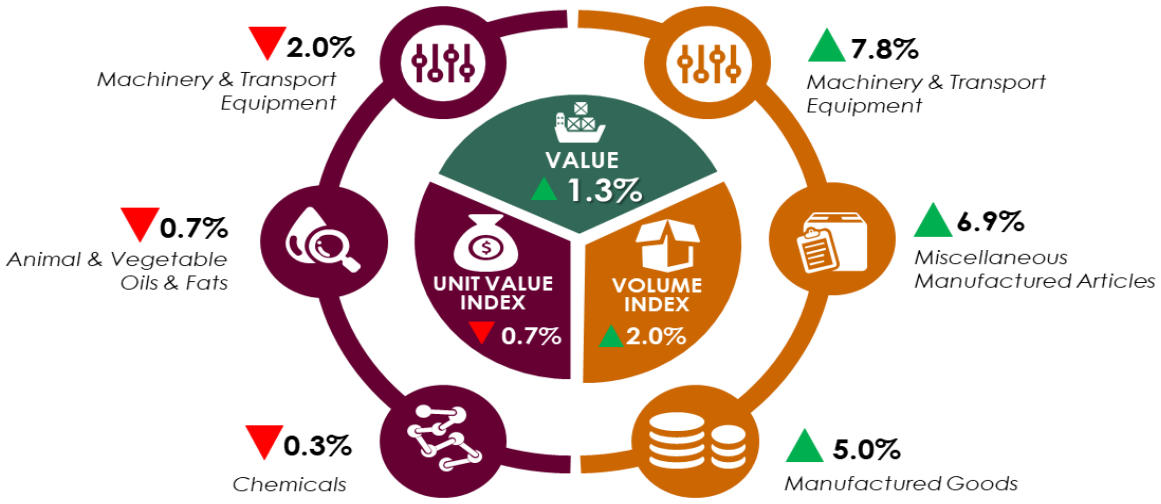


Exhibit 2: Import Value, Unit Value Index and Volume Index Performances and Main Contributors of Import Unit Value and Volume Indices

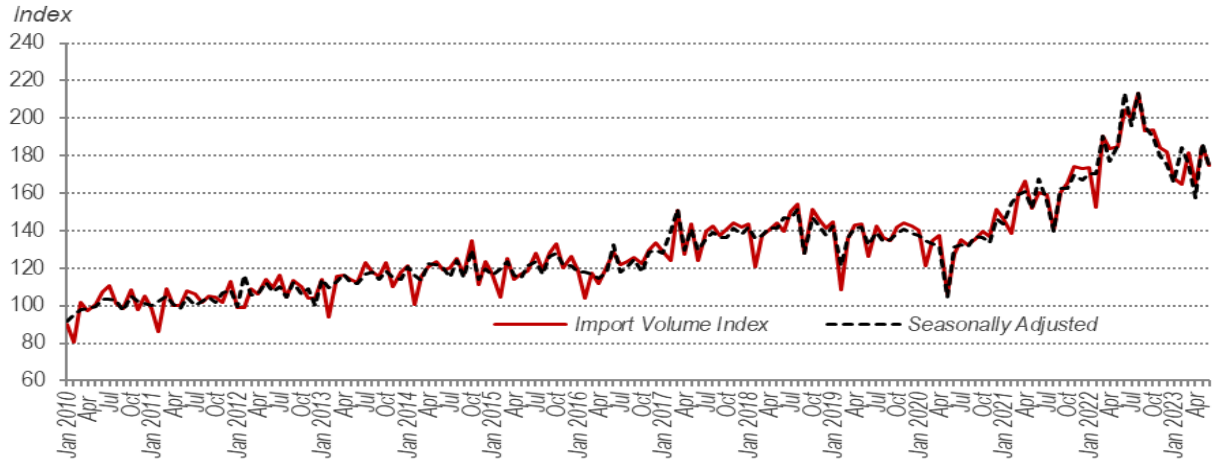


Chart 2: Import Volume Indices - Actual & Seasonally Adjusted

TIME-SERIES OF EXPORT & IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES

*On a monthly basis, the performance of the **export and import unit value indices** went down marginally in July 2023. The export and import unit value indices are on their respective bumpy ride since March 2023.*

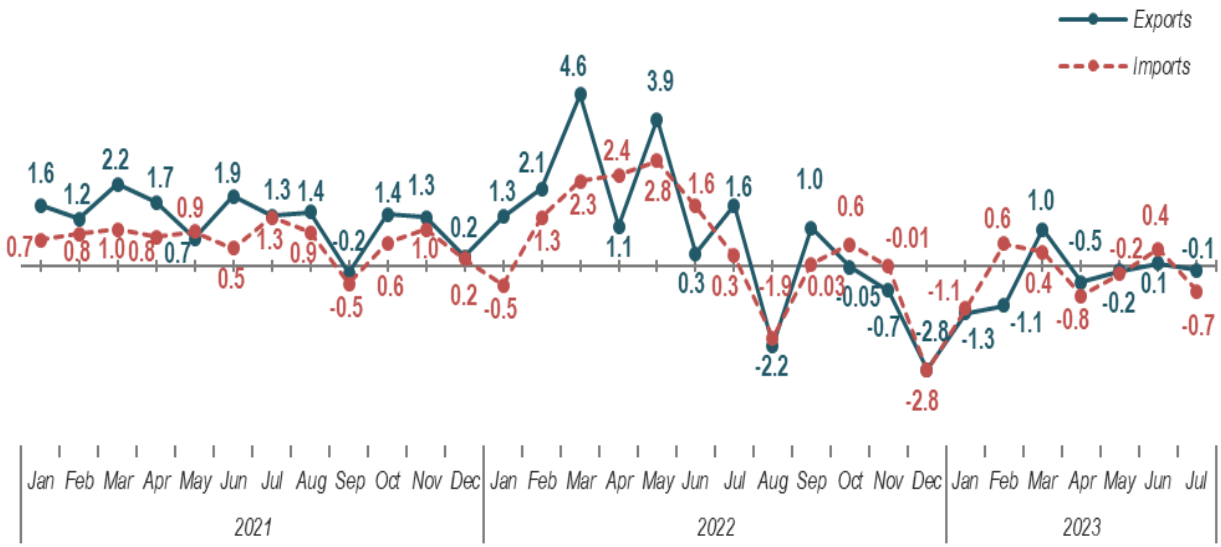


Chart 3: Month-on-Month Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices January 2021 – July 2023

YEAR-ON-YEAR COMPARISON

EXPORTS

*The **export unit value index** showed a decrease in July 2023, declined by 6.5 per cent y-o-y. The decrement was led by the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (-42.9%), mineral fuels (-23.9%) and chemicals (-0.7%).*

*Likewise, the **export volume index** fell by 7.0 per cent in July 2023. The deterioration was attributed from the index of mineral fuels (-27.3%), chemicals (-17.1%) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (-11.7%).*

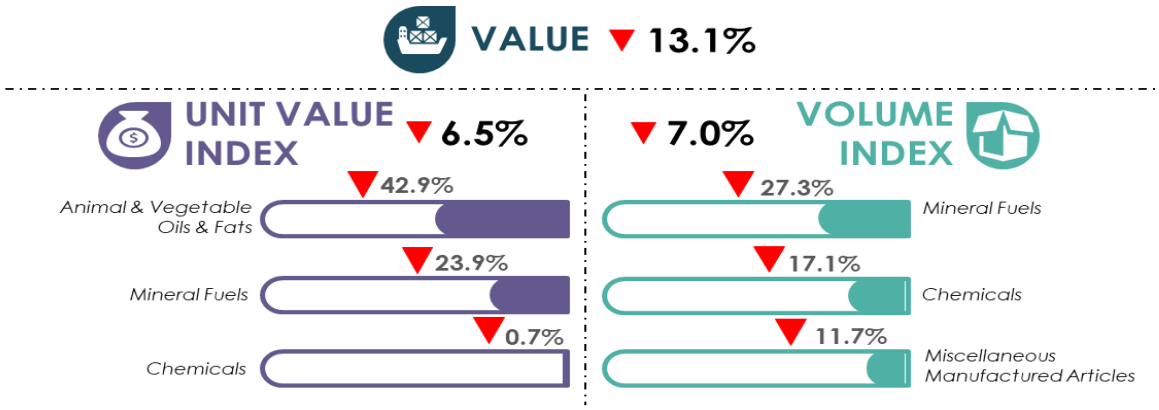


Exhibit 3: Export Value, Unit Value Index and Volume Index Performances and Main Contributors of Export Unit Value and Volume Indices

IMPORTS

*The **import volume index** shrank by 10.8 per cent in July 2023 as compared to the same month of the previous year to 178.0 points. The negative growth in the **import volume index** was driven by the index of chemicals (-11.7%), machinery & transport equipment (-11.1%) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (-9.6%).*

*Likewise, **import unit value index** dropped 5.5 per cent to 127.6 points in July 2023 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The decline was contributed by the decrement in the index of mineral fuels (-26.5%), chemicals (-2.7%) and machinery & transport equipment (-1.1%).*

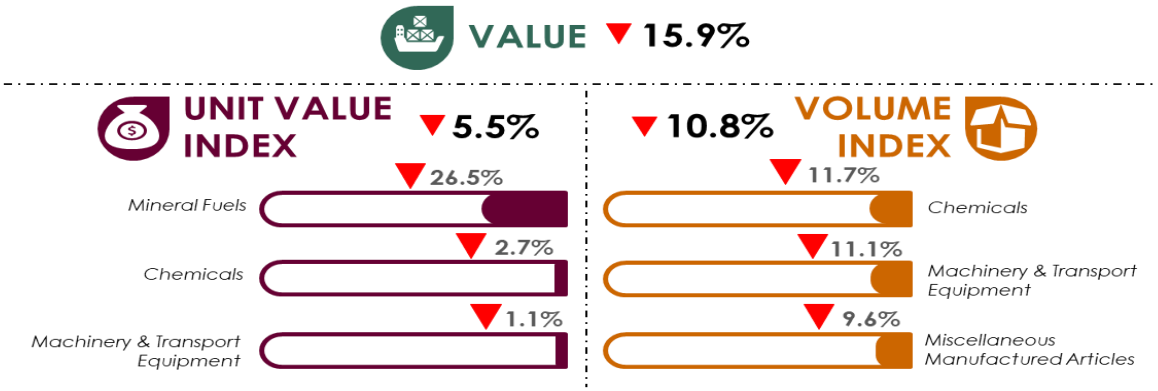


Exhibit 4: Import Value, Unit Value Index and Volume Index Performances and Main Contributors of Import Unit Value and Volume Indices

YEAR-ON-YEAR COMPARISON

TIME-SERIES OF EXPORT & IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES

Export and import unit value indices *continued to note a downward trend in July 2023. A downward trend was observed since October 2022, compared to an upward trend recorded in most months of previous year.*

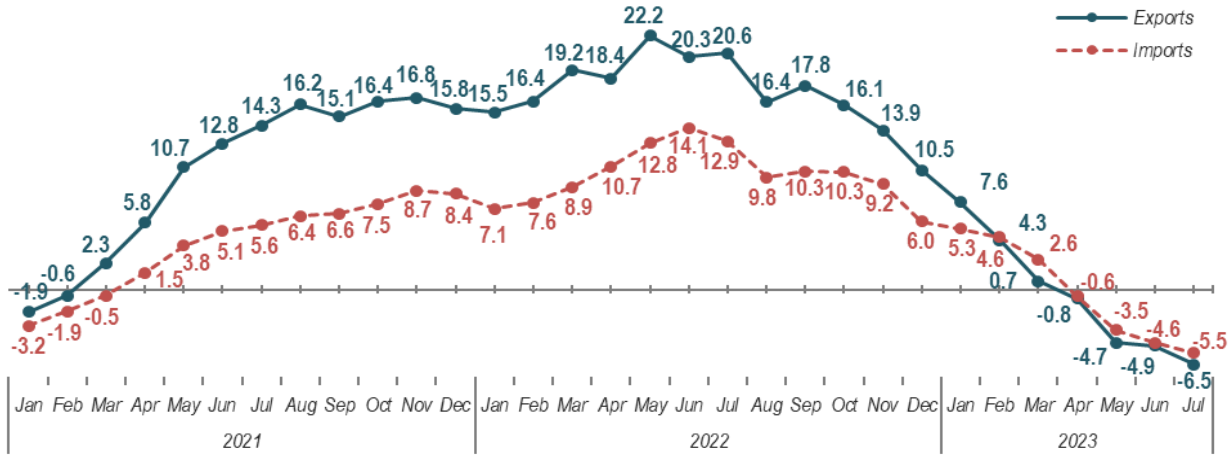


Chart 4: Year-on-Year Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices January 2021 – July 2023

TERMS OF TRADE

*Malaysia's **terms of trade** increased 0.6 per cent to 111.0 points in July 2023 as compared to June 2023. The increment was driven by the increase in the index of machinery & transport equipment (+2.7%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (+1.1%) and inedible crude materials (+0.8%).*

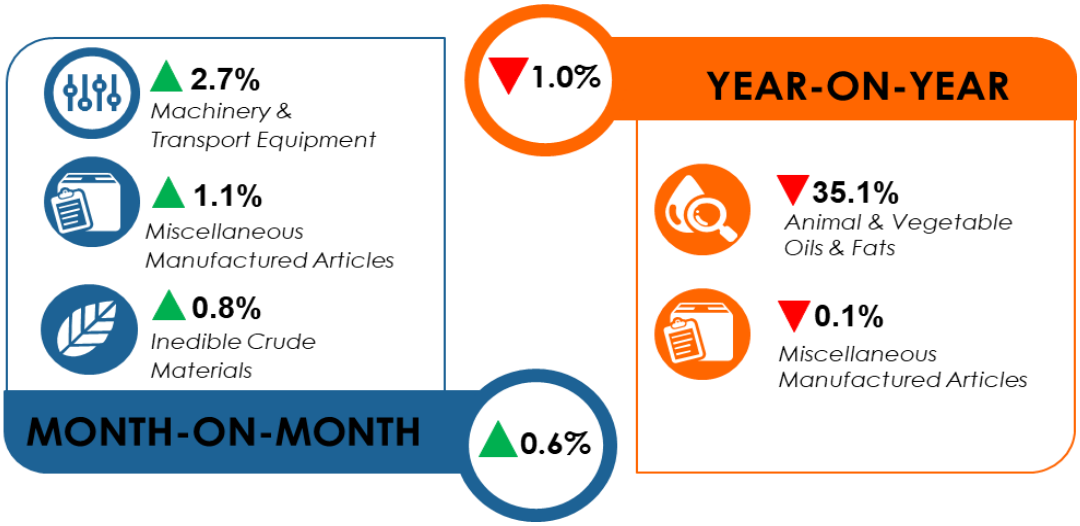


Exhibit 5: Main Contributors of Terms of Trade based Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year

*For y-o-y comparison, Malaysia's **terms of trade** decreased by 1.0 per cent from 112.2 points in July of previous year. This was driven by the decline in the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (-35.1%) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (-0.1%).*

TIME-SERIES OF TERMS OF TRADE

*Malaysia's **terms of trade** in July 2023 remained negative growth since February 2023, based on year-on-year performance. On the other hand, month-on-month performance returned to a positive trend in July 2023 following a negative growth in the previous month.*

