

BUKU MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN
MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL HANDBOOK
2023

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

OGOS 2023
August 2023

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"Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia".

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PRAKATA

Buku Maklumat Perangkaan Malaysia, 2023 memaparkan data asas bagi topik terpilih yang bertujuan untuk membekalkan pengguna dengan rujukan mudah tentang trend demografi, sosial dan ekonomi di Malaysia. Data penting dan infografik/carta disediakan pada permulaan buku ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami aliran asas sosioekonomi negara.

Buku ini diharapkan menjadi bahan rujukan yang mudah dan berguna tentang negara ini. Walau bagaimanapun, pengguna digalakkan supaya merujuk kepada penerbitan spesifik yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan bagi keperluan yang lebih khusus. Penerbitan ini juga boleh dimuat turun secara percuma di portal Jabatan www.dosm.gov.my.

Penerbitan ini sentiasa dikaji dari segi kandungan dan persembahannya. Sehubungan itu cadangan penambahbaikan daripada pengguna amat dialu-alukan.

Segala kerjasama dan bantuan daripada semua pihak yang membekalkan maklumat bagi buku ini amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Ogos 2023

PREFACE

The Statistical Handbook of Malaysia, 2023 presents basic statistical information on selected topics of interest, with the aim to provide users with an easy reference on the demographic, social and economic trends in Malaysia. Key data and infographics/charts are given at the beginning of the handbook to further assist users in understanding the basic socio-economic trends of the country.

It is hoped that this handbook will serve as a useful and convenient reference about the country. However, users are encouraged to refer to specific publications of the Department for more specialised needs. This publication could be downloaded for free on portal www.dosm.gov.my.

As this handbook will be continuously reviewed in terms of its contents and presentation, therefore suggestions from users towards further improvements are most welcomed.

The cooperation and assistance of all parties concerned in providing data for the handbook are gratefully acknowledged.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia

August 2023

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e-Statistik	

Simbol/Singkatan/Nota
Symbols/Abbreviations/Notes

-	tidak ada <i>nil</i>
..	tidak diperoleh <i>not available</i>
n.a.	tidak berkenaan <i>not applicable</i>
p	sementara/permulaan <i>provisional/preliminary</i>
e	anggaran <i>estimate</i>
f	ramalan <i>forecast</i>
r	pindaan <i>revised</i>
t.s.t.l. <i>n.e.s.</i>	tidak disebut di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere specified</i>
t.k.m. / t.t.t.l. <i>n.e.c.</i>	tidak terkelas di mana-mana/tidak terkelas di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere classified</i>
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>
MASCO	Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation</i>

- 1. Jumlah angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.**
The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.
- 2. Nama agensi yang membekalkan data ditunjukkan di bawah setiap jadual kecuali yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan adalah sumber tunggal data itu.**
The names of the agencies providing the data are given below each table except where the Department of Statistics is the sole source of the data.
- 3. Angka bagi tahun lalu telah dipinda di mana perlu.**
Past years figures have been revised wherever necessary.

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STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

LUAS KAWASAN 2020 (km. persegi)

AREA 2020 (sq. km)

Malaysia	Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan (Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya and Labuan)
330,241	131,786	73,621	124,450	384

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021^e</u>	<u>2022*</u>
PENDUDUK (juta)¹ POPULATION (million)	32.4	32.6	32.7
PERANGKAAAN PENTING VITAL STATISTICS	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021^e</u>
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	14.5	13.5
Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	5.1	6.9
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)	9.7	9.4	6.6
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.6	5.9	6.1
JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR (tahun) LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (years)	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021^p</u>	<u>2022^e</u>
Lelaki Male	72.5	72.3	71.3
Perempuan Female	77.2	77	75.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020, yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020, adjusted for under enumeration.

^P **Permulaan**

Preliminary

^e **Anggaran**

Estimates

* **Unjuran Penduduk (Semakan Semula), Malaysia, 2010-2040**

Population Projections, (Revised), Malaysia, 2010-2040

STATISTIKUTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

GUNA TENAGA <i>EMPLOYMENT</i>	2020	2021	2022
Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Labour Force ('000)</i>	15,667.7	15,797.2	16,022.1
Penduduk Bekerja ('000) <i>Employed Persons ('000)</i>	14,956.7	15,064.2	15,391.7
Bilangan Penganggur ('000) <i>Number of Unemployed ('000)</i>	711.0	733.0	630.4
Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	4.5	4.6	3.9
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</i>	68.4	68.6	69.3
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan) <i>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>	2021/2020	2022/2021	JUN 2023 / JUN 2022
MALAYSIA	2.5	3.4	2.4
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2.6	3.5	2.3
Sabah & WP Labuan	1.6	..	
Sabah	..	2.8	2.3
WP Labuan	..	2.5	1.2
Sarawak	2.1	3.2	3.0
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan) <i>PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>	2021/2020	2022/2021	Mei 2023/Mei 2022
Pengeluaran Tempatan <i>Local Production</i>	9.5	10.6	-4.6
INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (%perubahan) <i>INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (%change)</i>	2021/2020	2022/2021	Mei 2023/Mei 2022
Indeks Keseluruhan <i>Overall Index</i>	7.2	-0.1	4.7
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	0.9	5.4	2.9
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	9.5	0.7	5.1
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	2.4	-0.4	5.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

STATISTIKUTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM juta) <i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM million)</i>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Eksport <i>Exports</i>	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009
Import <i>Imports</i>	800,481	987,344	1,293,811
Imbangan Perdagangan <i>Balance of Trade</i>			
EKSPORT UTAMA (RM juta) <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM million)</i>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik² <i>Electrical and Eletronic Products</i>	386,292	455,953	592,956
Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit <i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i>	73,332	108,515	82,480
Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu² <i>Timber and Timber-based Products</i>	22,077	22,794	25,184
Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	29,868	38,193	68,002
Petroleum Mentah <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	18,843	18,372	31,847
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis * <i>Refined Petroleum Products *</i>	53,729	86,160	149,836
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian² <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories²</i>	41,617	60,245	25,455
Getah Asli <i>Natural Rubber</i>	3,286	4,568	4,592

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

² **Barangan ini tidak termasuk** transaksi bernilai di bawah RM5,000.
*These commodities **exclude** transactions valued below RM5,000.*

* **Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum**
Previously known as Petroleum Products

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

PENGELUARAN <i>PRODUCTION</i>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu) <i>Logs ('000 cu. metres)</i>	5,350	5,570	2,549
Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu) <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cu. metres)</i>	2,274	1,937	1,168
Getah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>	514.7	469.7	377.0
Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>	19,140.6	18,116.3	18,453.4
	<u>2020^e</u>	<u>2021^P</u>	<u>2022^P</u>
KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK) <i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</i> <i>GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i>			
KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM juta) <i>GDP at Current Prices (RM million)</i>	1,418,000	1,545,372	1,791,358
KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (RM juta) <i>GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (RM million)</i>	1,345,144	1,386,738	1,510,939
Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (%) <i>GDP growth rate at Constant 2015 Prices (%)</i>	-5.5	3.1	8.6
PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM juta) <i>GNI at Current Prices (RM million)</i>	1,389,480	1,503,821	1,737,944
PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM) <i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>	42,643	46,051	53,043
	<u>2020^f</u>	<u>2021^r</u>	<u>2022^r</u>
IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM juta) <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM million)</i>			
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	59,091	58,700	55,298
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	-419	-571	-454
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-77,396	13,021	12,356
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	19,297	-45,686	-53,359

Sumber:

Bahagian Perangkaan Pertanian dan Alam Sekitar, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Bahagian Perangkaan Imbangan Pembayaran, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source:

Agriculture and Environment Statistics Division, Department of Statistics, Malaysia
Malaysian Palm Oil Board
National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)
Balance of Payment Statistics Division, Department of Statistics Malaysia

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

KADAR PERTUKARAN RINGGIT MALAYSIA¹

EXCHANGE RATES OF RINGGIT MALAYSIA¹

RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:</i>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.2035	4.1433	4.6318
Euro	4.7940	4.9017	4.7583
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.3906	5.7002	5.4350
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0464	3.0836	3.1915
Yuan China <i>Chinese Yuan</i>	0.6090	0.6423	0.6540
RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:</i>			
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.9376	3.7757	3.3616
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	13.4323	12.9677	12.5578
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0289	0.0290	0.0296
Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	54.1959	53.3065	56.2010

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Kadar dolar AS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengahari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada dolar AS adalah kadar siang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang asing harian boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.

Data kadar pertukaran diperolehi daripada Bank Negara Malaysia. Bagi beberapa mata wang, data dari tempoh sebelum tahun 1999 diperolehi daripada Bloomberg. Untuk maklumat lanjut, hubungi bnmtelexlink@bnm.gov.my

Note:

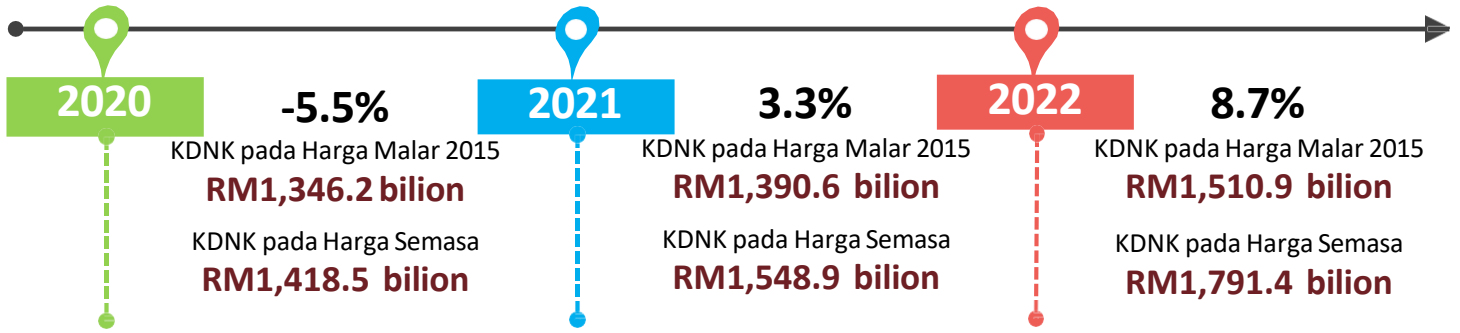
¹ USD rates are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of such foreign currencies against the USD and the RM/USD. Daily exchange rates are available on the Central Bank's Internet web site. All exchange rate data are sourced from the internal BNM database. For some currencies, historical data (pre-1999) are sourced from Bloomberg. For more information, contact

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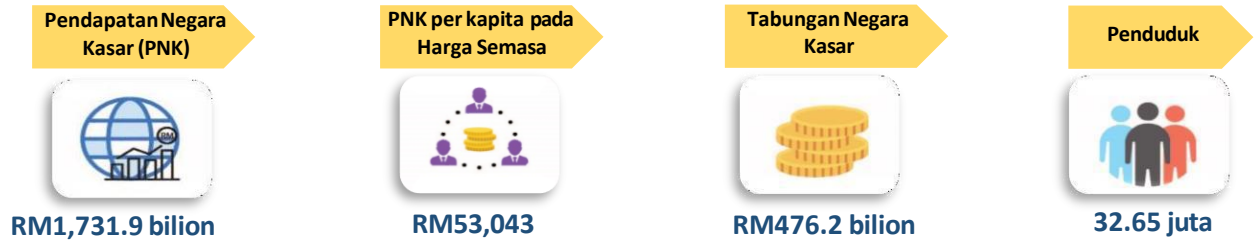
INFOGRAFIK
INFOGRAPHIC