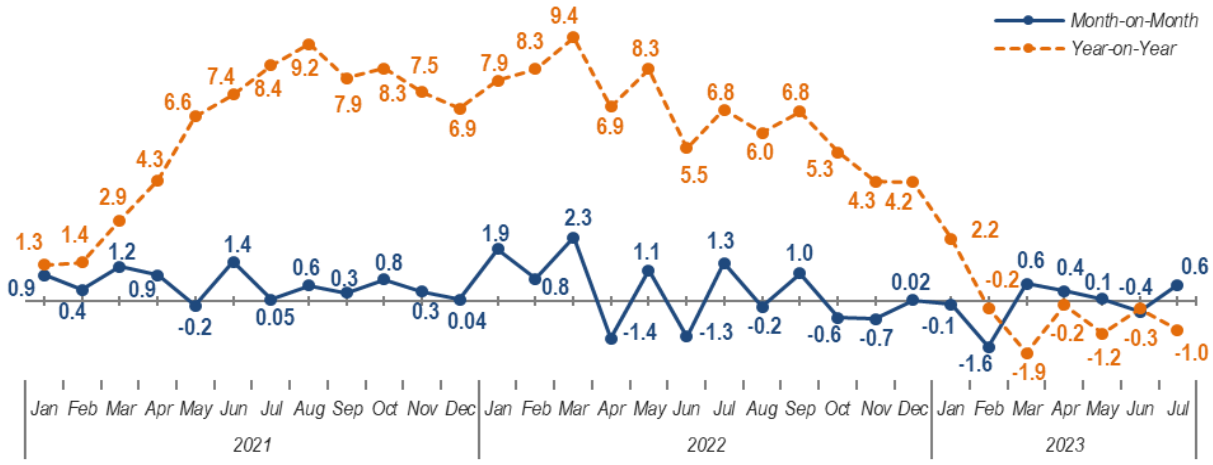
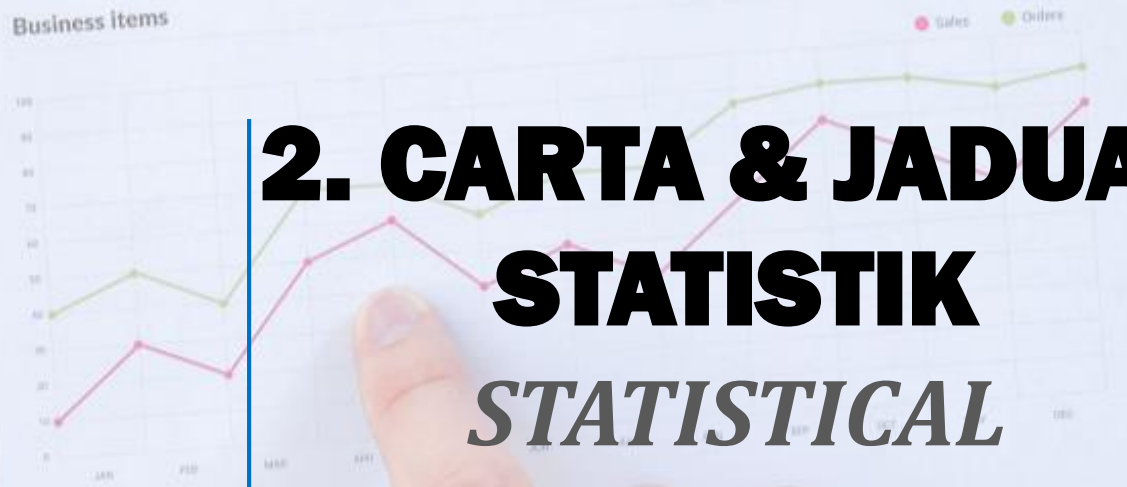


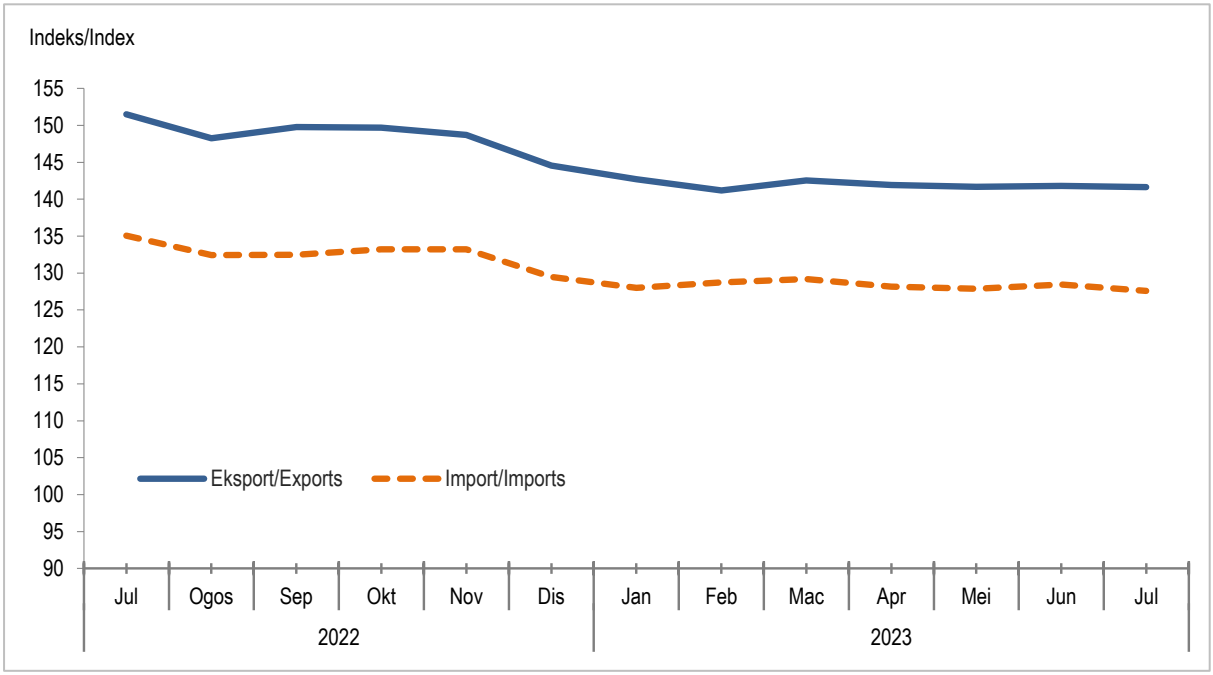
Chart 5: Terms of Trade, January 2021 – July 2023



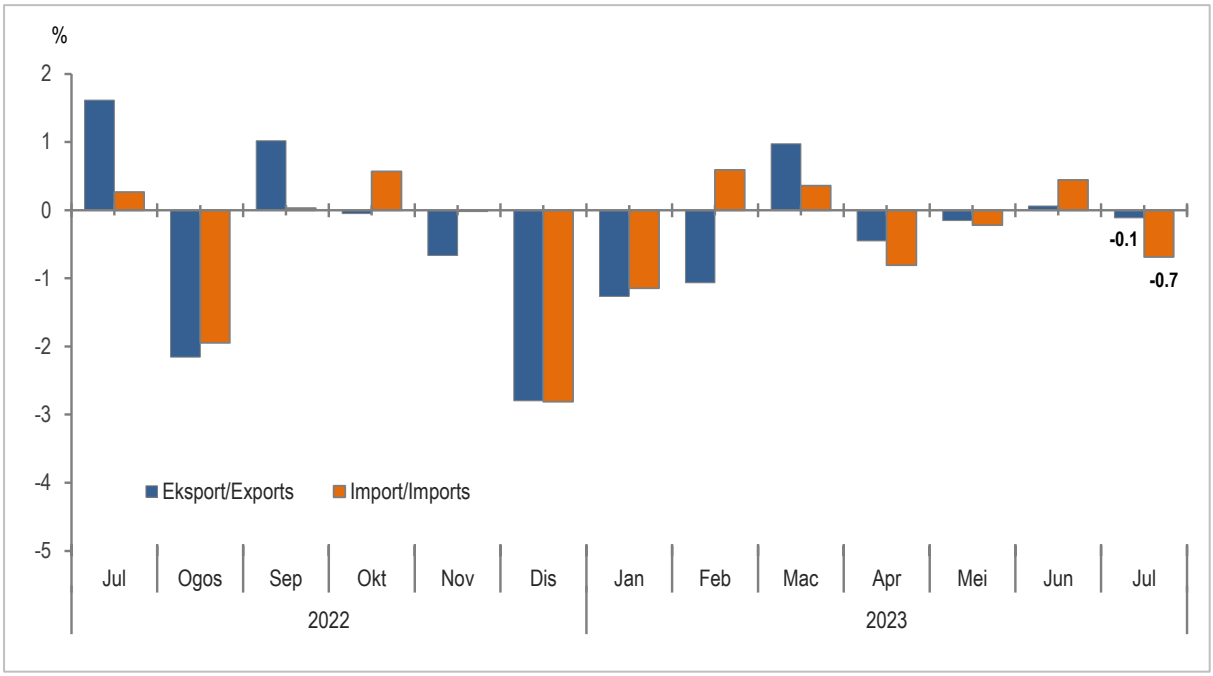
2. CARTA & JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES & CHARTS

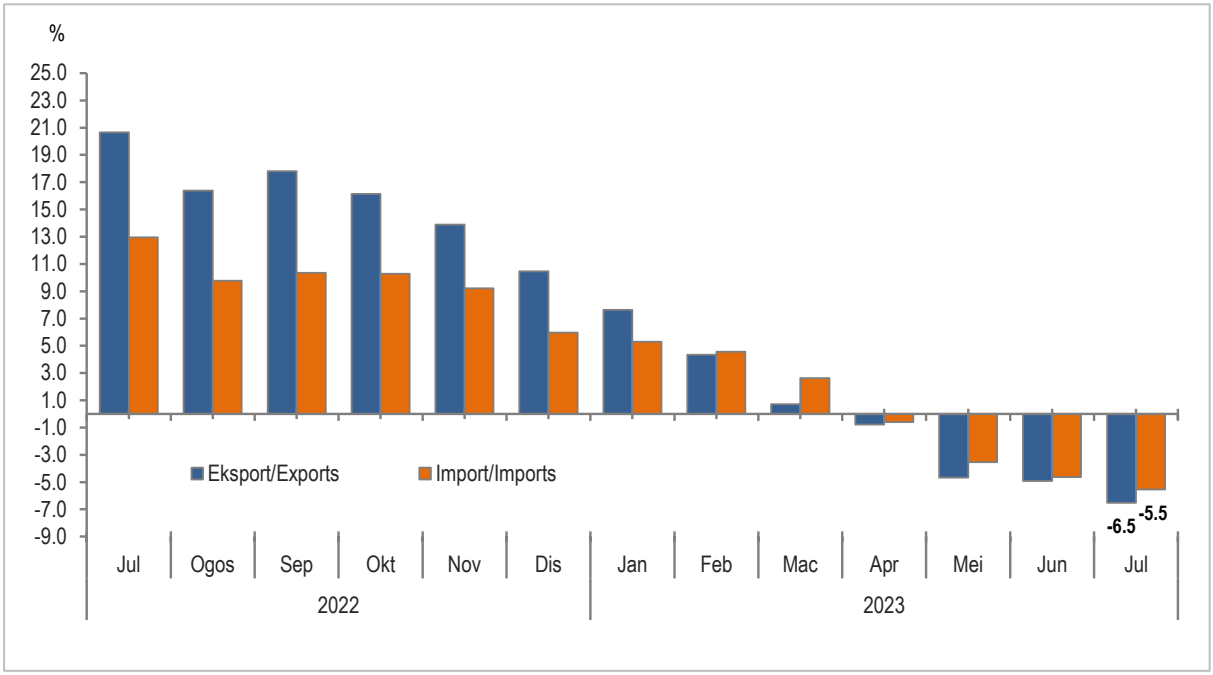
Carta 1.1: Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport dan Import
Chart 1.1: Export and Import Unit Value Index



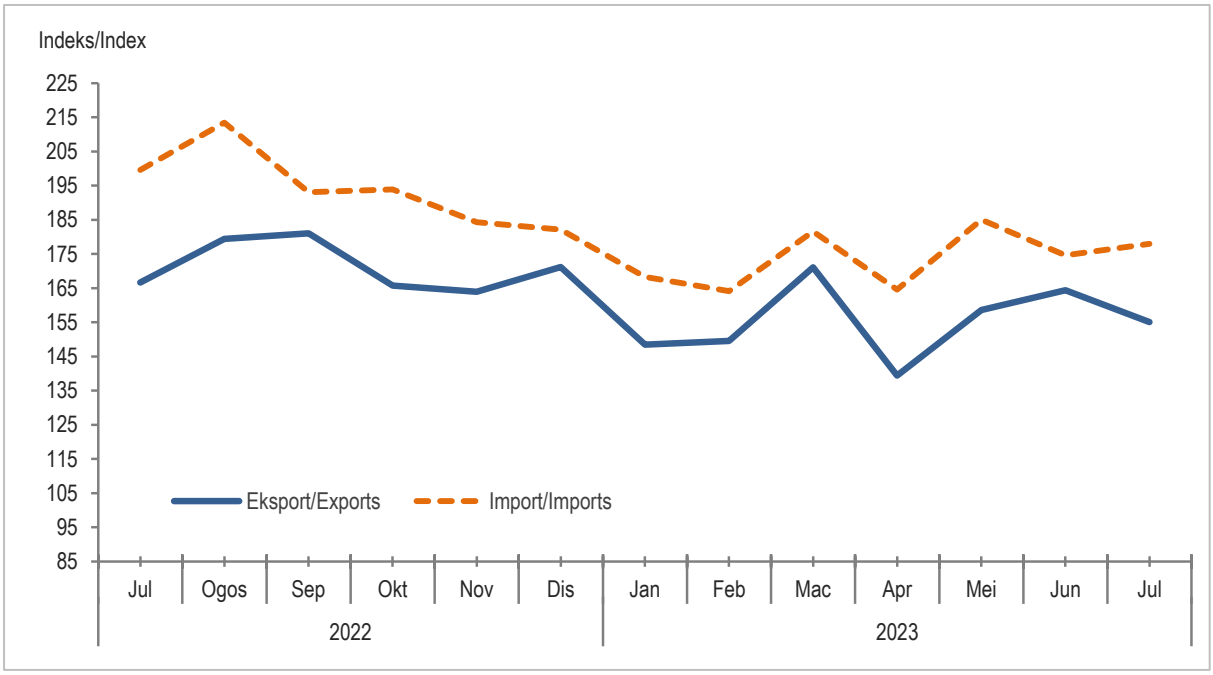
Carta 1.2: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan Eksport dan Import Indeks Nilai seunit
Chart 1.2: Month-on-Month Percentage Change in Export and Import Unit Value Index



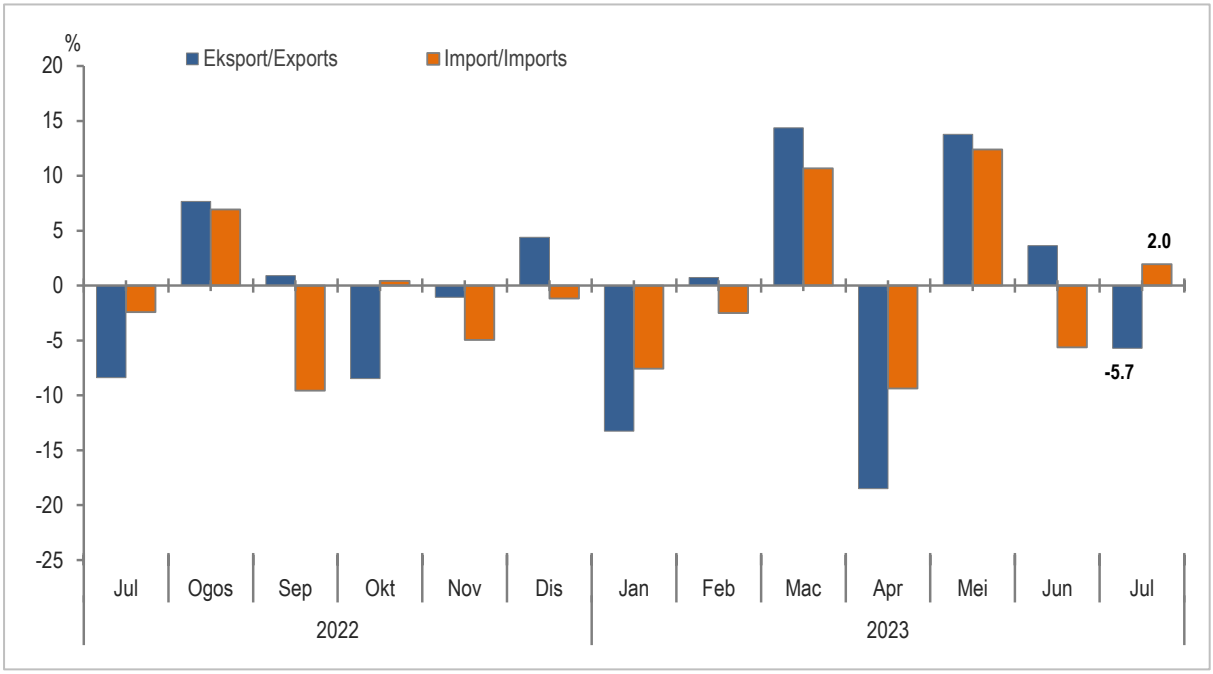
Carta 1.3: Peratus Perubahan Tahun Ke Tahun Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport dan Import
Chart 1.3: Year-on-Year Percentage Change in Export and Import Unit Value Index



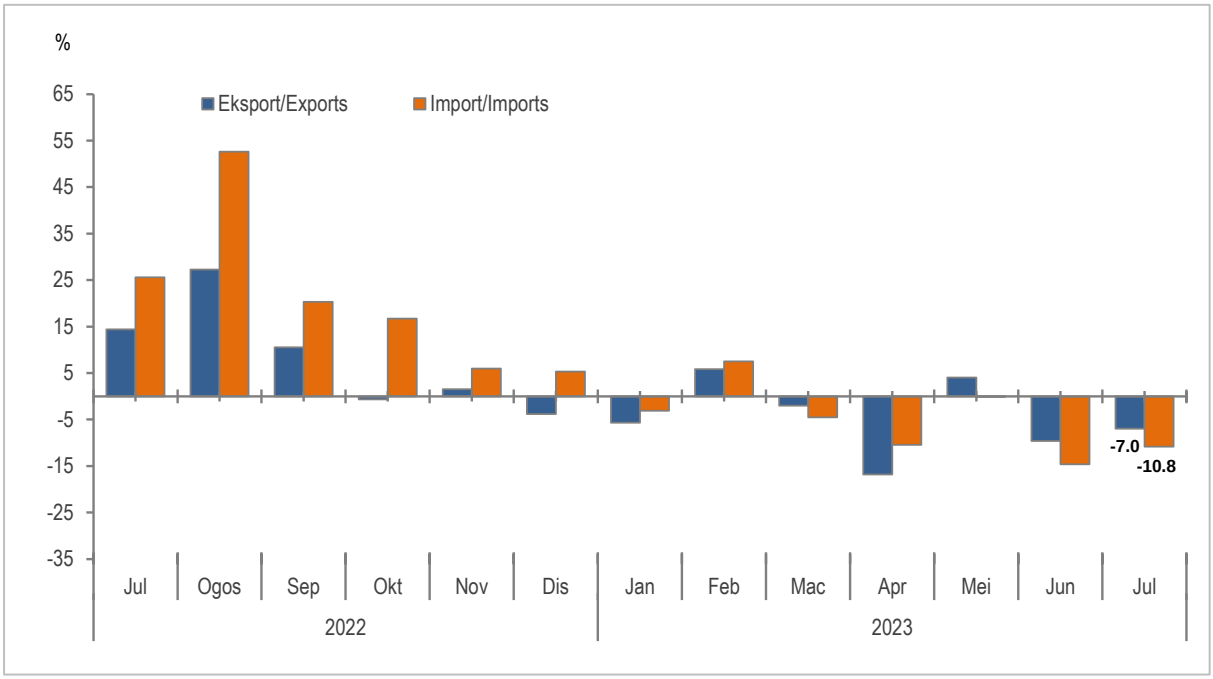
Carta 2.1: Indeks Volum Eksport dan Import
Chart 2.1: Export and Import Volume Indices



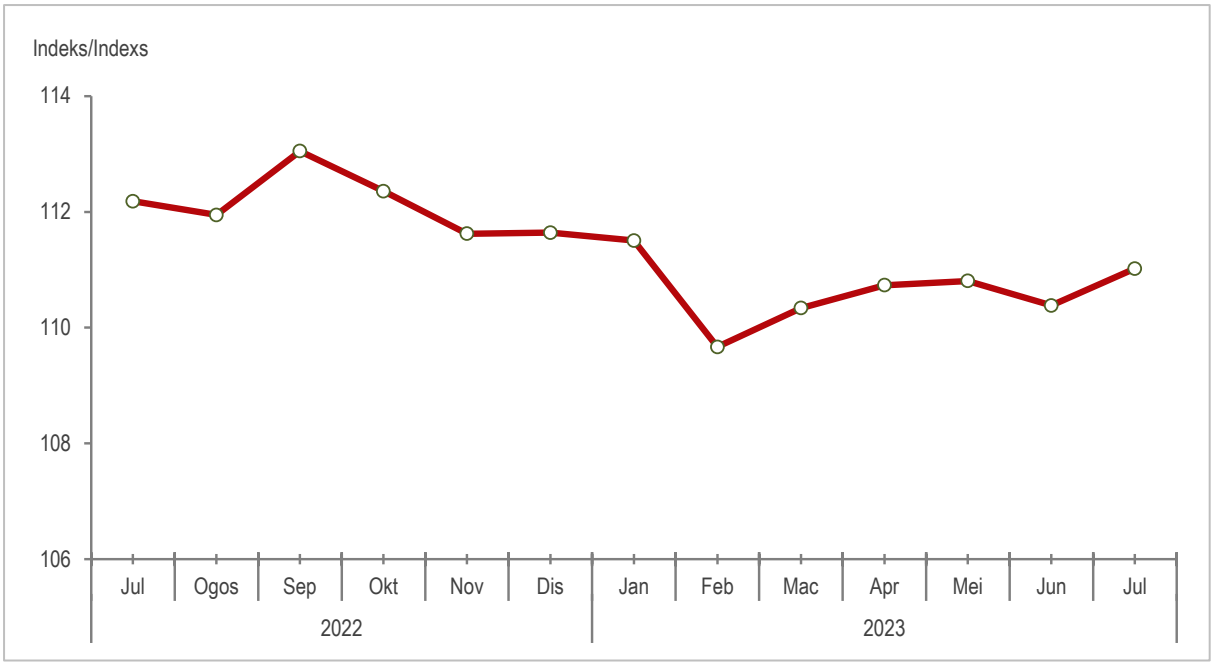
Carta 2.2: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan Indeks Volum Eksport dan Import
Chart 2.2: Month-on-Month Percentage Change Export and Import Volume Index



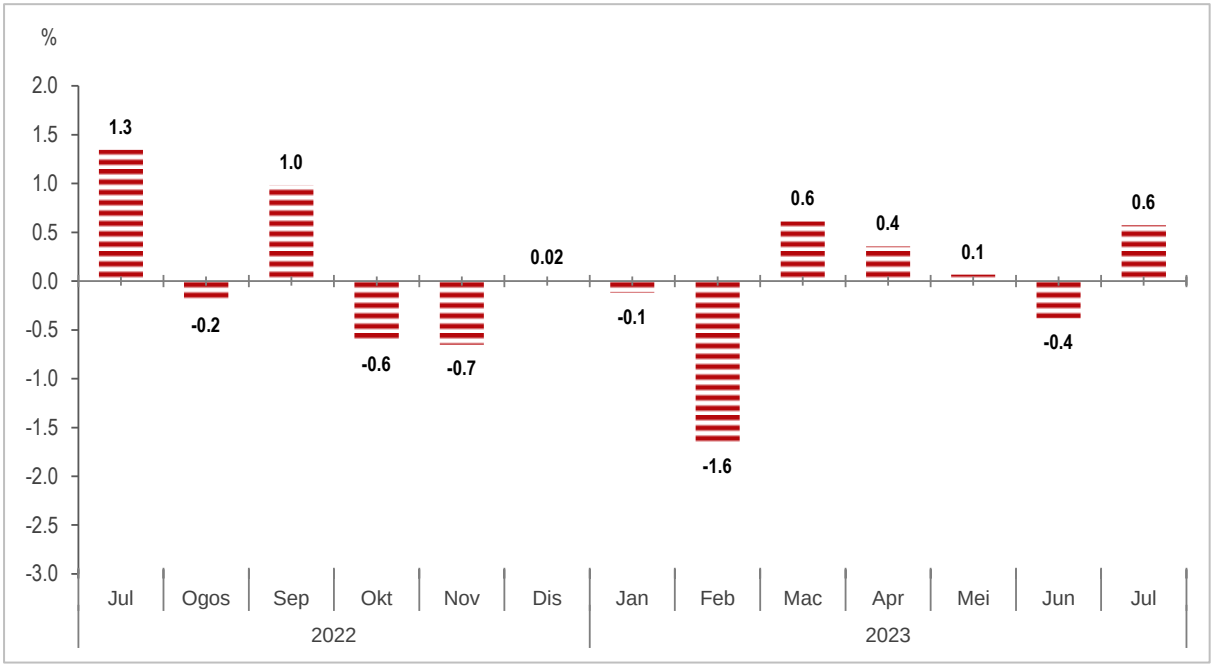
Carta 2.3: Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Volum Eksport dan Import
Chart 2.3: Year-on-Year Percentage Change in Export and Import Volume Index



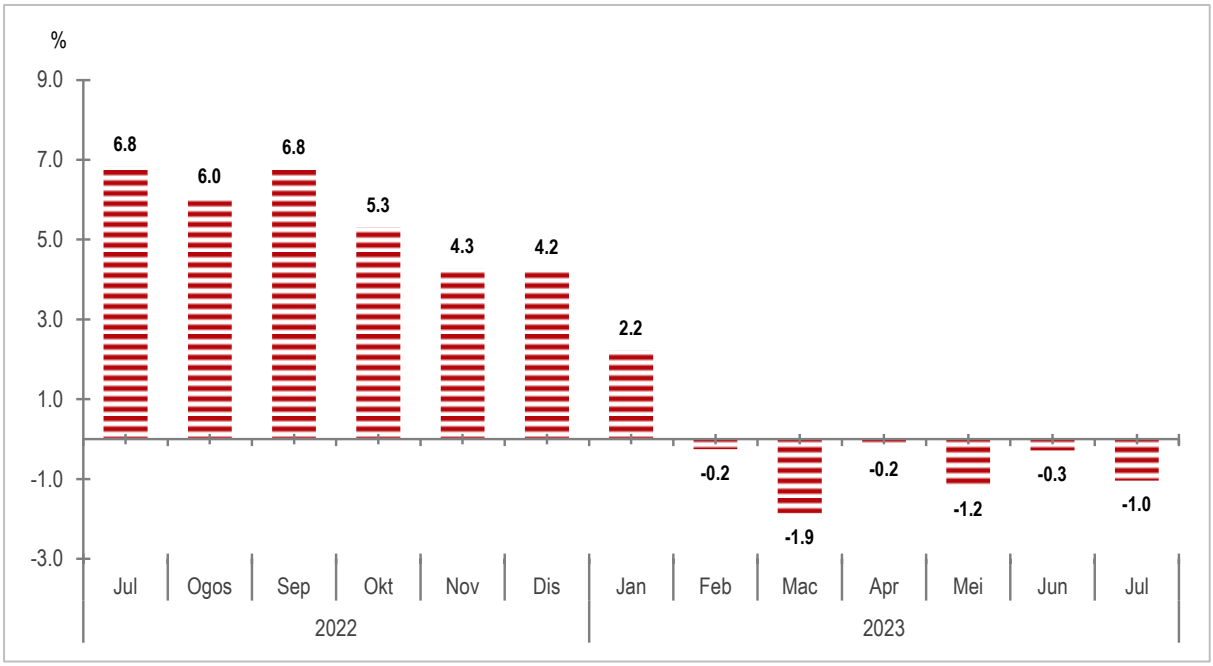
Carta 3.1: Indeks Terma Perdagangan
Chart 3.1: Terms of Trade Index



Carta 3.2: Peratus Perubahan Bulan Ke Bulan Indeks Terma Perdagangan
Chart 3.2: Month-on-Month Percentage Change in Terms of Trade Index



Carta 3.3: Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Terma Perdagangan
Chart 3.3: Year-on-Year Percentage Change in Terms of Trade Index



MALAYSIA

JADUAL 1A : INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 1A : EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
WAJARAN / *WEIGHTS*			**100.0**	**3.5**	**0.6**	**2.7**	**16.1**	**6.0**	**7.8**	**9.7**	**42.3**	**10.9**	**0.4**
2010			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011			111.3	110.7	100.8	125.1	130.1	127.8	112.7	107.9	102.0	106.0	117.7
2012			112.4	112.6	101.5	108.5	141.7	113.8	110.8	98.9	105.1	107.7	147.8
2013			110.5	114.0	102.1	94.7	140.0	96.3	109.8	96.1	105.7	109.8	149.0
2014			111.7	117.1	103.7	84.7	142.1	101.9	116.3	96.7	105.7	111.7	151.8
2015			107.1	122.9	108.7	82.0	99.9	93.2	126.7	100.1	109.1	116.5	147.6
2016			104.9	129.7	115.7	79.9	75.2	100.4	133.7	99.7	109.7	120.4	172.4
2017			112.5	138.6	124.5	91.2	96.1	113.8	149.0	104.5	111.0	124.3	193.5
2018			114.4	143.1	132.7	84.9	111.9	97.1	154.8	106.0	110.1	126.2	197.7
2019			115.3	146.7	142.7	84.4	112.1	87.7	153.7	103.0	112.8	129.0	187.6
2020			112.4	151.6	147.7	83.8	84.1	107.5	154.5	101.9	114.0	129.9	172.3
2021			123.9	157.3	152.9	89.9	112.9	159.2	164.2	107.0	116.1	132.2	191.8
2022			145.2	164.0	159.6	92.5	180.6	188.8	176.8	111.9	128.1	133.6	342.2
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	125.6	158.1	152.5	90.6	117.9	159.6	164.1	107.9	117.5	132.8	189.4
	OGOS	*AUG*	127.4	158.2	153.5	91.0	124.1	161.8	165.5	108.8	118.2	133.2	195.7
	SEP	*SEP*	127.1	158.3	154.2	91.1	122.7	167.1	166.2	108.6	117.3	132.9	195.3
	OKT	*OCT*	128.9	158.4	154.6	91.0	130.4	172.6	167.8	108.7	117.1	132.4	203.4
	NOV	*NOV*	130.6	158.7	155.6	91.1	137.4	174.5	169.1	108.5	117.5	132.5	208.2
	DIS	*DEC*	130.9	159.4	156.7	91.6	133.1	180.4	170.5	109.1	118.4	132.6	231.5
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	132.6	159.6	156.8	91.6	135.9	186.5	171.7	110.0	120.0	132.5	229.8
	FEB	*FEB*	135.3	160.1	157.0	91.7	146.8	190.6	172.7	110.8	120.8	132.2	242.4
	MAC	*MAR*	141.5	160.3	157.5	92.1	171.8	203.7	174.5	111.4	122.1	131.9	285.4
	APR	*APR*	143.0	161.0	157.7	92.3	168.2	219.2	176.6	112.4	123.9	132.5	283.0
	MEI	*MAY*	148.6	162.8	157.8	93.1	184.4	232.4	178.0	113.1	126.9	133.7	348.6
	JUN	*JUN*	149.1	163.7	158.0	92.9	184.0	226.6	178.5	112.9	128.7	134.2	382.5
	JUL	*JUL*	151.5	164.7	159.8	93.4	196.7	223.4	178.5	112.6	129.8	134.7	333.6
	OGOS	*AUG*	148.3	166.0	159.8	93.6	193.7	182.2	178.0	112.0	129.9	134.7	378.9
	SEP	*SEP*	149.8	166.2	161.9	93.5	206.4	162.7	178.3	111.7	131.4	134.9	361.4
	OKT	*OCT*	149.7	167.0	162.3	92.9	199.4	154.1	178.7	112.1	135.2	134.4	422.2
	NOV	*NOV*	148.7	168.2	163.0	91.6	198.3	143.6	178.8	112.3	135.1	134.6	398.7
	DIS	*DEC*	144.5	168.5	163.1	91.2	181.3	140.9	177.7	111.4	133.3	133.2	439.5
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	142.7	168.6	163.9	91.3	170.8	141.3	177.1	111.6	133.8	132.9	372.4
	FEB	*FEB*	141.2	168.8	164.4	90.5	164.6	137.4	176.7	111.1	133.3	132.7	437.1
	MAC	*MAR*	142.6	170.6	164.6	91.3	161.7	141.8	178.5	111.4	135.2	133.7	583.5
	APR	*APR*	141.9	171.6	164.9	92.1	154.7	141.3	178.3	111.0	136.9	134.2	540.1
	MEI	*MAY*	141.7	172.6	165.8	92.7	154.6	138.6	178.4	111.8	137.1	134.1	462.4
	JUN	*JUN*	141.8	175.1	166.2	93.9	150.0	133.2	178.3	112.3	138.8	135.0	577.1
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	141.6	175.2	166.8	94.7	149.7	127.5	177.3	112.2	139.7	136.9	496.9

MALAYSIA

JADUAL 1B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 1B : MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
WAJARAN / *WEIGHTS*			**100.0**	**3.5**	**0.6**	**2.7**	**16.1**	**6.0**	**7.8**	**9.7**	**42.3**	**10.9**	**0.4**
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	6.7	-2.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.9
	OGOS	*AUG*	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	5.3	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	3.3
	SEP	*SEP*	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	-1.1	3.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2
	OKT	*OCT*	1.4	0.1	0.3	-0.1	6.2	3.3	0.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	4.1
	NOV	*NOV*	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	5.4	1.1	0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.1	2.4
	DIS	*DEC*	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	-3.2	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.1	11.1
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	-0.1	-0.7
	FEB	*FEB*	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	8.0	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	-0.2	5.5
	MAC	*MAR*	4.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	17.1	6.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	-0.2	17.7
	APR	*APR*	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	-2.1	7.6	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.4	-0.8
	MEI	*MAY*	3.9	1.1	0.0	0.9	9.6	6.0	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.8	23.2
	JUN	*JUN*	0.3	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-2.5	0.3	-0.2	1.4	0.4	9.7
	JUL	*JUL*	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	6.9	-1.4	0.0	-0.2	0.8	0.4	-12.8
	OGOS	*AUG*	-2.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	-1.5	-18.4	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.0	13.6
	SEP	*SEP*	1.0	0.1	1.3	-0.1	6.6	-10.7	0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.2	-4.6
	OKT	*OCT*	0.0	0.5	0.2	-0.6	-3.4	-5.3	0.2	0.3	2.9	-0.4	16.8
	NOV	*NOV*	-0.7	0.7	0.4	-1.5	-0.6	-6.8	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-5.6
	DIS	*DEC*	-2.8	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-8.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-1.1	10.2
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	-1.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	-5.8	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.2	-15.3
	FEB	*FEB*	-1.1	0.1	0.3	-0.8	-3.6	-2.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	17.4
	MAC	*MAR*	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.8	-1.8	3.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.8	33.5
	APR	*APR*	-0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	-4.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	1.2	0.4	-7.4
	MEI	*MAY*	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.1	-14.4
	JUN	*JUN*	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.3	-3.0	-3.9	-0.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	24.8
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	-0.1	0.03	0.4	0.9	-0.2	-4.2	-0.6	-0.01	0.7	1.4	-13.9