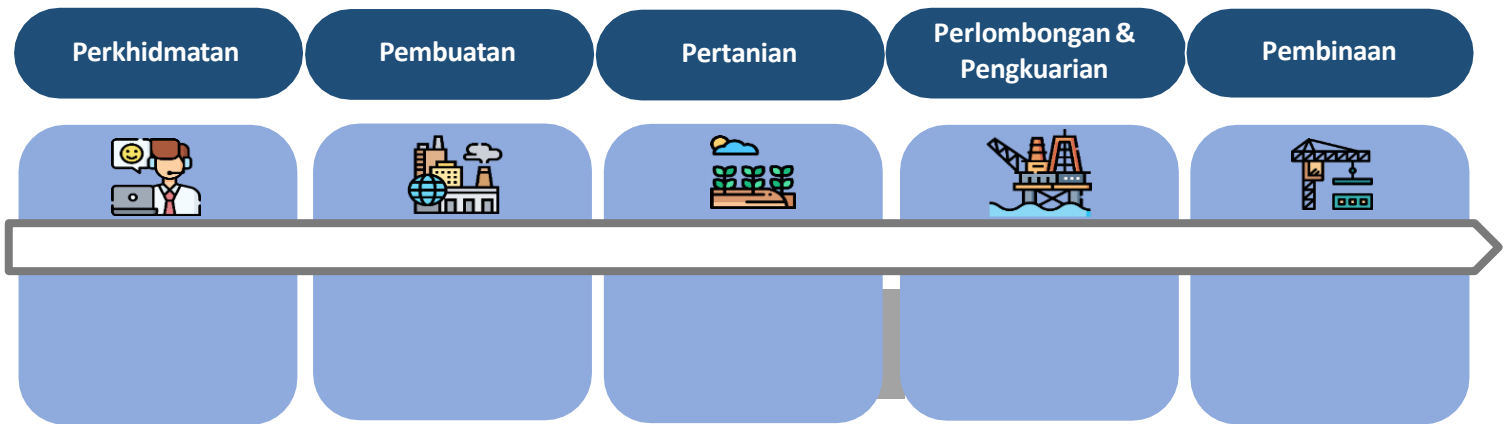
EKONOMI MALAYSIA 2022



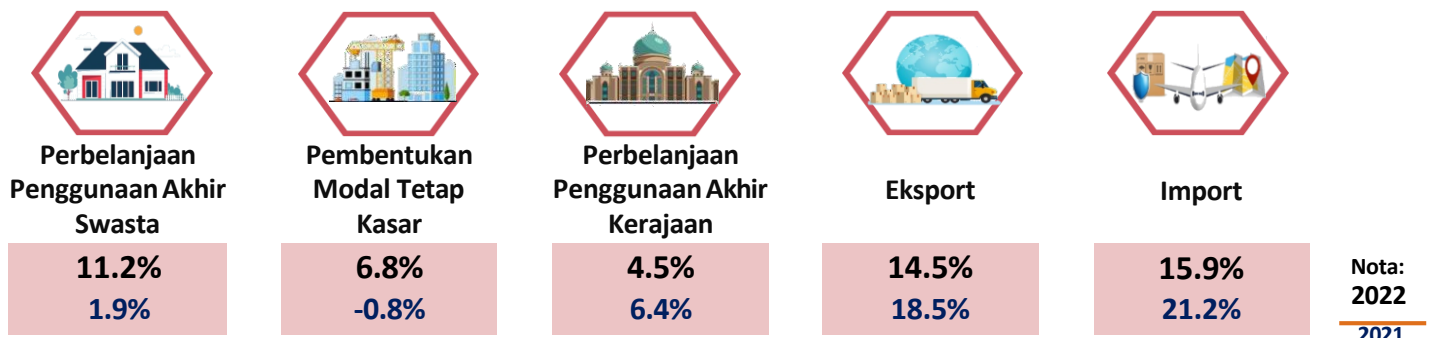
DATA PENTING EKONOMI MAKRO 2022



PRESTASI EKONOMI MENGIKUT KAEDAH PENGELUARAN & PERBELANJAAN

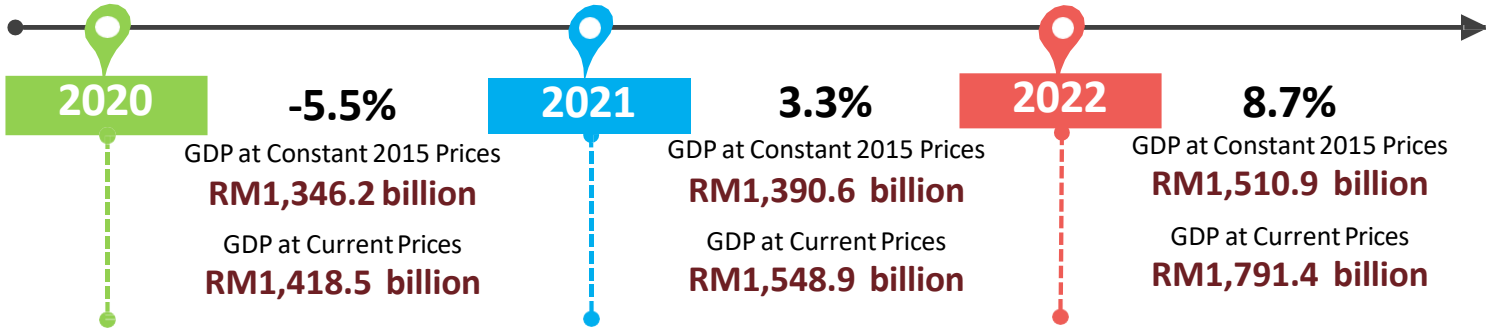


PERBELANJAAN

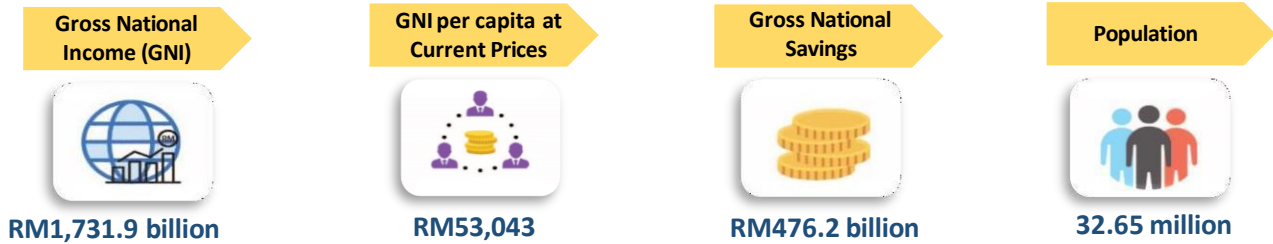


Nota:
2022
2021

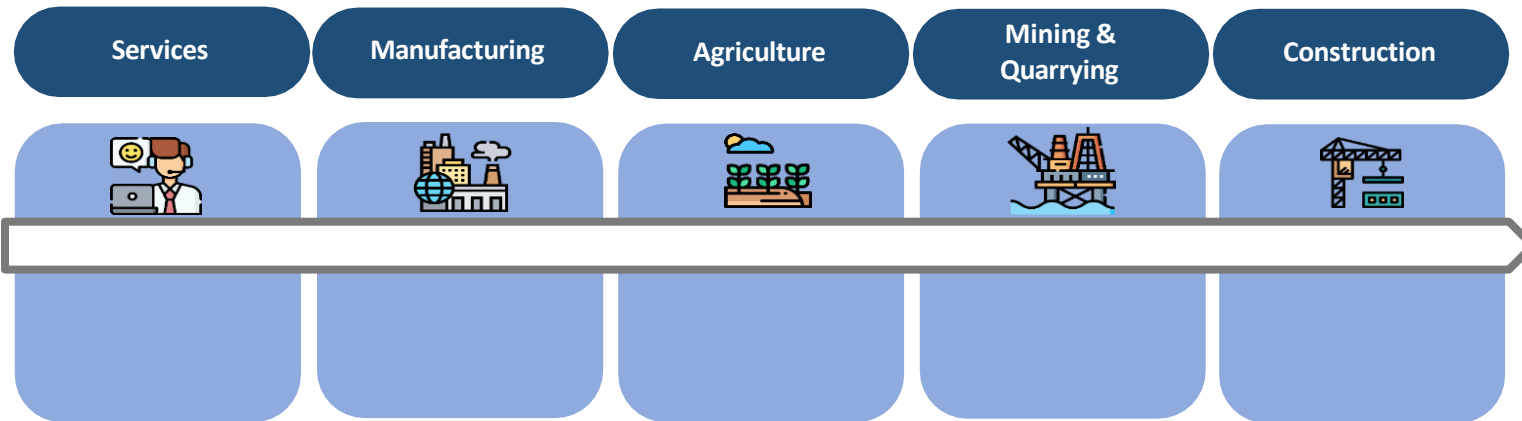
MALAYSIA'S ECONOMY 2022



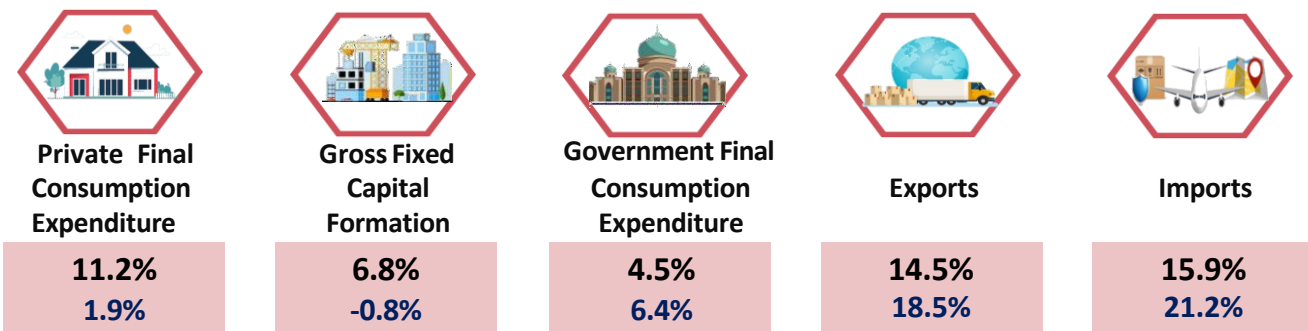
MACRO ECONOMIC KEY DATA 2022



ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE BY PRODUCTION & EXPENDITURE APPROACH



EXPENDITURE



Note:
2022
2021

Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA



STATISTIK TENAGA BURUH 2022

Tenaga buruh Malaysia pada 2022 meningkat sebanyak 1.4 peratus mencatatkan 16.02 juta orang. Perkembangan yang positif ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan dalam bilangan penduduk bekerja dan penurunan dalam bilangan penganggur. Kadar pengangguran menurun 0.7 mata peratus kepada 3.9 peratus dengan 630.4 ribu orang penganggur.

TENAGA BURUH



16.02 juta

2021 **15.80** juta

2020 **15.67** juta

▲ 1.4%

PENDUDUK BEKERJA

15.39 juta

2021 **15.06** juta

2020 **14.96** juta

▲ 2.2%

PENGANGGUR

630.4 ribu

2021 **733.0** ribu

2020 **711.0** ribu

▼ 14.0%

Tenaga buruh, 1982 - 2022



Pengangguran, 1982 - 2022



KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH

2020 : 68.4% | 2021 : 68.6%

69.3%

▲ 0.7mp

KADAR PENGANGGURAN

2020 : 4.5% | 2021 : 4.6%

3.9%

▼ 0.7mp

LUAR TENAGA BURUH

7.11 juta

2021 : 7.22 juta

2020 : 7.23 juta

▼ 1.5%



% Peratus perubahan (tahun ke tahun)

mp Mata peratus

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS 2022

Malaysia's labour force in 2022 edged up by 1.4 per cent to register 16.02 million persons. The positive growth was contributed by a surge in the number of employed person and a reduction in the number of unemployed. The unemployment rate decreased by 0.7 percentage points to 3.9 per cent with 630.4 thousand unemployed person.