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JADUAL 1C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 1C : YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*	JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
WAJARAN / *WEIGHTS*	**100.0**	**3.5**	**0.6**	**2.7**	**16.1**	**6.0**	**7.8**	**9.7**	**42.3**	**10.9**	**0.4**
2011	11.3	10.7	0.8	25.1	30.1	27.8	12.7	7.9	2.0	6.0	17.7
2012	1.0	1.7	0.7	-13.2	8.9	-11.0	-1.6	-8.3	3.0	1.6	25.6
2013	-1.7	1.3	0.6	-12.7	-1.2	-15.4	-0.9	-2.9	0.6	1.9	0.8
2014	1.2	2.7	1.6	-10.6	1.5	5.8	5.9	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.9
2015	-4.2	4.9	4.8	-3.1	-29.7	-8.5	8.9	3.5	3.2	4.3	-2.7
2016	-2.0	5.6	6.5	-2.6	-24.7	7.7	5.5	-0.5	0.6	3.3	16.7
2017	7.2	6.9	7.6	14.2	27.8	13.3	11.5	4.8	1.2	3.2	12.3
2018	1.6	3.2	6.6	-6.9	16.4	-14.6	3.9	1.4	-0.8	1.6	2.2
2019	0.8	2.5	7.5	-0.7	0.1	-9.7	-0.7	-2.8	2.5	2.2	-5.1
2020	-2.5	3.4	3.5	-0.6	-24.9	22.5	0.5	-1.1	1.1	0.7	-8.2
2021	10.2	3.8	3.5	7.2	34.2	48.1	6.3	5.1	1.8	1.8	11.4
2022	17.2	4.3	4.4	2.9	60.0	18.6	7.7	4.5	10.3	1.0	78.4
2021 JUL *JUL*	14.3	4.1	3.1	8.8	67.2	63.7	6.6	6.4	1.8	2.2	10.8
OGOS *AUG*	16.2	3.7	3.6	10.0	80.9	57.4	7.0	7.1	3.0	2.2	16.8
SEP *SEP*	15.1	3.7	3.9	9.8	69.9	54.3	7.2	6.8	2.8	2.1	18.5
OKT *OCT*	16.4	3.4	3.9	8.7	86.1	51.4	7.9	6.5	2.4	1.6	24.1
NOV *NOV*	16.8	3.3	4.4	7.1	80.8	50.4	8.3	5.8	3.3	1.7	24.0
DIS *DEC*	15.8	3.5	4.9	6.8	66.7	44.3	8.5	5.7	4.8	1.9	33.5
2022 JAN *JAN*	15.5	3.3	4.7	6.5	56.8	40.2	8.4	6.2	6.5	1.5	35.3
FEB *FEB*	16.4	3.2	4.4	5.0	63.6	36.7	8.4	6.2	6.7	1.1	39.3
MAC *MAR*	19.2	3.0	4.4	3.8	76.9	40.6	8.4	6.0	6.8	0.3	58.7
APR *APR*	18.4	3.0	4.1	2.9	65.4	42.6	8.8	6.1	7.7	0.3	54.7
MEI *MAY*	22.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	79.0	46.6	9.2	6.2	10.1	0.7	89.4
JUN *JUN*	20.3	3.8	3.7	2.9	66.5	38.1	9.1	5.1	10.8	1.1	103.9
JUL *JUL*	20.6	4.2	4.8	3.0	66.8	39.9	8.8	4.4	10.4	1.4	76.2
OGOS *AUG*	16.4	4.9	4.1	2.8	56.0	12.6	7.5	3.0	9.9	1.1	93.6
SEP *SEP*	17.8	5.0	5.0	2.6	68.2	-2.6	7.3	2.9	12.0	1.5	85.0
OKT *OCT*	16.1	5.4	5.0	2.1	53.0	-10.7	6.5	3.1	15.5	1.4	107.6
NOV *NOV*	13.9	6.0	4.7	0.5	44.3	-17.7	5.7	3.5	14.9	1.6	91.5
DIS *DEC*	10.5	5.7	4.1	-0.5	36.2	-21.9	4.2	2.1	12.5	0.4	89.9
2023 JAN *JAN*	7.6	5.7	4.5	-0.4	25.7	-24.3	3.1	1.4	11.5	0.3	62.1
FEB *FEB*	4.3	5.4	4.7	-1.3	12.2	-27.9	2.3	0.3	10.3	0.4	80.3
MAC *MAR*	0.7	6.4	4.5	-0.9	-5.9	-30.4	2.3	0.0	10.7	1.3	104.5
APR *APR*	-0.8	6.6	4.5	-0.2	-8.0	-35.5	1.0	-1.3	10.5	1.3	90.9
MEI *MAY*	-4.7	6.0	5.1	-0.4	-16.2	-40.4	0.2	-1.1	8.0	0.3	32.6
JUN *JUN*	-4.9	7.0	5.2	1.1	-18.5	-41.2	-0.1	-0.5	7.8	0.6	50.9
JUL[p] *JUL*[p]	-6.5	6.4	4.4	1.5	-23.9	-42.9	-0.7	-0.4	7.6	1.6	49.0

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JADUAL 2A : INDEKS VOLUM BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 2A : EXPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2010			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011			98.1	102.1	110.4	104.6	95.4	106.2	101.1	107.4	94.3	99.4	97.5
2012			97.9	101.2	130.4	99.6	99.7	103.9	102.5	114.0	90.5	103.9	114.8
2013			102.0	106.7	135.0	107.7	112.1	94.0	116.1	125.0	92.3	99.9	90.3
2014			107.4	120.5	139.7	106.1	116.9	92.1	119.9	124.3	100.1	107.4	87.5
2015			114.2	122.4	150.2	135.4	126.0	95.5	117.9	132.8	106.6	117.4	75.7
2016			117.2	128.1	150.6	147.2	143.4	93.0	118.9	124.6	110.2	120.4	84.4
2017			130.2	126.4	126.4	163.8	145.8	91.8	124.2	141.1	128.7	137.1	133.4
2018			137.4	101.8	95.5	157.1	137.8	89.5	134.9	155.1	142.5	144.6	107.0
2019			135.2	103.9	86.0	167.6	125.8	98.7	136.1	165.1	137.1	150.5	96.3
2020			137.2	99.3	62.4	154.3	130.7	94.6	119.4	154.0	138.9	181.3	52.2
2021			156.7	109.6	58.0	168.2	134.8	90.7	160.9	210.8	160.2	216.9	58.8
2022			167.0	121.2	61.3	176.7	141.5	100.4	175.0	219.9	187.0	198.3	57.8
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	145.4	106.3	37.7	130.9	153.0	96.6	156.4	170.9	143.5	185.3	54.6
	OGOS	*AUG*	140.7	109.7	56.4	180.3	120.3	79.8	157.0	195.8	142.2	181.9	53.1
	SEP	*SEP*	164.0	109.7	51.9	193.4	133.7	106.1	163.9	253.1	169.4	202.9	53.5
	OKT	*OCT*	167.0	117.4	58.8	181.1	134.1	97.2	175.4	273.6	176.4	194.2	64.1
	NOV	*NOV*	162.2	121.6	63.3	173.8	130.4	104.4	173.6	241.1	168.9	204.2	65.0
	DIS	*DEC*	178.8	128.3	78.6	175.6	118.9	114.4	189.8	238.6	204.2	219.5	58.1
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	157.5	111.9	57.4	173.5	105.9	84.8	166.8	243.9	179.3	185.9	64.6
	FEB	*FEB*	141.3	102.1	49.7	157.9	105.5	75.8	174.0	199.4	157.3	165.4	54.2
	MAC	*MAR*	174.6	125.2	61.3	208.4	126.6	95.7	185.0	230.1	208.4	207.6	93.1
	APR	*APR*	167.6	126.9	66.9	217.3	119.4	84.3	197.7	273.8	186.2	208.0	65.3
	MEI	*MAY*	152.5	108.6	52.2	138.8	131.7	88.1	168.0	203.6	173.7	178.0	53.6
	JUN	*JUN*	181.9	125.3	50.7	172.1	174.8	108.5	182.9	230.1	197.4	234.3	52.5
	JUL	*JUL*	166.7	123.5	56.9	200.5	169.7	87.7	174.2	220.2	177.6	198.1	46.2
	OGOS	*AUG*	179.5	128.2	65.8	186.2	182.8	103.8	172.1	219.5	192.3	218.6	52.2
	SEP	*SEP*	181.1	122.4	58.5	175.3	155.3	118.4	176.1	214.5	209.8	215.5	47.8
	OKT	*OCT*	165.8	123.2	62.9	150.1	168.3	99.9	165.8	201.2	179.9	177.1	50.2
	NOV	*NOV*	164.0	128.3	77.4	168.0	128.5	110.5	170.8	194.9	189.1	191.2	59.3
	DIS	*DEC*	171.2	128.4	75.7	172.6	130.0	147.5	166.3	207.5	193.4	199.9	54.5
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	148.5	97.7	62.0	164.9	144.1	87.8	141.4	166.0	167.1	153.1	62.6
	FEB	*FEB*	149.6	112.2	57.5	162.6	145.3	90.8	151.1	193.2	160.1	158.8	43.0
	MAC	*MAR*	171.1	126.8	84.4	186.7	156.0	119.5	164.7	219.0	183.0	195.9	60.8
	APR	*APR*	139.4	101.4	59.4	132.6	129.2	91.4	125.7	195.4	153.2	138.7	48.9
	MEI	*MAY*	158.6	120.8	69.5	166.0	167.2	92.3	152.6	198.4	165.4	172.8	58.8
	JUN	*JUN*	164.4	117.7	62.0	175.6	143.2	94.8	138.0	219.4	186.2	177.3	54.4
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	155.1	117.5	63.0	182.1	123.4	101.5	144.3	203.5	172.2	174.8	44.7

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JADUAL 2B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS VOLUM BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 2B : MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE EXPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	-9.0	0.1	-9.0	1.6	3.1	-3.0	-14.7	-12.1	-7.7	-22.8	-14.7
	OGOS	*AUG*	-3.2	3.2	49.5	37.8	-21.4	-17.4	0.4	14.6	-0.9	-1.8	-2.8
	SEP	*SEP*	16.5	-0.1	-8.1	7.3	11.1	32.9	4.4	29.3	19.2	11.5	0.7
	OKT	*OCT*	1.9	7.1	13.4	-6.4	0.3	-8.4	7.0	8.1	4.1	-4.3	19.8
	NOV	*NOV*	-2.9	3.6	7.6	-4.0	-2.7	7.5	-1.0	-11.9	-4.3	5.1	1.5
	DIS	*DEC*	10.2	5.5	24.2	1.0	-8.8	9.5	9.3	-1.0	20.9	7.5	-10.7
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	-11.9	-12.8	-27.0	-1.2	-11.0	-25.8	-12.1	2.2	-12.2	-15.3	11.2
	FEB	*FEB*	-10.2	-8.7	-13.4	-9.0	-0.4	-10.6	4.3	-18.2	-12.3	-11.0	-16.2
	MAC	*MAR*	23.6	22.6	23.4	32.0	20.0	26.2	6.4	15.4	32.5	25.6	71.9
	APR	*APR*	-4.1	1.4	9.0	4.3	-5.7	-12.0	6.9	19.0	-10.6	0.2	-29.9
	MEI	*MAY*	-9.0	-14.4	-21.9	-36.1	10.3	4.6	-15.0	-25.6	-6.7	-14.4	-17.9
	JUN	*JUN*	19.3	15.3	-3.0	23.9	32.8	23.1	8.9	13.0	13.6	31.6	-2.0
	JUL	*JUL*	-8.4	-1.4	12.3	16.5	-2.9	-19.2	-4.7	-4.3	-10.1	-15.5	-12.0
	OGOS	*AUG*	7.7	3.8	15.7	-7.1	7.7	18.4	-1.2	-0.3	8.3	10.3	12.9
	SEP	*SEP*	0.9	-4.5	-11.2	-5.8	-15.0	14.0	2.3	-2.3	9.1	-1.4	-8.4
	OKT	*OCT*	-8.5	0.6	7.6	-14.4	8.4	-15.6	-5.8	-6.2	-14.3	-17.8	5.1
	NOV	*NOV*	-1.1	4.2	23.0	12.0	-23.7	10.6	3.0	-3.1	5.1	7.9	18.1
	DIS	*DEC*	4.4	0.1	-2.1	2.7	1.1	33.5	-2.6	6.5	2.3	4.6	-8.2
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	-13.3	-23.9	-18.1	-4.4	10.9	-40.4	-15.0	-20.0	-13.6	-23.4	14.9
	FEB	*FEB*	0.7	14.8	-7.3	-1.4	0.8	3.4	6.9	16.4	-4.2	3.7	-31.3
	MAC	*MAR*	14.4	13.0	46.9	14.8	7.4	31.7	9.0	13.4	14.3	23.3	41.6
	APR	*APR*	-18.5	-20.1	-29.6	-29.0	-17.2	-23.5	-23.7	-10.8	-16.3	-29.2	-19.7
	MEI	*MAY*	13.8	19.2	17.0	25.2	29.5	0.9	21.4	1.5	7.9	24.6	20.4
	JUN	*JUN*	3.7	-2.5	-10.9	5.8	-14.4	2.7	-9.5	10.6	12.6	2.6	-7.5
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	-5.7	-0.2	1.7	3.7	-13.9	7.1	4.6	-7.2	-7.5	-1.4	-17.8

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JADUAL 2C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN INDEKS VOLUM BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 2C : YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE EXPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2011			-1.9	2.1	10.4	4.6	-4.6	6.2	1.1	7.4	-5.7	-0.6	-2.5
2012			-0.2	-0.9	18.2	-4.7	4.5	-2.2	1.3	6.1	-4.0	4.5	17.8
2013			4.2	5.5	3.5	8.1	12.5	-9.5	13.3	9.6	2.0	-3.9	-21.3
2014			5.3	13.0	3.5	-1.5	4.3	-2.0	3.3	-0.5	8.5	7.5	-3.1
2015			6.3	1.6	7.5	27.6	7.8	3.7	-1.6	6.8	6.4	9.3	-13.5
2016			2.6	4.6	0.3	8.7	13.8	-2.6	0.8	-6.2	3.4	2.5	11.6
2017			11.1	-1.3	-16.1	11.3	1.7	-1.3	4.5	13.2	16.8	13.9	58.0
2018			5.5	-19.5	-24.5	-4.1	-5.4	-2.6	8.6	10.0	10.8	5.4	-19.8
2019			-1.6	2.1	-9.9	6.6	-8.8	10.4	0.9	6.4	-3.8	4.1	-10.0
2020			1.5	-4.4	-27.5	-7.9	3.9	-4.2	-12.3	-6.7	1.3	20.5	-45.8
2021			14.2	10.4	-7.0	9.0	3.2	-4.1	34.7	36.9	15.3	19.6	12.8
2022			6.6	10.5	5.6	5.0	5.0	10.7	8.8	4.3	16.8	-8.6	-1.8
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	-8.3	1.3	-39.5	-28.6	-7.4	-17.0	41.4	5.9	-13.7	-8.3	18.0
	OGOS	*AUG*	1.7	10.6	-1.0	8.2	-16.5	-14.3	49.8	32.0	4.4	-10.0	19.2
	SEP	*SEP*	8.4	10.4	-20.8	20.5	15.1	1.4	38.0	62.5	3.6	-2.6	-2.7
	OKT	*OCT*	7.9	10.6	-8.3	1.0	12.4	-12.6	51.6	71.5	7.8	-13.2	13.2
	NOV	*NOV*	13.9	24.7	4.6	7.3	3.8	30.1	39.6	51.5	16.1	-3.2	72.5
	DIS	*DEC*	12.1	21.0	-8.8	4.1	-19.1	-4.4	37.2	26.6	29.2	-1.9	3.3
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	7.2	11.2	-8.7	9.6	-10.4	41.1	29.5	41.4	13.2	-15.9	26.2
	FEB	*FEB*	-0.5	2.2	-0.8	-16.4	-26.9	12.3	25.4	19.9	14.8	-24.6	4.8
	MAC	*MAR*	4.9	8.6	-22.4	9.6	12.4	8.7	7.7	5.2	21.3	-20.0	56.2
	APR	*APR*	1.9	22.1	0.5	24.2	-30.2	-5.8	31.6	33.3	16.9	-18.1	-14.9
	MEI	*MAY*	6.9	12.6	5.5	-2.7	-0.6	3.9	18.8	2.0	28.0	-19.3	-1.3
	JUN	*JUN*	13.9	18.0	22.1	33.6	17.8	8.9	-0.3	18.3	27.0	-2.4	-18.0
	JUL	*JUL*	14.6	16.1	50.8	53.2	10.9	-9.3	11.4	28.9	23.7	6.9	-15.4
	OGOS	*AUG*	27.5	16.8	16.7	3.3	51.9	30.1	9.6	12.1	35.2	20.1	-1.7
	SEP	*SEP*	10.5	11.6	12.7	-9.4	16.2	11.6	7.4	-15.2	23.8	6.2	-10.7
	OKT	*OCT*	-0.7	4.9	7.0	-17.1	25.5	2.8	-5.5	-26.5	2.0	-8.8	-21.6
	NOV	*NOV*	1.1	5.5	22.3	-3.4	-1.5	5.8	-1.6	-19.2	11.9	-6.4	-8.8
	DIS	*DEC*	-4.2	0.1	-3.6	-1.7	9.3	28.9	-12.3	-13.0	-5.3	-8.9	-6.2
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	-5.7	-12.6	8.0	-4.9	36.1	3.6	-15.2	-31.9	-6.8	-17.6	-3.1
	FEB	*FEB*	5.8	9.8	15.7	3.0	37.7	19.8	-13.1	-3.1	1.8	-4.0	-20.6
	MAC	*MAR*	-2.0	1.3	37.7	-10.4	23.2	24.9	-11.0	-4.8	-12.2	-5.7	-34.6
	APR	*APR*	-16.8	-20.2	-11.1	-39.0	8.2	8.5	-36.5	-28.6	-17.7	-33.3	-25.1
	MEI	*MAY*	4.0	11.2	33.1	19.6	27.0	4.7	-9.2	-2.6	-4.8	-2.9	9.8
	JUN	*JUN*	-9.6	-6.0	22.3	2.0	-18.1	-12.6	-24.5	-4.7	-5.7	-24.3	3.6
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	-7.0	-4.8	10.7	-9.1	-27.3	15.8	-17.1	-7.6	-3.0	-11.7	-3.3