LABOUR FORCE



16.02 million

2021 **15.80** million

2020 **15.67** million

▲ 1.4%

EMPLOYED PERSON

15.39 million

2021 **15.06** million

2020 **14.96** million

▲ 2.2%

UNEMPLOYED

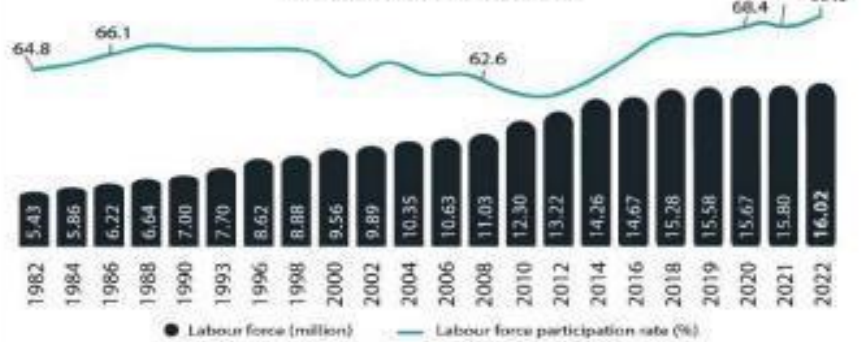
630.4 thousand

2021 **733.0** thousand

2020 **711.0** thousand

▼ 14.0%

Labour force, 1982 - 2022



Unemployment, 1982 - 2022



LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

2020 : 68.4% | 2021 : 68.6%

69.3%

▲ 0.7pp

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

2020 : 4.5% | 2021 : 4.6%

3.9%

▼ 0.7pp

OUTSIDE LABOUR FORCE

7.11 million

2021 : 7.22 million

2020 : 7.23 million

▼ 1.5%



- ▲ Percentage change (year-on-year)
- ▼ Percentage point

Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT, MALAYSIA, 2022^e

2012 74.4 tahun

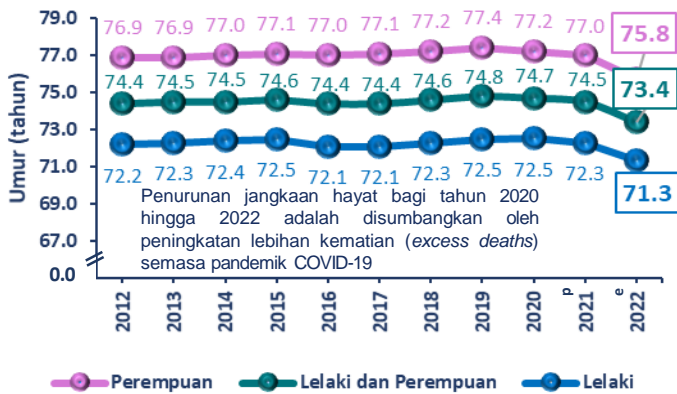
2022^e 73.4 tahun

Penurunan jangkaan hayat bagi tahun 2020 hingga 2022 adalah disumbangkan oleh peningkatan lebih kematian (*excess deaths*) semasa pandemik COVID-19



01

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, 2012-2022



Penurunan jangkaan hayat bagi tahun 2020 hingga 2022 adalah disumbangkan oleh peningkatan lebih kematian (*excess deaths*) semasa pandemik COVID-19

Perempuan dijangka hidup lebih lama daripada lelaki dengan perbezaan antara jangkaan hayat adalah **4.5 tahun** pada **2022**

02

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT KEWARGANEGARAAN

WARGANEGARA

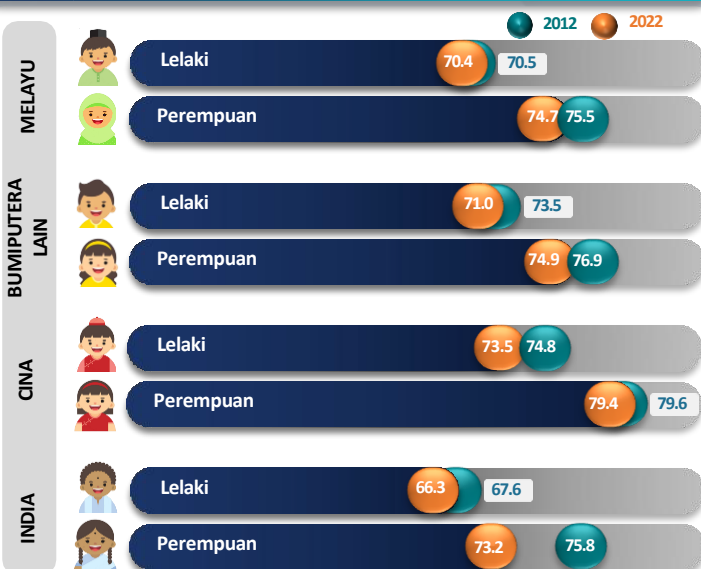


BUKAN WARGANEGARA



03

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK



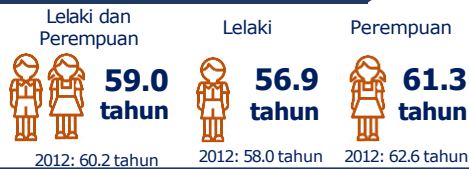
Etnik Cina mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi pada 2022 berbanding etnik lain iaitu 73.5 tahun (lelaki) dan 79.4 tahun (perempuan)

Nota: ^p Permulaan ^e Anggaran

04

JANGKAAN HAYAT PADA UMUR TERTENTU

PADA UMUR 15 TAHUN



Seorang lelaki pada umur **15 tahun** dijangka hidup selama **56.9 tahun** lagi dan perempuan selama **61.3 tahun** lagi

PADA UMUR 60 TAHUN



Seorang lelaki pada umur **60 tahun** dijangka hidup selama **17.5 tahun** lagi dan perempuan selama **20.1 tahun** lagi

PADA UMUR 65 TAHUN



Seorang lelaki pada umur **65 tahun** dijangka hidup selama **14.2 tahun** lagi dan perempuan selama **16.4 tahun** lagi

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2020-2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



05

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2022^e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 73.4 tahun
Lelaki: 71.3 tahun
Perempuan: 75.8 tahun

MALAYSIA



JOHOR

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 73.1 tahun
Lelaki: 71.2 tahun
Perempuan: 75.4 tahun



KEDAH

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 70.9 tahun
Lelaki: 68.6 tahun
Perempuan: 73.4 tahun



KELANTAN

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 71.0 tahun
Lelaki: 68.7 tahun
Perempuan: 73.3 tahun



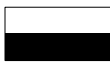
MELAKA

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 72.5 tahun
Lelaki: 70.2 tahun
Perempuan: 74.8 tahun



NEGERI SEMBILAN

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 72.4 tahun
Lelaki: 70.2 tahun
Perempuan: 74.9 tahun



PAHANG

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 72.4 tahun
Lelaki: 70.2 tahun
Perempuan: 75.1 tahun



PERAK

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 73.1 tahun
Lelaki: 70.3 tahun
Perempuan: 76.1 tahun



PERLIS

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 72.3 tahun
Lelaki: 69.4 tahun
Perempuan: 75.3 tahun



PULAU PINANG

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 73.2 tahun
Lelaki: 70.9 tahun
Perempuan: 75.8 tahun



SABAH

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 73.5 tahun
Lelaki: 72.0 tahun
Perempuan: 75.2 tahun



SARAWAK

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 74.3 tahun
Lelaki: 72.1 tahun
Perempuan: 76.9 tahun



SELANGOR

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 75.2 tahun
Lelaki: 73.3 tahun
Perempuan: 77.5 tahun



TERENGGANU

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 71.0 tahun
Lelaki: 69.0 tahun
Perempuan: 73.1 tahun



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 74.0 tahun
Lelaki: 71.8 tahun
Perempuan: 76.6 tahun



W.P. LABUAN

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 74.5 tahun
Lelaki: 72.4 tahun
Perempuan: 76.8 tahun



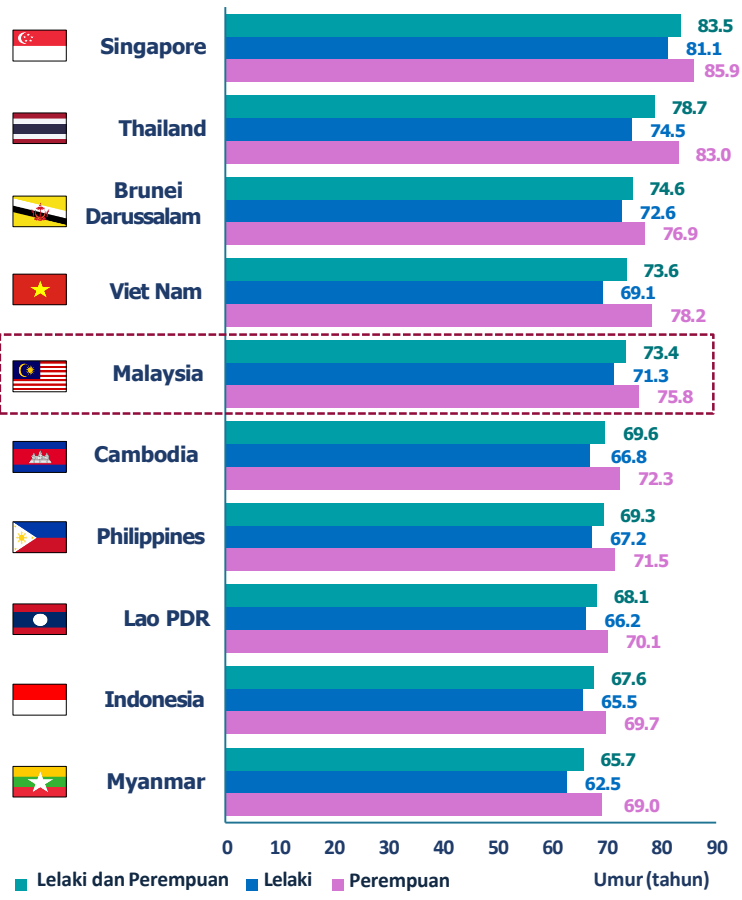
W.P. PUTRAJAYA

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 74.5 tahun
Lelaki: 71.9 tahun
Perempuan: 77.0 tahun

Enam negeri mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi jangkaan hayat paras nasional (73.4 tahun) iaitu **Selangor** (75.2 tahun), **W.P. Putrajaya** (74.5 tahun), **W.P. Labuan** (74.5 tahun), **Sarawak** (74.3 tahun), **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** (74.0 tahun) dan **Sabah** (73.5 tahun) pada 2022.

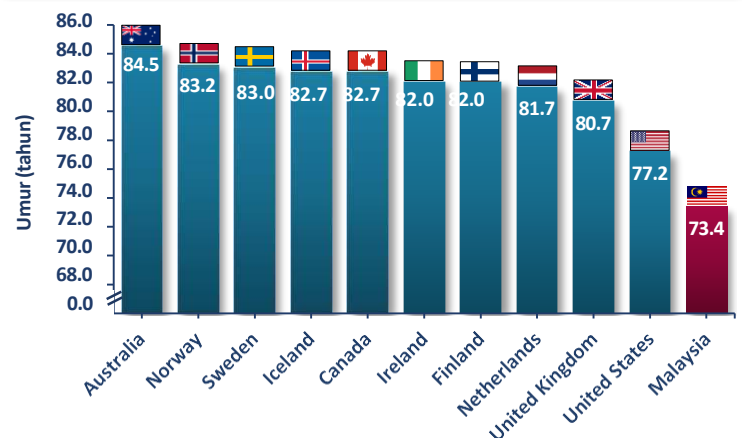
06

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGARA ASEAN, 2021^a



07

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGARA TERPILIH, 2021^a



Nota:

^e Anggaran

^a Statistik jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi negara ASEAN dan negara terpilih diperoleh melalui *World Population Prospects*, dikemaskini Julai 2022 kecuali Malaysia dan Singapore (keluaran terkini)

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2020-2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY, MALAYSIA, 2022^e

2012 74.4 years

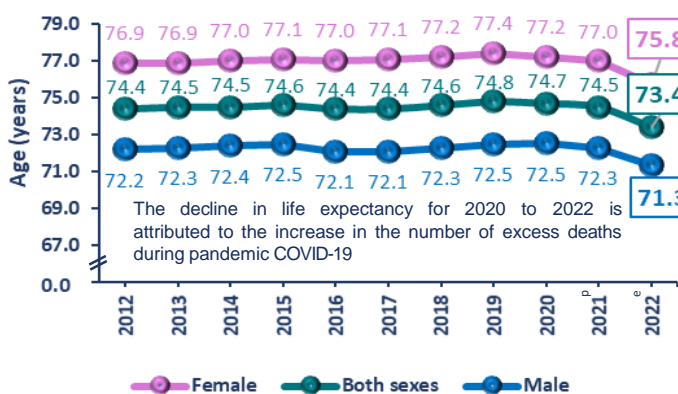
2022^e 73.4 years

The decline in life expectancy for 2020 to 2022 is attributed to the increase in the number of excess deaths during pandemic COVID-19



01

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2012-2022



In terms of life expectancy, females outlived males by **4.5 years** in 2022

02

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY CITIZENSHIP

CITIZEN

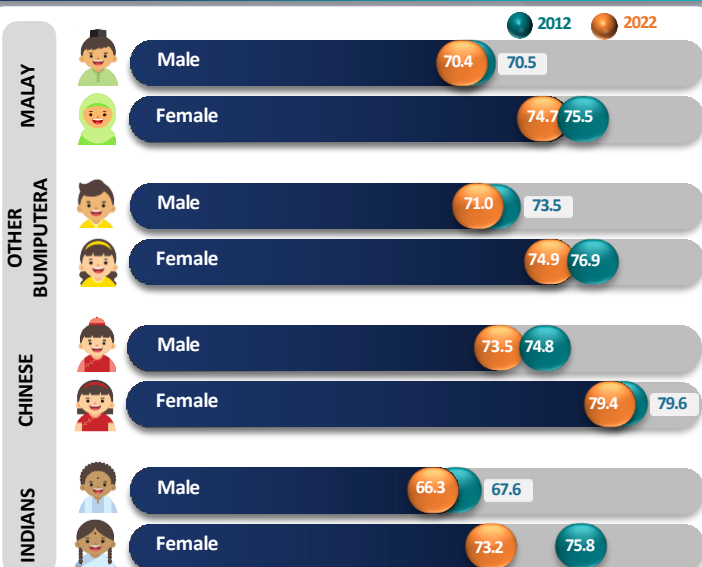


NON-CITIZEN



03

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ETHNIC GROUP



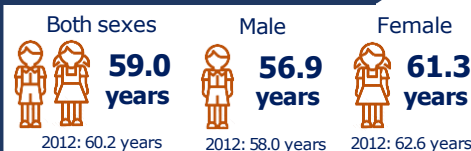
Chinese recorded the highest life expectancy at birth in 2022 as compared to other ethnic group with 73.5 years (male) and 79.4 years (female)

Notes: ^P Preliminary * Estimates

04

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE

AT AGE 15 YEARS



A **male** at the age of **15 years** is expected to live another **56.9 years** and **female** another **61.3 years**

AT AGE 60 YEARS



A **male** at the age of **60 years** is expected to live another **17.5 years** and **female** another **20.1 years**

AT AGE 65 YEARS



A **male** at the age of **65 years** is expected to live another **14.2 years** and **female** another **16.4 years**

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2020-2022, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

05

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2022^e



Both sexes: 73.4 years Male: 71.3 years Female: 75.8 years



JOHOR
Both sexes: 73.1 years
Male: 71.2 years
Female: 75.4 years



KEDAH
Both sexes: 70.9 years
Male: 68.6 years
Female: 73.4 years



KELANTAN
Both sexes: 71.0 years
Male: 68.7 years
Female: 73.3 years



MELAKA
Both sexes: 72.5 years
Male: 70.2 years
Female: 74.8 years



NEGERI SEMBILAN
Both sexes: 72.4 years
Male: 70.2 years
Female: 74.9 years



PAHANG
Both sexes: 72.4 years
Male: 70.2 years
Female: 75.1 years



PERAK
Both sexes: 73.1 years
Male: 70.3 years
Female: 76.1 years



PERLIS
Both sexes: 72.3 years
Male: 69.4 years
Female: 75.3 years



PULAU PINANG
Both sexes: 73.2 years
Male: 70.9 years
Female: 75.8 years



SABAH
Both sexes: 73.5 years
Male: 72.0 years
Female: 75.2 years



SARAWAK
Both sexes: 74.3 years
Male: 72.1 years
Female: 76.9 years



SELANGOR
Both sexes: 75.2 years
Male: 73.3 years
Female: 77.5 years



TERENGGANU
Both sexes: 71.0 years
Male: 69.0 years
Female: 73.1 years



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
Both sexes: 74.0 years
Male: 71.8 years
Female: 76.6 years



W.P. LABUAN
Both sexes: 74.5 years
Male: 72.4 years
Female: 76.8 years

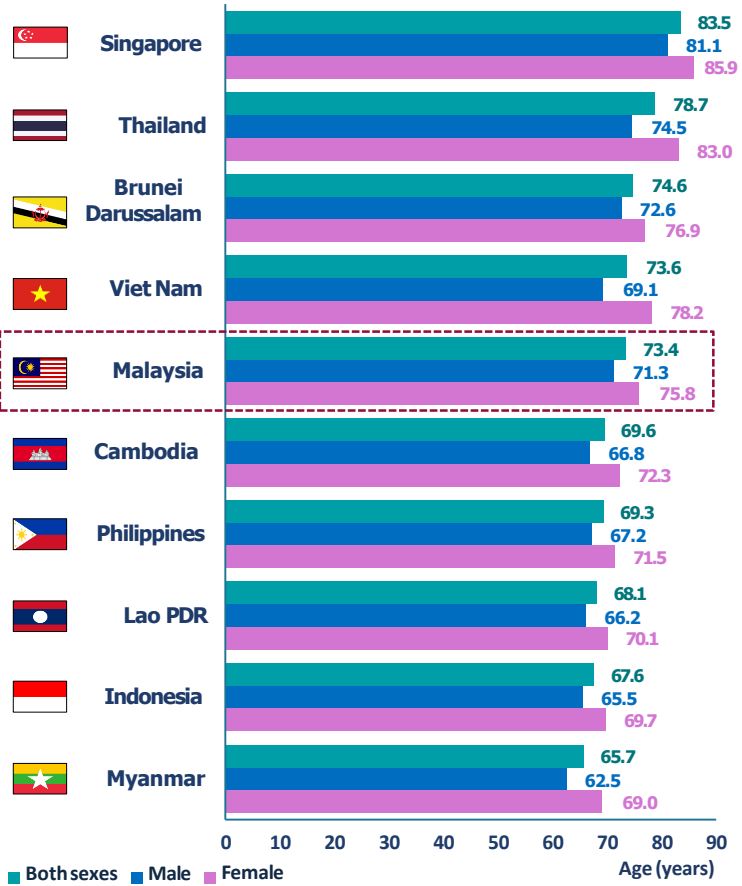


W.P. PUTRAJAYA
Both sexes: 74.5 years
Male: 71.9 years
Female: 77.0 years

Six states recorded life expectancy above the **national level** (73.4 years) namely **Selangor** (75.2 years), **W.P. Putrajaya** (74.5 years), **W.P. Labuan** (74.5 years), **Sarawak** (74.3 years), **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** (74.0 years) and **Sabah** (73.5 years) in 2022.

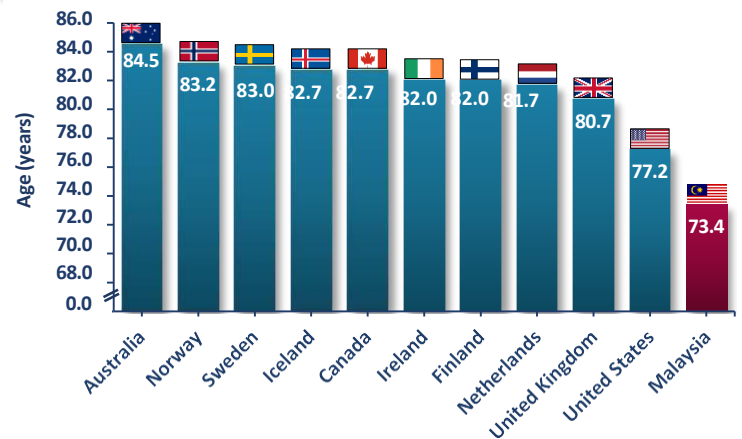
06

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ASEAN COUNTRY, 2021^a



07

LIFE EXPECTANCY BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2021^a



Notes:

^e Estimates

^a Statistics of life expectancy at birth for ASEAN and selected countries are obtained from the World Population Prospects, updated July 2022 except Malaysia and Singapore (latest release)

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2020-2022, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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01

LUAS KAWASAN

AREA



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Jadual 1: Luas kawasan, 2019-2020

Table 1: Area, 2019-2020

Negeri	2019	%	2020	%
<i>State</i>	Kilometer persegi	Taburan	Kilometer persegi	Taburan
	<i>Square kilometres</i>	<i>Distribution</i>	<i>Square kilometres</i>	<i>Distribution</i>
MALAYSIA	330,524	100.0	330,241	100.0
Johor	19,166	5.8	19,166	5.8
Kedah	9,492	2.9	9,492	2.9
Kelantan	15,040	4.6	15,040	4.6
Melaka	1,712	0.5	1,712	0.5
Negeri Sembilan	6,658	2.0	6,658	2.0
Pahang	35,965	10.9	35,965	10.9
Perak	20,976	6.3	20,976	6.4
Perlis	819	0.2	819	0.2
Pulau Pinang	1,049	0.3	1,049	0.3
Sabah	73,904	22.4	73,621	22.3
Sarawak	124,450	37.7	124,450	37.7
Selangor	7,951	2.4	7,951	2.4
Terengganu	12,958	3.9	12,958	3.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	243	0.1	243	0.1
W.P. Labuan	92	0.0	92	0.0
W.P. Putrajaya	49	0.0	49	0.0

Sumber: Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia

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02

PENDUDUK DAN PERANGKAAAN PENTING

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS



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Jadual 2.1: Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2020 - 2022

Table 2.1: Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2020 - 2022

	2020	2021	2022
Penduduk			
<i>Population ('000)</i>			
Jumlah	32,447.4	32,576.3	32,698.1
<i>Total</i>			
Warganegara	29,756.3	30,016.8	30,198.2
<i>Citizens</i>			
Bukan warganegara	2,691.1	2,559.5	2,500.0
<i>Non-citizens</i>			
Lelaki	16,966.2	17,000.5	17,039.8
<i>Male</i>			
Perempuan	15,481.2	15,575.8	15,658.3
<i>Female</i>			
Kewarganegaraan (%)			
<i>Citizenship</i>			
Warganegara	91.7	92.1	92.4
<i>Citizens</i>			
Bukan warganegara	8.3	7.9	7.6
<i>Non-citizens</i>			
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)	-	0.4	0.4
<i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>			
Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)			
<i>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</i>			
Bumiputera	69.4	69.6	69.9
Cina	23.2	23.0	22.8
<i>Chinese</i>			
India	6.7	6.7	6.6
<i>Indians</i>			
Lain-lain	0.7	0.7	0.7
<i>Others</i>			
Struktur umur (%)			
<i>Age Structure (%)</i>			
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun	24.0	23.6	23.2
<i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>			
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun	69.3	69.4	69.6
<i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>			
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih	6.8	7	7.2
<i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>			
Umur penengah (tahun)	29.7	30.1	30.4
<i>Median age (years)</i>			
Nisbah Tanggungan			
<i>Dependency Ratio</i>			
Jumlah	44.3	44.1	43.7
<i>Total</i>			
Umur Muda	34.6	34.0	33.3
<i>Young age</i>			
Umur Tua	9.7	10.1	10.4
<i>Old age</i>			
Nisbah Jantina	110	109	109
<i>Sex Ratio</i>			

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

Jadual 2.2: Anggaran penduduk mengikut negeri, 2020 - 2022*Table 2.2: Population estimates by state, 2020 - 2022*