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JADUAL 3A : INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 3A : IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
WAJARAN / *WEIGHTS*			**100.0**	**6.8**	**0.6**	**3.3**	**12.9**	**1.1**	**10.5**	**13.4**	**41.8**	**7.6**	**2.0**
2010			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011			105.5	106.7	101.5	105.4	125.6	135.4	101.8	102.1	101.8	101.5	125.7
2012			106.9	109.1	100.9	102.0	130.8	110.7	102.2	102.0	103.7	102.6	138.5
2013			107.2	111.8	102.4	100.3	128.7	88.9	100.8	102.1	105.5	104.0	131.0
2014			108.3	116.0	103.3	99.4	127.0	103.7	101.1	102.0	107.3	105.1	121.0
2015			107.4	119.8	103.5	100.9	93.5	97.6	103.0	102.4	111.0	106.5	136.1
2016			108.9	120.9	105.5	97.6	75.2	116.0	103.1	100.9	116.6	110.7	159.2
2017			115.5	131.7	109.3	114.0	99.6	145.8	107.3	106.0	119.0	113.2	166.7
2018			117.8	135.1	112.1	107.1	121.3	125.5	110.0	107.9	118.1	112.1	156.3
2019			117.4	138.4	115.1	106.7	109.0	110.4	110.4	108.3	120.1	112.6	172.2
2020			113.9	141.6	117.0	107.2	79.6	127.1	109.7	107.9	119.0	112.5	212.7
2021			118.4	144.9	118.9	118.7	100.2	188.7	112.5	112.9	117.5	112.7	218.3
2022			130.2	148.9	120.2	120.2	156.5	272.8	113.1	115.0	123.2	115.5	228.9
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	119.6	145.7	119.3	120.3	103.8	187.7	113.2	113.9	118.4	112.9	218.7
	OGOS	*AUG*	120.6	145.8	119.4	120.0	111.3	190.5	113.1	114.2	118.1	113.1	225.6
	SEP	*SEP*	120.1	145.8	119.5	120.0	110.1	195.1	112.9	114.3	117.1	113.1	220.8
	OKT	*OCT*	120.8	145.8	119.0	119.8	115.3	197.9	112.9	114.3	117.2	113.3	219.9
	NOV	*NOV*	122.0	146.1	119.1	119.4	120.4	218.3	113.1	114.4	117.6	113.4	222.6
	DIS	*DEC*	122.2	146.6	119.3	119.1	117.3	233.6	113.6	114.9	118.2	113.4	227.6
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	121.5	146.7	119.6	118.7	111.9	255.5	113.3	115.1	117.8	113.6	227.9
	FEB	*FEB*	123.1	146.8	119.7	119.0	122.0	258.5	113.8	115.2	117.9	113.6	230.6
	MAC	*MAR*	125.9	147.2	120.0	118.7	137.9	268.1	113.9	115.2	118.9	114.1	236.7
	APR	*APR*	128.9	147.9	119.8	119.4	153.6	283.9	114.2	115.2	120.3	114.5	242.3
	MEI	*MAY*	132.6	148.8	120.0	120.7	170.4	317.0	113.5	115.5	122.5	114.9	244.1
	JUN	*JUN*	134.7	148.9	120.0	121.0	183.0	297.1	113.7	115.5	124.0	115.6	240.6
	JUL	*JUL*	135.1	149.4	120.2	121.1	186.4	284.9	113.1	115.3	124.8	116.1	224.8
	OGOS	*AUG*	132.4	149.7	120.5	121.5	167.6	273.0	112.7	115.2	124.9	116.2	221.6
	SEP	*SEP*	132.5	149.7	120.7	121.3	166.1	268.0	112.5	114.8	126.1	116.5	213.1
	OKT	*OCT*	133.2	150.0	120.8	121.3	160.8	265.4	112.6	114.8	129.3	117.0	219.7
	NOV	*NOV*	133.2	150.4	120.9	120.7	165.2	264.7	112.5	114.6	127.6	117.1	228.8
	DIS	*DEC*	129.5	150.8	119.8	119.4	153.8	238.2	111.6	114.2	123.9	116.6	216.6
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	128.0	151.1	119.7	118.9	143.4	239.0	111.1	114.0	123.4	116.3	232.4
	FEB	*FEB*	128.7	151.2	119.8	117.7	144.9	242.1	110.4	114.1	125.0	116.6	226.0
	MAC	*MAR*	129.2	152.0	120.0	118.1	144.1	249.4	110.7	114.1	125.7	116.8	234.0
	APR	*APR*	128.2	152.4	120.2	117.7	144.3	252.9	110.3	114.0	122.5	117.3	247.0
	MEI	*MAY*	127.9	153.0	120.4	117.6	137.8	248.4	110.1	113.8	124.1	117.5	245.9
	JUN	*JUN*	128.5	153.1	120.5	117.5	135.5	252.6	110.3	113.9	126.0	117.7	246.7
	JUL[P]	*JUL*[P]	127.6	153.6	122.9	117.6	136.9	250.8	110.1	113.9	123.4	118.0	242.6

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JADUAL 3B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 3B : MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
WAJARAN / *WEIGHTS*			**100.0**	**6.8**	**0.6**	**3.3**	**12.9**	**1.1**	**10.5**	**13.4**	**41.8**	**7.6**	**2.0**
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	1.3	0.2	0.2	-0.6	8.1	-1.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7
	OGOS	*AUG*	0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.2	7.2	1.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.2	3.1
	SEP	*SEP*	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	2.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	0.0	-2.1
	OKT	*OCT*	0.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	4.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.4
	NOV	*NOV*	1.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	4.5	10.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.2
	DIS	*DEC*	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-2.6	7.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.3
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	-0.5	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-4.6	9.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.1
	FEB	*FEB*	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	9.0	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2
	MAC	*MAR*	2.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	13.1	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	2.6
	APR	*APR*	2.4	0.5	-0.2	0.6	11.4	5.9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	2.4
	MEI	*MAY*	2.8	0.7	0.1	1.0	11.0	11.7	-0.3	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.7
	JUN	*JUN*	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	7.4	-6.3	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	-1.4
	JUL	*JUL*	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.9	-4.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.4	-6.6
	OGOS	*AUG*	-1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	-10.1	-4.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.4
	SEP	*SEP*	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.8	-0.2	-0.4	1.0	0.3	-3.8
	OKT	*OCT*	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	-3.2	-1.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.5	3.1
	NOV	*NOV*	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.6	2.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.3	0.1	4.2
	DIS	*DEC*	-2.8	0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-6.9	-10.0	-0.8	-0.3	-2.9	-0.4	-5.3
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	-1.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-6.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	7.3
	FEB	*FEB*	0.6	0.1	0.0	-1.0	1.1	1.3	-0.6	0.1	1.4	0.3	-2.7
	MAC	*MAR*	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.5	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	3.5
	APR	*APR*	-0.8	0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	-2.5	0.4	5.6
	MEI	*MAY*	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-4.5	-1.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	0.2	-0.5
	JUN	*JUN*	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.6	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.3
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	-0.7	0.3	2.0	0.1	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.003	-2.0	0.3	-1.6

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JADUAL 3C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 3C : YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
WAJARAN / *WEIGHTS*			**100.0**	**6.8**	**0.6**	**3.3**	**12.9**	**1.1**	**10.5**	**13.4**	**41.8**	**7.6**	**2.0**
2011			5.5	6.7	1.5	5.4	25.6	35.4	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	25.7
2012			1.3	2.3	-0.6	-3.2	4.1	-18.2	0.4	-0.1	1.8	1.1	10.1
2013			0.3	2.5	1.5	-1.6	-1.5	-19.7	-1.4	0.1	1.8	1.4	-5.4
2014			1.0	3.7	0.9	-0.9	-1.4	16.6	0.3	-0.1	1.7	1.1	-7.6
2015			-0.8	3.3	0.2	1.5	-26.4	-5.9	1.9	0.4	3.5	1.3	12.4
2016			1.4	0.9	1.9	-3.3	-19.6	18.9	0.2	-1.4	5.0	4.0	17.0
2017			6.1	8.9	3.6	16.8	32.5	25.8	4.1	5.0	2.0	2.2	4.7
2018			2.0	2.6	2.6	-6.0	21.7	-13.9	2.4	1.8	-0.7	-1.0	-6.3
2019			-0.3	2.5	2.7	-0.3	-10.1	-12.0	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.4	10.2
2020			-3.0	2.3	1.7	0.4	-27.0	15.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	23.6
2021			3.9	2.3	1.6	10.7	25.8	48.5	2.6	4.6	-1.3	0.2	2.6
2022			10.0	2.8	1.1	1.3	56.3	44.6	0.5	1.9	4.8	2.4	4.8
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	5.6	2.8	1.6	13.2	39.1	59.5	3.5	6.0	-0.9	0.1	0.7
	OGOS	*AUG*	6.4	3.0	1.8	13.5	47.2	62.0	3.5	5.9	-0.6	0.6	-4.9
	SEP	*SEP*	6.6	3.0	1.8	12.2	53.5	57.3	3.1	5.7	-0.9	0.8	-2.6
	OKT	*OCT*	7.5	2.8	1.3	11.0	67.8	53.4	2.8	5.5	-0.7	0.8	-5.0
	NOV	*NOV*	8.7	2.9	1.4	7.5	78.9	54.4	2.6	5.2	0.0	1.2	-1.1
	DIS	*DEC*	8.4	3.2	1.3	5.4	63.7	53.5	2.9	5.2	1.2	1.3	4.1
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	7.1	3.2	1.4	5.2	45.0	61.1	2.1	4.9	1.2	1.5	4.1
	FEB	*FEB*	7.6	2.9	1.3	4.3	48.7	58.9	2.3	4.4	1.0	1.4	7.7
	MAC	*MAR*	8.9	2.8	1.5	1.0	60.7	56.6	1.9	3.9	1.2	1.5	15.4
	APR	*APR*	10.7	2.6	1.2	-0.8	74.0	60.0	1.4	3.3	2.1	2.1	14.4
	MEI	*MAY*	12.8	2.8	1.0	0.6	80.2	74.5	0.9	2.5	4.3	2.1	11.9
	JUN	*JUN*	14.1	2.4	0.8	0.0	90.5	56.6	0.8	1.8	5.5	2.7	10.8
	JUL	*JUL*	12.9	2.5	0.7	0.7	79.6	51.8	-0.1	1.2	5.4	2.8	2.8
	OGOS	*AUG*	9.8	2.6	0.9	1.2	50.6	43.3	-0.4	0.9	5.8	2.7	-1.8
	SEP	*SEP*	10.3	2.7	1.0	1.0	50.9	37.3	-0.3	0.4	7.7	3.0	-3.5
	OKT	*OCT*	10.3	2.9	1.5	1.3	39.5	34.1	-0.2	0.4	10.4	3.3	-0.1
	NOV	*NOV*	9.2	3.0	1.5	1.1	37.2	21.2	-0.5	0.2	8.6	3.3	2.8
	DIS	*DEC*	6.0	2.8	0.4	0.3	31.1	1.9	-1.8	-0.6	4.8	2.8	-4.9
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	5.3	3.0	0.1	0.1	28.1	-6.5	-2.0	-0.9	4.7	2.4	2.0
	FEB	*FEB*	4.6	3.0	0.1	-1.1	18.8	-6.3	-3.0	-0.9	6.0	2.6	-2.0
	MAC	*MAR*	2.6	3.3	0.0	-0.5	4.5	-7.0	-2.8	-0.9	5.6	2.4	-1.1
	APR	*APR*	-0.6	3.1	0.3	-1.5	-6.0	-10.9	-3.1	-1.1	1.8	2.4	2.0
	MEI	*MAY*	-3.5	2.8	0.4	-2.5	-19.2	-21.6	-3.0	-1.4	1.3	2.3	0.7
	JUN	*JUN*	-4.6	2.8	0.4	-2.9	-25.9	-15.0	-3.0	-1.4	1.6	1.9	2.5
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	-5.5	2.8	2.3	-2.8	-26.5	-12.0	-2.7	-1.2	-1.1	1.7	7.9

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JADUAL 4A : INDEKS VOLUM BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 4A : IMPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2010			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011			102.8	106.7	129.4	120.8	102.3	119.1	110.6	112.1	95.8	110.6	103.5
2012			107.4	109.3	159.2	125.5	125.1	120.9	111.5	112.5	98.3	113.7	98.9
2013			114.5	114.8	168.5	122.5	154.8	65.6	123.2	127.6	100.1	111.1	130.2
2014			119.4	121.6	166.4	113.7	171.6	61.7	136.4	130.8	101.7	123.8	133.3
2015			120.8	125.1	186.6	114.7	171.7	98.8	141.5	133.5	102.2	147.6	120.9
2016			121.4	127.8	182.5	130.8	181.1	65.3	149.1	132.9	103.6	153.5	89.2
2017			137.2	128.8	143.1	152.3	203.8	64.2	167.8	141.1	119.8	165.0	119.1
2018			141.4	122.8	144.4	175.7	197.8	74.5	181.1	145.7	123.5	166.2	118.7
2019			137.0	122.9	137.4	201.3	214.6	82.1	176.5	139.5	113.3	164.3	97.6
2020			133.1	129.5	95.3	196.9	224.1	95.3	163.0	128.6	112.3	154.9	80.4
2021			157.9	145.2	93.9	254.4	235.3	108.2	207.3	143.8	135.6	180.5	134.7
2022			188.0	167.9	128.7	227.7	288.2	93.0	248.1	168.2	165.4	223.4	126.0
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	159.0	147.2	89.7	335.2	262.3	112.9	200.8	132.9	134.5	175.5	49.9
	OGOS	*AUG*	140.0	134.7	93.1	203.2	168.6	101.6	199.1	128.6	126.4	166.4	70.3
	SEP	*SEP*	160.4	150.9	82.4	252.7	230.9	94.1	210.6	131.7	142.6	177.4	151.1
	OKT	*OCT*	165.5	146.1	77.4	239.2	249.6	98.8	207.5	136.5	149.5	178.2	166.9
	NOV	*NOV*	174.2	152.8	99.6	258.1	249.2	106.9	233.2	154.3	156.2	198.6	111.7
	DIS	*DEC*	173.0	164.3	124.7	255.2	189.6	79.2	237.2	168.4	160.2	208.5	118.5
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	173.7	181.8	109.5	254.7	203.7	86.3	247.3	168.4	155.9	201.0	106.8
	FEB	*FEB*	152.6	132.7	85.6	196.9	207.5	131.2	221.9	140.0	135.8	175.6	86.2
	MAC	*MAR*	190.2	167.9	151.7	253.6	307.2	110.3	261.3	173.2	163.1	229.7	78.6
	APR	*APR*	183.8	157.9	102.9	304.7	258.8	92.5	259.2	177.4	160.9	207.4	93.0
	MEI	*MAY*	185.0	172.8	103.6	230.5	243.3	74.3	242.8	169.1	171.1	215.3	183.7
	JUN	*JUN*	204.6	168.8	124.0	241.4	310.2	83.9	279.0	206.7	176.2	232.7	173.1
	JUL	*JUL*	199.6	167.7	151.6	199.7	331.6	111.0	258.9	177.6	169.9	233.1	168.3
	OGOS	*AUG*	213.5	184.4	154.6	226.7	421.9	104.1	264.3	168.7	173.5	254.5	134.2
	SEP	*SEP*	193.1	167.7	130.3	211.7	296.1	111.0	246.8	164.3	173.5	217.0	166.2
	OKT	*OCT*	193.9	175.6	133.2	191.4	349.3	58.6	230.2	145.5	174.6	215.7	116.2
	NOV	*NOV*	184.3	171.9	146.5	227.8	249.2	70.4	234.1	160.1	169.7	250.6	113.5
	DIS	*DEC*	182.1	165.2	151.6	193.1	279.4	81.9	231.1	167.2	160.5	247.7	91.8
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	168.3	161.9	126.9	178.4	261.9	93.5	220.3	156.9	148.0	205.7	73.2
	FEB	*FEB*	164.1	150.3	121.4	154.6	329.2	72.5	218.0	138.8	133.7	172.0	118.0
	MAC	*MAR*	181.6	185.3	94.0	232.6	286.3	53.5	242.6	174.8	155.7	218.9	80.8
	APR	*APR*	164.6	167.0	118.4	176.9	278.2	51.3	212.9	158.0	143.2	176.2	72.4
	MEI	*MAY*	185.0	173.3	120.3	198.9	346.2	61.0	253.5	180.4	151.6	199.3	103.0
	JUN	*JUN*	174.6	159.8	134.5	177.0	358.6	72.3	222.0	160.2	140.2	197.3	108.1
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	178.0	166.1	246.5	179.9	315.5	74.0	228.6	168.2	151.1	210.8	86.1

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JADUAL 4B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS VOLUM BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 4B : MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE IMPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	-0.9	-4.0	-18.7	31.2	-0.6	-19.1	-9.8	-13.6	2.4	-2.7	-18.7
	OGOS	*AUG*	-11.9	-8.5	3.7	-39.4	-35.7	-10.0	-0.8	-3.2	-6.0	-5.1	40.9
	SEP	*SEP*	14.6	12.0	-11.4	24.3	36.9	-7.5	5.7	2.4	12.9	6.6	115.0
	OKT	*OCT*	3.2	-3.1	-6.2	-5.3	8.1	5.1	-1.5	3.7	4.8	0.4	10.5
	NOV	*NOV*	5.2	4.6	28.8	7.9	-0.2	8.2	12.4	13.0	4.5	11.5	-33.1
	DIS	*DEC*	-0.7	7.5	25.1	-1.2	-23.9	-25.9	1.7	9.1	2.6	5.0	6.1
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	0.4	10.7	-12.2	-0.2	7.5	8.9	4.3	0.0	-2.7	-3.6	-9.9
	FEB	*FEB*	-12.2	-27.0	-21.8	-22.7	1.8	52.0	-10.3	-16.9	-12.9	-12.7	-19.2
	MAC	*MAR*	24.6	26.5	77.2	28.8	48.1	-15.9	17.8	23.7	20.1	30.8	-8.9
	APR	*APR*	-3.4	-6.0	-32.2	20.2	-15.8	-16.1	-0.8	2.4	-1.4	-9.7	18.3
	MEI	*MAY*	0.7	9.4	0.7	-24.4	-6.0	-19.7	-6.3	-4.7	6.4	3.8	97.6
	JUN	*JUN*	10.6	-2.3	19.6	4.7	27.5	12.8	14.9	22.2	3.0	8.1	-5.8
	JUL	*JUL*	-2.4	-0.7	22.3	-17.3	6.9	32.4	-7.2	-14.1	-3.6	0.2	-2.8
	OGOS	*AUG*	6.9	10.0	2.0	13.5	27.2	-6.2	2.1	-5.0	2.1	9.2	-20.3
	SEP	*SEP*	-9.6	-9.1	-15.8	-6.6	-29.8	6.6	-6.6	-2.6	0.0	-14.7	23.9
	OKT	*OCT*	0.4	4.7	2.2	-9.6	18.0	-47.2	-6.7	-11.4	0.6	-0.6	-30.1
	NOV	*NOV*	-5.0	-2.1	10.0	19.0	-28.7	20.1	1.7	10.0	-2.8	16.2	-2.3
	DIS	*DEC*	-1.2	-3.9	3.5	-15.2	12.1	16.3	-1.3	4.4	-5.4	-1.2	-19.1
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	-7.6	-2.0	-16.3	-7.6	-6.3	14.2	-4.7	-6.1	-7.8	-17.0	-20.2
	FEB	*FEB*	-2.5	-7.1	-4.4	-13.3	25.7	-22.5	-1.0	-11.5	-9.7	-16.4	61.0
	MAC	*MAR*	10.7	23.2	-22.5	50.4	-13.0	-26.2	11.3	25.9	16.5	27.3	-31.5
	APR	*APR*	-9.4	-9.9	25.9	-23.9	-2.8	-4.2	-12.2	-9.6	-8.1	-19.5	-10.3
	MEI	*MAY*	12.4	3.8	1.6	12.4	24.5	18.9	19.1	14.1	5.9	13.1	42.2
	JUN	*JUN*	-5.6	-7.8	11.8	-11.0	3.6	18.5	-12.5	-11.2	-7.5	-1.0	5.0
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	2.0	3.9	83.3	1.6	-12.0	2.4	3.0	5.0	7.8	6.9	-20.4

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JADUAL 4C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN INDEKS VOLUM BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 4C : YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE IMPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2011			2.8	6.7	29.4	20.9	2.3	19.1	10.6	12.1	-4.2	10.6	3.5
2012			4.4	2.4	23.0	3.8	22.3	1.5	0.8	0.3	2.5	2.8	-4.5
2013			6.6	5.0	5.9	-2.4	23.8	-45.7	10.5	13.4	1.8	-2.2	31.7
2014			4.3	5.9	-1.2	-7.2	10.9	-6.0	10.8	2.5	1.6	11.4	2.4
2015			1.1	2.9	12.1	0.8	0.0	60.2	3.7	2.1	0.5	19.2	-9.3
2016			0.6	2.1	-2.2	14.1	5.5	-33.9	5.4	-0.5	1.4	4.0	-26.2
2017			12.9	0.8	-21.6	16.5	12.6	-1.6	12.5	6.2	15.7	7.5	33.5
2018			3.1	-4.7	0.9	15.4	-3.0	16.0	8.0	3.3	3.0	0.7	-0.3
2019			-3.1	0.1	-4.8	14.6	8.5	10.2	-2.5	-4.3	-8.2	-1.2	-17.8
2020			-2.8	5.3	-30.6	-2.2	4.4	16.0	-7.7	-7.8	-0.9	-5.7	-17.7
2021			18.6	12.1	-1.4	29.2	5.0	13.6	27.2	11.8	20.7	16.5	67.6
2022			19.1	15.6	37.0	-10.5	22.5	-14.1	19.7	16.9	22.0	23.7	-6.5
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	17.4	21.0	-1.1	82.0	6.3	19.0	31.5	-2.6	15.5	8.9	-24.9
	OGOS	*AUG*	5.8	2.6	-6.1	0.7	-24.6	37.5	27.6	6.7	13.4	-0.9	-37.9
	SEP	*SEP*	18.7	19.2	-18.6	22.0	20.9	-2.7	29.3	-0.9	21.6	4.3	50.1
	OKT	*OCT*	18.7	12.4	-32.6	13.6	-5.3	28.9	27.3	1.2	26.8	5.8	118.3
	NOV	*NOV*	27.2	17.6	-15.5	24.9	16.5	5.6	38.7	19.1	34.6	18.6	-11.7
	DIS	*DEC*	14.2	20.6	7.5	1.3	-7.2	-57.2	23.5	17.0	25.0	13.2	-11.8
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	18.7	38.4	28.6	1.1	-3.2	-44.2	38.6	20.7	26.8	21.9	-38.0
	FEB	*FEB*	10.3	8.1	7.1	-17.7	-12.0	25.6	28.2	8.2	19.5	13.7	-40.7
	MAC	*MAR*	19.5	13.5	64.9	-2.4	45.0	-2.2	22.7	17.8	24.8	27.2	-72.9
	APR	*APR*	10.3	1.7	6.9	22.0	-22.4	-3.9	25.7	14.8	22.6	7.8	-47.1
	MEI	*MAY*	21.7	27.4	7.0	-8.8	11.4	-23.8	18.0	13.6	34.1	14.1	77.3
	JUN	*JUN*	27.6	10.2	12.3	-5.5	17.6	-39.9	25.3	34.4	34.2	29.0	182.1
	JUL	*JUL*	25.6	13.9	68.9	-40.4	26.4	-1.7	29.0	33.6	26.3	32.9	237.5
	OGOS	*AUG*	52.5	36.8	66.2	11.6	150.2	2.4	32.7	31.1	37.3	52.9	90.8
	SEP	*SEP*	20.4	11.2	58.0	-16.2	28.3	18.0	17.2	24.7	21.6	22.3	10.0
	OKT	*OCT*	17.1	20.2	72.1	-20.0	39.9	-40.7	10.9	6.6	16.8	21.1	-30.4
	NOV	*NOV*	5.8	12.5	47.0	-11.7	0.0	-34.2	0.4	3.7	8.6	26.2	1.7
	DIS	*DEC*	5.2	0.6	21.6	-24.3	47.4	3.4	-2.6	-0.7	0.2	18.8	-22.5
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	-3.1	-11.0	16.0	-30.0	28.5	8.4	-10.9	-6.8	-5.1	2.3	-31.4
	FEB	*FEB*	7.5	13.3	41.7	-21.5	58.7	-44.7	-1.7	-0.8	-1.5	-2.1	36.8
	MAC	*MAR*	-4.5	10.3	-38.0	-8.3	-6.8	-51.5	-7.1	0.9	-4.5	-4.7	2.8
	APR	*APR*	-10.4	5.7	15.1	-41.9	7.5	-44.6	-17.8	-10.9	-11.0	-15.0	-22.1
	MEI	*MAY*	0.0	0.3	16.1	-13.7	42.3	-18.0	4.4	6.6	-11.4	-7.4	-43.9
	JUN	*JUN*	-14.7	-5.3	8.5	-26.7	15.6	-13.8	-20.4	-22.5	-20.4	-15.2	-37.5
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	-10.8	-1.0	62.6	-9.9	-4.9	-33.3	-11.7	-5.3	-11.1	-9.6	-48.8

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JADUAL 5A : TERMA PERDAGANGAN (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C)

TABLE 5A: TERMS OF TRADE (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2010			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011			105.5	103.8	99.4	118.7	103.5	95.1	110.7	105.7	100.2	104.4	93.6
2012			105.1	103.2	100.7	106.3	108.6	103.3	108.4	97.0	101.3	105.0	106.8
2013			103.0	102.0	99.7	94.4	108.7	108.8	109.0	94.1	100.2	105.5	114.1
2014			103.2	101.0	100.4	85.1	112.1	98.8	115.1	94.8	98.5	106.3	125.4
2015			99.7	102.6	105.0	81.2	107.2	95.6	123.0	97.8	98.2	109.4	108.5
2016			96.4	107.4	109.7	81.9	100.3	86.8	129.6	98.8	94.0	108.7	108.2
2017			97.4	105.3	113.9	80.0	96.6	78.0	138.8	98.6	93.3	109.8	116.1
2018			97.1	105.9	118.4	79.3	92.5	77.5	140.8	98.2	93.2	112.6	126.5
2019			98.2	106.0	124.0	78.9	103.0	79.4	139.3	95.0	93.9	114.6	109.4
2020			98.7	107.0	126.2	78.2	105.4	84.6	140.8	94.4	95.8	115.3	81.6
2021			104.6	108.6	128.6	75.7	112.6	84.6	145.9	94.8	98.8	117.3	87.8
2022			111.5	110.2	132.8	76.9	116.0	68.9	156.4	97.3	104.0	115.7	150.3
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	105.0	108.5	127.8	75.3	113.6	85.1	144.9	94.7	99.3	117.7	86.6
	OGOS	*AUG*	105.6	108.5	128.5	75.8	111.6	84.9	146.3	95.3	100.1	117.7	86.8
	SEP	*SEP*	105.9	108.6	129.1	75.9	111.5	85.6	147.3	95.0	100.1	117.5	88.5
	OKT	*OCT*	106.7	108.6	129.9	76.0	113.1	87.2	148.6	95.1	99.9	116.9	92.5
	NOV	*NOV*	107.0	108.6	130.6	76.3	114.1	79.9	149.5	94.8	99.9	116.9	93.6
	DIS	*DEC*	107.1	108.7	131.3	76.9	113.5	77.2	150.1	94.9	100.2	116.9	101.7
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	109.1	108.8	131.1	77.1	121.4	73.0	151.5	95.6	101.9	116.6	100.8
	FEB	*FEB*	109.9	109.1	131.2	77.1	120.4	73.7	152.0	96.2	102.4	116.3	105.1
	MAC	*MAR*	112.4	108.9	131.2	77.5	124.6	76.0	153.2	96.7	102.7	115.7	120.6
	APR	*APR*	110.9	108.9	131.7	77.3	109.5	77.2	154.6	97.6	103.0	115.7	116.8
	MEI	*MAY*	112.1	109.4	131.5	77.1	108.2	73.3	156.8	97.9	103.6	116.3	142.8
	JUN	*JUN*	110.7	109.9	131.7	76.8	100.5	76.3	157.0	97.7	103.8	116.1	159.0
	JUL	*JUL*	112.2	110.2	133.0	77.1	105.6	78.4	157.8	97.7	104.0	116.1	148.4
	OGOS	*AUG*	111.9	110.9	132.6	77.0	115.6	66.7	157.9	97.2	104.0	115.9	171.0
	SEP	*SEP*	113.0	111.0	134.1	77.1	124.3	60.7	158.5	97.3	104.2	115.8	169.6
	OKT	*OCT*	112.4	111.3	134.4	76.6	124.0	58.1	158.7	97.7	104.5	114.8	192.2
	NOV	*NOV*	111.6	111.8	134.8	75.9	120.0	54.3	159.0	98.0	105.8	114.9	174.3
	DIS	*DEC*	111.6	111.8	136.2	76.3	117.9	59.2	159.3	97.5	107.6	114.2	202.9
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	111.5	111.6	136.9	76.8	119.1	59.1	159.4	97.9	108.5	114.3	160.2
	FEB	*FEB*	109.7	111.6	137.2	76.9	113.6	56.8	160.0	97.4	106.6	113.8	193.4
	MAC	*MAR*	110.3	112.3	137.1	77.3	112.2	56.9	161.3	97.6	107.6	114.4	249.3
	APR	*APR*	110.7	112.6	137.1	78.2	107.2	55.9	161.6	97.4	111.8	114.4	218.6
	MEI	*MAY*	110.8	112.8	137.7	78.9	112.2	55.8	162.1	98.2	110.5	114.1	188.0
	JUN	*JUN*	110.4	114.4	138.0	79.9	110.7	52.7	161.6	98.6	110.2	114.7	233.9
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	111.0	114.0	135.7	80.5	109.3	50.9	161.1	98.6	113.1	116.0	204.8

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JADUAL 5B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN TERMA PERDAGANGAN (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 5B: MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF TERMS OF TRADE (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2021	JUL	*JUL*	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2
	OGOS	*AUG*	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2
	SEP	*SEP*	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	2.0
	OKT	*OCT*	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	4.6
	NOV	*NOV*	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	-8.4	0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	DIS	*DEC*	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	-0.6	-3.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	8.7
2022	JAN	*JAN*	1.9	0.0	-0.1	0.3	7.0	-5.5	0.9	0.8	1.7	-0.3	-0.8
	FEB	*FEB*	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.2	4.3
	MAC	*MAR*	2.3	-0.1	0.0	0.6	3.5	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.2	-0.6	14.7
	APR	*APR*	-1.3	0.0	0.3	-0.4	-12.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.0	-3.1
	MEI	*MAY*	1.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	-5.0	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	22.3
	JUN	*JUN*	-1.3	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-7.1	4.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	11.3
	JUL	*JUL*	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	5.0	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-6.7
	OGOS	*AUG*	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	9.5	-14.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	15.2
	SEP	*SEP*	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	7.6	-9.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.8
	OKT	*OCT*	-0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-4.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.9	13.3
	NOV	*NOV*	-0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.9	-3.2	-6.5	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.1	-9.3
	DIS	*DEC*	0.0	-0.1	1.0	0.6	-1.8	9.0	0.2	-0.5	1.6	-0.7	16.4
2023	JAN	*JAN*	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	-21.0
	FEB	*FEB*	-1.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	-4.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.8	-0.4	20.7
	MAC	*MAR*	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	28.9
	APR	*APR*	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.3	-4.5	-1.7	0.2	-0.2	3.9	0.0	-12.3
	MEI	*MAY*	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	4.7	-0.2	0.3	0.9	-1.1	-0.3	-14.0
	JUN	*JUN*	-0.4	1.4	0.2	1.4	-1.3	-5.5	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.5	24.4
	JUL[p]	*JUL[p]*	0.6	-0.3	-1.6	0.8	-1.2	-3.5	-0.3	-0.01	2.7	1.1	-12.5