	('000)		
Negeri State	2020	2021	2022
MALAYSIA	32,447.4	32,576.3	32,698.1
Johor	4,009.7	4,020.0	4,028.3
Kedah	2,131.4	2,151.7	2,163.1
Kelantan	1,792.5	1,812.3	1,830.6
Melaka	998.4	1,004.5	1,008.6
Negeri Sembilan	1,200.0	1,204.2	1,207.9
Pahang	1,591.3	1,601.5	1,614.3
Perak	2,496.0	2,515.8	2,514.4
Perlis	284.9	287.6	289.8
Pulau Pinang	1,740.4	1,740.0	1,740.9
Sabah	3,418.8	3,412.6	3,414.9
Sarawak	2,453.7	2,465.6	2,473.5
Selangor	6,994.4	7,014.7	7,050.3
Terengganu	1,149.4	1,170.7	1,186.6
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	1,982.1	1,964.0	1,961.2
W. P. Labuan	95.1	96.0	96.9
W. P. Putrajaya	109.2	115.2	117.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/Note :****Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020***The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia***Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran***Summation may differs due to rounding*

Jadual 2.3: Anggaran penduduk mengikut kumpulan etnik, 2020 - 2022*Table 2.3: Population estimates by ethnic group, 2020 - 2022*

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2020		2021		2022	
	(’000)	(%)	(’000)	(%)	(’000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,447.4	100.0	32,576.3	100.0	32,698.1	100.0
Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	29,756.3	91.7	30,016.8	92.1	30,198.2	92.4
Bumiputera	20,649.5	63.6	20,902.5	64.1	21,101.7	64.6
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	6,892.4	21.2	6,891.7	21.2	6,873.7	21.0
India <i>Indians</i>	1,998.8	6.2	2,002.6	6.1	1,999.9	6.1
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	215.6	0.7	220.1	0.7	222.8	0.7
Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>	2,691.1	8.3	2,559.5	7.9	2,500.0	7.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/Note :****Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020***The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia***Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran***Summation may differs due to rounding*

Jadual 2.4: Anggaran penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, 2020 - 2022*Table 2.4: Population estimates by age group, 2020 - 2022*

Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>	2020		2021		2022	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,447.4	100.0	32,576.3	100.0	32,698.1	100
0 - 14	7,771.8	24.0	7,685.1	23.6	7,580.0	23.2
15 - 24	5,706.5	17.6	5,693.7	17.5	5,694.7	17.4
25 - 44	10,736.2	33.1	10,762.3	33.0	10,821.3	33.1
45 - 64	6,041.6	18.6	6,145.1	18.9	6,238.5	19.1
65 dan lebih <i>65 and over</i>	2,191.3	6.8	2,290.1	7.0	2,363.7	7.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/Note:****2020-2022 :Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia****2020***2020-2022: The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia*

Jadual 2.5: Perangkaan penting, 2019-2022

Table 2.5: Vital statistics, 2019-2022

	2019	2020	2021
Kadar kelahiran kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	15.1	14.5	13.5
Kadar kematian kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude death rate(per 1,000 population)</i>	5.4	5.1	6.9
Kadar pertambahan semula jadi kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude rate of natural increase(per 1,000 population)</i>	9.7	9.4	6.6
Kadar mortaliti bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>	6.6	5.9	6.1
Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak (setiap 1,000 penduduk berumur 1-4 tahun) <i>Toddler mortality rate (per 1,000 population aged 1 -4 years)</i>	0.4	0.3	0.3
Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin (setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Maternal mortality ratio(per 100,000 live births)</i>	21.0	24.8	68.2
Kadar kesuburan jumlah (setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun) <i>Total fertility rate(per woman aged 15-49 years)</i>	1.8	1.8	1.7
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (tahun) <i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>			
	2020	2021^P	2022^e
Lelaki dan Perempuan <i>Both sexes</i>	74.7	74.5	73.4
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	72.5	72.3	71.3
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	77.2	77.0	75.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

^P Permulaan

Preliminary

^e Anggaran

Estimates

Statistik jangkaan hayat ketika lahir:*Statistics of life expectancy at birth:***2019 : Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)***Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)***2020-2022 : Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)***Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)*

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03

GUNATENAGA
EMPLOYMENT



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Jadual 3.1: Statistik utama tenaga buruh, 2020-2022

Table 3.1: Principal statistics of labour force, 2020-2022

Statistik utama <i>Principal statistics</i>	2020	2021	2022 Suku 4 <i>4th Quarter</i>
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%) <i>Labour force participation rate</i>			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	68.4	68.6	69.5
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	80.6	80.9	82.3
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	55.3	55.5	55.9
Tenaga buruh ('000) <i>Labour force</i>			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,667.70	15,797.2	16,542.2
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	9,553.5	9,628.7	10,118.8
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	6,114.3	6,168.5	6,423.3
Penduduk bekerja ('000) <i>Employed persons</i>			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	14,956.70	15,064.2	15,941.7
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	9,128.8	9,190.6	9,763.0
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	5,827.9	5,873.5	6,178.7
Luar tenaga buruh ('000) <i>Outside labour force</i>	7,225.50	7,221.4	7,258.5
Penganggur ('000) <i>Unemployed</i>	711.0	733.0	600.5
Kadar pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment rate</i>	4.5	4.6	3.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 3.2: Pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, 2020-2021

Table 3.2: Employment by kind of economic activity, 2020-2021

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020 ^a		2021 ^b	
	(’000)	(%)	(’000)	(%)
Jumlah	15096	100	15290	100
<i>Total</i>				
Pertanian	1,866	12.4	1,874	12.3
<i>Agriculture</i>				
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	74	0.5	75	0.5
<i>Mining & Quarrying</i>				
Pembuatan	2,552	16.9	2,618	17.1
<i>Manufacturing</i>				
Minyak dan Lemak Daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makanan	448	3.0	469	3.1
<i>Vegetable and Animal Oils & Fats and Food Processing</i>				
Minuman dan Produk Tembakau	18	0.1	18	0.1
<i>Beverages and Tobacco Products</i>				
Produk Tekstil, Pakaian dan Kulit	251	1.7	261	1.7
<i>Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products</i>				
Produk Kayu, Perabot, Keluaran Kertas dan Percetakan	299	2.0	299	2.0
<i>Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing</i>				
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik	410	2.7	425	2.8
<i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i>				
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Logam yang Direka	363	2.4	367	2.4
<i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal & Fabricated Metal Products</i>				
Produk Elektrik, Elektronik & Optikal	575	3.8	590	3.9
<i>Electrical, Electronic & Optical Products</i>				
Peralatan Pengangkutan, Pembuatan Lain & Pembaikan	186	1.2	188	1.2
<i>Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing & Repair</i>				

Nota / Note :**1. Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.**

Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.

*Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017.**This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.***2. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.***The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.***3. Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.***The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the calibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.*

Jadual 3.2: Pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, 2020-2021(Samb.)Table 3.2: *Employment by kind of economic activity, 2020-2021 (Cont'd)*

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020 ^e		2021 ^p	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,399	9.3	1,385	9.1
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	9,206	61.0	9,338	61.1
Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	104	0.7	105	0.7
Perdagangan Borong & Runcit <i>Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>	2,557	16.9	2,615	17.1
Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan <i>Food & Beverages and Accommodation</i>	1,626	10.8	1,641	10.7
Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan <i>Transportation & Storage</i>	539	3.6	535	3.5
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	243	1.6	250	1.6
Kewangan & Insurans <i>Finance & Insurance</i>	376	2.5	374	2.4
Hartanah & Perkhidmatan Perniagaan <i>Real Estate and Business Services</i>	1,137	7.5	1,123	7.3
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	2,623	17.4	2,694	17.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota / Note :

- Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan** mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017. Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015. *Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017. This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.*
- Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan. *The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.*
- Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. *The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the calibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.*

Jadual 3.3: Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan, 2020-2021*Table 3.3: Employed persons by occupation, 2020-2021*

Pekerjaan <i>Occupation</i>	2020		2021	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	14,956.7	100.0	15,064.2	100.0
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	808.4	5.4	687.0	4.6
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	1,867.7	12.5	1,961.4	13.0
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	1,547.2	10.3	1,806.7	12.0
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,242.1	8.3	1,507.3	10.0
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,632.3	24.3	3,611.5	24.0
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	916.3	6.1	720.3	4.8
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,472.5	9.8	1,301.0	8.6
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,689.9	11.3	1,553.7	10.3
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,780.3	11.9	1,915.2	12.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 3.4: Perhubungan perusahaan, 2018-2022*Table 3.4: Industrial relations, 2018-2022*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Bilangan kesatuan sekerja¹ <i>Number of trade unions</i>	751	762	770	747	759
Keahlian¹ <i>Membership</i>	930,734	948,772	956,542	954,992	969,309
Pertikaian perusahaan <i>Trade disputes</i>	416	304	428	408	340
Perjanjian kolektif yang diiktiraf dalam tahun semasa <i>Collective agreements taken cognizance during the year</i>	166	298	187	154	334
Bilangan pekerja diliputi oleh perjanjian kolektif <i>Number of workers covered by collective agreements</i>	46,268	-	-	-	-

Sumber : Kementerian Sumber Manusia, Malaysia*Source : Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia***Nota / Note :**¹ **Akhir tempoh***End of period*

Jadual 3.5: Perangkaan pertubuhan keselamatan sosial (PERKESO), 2017-2021

Table 3.5: Statistics of social security organisation (SOCSO), 2017-2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Bilangan majikan aktif <i>Number of active employers</i>	433,723	437,060	442,001	473,845	479,625
Bilangan pekerja aktif (juta) <i>Number of active employees (million)</i>	6.80	7.10	7.20	7.11	8.71
Bilangan kemalangan dilaporkan¹ <i>Number of accidents reported</i>	69,980	72,613	77,642	68,183	58,154
Bilangan penerima faedah <i>Number of beneficiaries</i>	536,381	598,127	602,690	604,755	681,134
Jumlah faedah wang tunai yang dibayar oleh PERKESO (RM juta) <i>Total amount of cash benefit paid by SOCSO (RM million)</i>	3,268.60	4,301.69	4,034.40	4,169.07	3,986.28

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota/Note:

¹ Termasuk bilangan kemalangan yang dilaporkan sebelum tahun penyelesaian.
Including the number of accidents reported prior to the year of settlement.

Jadual 3.6: Statistik Guna Tenaga Tahunan mengikut Kemahiran, 2019-2022

Table 3.6: Annual Employment Statistics by Skill, 2019-2022

	('000)			
	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^p
Jumlah				
<i>Total</i>				
Jawatan	8,661.4	8,457.1	8,530.70	8,755.0
<i>Jobs</i>				
Jawatan Diisi	8,463.5	8,281.2	8,347.10	8,562.6
<i>Filled Jobs</i>				
Kekosongan	198.0	175.9	183.6	192.4
<i>Vacancies</i>				
Pewujudan Jawatan	103.96	73.29	69.49	116.65
<i>Jobs Created</i>				
Mahir				
<i>Skilled</i>				
Jawatan	2,100.7	2,065.5	2,109.9	2,180.2
<i>Jobs</i>				
Jawatan Diisi	2,052.4	2,024.9	2,066.9	2,131.6
<i>Filled Jobs</i>				
Kekosongan	48.3	40.5	42.9	48.6
<i>Vacancies</i>				
Pewujudan Jawatan	44.73	25.34	20.79	34.5
<i>Jobs Created</i>				
Separuh Mahir				
<i>Semi-skilled</i>				
Jawatan	5,407.7	5,278.7	5,311.7	5,458.1
<i>Jobs</i>				
Jawatan Diisi	5,299.3	5,180.5	5,209.0	5,352.1
<i>Filled Jobs</i>				
Kekosongan	108.5	98.2	102.7	105.9
<i>Vacancies</i>				
Pewujudan Jawatan	51.11	42.43	43.04	71.0
<i>Jobs Created</i>				
Berkemahiran Rendah				
<i>Low-skilled</i>				
Jawatan	1,153.0	1,112.9	1,109.1	1,116.7
<i>Jobs</i>				
Jawatan Diisi	1,111.8	1,075.8	1,071.1	1,078.8
<i>Filled Jobs</i>				
Kekosongan	41.2	37.2	38.0	37.8
<i>Vacancies</i>				
Pewujudan Jawatan	8.11	5.52	5.66	11.20
<i>Jobs Created</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 3.7: Produktiviti buruh tahunan, nilai ditambah per jam bekerja mengikut aktiviti ekonomi, 2019 - 2022