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JADUAL 5C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN TERMA PERDAGANGAN (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 5C: YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF TERMS OF TRADE (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			JUMLAH *TOTAL*	0 MAKANAN *FOOD*	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU *BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO*	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN *CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE*	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. *MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.*	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN *ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS*	5 BAHAN KIMIA *CHEMICALS*	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MANUFACTURED GOODS*	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN *MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT*	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG *MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN *MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES*
2011			5.5	3.8	-0.7	18.7	3.5	-4.9	10.6	5.7	0.2	4.4	-6.5
2012			-0.3	-0.6	1.3	-10.4	4.8	8.6	-2.0	-8.2	1.2	0.5	14.2
2013			-2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-11.2	0.2	5.3	0.5	-3.0	-1.2	0.5	6.8
2014			0.2	-0.9	0.7	-9.8	3.1	-9.2	5.6	0.8	-1.7	0.7	9.9
2015			-3.4	1.6	4.6	-4.6	-4.4	-3.3	6.9	3.1	-0.3	2.9	-13.5
2016			-3.3	4.7	4.5	0.8	-6.4	-9.2	5.4	1.0	-4.3	-0.6	-0.2
2017			1.1	-1.9	3.8	-2.2	-3.7	-10.2	7.1	-0.2	-0.8	1.0	7.3
2018			-0.4	0.6	4.0	-0.9	-4.2	-0.7	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	2.5	9.0
2019			1.1	0.0	4.7	-0.5	11.3	2.5	-1.1	-3.3	0.8	1.8	-13.5
2020			0.5	1.0	1.8	-0.9	2.4	6.5	1.1	-0.7	2.0	0.6	-25.4
2021			6.0	1.5	1.9	-3.2	6.8	-0.1	3.6	0.5	3.1	1.7	7.5
2022			6.6	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.0	-18.5	7.1	2.6	5.2	-1.4	71.2
2021	**JUL**	*JUL*	8.4	1.3	1.4	-3.9	20.2	2.7	3.5	0.4	2.8	2.0	10.1
	OGOS	*AUG*	9.2	0.7	1.7	-3.1	22.9	-2.8	3.4	1.1	3.7	1.6	22.9
	SEP	*SEP*	7.9	0.7	2.0	-2.1	10.7	-1.9	4.0	1.0	3.7	1.3	21.7
	OKT	*OCT*	8.3	0.6	2.5	-2.1	10.9	-1.3	5.0	1.0	3.1	0.7	30.6
	NOV	*NOV*	7.5	0.4	3.0	-0.4	1.0	-2.6	5.6	0.5	3.2	0.5	25.4
	DIS	*DEC*	6.9	0.3	3.6	1.3	1.8	-6.0	5.4	0.5	3.6	0.6	28.3
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	7.9	0.2	3.2	1.2	8.2	-13.0	6.1	1.2	5.2	0.1	29.9
	FEB	*FEB*	8.3	0.3	3.1	0.7	10.0	-14.0	6.2	1.7	5.7	-0.3	29.4
	MAC	*MAR*	9.4	0.2	2.9	2.8	10.1	-10.2	6.4	2.0	5.5	-1.2	37.4
	APR	*APR*	7.0	0.4	2.9	3.7	-5.0	-10.9	7.0	2.8	5.4	-1.8	35.2
	MEI	*MAY*	8.3	0.7	2.7	2.9	-0.7	-16.0	8.3	3.5	5.5	-1.4	69.2
	JUN	*JUN*	5.5	1.3	2.9	2.9	-12.6	-11.9	8.2	3.2	4.9	-1.5	83.9
	JUL	*JUL*	6.8	1.6	4.0	2.4	-7.1	-7.8	8.9	3.2	4.8	-1.4	71.4
	OGOS	*AUG*	6.0	2.3	3.2	1.6	3.6	-21.4	7.9	2.1	3.8	-1.6	97.1
	SEP	*SEP*	6.8	2.2	3.9	1.6	11.5	-29.1	7.7	2.4	4.0	-1.4	91.7
	OKT	*OCT*	5.3	2.5	3.4	0.7	9.6	-33.4	6.8	2.7	4.6	-1.8	107.8
	NOV	*NOV*	4.3	2.9	3.2	-0.5	5.1	-32.1	6.3	3.4	5.9	-1.6	86.2
	DIS	*DEC*	4.2	2.8	3.7	-0.8	3.9	-23.4	6.1	2.7	7.3	-2.4	99.6
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	2.2	2.6	4.4	-0.5	-1.9	-19.0	5.2	2.4	6.5	-2.0	58.9
	FEB	*FEB*	-0.2	2.3	4.6	-0.2	-5.6	-23.0	5.2	1.3	4.0	-2.2	84.0
	MAC	*MAR*	-1.9	3.1	4.5	-0.4	-10.0	-25.2	5.2	0.9	4.8	-1.1	106.8
	APR	*APR*	-0.2	3.4	4.2	1.3	-2.1	-27.6	4.6	-0.2	8.5	-1.1	87.2
	MEI	*MAY*	-1.2	3.1	4.7	2.2	3.7	-23.9	3.3	0.3	6.6	-1.9	31.7
	JUN	*JUN*	-0.3	4.1	4.8	4.1	10.1	-30.9	2.9	0.9	6.1	-1.3	47.1
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	-1.0	3.5	2.1	4.4	3.6	-35.1	2.1	0.9	8.8	-0.1	38.0

JADUAL 6 : INDEKS VOLUM EKSPORT - ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (2010=100)

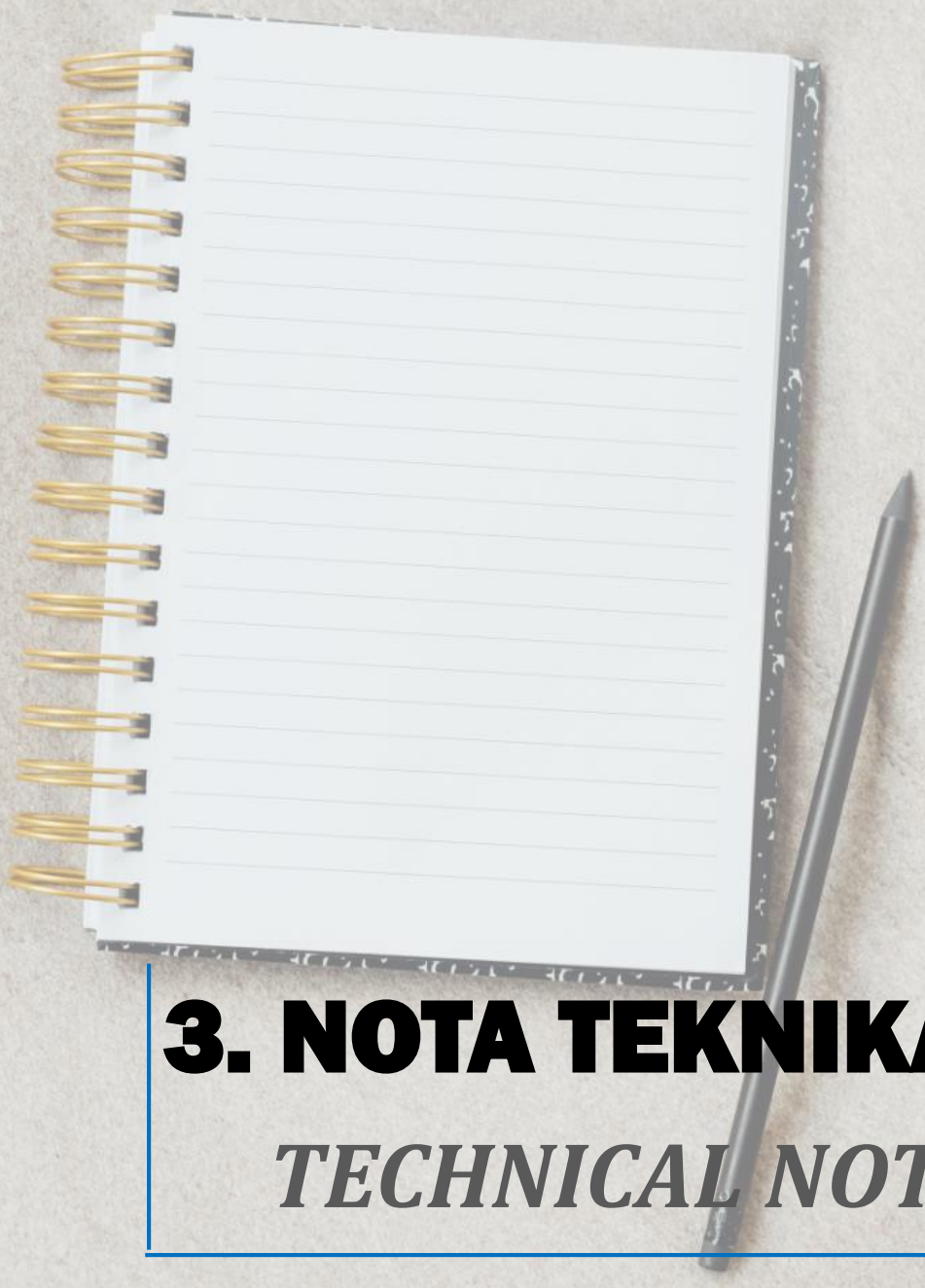
TABLE 6 : EXPORT VOLUME INDICES - ACTUAL & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2010=100)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			ASAL *ACTUAL*	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN *% CHANGE MONTH-ON-MONTH*	PELARASAN MUSIM *SEASONALLY ADJUSTED*	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN *% CHANGE MONTH-ON-MONTH*
2020	**JUL**	*JUL*	158.6	11.9	149.7	-2.1
	OGOS	*AUG*	138.4	-12.7	138.0	-7.8
	SEP	*SEP*	151.3	9.3	153.2	11.0
	OKT	*OCT*	154.8	2.4	141.9	-7.3
	NOV	*NOV*	142.4	-8.0	143.1	0.9
	DIS	*DEC*	159.5	12.0	153.8	7.5
2021	**JAN**	*JAN*	146.8	-7.9	142.0	-7.7
	FEB	*FEB*	142.0	-3.3	157.2	10.7
	MAC	*MAR*	166.6	17.3	153.2	-2.6
	APR	*APR*	164.4	-1.3	152.9	-0.2
	MEI	*MAY*	142.7	-13.2	143.1	-6.4
	JUN	*JUN*	159.8	11.9	156.2	9.2
	JUL	*JUL*	145.4	-9.0	134.9	-13.6
	OGOS	*AUG*	140.7	-3.2	139.9	3.7
	SEP	*SEP*	164.0	16.5	152.9	9.2
	OKT	*OCT*	167.0	1.9	144.7	-5.3
	NOV	*NOV*	162.2	-2.9	152.2	5.2
	DIS	*DEC*	178.8	10.2	154.4	1.4
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	157.5	-11.9	155.6	0.8
	FEB	*FEB*	141.3	-10.2	159.1	2.3
	MAC	*MAR*	174.6	23.6	170.0	6.9
	APR	*APR*	167.6	-4.1	162.1	-4.7
	MEI	*MAY*	152.5	-9.0	158.2	-2.4
	JUN	*JUN*	181.9	19.3	188.6	19.2
	JUL	*JUL*	166.7	-8.4	162.4	-13.9
	OGOS	*AUG*	179.5	7.7	189.1	16.4
	SEP	*SEP*	181.1	0.9	179.4	-5.1
	OKT	*OCT*	165.8	-8.5	153.8	-14.3
	NOV	*NOV*	164.0	-1.1	166.1	8.0
	DIS	*DEC*	171.2	4.4	160.9	-3.1
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	148.5	-13.3	149.8	-6.9
	FEB	*FEB*	149.6	0.7	167.5	11.8
	MAC	*MAR*	171.1	14.4	165.1	-1.4
	APR	*APR*	139.4	-18.5	136.3	-17.4
	MEI	*MAY*	158.6	13.8	170.1	24.8
	JUN	*JUN*	164.4	3.7	157.7	-7.3
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	155.1	-5.7	155.7	-1.3

JADUAL 7 : INDEKS VOLUM IMPORT - ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (2010=100)

TABLE 7 : IMPORT VOLUME INDICES - ACTUAL & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2010=100)

TEMPOH *PERIOD*			ASAL *ACTUAL*	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN *% CHANGE MONTH-ON-MONTH*	PELARASAN MUSIM *SEASONALLY ADJUSTED*	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN *% CHANGE MONTH-ON-MONTH*
2020	**JUL**	*JUL*	135.4	6.2	132.5	1.1
	OGOS	*AUG*	132.3	-2.3	131.2	-1.0
	SEP	*SEP*	135.2	2.2	136.7	4.2
	OKT	*OCT*	139.4	3.2	136.2	-0.4
	NOV	*NOV*	136.9	-1.8	133.5	-2.0
	DIS	*DEC*	151.5	10.6	146.5	9.7
2021	**JAN**	*JAN*	146.3	-3.4	143.5	-2.0
	FEB	*FEB*	138.4	-5.4	154.6	7.7
	MAC	*MAR*	159.1	15.0	159.3	3.0
	APR	*APR*	166.6	4.7	160.9	1.0
	MEI	*MAY*	152.0	-8.8	152.2	-5.4
	JUN	*JUN*	160.3	5.5	167.4	10.0
	JUL	*JUL*	159.0	-0.9	155.9	-6.9
	OGOS	*AUG*	140.0	-11.9	139.5	-10.5
	SEP	*SEP*	160.4	14.6	162.4	16.4
	OKT	*OCT*	165.5	3.2	162.4	0.0
	NOV	*NOV*	174.2	5.2	169.5	4.4
	DIS	*DEC*	173.0	-0.7	166.8	-1.6
2022	**JAN**	*JAN*	173.7	0.4	170.2	2.1
	FEB	*FEB*	152.6	-12.2	170.5	0.1
	MAC	*MAR*	190.2	24.6	190.5	11.7
	APR	*APR*	183.8	-3.4	177.0	-7.1
	MEI	*MAY*	185.0	0.7	185.6	4.8
	JUN	*JUN*	204.6	10.6	213.5	15.1
	JUL	*JUL*	199.6	-2.4	195.8	-8.3
	OGOS	*AUG*	213.5	6.9	213.4	9.0
	SEP	*SEP*	193.1	-9.6	195.5	-8.4
	OKT	*OCT*	193.9	0.4	189.6	-3.0
	NOV	*NOV*	184.3	-5.0	179.7	-5.3
	DIS	*DEC*	182.1	-1.2	175.3	-2.4
2023	**JAN**	*JAN*	168.3	-7.6	165.6	-5.6
	FEB	*FEB*	164.6	-2.2	184.2	11.2
	MAC	*MAR*	181.6	10.3	175.6	-4.6
	APR	*APR*	164.6	-9.4	157.6	-10.3
	MEI	*MAY*	185.0	12.4	186.5	18.4
	JUN	*JUN*	174.6	-5.6	174.8	-6.3
	JUL[p]	*JUL*[p]	178.0	2.0	174.6	-0.1



3. NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

1.1 Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri (IPLN) mengukur perubahan paras nilai seunit serta volum eksport dan import barangan Malaysia. Indeks ini mencerminkan peratusan kenaikan atau penurunan dalam paras nilai seunit dan volum.

1.2 IPLN telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1970 sebagai tahun asas (1970=100) dan seterusnya diikuti dengan 1999=100, 2005=100 dan 2010 =100 mulai penerbitan bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2016.

1.3 Mulai penerbitan keluaran bulan rujukan Januari 2018, IPLN telah dikemaskini menggunakan "bakul" barangan tahun 2013 dengan mengekalkan tahun asas yang sama, 2010=100. Seterusnya, IPLN (2010=100) dikemaskini sekali lagi menggunakan "bakul" barangan tahun 2015 bermula daripada penerbitan bulan rujukan Januari 2019.

2. OBJEKTIF

2.1 Indeks nilai seunit dan volum adalah penunjuk ekonomi utama yang mempunyai pelbagai kegunaan.

2.2 Berikut adalah kegunaan utama indeks ini:

2.2.1 Ia mengukur setakat mana perubahan nilai eksport dan import adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan dalam nilai seunit dan perubahan volum.