Table 3.7: Annual labour productivity, value added per hour worked by economic activity, 2019 - 2022

	(RM)			
Aktiviti ekonomi	2019	2020^a	2021^a	2022^a
<i>Economic activity</i>				
Pertanian	25.8	26.2	25.0	24.7
<i>Agriculture</i>				
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	556.3	554.4	533.3	531.1
<i>Mining and quarrying</i>				
Pembuatan	51.7	55.3	57.0	57.0
<i>Manufacturing</i>				
Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan	30.4	32.6	31.0	29.5
<i>Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing</i>				
Minuman dan produk tembakau	187.4	184.1	190.7	213.5
<i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>				
Produk tekstil, pakaian dan kulit	12.1	10.8	11.2	11.0
<i>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products</i>				
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	28.3	30.7	32.2	30.9
<i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>				
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	90.7	95.4	100.2	97.0
<i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>				
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	41.7	40.3	40.1	40.4
<i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>				
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal	63.6	72.4	76.5	80.4
<i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>				
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan	64.7	73.6	69.0	71.5
<i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>				
Pembinaan	19.0	18.0	16.5	16.2
<i>Construction</i>				
Perkhidmatan	38.5	39.8	38.2	39.4
<i>Services</i>				
Utiliti	157.0	168.0	164.6	157.8
<i>Utilities</i>				
Perdagangan borong dan runcit	39.8	41.0	39.4	40.8
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>				
Makanan & minuman dan penginapan	13.1	10.8	8.9	11.1
<i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>				
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	40.6	36.4	34.2	40.2
<i>Transportation and storage</i>				
Maklumat dan komunikasi	151.5	170.1	163.9	161.3
<i>Information and communication</i>				
Kewangan dan insurans	108.1	119.8	125.3	126.7
<i>Finance and insurance</i>				
Hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	25.5	23.7	20.3	23.4
<i>Real estate and business services</i>				
Perkhidmatan lain	33.2	35.0	33.6	33.7
<i>Other services</i>				
Produktiviti buruh	40.7	42.1	41.0	41.7
<i>Labour productivity</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

04

SOSIAL SOCIAL



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Jadual 4.1: Bilangan sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2017-2021

Table 4.1: Number of government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2017-2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Sekolah rendah ¹ <i>Primary schools</i>	7,776	7,774	7,773	7,780	7780
Sekolah menengah <i>Secondary schools</i>	2,416	2,432	2,438	2,440	2444
Akademik ² <i>Academic</i>	2,325	2,336	2,351	2,328	2,332
Teknik <i>Technical</i>	9	9	-	-	-
Vokasional <i>Vocational</i>	82	87	87	112	112
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Higher Education Institution</i>					
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	20	20	20	20	20
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	27	27	27	27	27
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	36	36	36	36	36
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	95	100	102	104	104

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹**Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**
Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

²**Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**
Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 4.2: Bilangan pelajar di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2017-2020

Table 4.2: Number of students in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2017-2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Prasekolah <i>Pre-school</i>	204,105	205,738	207,234	208,459
Peringkat rendah ¹ <i>Primary level</i>	2,678,629	2,075,618	2,522,257	2,741,995
Peringkat menengah <i>Secondary level</i>	2,005,876	1,947,606	1,911,056	1,920,485
Peringkat Pasca Menengah <i>Post secondary level</i>	127,447	128,012	124,642	68,296
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Higher Education Institution</i>	672,280	689,133	706,546	705,263
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	538,555	552,702	567,625	584,576
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	13,198	13,992	16,441	18,599
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	99,606	96,370	96,362	85,936
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	20,921	26,069	26,118	16,152

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**
Includes Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

Jadual 4.3: Bilangan guru dan pensyarah di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2017-2021

Table 4.3: Number of teachers and lecturers in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2017-2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
A. Guru					
<i>Teachers</i>					
Sekolah rendah ¹	239,626	238,858	235,534	237,093	235,031
<i>Primary school</i>					
Sekolah menengah	181,633	182,650	181,608	180,178	175,987
<i>Secondary school</i>					
Akademik ²	174,062	173,964	169,379	..	..
<i>Academic</i>					
Teknik	554	498	..	..	..
<i>Technical</i>					
Vokasional	7,017	9,011	9,083	..	..
<i>Vocational</i>					
B. Pensyarah					
<i>Lecturers</i>					
Universiti Awam	31,740	31,528	31,626	31,638	31,709
<i>Public University</i>					
Institut Pendidikan Guru	3,214	3,016	2,842	2,648	2,470
<i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>					
Politeknik	7,376	7,281	7,263	7,373	7,402
<i>Polytechnic</i>					
Kolej Komuniti	2,724	2,764	2,766	2,780	2,779
<i>Community College</i>					

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹**Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**

Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

²**Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**

Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 4.4: Bilangan guru di sekolah kerajaan dan sekolah bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, 2021*Table 4.4: Number of teachers in government schools and government-aided schools by sex, 2021*

	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
2021			
Sekolah rendah ¹ <i>Primary school</i>	68,933	166,098	235,031
Sekolah menengah <i>Secondary school</i>	50,214	125,773	175,987

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**

Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

² **Termasuk Sekolah Agama, Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**

Includes Religious School, Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 4.5: Kemudahan kesihatan, 2018-2021

Table 4.5: Health facilities, 2018-2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021
A. Kemudahan Kesihatan Kerajaan				
<i>Government Health Facilities</i>				
Hospital				
<i>Hospital</i>				
Bilangan hospital	145	145	145	147
<i>Number of hospitals</i>				
Bilangan katil	50,798	51,040	48,305	44,195
<i>Number of beds</i>				
Institusi Perubatan Khas				
<i>Special Medical Institution</i>				
Bilangan hospital	9	9	11	11
<i>Number of hospitals</i>				
Bilangan katil	4815	4,805	5,574	5,586
<i>Number of beds</i>				
Klinik kesihatan ¹	1,090	1,114	1,138	1143
<i>Health clinics</i>				
Bilangan klinik desa	1,791	1,771	1,752	1,749
<i>Number of rural clinics</i>				
B. Pusat Perubatan Swasta ²				
<i>Private Medical Institution</i>				
Bilangan hospital	252	250	219	256
<i>Number of hospitals</i>				
Bilangan katil	16,836	17,325	17,203	18,639
<i>Number of beds</i>				

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

Nota/Note:¹ **Termasuk Klinik Kesihatan Ibu dan Anak.***Includes Maternal and Child Health Clinics.*² **Meliputi hospital swasta, rumah rawatan, rumah bersalin dan hospis yang diberi lesen dalam tempoh tahun tersebut.***Comprises private hospitals, nursing home, maternity home and hospice which are licensed in the respective year.*

Jadual 4.6: Bilangan kakitangan perubatan yang berdaftar, 2018-2021*Table 4.6: Number of registered medical personnel, 2018-2021*

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Doktor <i>Doctor</i>	61,158	67,586	73,996	77,755
Doktor gigi ¹ <i>Dentist</i>	9699	10,801	11,597	12,574
Jururawat <i>Nurse</i>	106373	107,748	109,921	115,230
Penolong jururawat <i>Assistant nurse</i>	-	-	-	-
Jururawat masyarakat ² <i>Community Nurses</i>	23490	23,510	22,362	20,816

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

Nota/Note:

- 1. Personel perubatan yang berdaftar merujuk kepada perkhidmatan Kerajaan dan swasta.**
Registered medical personnel refer to Government and private services.
- 2. Tidak termasuk Bahagian II iaitu doktor gigi yang berdaftar tanpa kelayakan profesional.**
Excludes Division II i.e. registered dentists without professional qualifications.
- 3. Termasuk Bidan (Bahagian II) tidak termasuk bidan Bahagian I dan bidan kampung.**
Includes Midwives (Division II) excludes midwives Division I and Village Midwives.
- 4. Tidak termasuk pegawai di hospital bukan KKM.**
Excludes officers in non-MOH hospitals

05

HARGA
PRICES



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Jadual 5.1: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100), 2020-2022*Table 5.1: Consumer price index (2010=100), 2020-2022*

Kawasan <i>Region</i>	Purata bagi tempoh <i>Average for period</i>			Perubahan peratus <i>Percentage Change</i>
	2020	2021	2022	2022/2021 (%)
MALAYSIA	120.1	123.1	127.2	3.3
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	121.1	124.2	128.5	3.5
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	112.9	114.7	118.0	2.9
Sarawak	114.7	117.1	120.8	3.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.2: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100) mengikut kumpulan utama, 2021-2022

Table 5.2: Consumer price index (2010=100) by main groups, 2021-2022

Kumpulan utama <i>Main group</i>	MALAYSIA		Semanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>		Sabah		W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	123.1	127.2	124.2	128.5	114.6	118.0	117.8	120.6	117.1	120.8
Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food & non- alcoholic beverages</i>	137.1	145.0	139.1	147.2	124.0	130.3	124.8	129.2	129.9	137.1
Minuman alkohol & tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco</i>	169.2	170.1	170.8	171.9	172.6	173.0	132.7	132.7	147.3	147.6
Pakaian & kasut <i>Clothing & footwear</i>	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.7	91.0	91.1	89.2	88.9	89.8	89.8
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels</i>	121.0	123.2	123.4	125.8	106.9	108.9	118.7	120	108.7	109.7
Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance</i>	118.6	122.8	119.9	124.4	113.3	115.9	107.0	107.7	108.9	111.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.2: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100) mengikut kumpulan utama, 2021-2022 (Samb.)

Table 5.2: Consumer price index (2010=100) by main groups, 2021-2022 (Cont'd)

Kumpulan utama <i>Main group</i>	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>		Sabah		W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	124.6	125.5	124.1	125.1	128.7	130.6	130.5	131.7	129.2	128.2
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	113.9	119.2	113.9	119.3	110.3	114.2	111.8	120.3	117.6	122.2
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	99.1	99.0	100.3	99.7	95.9	95.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan <i>Recreation services & culture</i>	112.8	115.4	113.2	115.7	119.2	119.4	121.6	121.9	102.8	107.8
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	121.1	122.4	122.0	123.3	112.1	113.7	130.2	130.2	113.6	115.3
Restoran & hotel <i>Restaurants & hotels</i>	132.9	139.5	133.0	139.5	135.8	145.7	125.8	128.6	128.1	134.8
Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods & services</i>	116.6	118.9	116.9	119.3	114.2	116.0	113.2	113.5	114.8	116.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.3: Indeks harga pengeluar (2010= 100) pengeluaran tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008) dan Peringkat Pemprosesan, 2019-2022

Table 5.3: Producer price index (2010= 100) local production by Sector (MSIC 2008) and Stage of Processing, 2019-2022

Sektor dan Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>Sector and Stage of Processing</i>	Kod <i>Code</i>	Indeks			
		2019	2020	2021	2022 Disember <i>December</i>
IHPR mengikut Sektor <i>PPI by Sector</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		105.2	102.4	112.1	119.6
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry & fishing</i>	A	94.8	109.7	142.8	121.6
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	B	102.9	65.5	92.5	100.8
Pembuatan	C	106.0	105.6	111.4	121.8
Bekalan elektrik & gas	D	117.6	117.1	116.6	117.7
Bekalan air	E	111.9	111.7	112.3	117.8
IHPR mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>PPI by Stage of Processing</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		105.2	102.4	112.1	119.6
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya <i>Crude materials for further processing</i>	1	106.4	93.3	121.6	116.1
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen <i>Intermediate materials, supplies & components</i>	2	106.5	106	114.2	127.8
Barang siap <i>Finished goods</i>	3	101.5	101.4	101.2	105.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.4: Indeks harga pengeluar (2010= 100) pengeluaran tempatan mengikut seksyen barangan (SITC), 2020-2022

Table 5.4: Producer price index (2010= 100) local production by commodity section (SITC), 2020-2022