2.2.2 Ia membolehkan penggubal dasar menilai kesan harga eksport berbanding dengan harga import barangan (yang mana lebih dikenali sebagai terma perdagangan).

2.2.3 Ia boleh digunakan untuk membuat unjuran untuk memastikan perubahan harga, ouput dan sebagainya yang mungkin berlaku pada masa depan. Perbandingan dan unjuran ini akan memudahkan keputusan dibuat di peringkat syarikat, industri dan kerajaan.

2.2.4 Ia juga dapat mengukur perubahan nilai benar import dan eksport Malaysia mengikut masa dengan menggunakan kaedah "*deflation*".

3. SUMBER DATA

Data yang digunakan dalam pengiraan indeks nilai seunit dan volum diperoleh daripada data perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia yang sebahagian besarnya diproses daripada borang pengikraran kastam.

4. PROSEDUR PENGIRAAN

4.1 Prosedur yang digunakan untuk menghasilkan Indeks Nilai Seunit adalah seperti berikut:

i. Mengira nilai seunit bagi setiap barangan SITC yang terpilih;
ii. Mengira nilai seunit relatif;
iii. Mengira wajaran nilai;
iv. Mendarab setiap relatif dengan wajaran yang berkaitan;
v. Menjumlahkan hasil darab;
vi. Membahagikan hasil darab dengan jumlah wajaran.

4.2 Indeks nilai seunit relatif purata aritmetik yang berwajarkan nilai tempoh asas adalah bersamaan dengan indeks nilai seunit Laspeyres.

$$p^{L} = \frac{\sum \frac{p_n}{p_o}(p_o q_o)}{\sum (p_o q_o)} \times 100$$

di mana

P^L	=	Indeks nilai seunit Laspeyres;
p_n	=	Nilai seunit barangan pada tempoh tertentu;
p_o	=	Nilai seunit barangan pada tempoh asas;
$p_o q_o$	=	Wajaran tahun asas

4.3 Indeks volum eksport dan import adalah dihasilkan secara tidak langsung daripada pembahagian indeks nilai eksport dan import dengan indeks nilai seunit eksport dan import yang berkaitan. Dalam kes ini, indeks volum yang dibentuk adalah indeks volum Paasche.

4.4 Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan bulan rujukan Januari 2019, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IPLN (2010=100) dengan menggunakan Disember 2018 sebagai bulan pautan.

IPLN dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Indeks nilai seunit bulan rujukan dihitung berdasarkan perubahan indeks bulan tersebut kepada bulan pautan (bakul baru) didarabkan dengan indeks bulan pautan (bakul lama).

$$p_{t/10}^{ch} = p_{t/D18}^{baru} \, x \, p_{D18/10}^{lama}$$

di mana,

$P_{t/10}^{ch}$	=	Indeks rantaian yang mengukur perubahan nilai seunit dari 2010 kepada sebarang tempoh t
$P_{t/D18}^{baru}$	=	Indeks komposit siri baru yang membandingkan nilai seunit pada sebarang tempoh t kepada bulan pautan
$P_{D18/10}^{lama}$	=	Indeks komposit siri lama yang membandingkan nilai seunit bagi Disember 2018 kepada nilai seunit 2010

4.5 Dalam pengiraan indeks, tarif individu telah dikelaskan mengikut *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (S.I.T.C. Rev 4)* daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

4.6 Indeks import menggunakan nilai 'kos, insuran dan tambang' *(c.i.f.)*, sementara indeks eksport dikira menggunakan nilai *'free on board' (f.o.b.)*.

4.7 Indeks ini disusun dengan menggunakan tahun 2010 sebagai asas. Siri indeks adalah seperti berikut:

i Indeks nilai seunit eksport
ii Indeks volum eksport
iii Indeks nilai seunit import
iv Indeks volum import
v Indeks terma perdagangan

4.8 Indeks ini disusun setiap bulan manakala indeks tahunan dikira berdasarkan data siri bulanan.

4.9 Indeks ini akan disebarkan di peringkat SITC-1-digit dan Malaysia.

5. LIPUTAN

Sebanyak 786 barangan eksport yang mewakili kira-kira 84.4 peratus daripada jumlah nilai eksport yang dicatatkan pada tahun 2015 dan 1,583 barangan import yang meliputi kira-kira 83.0 peratus daripada jumlah nilai import tahun 2015 masing-masing digunakan dalam pengiraan indeks import dan eksport.

6. WAJARAN

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam jenis indeks ini adalah nilai. Data yang digunakan untuk menghasilkan wajaran ini adalah daripada nilai import dan eksport barang dagangan Malaysia tahun 2015. Wajaran yang diagihkan adalah mengikut nilai tersebut pada peringkat SITC-1-digit.

7. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

7.1 Indeks Nilai Seunit

Perubahan harga dalam perdagangan barangan luar negeri ditunjukkan oleh perubahan indeks nilai seunit perdagangan barangan luar negeri yang disusun berdasarkan nilai seunit.

Jadual 1A, 1B dan 1C menyediakan ringkasan perubahan nilai seunit eksport dan Jadual 3A, 3B dan 3C pula, indeks nilai seunit import. Arah aliran komponen nilai seunit adalah ditunjukkan dalam indeks ini, yang mana menyatakan hubungan di antara nilai tempoh semasa dan tempoh asas bagi sesuatu bakul yang mengandungi volum barangan tertentu.

7.2 Indeks Volum

Perubahan volum perdagangan barangan luar negeri diperoleh daripada perubahan nilai perdagangan barangan luar negeri setelah dikeluarkan kesan perubahan harga.

Jadual 2A, 2B dan 2C menyediakan ringkasan perubahan indeks volum eksport dan Jadual 4A, 4B dan 4C, indeks volum import. Arah aliran komponen volum adalah ditunjukkan dalam indeks ini, yang mana menyatakan hubungan di antara nilai tempoh semasa dan tempoh asas bagi satu set nilai seunit tertentu.

7.3 Terma Perdagangan.

Indeks nilai seunit eksport dan import boleh digunakan untuk mengukur terma perdagangan Malaysia. Indeks terma perdagangan dikira berasaskan kepada nisbah indeks nilai seunit eksport kepada indeks nilai seunit import.

Jadual 5A, 5B dan 5C menyediakan ringkasan perubahan indeks terma perdagangan. Indeks ini dikira dengan mendapatkan nisbah indeks nilai seunit eksport kepada indeks nilai seunit import. Ia menggambarkan kos sesuatu volum yang diimport dari segi volum yang dieksport. Suatu kenaikan dalam terma perdagangan menunjukkan pergerakan yang lebih menguntungkan dan kejatuhan membawa kesan yang sebaliknya. Satu nilai indeks yang lebih atau kurang daripada 100 mencerminkan terma perdagangan yang lebih atau kurang menguntungkan berbanding dengan terma perdagangan tahun asasnya 2010.

8. METODOLOGI

8.1 Proses pemadanan kod dilaksanakan bagi menyelaraskan kod *Harmonization System* (HS) 2017 dengan HS2022 yang digunakan bermula Jun 2022.

8.2 *Lumpy import* (seperti import kapal terbang dan kapal) adalah tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan.

8.3 Kod produk yang mempunyai transaksi kurang dari 7 bulan dalam setahun juga tidak diambil kira.

9. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil **pelarasan bermusim**.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaras musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan sebagai pakej pelarasan bermusim standard oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri, Tahun Baru Cina dan Deepavali. Tarikh perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data indeks perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim hanya dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi indeks volum eksport dan indeks volum import. Siri data pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

10. DASAR PINDAAN

Dasar bulan semasa adalah provisional (p) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Data muktamad perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri 2022 telah digunakan bermula penerbitan Jun 2023 bagi perubahan dalam indeks volum yang menggunakan kaedah Paasche.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 External trade indices (ETI) measure changes in the levels of unit values and volumes of Malaysia's imports and exports. The index numbers, which reflect the percentage rise or fall of unit value and volume levels.

1.2 ETI were first constructed with 1970 as the base year (1970=100) and then base year 1999=100 and 2005=100 subsequently. Currently the indices are rebased to 2010=100, commencing from reference month January 2016.

1.3 Commencing in reference month of January 2018, ETI was updated using the "basket" of goods for year 2013 by maintaining the same base year, 2010 = 100. Subsequently, ETI (2010=100) has been updated again using the 2015 "basket" of goods starting from reference month January 2019.

2. OBJECTIVE

2.1 The external trade unit value and volume indices are key economic indicators which have a variety of applications and uses.

2.2 The following are the main uses of these indices:

2.2.1 They provide a measure of the extent to which changes in the values of exports and imports are due to changes in price/unit value levels and the extent to which value changes are accounted for by volume changes.

2.2.2 They enable policy makers to assess the effects of price change in exports with those in imports (which is referred to as terms of trade) for commodities.

2.2.3 They can be utilized for making projections to ascertain likely future changes in prices, output and so on. These comparisons and projections facilitate decision making at company, industry and government level.

2.2.4 They also measure the changes in the real value of Malaysian imports or exports over time using the deflation method.

3. SOURCES OF DATA

Data used in calculating the export and import unit value and volume indices is derived from Malaysia external trade data which is in turn mainly processed from import and export custom declaration forms.

4. COMPUTATIONAL PROCEDURE

4.1 The procedure used to derive Unit Value Index is as follows:

I. Compute unit values for each selected SITC commodity item;

II. Compute unit value relatives;

III. Compute value weights;

IV. Multiply each relative by the corresponding weight;

V. Total the product;

VI. Divide these totals by the sum of the weights.

4.2 The weighted arithmetic mean of relative unit value index, in which the weights are equal to base-period values, is equivalent to Laspeyres unit value index:

$$p^L = \frac{\sum \frac{P_n}{P_o}(p_o q_o)}{\sum (p_o q_o)} \times 100$$

where

P^L	=	*Laspeyres unit value index;*
p_n	=	*Commodity unit values in the given period;*
p_o	=	*Commodity unit values in the base period;*
$p_o q_o$	=	*Base year weights*

4.3 Volume indices for exports and imports are derived indirectly by deflating indices of values of exports and imports with the corresponding export and import unit value indices. In this case, the resulting indirect volume index will be Paasche volume index.

4.4 Effective from the reference month for January 2019, Laspeyres chain index method will be used in the calculation of the ETI which employs December 2018 as the link month.

ETI are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when a basket update is performed.

Unit value indices for reference month are calculated based on changes of index for that month over the link month (new basket) multiplied by the link month index (old basket).

$$p^{ch}_{t/10} = p^{new}_{t/D18} \; x \; p^{old}_{D18/10}$$

where,

$P^{ch}_{t/10}$	=	*Chain index which measures the changes in unit value from 2010 to any period*
$P^{new}_{t/D18}$	=	*A new series composite index that compares the unit value at any period t to the link month*
$P^{old}_{D18/10}$	=	*the old series composite index which compares the unit value for December 2018 to the 2010 unit value*

4.5 Import indices use 'cost, insurance and freight' (c.i.f.) values, while export indices are calculated using 'free on board' (f.o.b.) values.

4.6 The indices are compiled using the year 2010 as the base. These series relate to:

i Unit value indices of exports
ii Volume indices of exports
iii Unit value indices of imports
iv Volume indices of imports
v Terms of trade indices

4.7 These indices are compiled for each calendar month while the annual indices are computed from the monthly series.

4.8 The indices will be disseminated at the 1-digit SITC section.

5. *COVERAGE*

Approximately 786 export items representing about 84.4 percent of the total value of exports recorded in 2015 and 1,583 import items accounting for about 83.0 percent of the total value of imports in 2015 are used in the calculation of the index of imports and exports, respectively.

6. *WEIGHT*

The weights used in this type of index are values. The data used to derive the weights are the values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015. Weights are allocated in accordance with these values at 1-digit SITC level.

7. *CONCEPT AND DEFINITIONS*

7.1 Unit Value Indices

Price changes in external merchandise trade are reflected by changes in unit value indices of external merchandise trade which are compiled based on unit value.

Table 1A, 1B and 1C provides a summary of changes in the export unit value indices and Table 3A, 3B and 3C, of the import unit value indices. Trends in unit value component are illustrated by these indices, which expresses the relationship between value in the current period and the value in the base period of a given basket containing specific quantities of goods.

7.2 Volume Indices

Changes in volume of external merchandise trade are derived from changes in external merchandise trade value with the effect of price changes that has been discounted.

Table 2A, 2B and 2C provides a summary of the export volume indices and Table 4A, 4B and 4C, of the import volume indices. Trends in the quantity component are illustrated by this index, which expresses the relationship between the value of a given set of unit values for the current period and the value for the base period.

7.3 Terms of Trade

The export and import unit value indices can be used to measure the Malaysia's terms of trade. The terms of trade index is calculated based on the ratio of unit value index of exports to the unit value index of imports.

Table 5A, 5B and 5C provides a summary of changes in the terms of trade indices. The index is calculated as the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index. It represents the cost of a given volume of imports in terms of exports. A rise in the terms of trade indicates a favourable movement and a fall, an adverse movement. An index value above or below 100 indicates the terms of trade are either more or less favorable than the 2010 base period.

8. *METHODOLOGY*

8.1 The process of mapping the code has been implemented to streamline the code Harmonization System (HS) 2017 to HS2022 which was in use from June 2022.

8.2 Lumpy imports (such as import of aircraft and vessel) are excluded from the compilation.

8.3 The product codes which have less than seven transactions in a year are also excluded.

9. *SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT*

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, X-12 ARIMA was used as a standard seasonal adjustment package by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr, Chinese New Year and Deepavali. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's external trade indices data. The seasonal adjustment is only carried out on monthly export and import volume indices. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

10. *REVISION POLICY*

Data for the current month is provisional(p) and subject to revision until it is finalized. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Final data external trade statistics 2022 has been used starting from the June 2023 publication for the change in volume index using Paasche index method.

4. LAMPIRAN

APPENDIX

PERBANDINGAN WAJARAN MENGIKUT SEKSYEN ANTARA BAKUL 2013 DAN 2015 YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, IPLN (2010=100)

COMPARISON OF WEIGHTS BY SECTIONS BETWEEN 2013 AND 2015 BASKETS USED IN THE EXTERNAL TRADE INDEX, ETI (2010=100)

SEKSYEN *SECTIONS*	WAJARAN *WEIGHTS*			
	EKSPORT *EXPORTS*		IMPORT *IMPORTS*	
	2013	**2015**	**2013**	**2015**
0 Makanan *Food*	3.0	3.520	6.2	6.839
1 Minuman & Tembakau *Beverages and Tobacco*	0.5	0.600	0.6	0.662
2 Bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan *Inedible Crude Materials*	2.6	2.725	3.8	3.351
3 Minyak Galian *Mineral Fuels*	22.7	16.097	17.3	12.865
4 Minyak & Lemak Binatang & Sayur-sayuran *Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats*	6.9	6.016	0.7	1.070
5 Bahan Kimia *Chemicals*	7.2	7.781	9.6	10.513
6 Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang *Manufactured Goods*	9.3	9.647	13.7	13.371
7 Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan *Machinery & Transport Equipment*	37.9	42.255	40.1	41.794
8 Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang *Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles*	9.3	10.929	6.0	7.572
9 Pelbagai Urusniaga & Barangan *Miscellaneous Transactions & Commodities*	0.6	0.430	2.0	1.963
JUMLAH *Total*	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (2010=100), JANUARI - DISEMBER 2023

SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (2010=100), JANUARY - DECEMBER 2023

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		**TARIKH PENGELUARAN PENERBITAN** *RELEASE DATES OF PUBLICATION*	
JANUARI *JANUARY*	28	**FEBRUARI** *FEBRUARY*	**2023**
FEBRUARI *FEBRUARY*	28	**MAC** *MARCH*	**2023**
MAC *MARCH*	28	**APRIL** *APRIL*	**2023**
APRIL *APRIL*	26	**MEI** *MAY*	**2023**
MEI *MAY*	28	**JUN** *JUNE*	**2023**
JUN *JUNE*	28	**JULAI** *JULY*	**2023**
JULAI *JULY*	28	**OGOS** *AUGUST*	**2023**
OGOS *AUGUST*	27	**SEPTEMBER** *SEPTEMBER*	**2023**
SEPTEMBER *SEPTEMBER*	27	**OKTOBER** *OCTOBER*	**2023**
OKTOBER *OCTOBER*	28	**NOVEMBER** *NOVEMBER*	**2023**
NOVEMBER *NOVEMBER*	28	**DISEMBER** *DECEMBER*	**2023**
DISEMBER *DECEMBER*	26	**JANUARI** *JANUARY*	**2024**

PENERBITAN INI AKAN DITERBITKAN DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA (http://www.statistics.gov.my) PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO (12.00 PM)

THIS PUBLICATION WILL BE POSTED ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA (http://www.statistics.gov.my) ON THE RELEASE DATE AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME (12.00 PM)

BANCI 2024 PERTANIAN
KUNCI KEMAJUAN PERTANIAN

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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