Seksyen barangan <i>Commodity section</i>	Indeks <i>Index</i>		
	2020	2021	2022 Disember <i>December</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	102.4	112.1	119.6
0 Makanan <i>Food</i>	123.8	128.0	138.3
1 Minuman & tembakau <i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	112.8	112.7	114.8
2 Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	96.5	130.7	107.9
3 Bahan api, galian, pelincir, dll <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	95.8	114.2	131.1
4 Minyak dan lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oils & fats</i>	93.4	114.7	120.7
5 Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	106.4	113.4	123.0
6 Barang-barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	107.3	110.7	118.9
7 Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery & transport equipment</i>	104.6	103.0	112.3
8 Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	103.1	105.6	106.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 5.5: Indeks harga pengeluar perkhidmatan (2010= 100)
mengikut seksyen (MSIC 2008), 2019-2022**

*Table 5.5: Services Producer Price Index (2010= 100)
by section (MSIC 2008), 2019-2022*

Seksyen <i>Sections</i>	Wajaran <i>Weight</i>			
	2019	2020	2021	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	109.6	110.1	110.4	112.7
0 Pengangkutan <i>Transportation</i>	103.8	104.7	104.5	107.6
1 Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Food & Beverage</i>	132.2	134.0	135.9	143.3
2 Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.1
3 Hartanah <i>Activities</i>	124.2	125.4	126.7	127.0
4 Profesional <i>Professional</i>	103.7	103.7	103.7	104.1
5 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	114.4	115.2	115.8	116.9
6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	105.6	106.7	107.2	107.5
7 Hiburan & Rekreasi <i>Arts, Entertainment & Recreation</i>	100.6	99.2	99.1	103.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

06

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

*HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE*



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Jadual 6.1: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, 2016-2022

Table 6.1: Mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group and strata, 2016-2022

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata Ethnic Group/Strata	Purata Pendapatan Mean Income			Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun Compounded Annual Growth Rate
	2016	2019	2022	2019-2022
	(RM)			(%)
MALAYSIA	6,958	7,901	8,479	2.4
Bumiputera	6,267	7,093	7,599	2.3
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	8,750	9,895	10,656	2.5
India <i>Indians</i>	7,150	8,216	8,950	2.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	4,951	5,933	5,960	0.2
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	7,671	8,635	9,428	2.9
Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	4,359	5,004	5,147	0.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

* Merujuk kepada metodologi Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan 2019

* Refers to methodology of Poverty Line Income 2019

Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.

Jadual 6.2: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, 2014-2022*Table 6.2: Incidence of poverty by ethnic group of head of household and strata, 2014-2022*

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata <i>Ethnic Group/Strata</i>	2014	2016	2019*	2022
MALAYSIA	0.6	0.4	5.6	6.2
Bumiputera	0.8	0.5	7.2	7.9
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.9
India <i>Indians</i>	0.6	0.1	4.8	5.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.9	1.5	13.5	6.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	0.3	0.2	3.8	4.5
Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	1.6	1.0	12.4	12.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.

Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.

*** Merujuk kepada metodologi Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan 2019**

** Refers to methodology of Poverty Line Income 2019*

Jadual 6.3: Perbelanjaan purata bulanan setiap isi rumah mengikut strata, 2019-2022

Table 6.3: Average monthly expenditure per household by strata, 2019-2022

(RM)						
Kumpulan Perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure Group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	2019	2022	2019	2022	2019	2022
	01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	780	841	790	848	740	818
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	40	41	39	45	44
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	108	74	112	76	91	66
Daging <i>Meat</i>	106	123	106	122	107	127
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	169	198	168	197	170	201
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	47	68	48	70	43	59
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	35	23	37	20	29
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	47	56	48	58	40	48
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	85	89	86	88	83	93
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	27	27	28	28	23	22
Keluaran makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Food products n.e.c.</i>	79	89	80	90	73	85
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	48	43	49	43	44	44

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Data 2019 dan 2022 telah diselaraskan mengikut Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (MCOICOP) 2021.

Data for 2019 and 2022 were adjusted according to Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (MCOICOP) 2021.

Jadual 6.4: Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 2016-2022

Table 6.4: Time series of mean monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 2016 - 2022

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	2016 *	2019 *	2022
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	723	780	841
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	42	40
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	97	108	74
Daging <i>Meat</i>	102	106	123
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	158	169	198
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	43	47	68
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	20	22	35
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	42	47	56
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	83	85	89
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26	27	27
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	65	79	89
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	48	43
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	98	105	95
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	135	151	140
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	969	1,068	1,193
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Isi Rumah</i> <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	169	201	242
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	95	140
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	558	618	584
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	281	306	337
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	112	139	156
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	54	70	68
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	542	634	831
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	432	510	664
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	82	91	126
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	28	33	41
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	128	162	208
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	235	280	314
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah purata (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	4,078	4,608	5,150

Nota: * Data 2016 dan 2019 telah diselaraskan mengikut *Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (MCOICOP) 2021*

Note: * Data for 2016 and 2019 were adjusted according to *Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (MCOICOP) 2021*

07

PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI *EXTERNAL TRADE*



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Jadual 7.1: Eksport, import, jumlah perdagangan dan imbalan perdagangan, 2019-2022*Table 7.1: Exports, imports, total trade and balance of trade, 2019-2022*

	(RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>			
	2019	2020	2021	2022
Eksport	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009
<i>Exports</i> <i>(f.o.b.)</i>				
Import	849,411	800,481	987,344	1,293,811
<i>Imports</i> <i>(c.i.f.)</i>				
Jumlah perdagangan	1,844,483	1,784,308	2,228,366	2,843,821
<i>Total trade</i>				
Imbalan perdagangan	145,661	183,345	253,678	256,198
<i>Balance of trade</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Table 7.2: Eksport mengikut negara yang dituju, 2019-2022

Table 7.2: Export by country of destination, 2019-2022

Negara	(RM juta)			
	2019	2020	2021	2022
<i>(RM million)</i>				
Country				
Jumlah	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009
Total				
Singapura	137,078	142,146	173,974	232,484
<i>Singapore</i>				
Republik Rakyat China	140,931	159,223	192,475	210,554
<i>China, People's Republic of</i>				
Kesatuan Eropah	96,912	84,355	103,721	126,066
<i>European Union (EU)</i>				
Amerika Syarikat	96,542	109,080	142,244	167,208
<i>United States of America</i>				
Hong Kong	66,624	68,167	76,706	95,671
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>				
Jepun	65,998	62,561	75,816	98,658
<i>Japan</i>				
Thailand	56,318	45,339	52,162	65,774
India	38,587	30,404	45,203	54,762
Viet Nam	35,387	30,905	45,627	53,623
Republik Indonesia	31,328	29,589	39,180	55,736
<i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>				
Republik Korea	34,230	34,714	38,224	54,906
<i>Korea, Republic of</i>				
Australia	28,448	24,359	34,479	48,091
Taiwan	37,032	33,874	40,625	51,745
<i>China, Republic of</i>				
Filipina	18,607	17,607	22,629	28,235
<i>Philippines</i>				
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	11,192	8,492	10,619	15,442
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>				
Negara-negara Lain	99,858	103,013	147,339	191,053
<i>Other Countries</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.3: Import mengikut negara asal, 2019-2022

Table 7.3: Imports by country of origin, 2019-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Negara Country	2019	2020	2021	2022
Jumlah Total	849,411	800,481	987,344	1,293,811
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	175,667	172,217	229,016	275,826
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	89,497	73,678	93,633	135,040
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	68,678	69,705	74,727	100,421
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	63,594	61,581	73,942	83,076
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union (EU)</i>	71,544	58,905	76,637	90,178
Taiwan	57,046	58,033	75,203	106,003
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	38,828	46,113	50,084	59,187
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	38,898	36,694	56,127	73,968
Thailand	44,277	34,300	45,383	56,186
India	24,285	24,930	24,531	31,458
Australia	23,322	19,687	22,562	40,637
Viet Nam	19,589	18,012	23,771	31,747
Arab Saudi <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	18,808	16,158	12,503	38,155
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	14,064	14,196	17,637	17,601
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	15,442	12,162	11,706	22,157
Negara-negara Lain <i>Other Countries</i>	85,874	84,111	99,883	132,173

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.4: Nilai eksport barangan utama, 2019-2022

Table 7.4: Exports value of major commodities, 2019-2022

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Barangan	2019	2020	2021	2022
Commodity				
Jumlah	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009
<i>Total</i>				
Getah asli <i>Natural rubber</i>	3,773	3,286	4,568	4,592
Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit <i>Palm oil and palm oil-based products</i>	67,546	73,332	108,515	137,986
Petroleum mentah ^(a) <i>Crude petroleum</i>	26,346	18,843	18,372	31,847
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	61,803	53,729	86,160	149,836
Gas asli cecair <i>Liquefied natural gas</i>	42,484	29,868	38,193	68,002
Kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu <i>Timber & timber-based products</i>	22,504	22,077	22,794	25,184
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>	373,118	386,292	455,953	592,956
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian <i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	23,732	41,617	60,245	25,455
Barangan eksport lain <i>Other export commodities</i>	373,765	354,783	446,222	514,150

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan eksport lain' kecuali empat kumpulan komoditi yang pertama.

Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other export commodities' except for the first four commodity groups.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

Previously known as Petroleum Products

Jadual 7.5: Nilai import barangan terpilih, 2019-2022

Table 7.5: Imports value of selected commodities, 2019-2022

Barangan	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2019	2020	2021	2022
<i>Commodity</i>				
Jumlah	849,411	800,481	987,344	1,293,811
<i>Total</i>				
Petroleum mentah ^(a) <i>Crude petroleum</i>	25,245	18,539	14,131	52,941
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	72,526	56,240	82,911	136,762
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli <i>Flat-rolled products of iron or steel</i>	16,011	11,932	18,561	19,646
Jentera dan kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu dan alat ganti <i>Machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries and parts</i>	13,449	12,193	15,793	22,684
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>	245,538	253,000	314,546	393,474
Motokar, belum dipasang <i>Motorcars, completely knocked down</i>	2,467	622	543	1,276
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan <i>Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>	12,942	12,969	15,262	18,167
Emas, bukan bentuk wang <i>Gold, non-monetary</i>	10,490	10,250	18,314	18,021
Barangan import lain <i>Other import commodities</i>	450,742	424,739	507,283	630,841

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan import lain' kecuali 'Petroleum mentah', 'Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis' dan 'Motokar, belum dipasang'.

Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other import commodities' except for 'Crude petroleum', 'Refined Petroleum Products' and 'Motorcars, completely knocked down'.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

Previously known as Petroleum Products

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08

PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE



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Jadual 8.1: Keluasan bertanam bagi tanaman utama, 2018-2021

Table 8.1: Planted area for main crops, 2018-2021

		('000 Ha)			
Tanaman utama		2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>Main Crops</i>					
Getah					
<i>Rubber</i>					
	Jumlah	1,085.0	1,113.2	1,106.8	1,137.10
	<i>Total</i>				
	Estet	73.5	95.4	91.0	85.6
	<i>Estate</i>				
	Kebun Kecil¹	1,011.5	1,017.8	1,015.8	1,051.50
	<i>Smallholding¹</i>				
Kelapa sawit					
<i>Oil palm</i>					
	Jumlah	5,849.3	5,900.2	5,865.3	5,737.70
	<i>Total</i>				
	Estet²	4,869.4	4,913.8	4,909.5	4,782.50
	<i>Estate²</i>				
	Kebun Kecil³	979.9	986.3	955.8	955.2
	<i>Smallholding³</i>				
Koko					
<i>Cocoa</i>					
	Jumlah	15.6	5.9	5.9	6.0
	<i>Total</i>				
	Estet⁴	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	<i>Estate⁴</i>				
	Kebun kecil	14.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
	<i>Smallholding</i>				
Padi⁵					
<i>Paddy⁵</i>					
		700.0	672.0	644.8	647.9
Lada					
<i>Pepper</i>					
		7.2	7.3	8.0	7.7
Nanas					
<i>Pineapple</i>					
		13.6	13.3	14.1	16.2
Teh					
<i>Tea</i>					
		2.3	1.6	2.1	2.2

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Nota/Note:

- Mulai 2013, keluasan bertanam getah bagi kebun kecil hanya merujuk kepada Banci Pekebun Kecil RISDA 2013 meliputi kawasan di bawah RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Lembaga Industri Getah Sabah dan Jabatan Pertanian Sarawak.**
Starting 2013, the rubber planted area for smallholding refers to the 2013 RISDA Smallholders Census which covers area under RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Sabah Rubber Industry Board and Department of Agriculture Sarawak.
- Termasuk estet swasta, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA dan Skim Kerajaan Negeri/Agensi Kerajaan.**
Includes private estates, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA and Government Schemes/Government Agencies.
- Pekebun kecil persendirian.**
Independent smallholders.
- Termasuk Skim Tanah Persekutuan.**
Includes Federal Land Scheme.
- Perangkaan padi bagi satu tahun rujukan, misalnya 2011 termasuk tanaman musim utama 2010/2011 dan tanaman luar musim 2011 bagi padi sawah dan padi huma.**
Paddy statistics for a reference year, e.g. 2011 will include data for main season crops 2010/2011 and off-season crops 2011.
- Ha merujuk kepada Hektar**
Ha refers to Hectare

Jadual 8.2: Pengeluaran pertanian dan perhutanan, 2018-2021

Table 8.2: Agricultural and forestry production, 2018-2021

	('000) Mt			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Getah asli				
<i>Natural rubber</i>				
Jumlah	603.3	639.8	514.7	469.7
<i>Total</i>				
Estet	55.5	61.2	56.4	45.3
<i>Estate</i>				
Kebun kecil	547.8	578.6	458.3	424.3
<i>Smallholding</i>				
Minyak sawit mentah	19,516.1	19,858.4	19,140.6	18,116.30
<i>Crude palm oil</i>				
Isirong kelapa sawit	4,859.4	4,892.0	4,704.0	4,740.2
<i>Palm kernel</i>				
Biji koko	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5
<i>Cocoa beans</i>				
Minyak kelapa (mentah dan bertapis)	69.1	83.4	82.1	75.6
<i>Coconut oil (crude and refined)</i>				
Padi	2,639.2	2,352.8	2,343.7	2,441.6
<i>Paddy</i>				
Beras	1,700	1,516	1,887	1,686.4
<i>Rice</i>				
Lada ¹	32.3	33.9	30.8	31.6
<i>Pepper ¹</i>				
Nanas	322.6	314.6	323.4	375.4
<i>Pineapple</i>				
Teh (daun hijau)	10.8	6.6	9.4	7.2
<i>Tea (green leaves)</i>				
Kayu balak ('000 meter padu)	10,273	4,878	5,320	5,570
<i>Logs ('000 cubic metres)</i>				

Sumber:

Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Lembaga Koko Malaysia
Lembaga Lada Malaysia

Source:

Department of Agriculture
Malaysian Palm Oil Board
Malaysian Cocoa Board
Malaysian Pepper Board

Nota/Note:**Mt merujuk kepada Tan metrik***Mt refers to Tonnes***¹Merujuk kepada lada hitam dan lada putih.***Refers to black pepper and white pepper.*

Jadual 8.3: Populasi ternakan dan penyembelihan yang direkodkan, 2018-2021*Table 8.3: Livestock population and recorded slaughter, 2018-2021*

Jenis Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	2018	2019	2020^e	2021
Lembu <i>Cattle</i>				
Populasi <i>Population</i>	676,686	657,407	699,417	717,432
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	103,728	82,867	120,226	117,852
Kerbau <i>Buffaloes</i>				
Populasi <i>Population</i>	106,988	101,695	64,250	66,571
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	7,804	5,200	7,751	7,813
Kambing <i>Goats</i>				
Populasi <i>Population</i>	359,200	312,571	324,355	323,994
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	79,066	51,453	20,107	17,430
Bebiri <i>Sheep</i>				
Populasi <i>Population</i>	128,298	121,677	121,094	136,769
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	24,022	16,217	8,856	10,647
Babi <i>Swine</i>				
Populasi ¹ <i>Population</i>	1,967,538	1,888,460	1,869,772	1,672,995
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	1,325,563	1,573,468	1,904,152	1,958,938

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Source: Department of Veterinary Services

Nota/Notes:

¹ **Berdasarkan SPP (Standing Pig Population)**
Based on SPP (Standing Pig Population)

Jadual 8.4: Perangkaan perikanan, 2018-2021

Table 8.4: Fisheries statistics, 2018-2021

	2018	2019 ^e	2020	2021
Jumlah pendaratan perikanan marin ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total marine fish landed ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,453	1,455	1,383	1,328.00
Jumlah bilangan nelayan <i>Total number of fishermen</i>	128,148	126,595	119,828	114,979
Jumlah bilangan vesel nelayan berlesen <i>Total number of licensed fishing vessels</i>	52,556	50,945	48,826	48,493
Vesel tidak berjentera <i>Non-powered vessels</i>	3,204	3,155	3,111	3,089
Vesel berjentera <i>Powered vessels</i>	49,352	47,790	45,715	45,404
Berjentera dalam <i>Inboard powered</i>	15,288	15,415	14,605	13,859
Berjentera sangkut <i>Outboard powered</i>	34,064	32,375	31,110	31,545
Bilangan peralatan menangkap ikan yang berlesen <i>Number of licensed fishing gears</i>	51,721	50,009	48,054	48,493
Jumlah pengeluaran akuakultur ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total production of aquaculture ('000 tonnes)</i>	391	412	400	417
Jumlah bilangan penternak akuakultur <i>Total number of aquaculturist</i>	18,871	20,149	20,262	21,240

Sumber : Jabatan Perikanan
Source : Department of Fisheries

09

PERINDUSTRIAN DAN PEMBINAAN *INDUSTRIAL AND CONSTRUCTION*



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Jadual 9.1: Indeks pengeluaran perindustrian (2015 =100), 2019-2022

Table 9.1: Index of industrial production (2015 =100), 2019-2022

Keterangan Bahagian <i>Division Description</i>	Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022	%Perubahan <i>%Change</i>	
						2021/2020	2022/2021
Indeks keseluruhan <i>Overall index</i>	100.0	114.8	110.1	118.3	126.2	7.4	6.7
Perlombongan¹ <i>Mining</i>	25.1	99.3	90.5	91.8	93.9	1.5	2.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	68.3	120.1	116.9	128.1	138.5	9.5	8.2
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	6.6	119.2	114.8	118.6	122.9	2.5	3.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Nota /Note:

¹ Indeks Perlombongan diwakili oleh industri pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli.
The Mining Index is represented by extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas industries.

Jadual 9.2: Pengeluaran galian, 2018-2021*Table 9.2: Production of minerals, 2018-2021*

	2018	2019 ^P	2020	2021
	('000 Mt)			
Timah-dalam-konsentrat¹ <i>Tin-in-concentrates</i>	4	4	3	3
Bijih besi <i>Iron ore</i>	3,354	4,160	5,371	4,874
Batu arang <i>Coal</i>	2,653	3,459	2,978	3,111
Bauksit <i>Bauxite</i>	590	901	595	48
Ilmenit <i>Ilmenite</i>	14	2	3	5
Kaolin <i>Kaolin</i>	496	401	337	228
Emas ('000 gram)² <i>Gold</i>	2,978	3,151	1,716	1,781
Perak ('000 gram)³ <i>Silver</i>	1,542	686	422	672

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia

Source: Minerals and Geosciences Department Malaysia

Nota/Note:

- 1. Timah merujuk kepada 'Timah-dalam-konsentrat' yang mana ia adalah kandungan timah dalam "Konsentrat Timah". "Konsentrat Timah" ialah bahan-bahan mentah yang mengandungi timah yang digunakan oleh pelebur-pelebur timah.**

Tin refers to 'Tin-in-concentrates' which is the tin content in "Tin Concentrate".

"Tin Concentrate" refers to tin bearing materials which are used by tin smelters.

- 2. Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.**

Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.

- 3. Hasil sampingan daripada lombong emas.**

By-product from gold mines.

- 4. Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik**

Mt refers to Tonnes

Jadual 9.3: Perangkaan utama sektor pembuatan, 2018-2021*Table 9.3: Principal statistics of manufacturing sector, 2018-2021*

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Nilai output kasar (RM juta) <i>Value of gross output (RM million)</i>	1,331,285	1,378,013	1,371,054	1,609,320
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	2,242,364	2,282,558	2,246,765	2,303,494
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid (RM million)</i>	81,760	86,744	86,676	89,510

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 9.4: Perangkaan utama sektor pembuatan mengikut subsektor, 2020

Table 9.4: Principal statistics of manufacturing sector by subsector, 2020

Subsektor <i>Subsector</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Bil. pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>No. of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>
2020			
Jumlah/Total	1,371,054	2,243,998	85,357
Produk makanan Food products	208,364	275,243	9,224
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	15,258	16,634	596
Produk tekstil, pakaian dan kulit Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	18,318	97,187	2,436
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and	69,682	292,532	8,669
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	396,857	415,084	17,786
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	149,139	362,792	12,598
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	417,424	575,277	26,373
	96,012	209,249	7,673

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 9.5: Perangkaan utama industri pembinaan, 2018-2021*Table 9.5: Principal statistics of construction industries, 2018-2021*

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Nilai output kasar (RM juta) <i>Value of gross output (RM million)</i>	210,901	212,494	173,271	170771
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	1,297,038	1,300,822	1,232,769	1190159
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid (RM million)</i>	40,683	41,212	37,092	33380

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 9.6: Penjanaaan dan penggunaan elektrik, 2018-2022

Table 9.6: Electricity generation and consumption, 2018-2022

	2018 ^r	2019	2020	2021 ^p	2022 ^p
Penjanaaan elektrik					
<i>Electricity generation</i>					
Unit yang dijanakan (juta kilowatt-jam)	163,462	168,767	162,928	166,817	172,817
<i>Units generated (million kilowatt-hours)</i>					
Penggunaan elektrik (juta kilowatt-jam)	145,216	151,608	144,757	148,007	156,832
<i>Electricity consumption (million kilowatt-hours)</i>					

Sumber:
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd (SES)
Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas
Source:
Independent Power Producers

Nota/Note :

Penjanaaan elektrik tidak termasuk tenaga elektrik yang diimport.

The generation of electricity excludes imported electricity.

Penggunaan elektrik tidak termasuk tenaga elektrik yang dieksport.

Electricity consumption excludes electricity that has been exported.

^p Prelim

Preliminary

^r Kemaskini

Revised

Jadual 9.7: Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut jenis aktiviti, Malaysia, ST4 2022

Table 9.7: Value of work done by type of activity, Malaysia, Q4 2022

Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan <i>Type of Construction Activity</i>	Kod MSC <i>MSIC Code</i>	Nilai kerja pembinaan <i>Value of work done</i>	
		(RM '000)	%
Jumlah/Total		29,936,072	100.0
Pembinaan bangunan <i>Construction of buildings</i>	4100	16,268,946	54.3
Pembinaan jalan raya dan landasan kereta api <i>Construction of roads and railways</i>	4210	6,731,076	22.5
Pembinaan projek utiliti <i>Construction of utility projects</i>	4220	2,622,247	8.8
Pembinaan projek kejuruteraan awam lain, kecuali <i>Construction of other civil engineering projects,</i>	4290	1,614,382	5.4
Perobohan <i>Demolition</i>	4311	35,662	0.1
Penyediaan tapak <i>Sites preparation</i>	4312	530,359	1.8
Pemasangan elektrik <i>Electrical installation</i>	4321	568,050	1.9
Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan dan pendingin udara <i>Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation</i>	4322	645,815	2.2
Pemasangan pembinaan lain <i>Other construction installation</i>	4329	153,759	0.5
Penyiapan dan kemas bangunan <i>Building completion and finishing</i>	4330	322,320	1.1
Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain <i>Other specialized construction activities</i>	4390	443,455	1.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

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10

PENGANGKUTAN DAN KOMUNIKASI *TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION*



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Jadual 10.1: Jalan raya dan rel kereta api, 2019-2021*Table 10.1: Roads and railways, 2019-2021*

	<i>Kilometre</i>		
	2019	2020	2021
Panjang jalan raya ¹	279,478	292,089	292,089
<i>Road mileage</i>			
Berturap	215,358	223,481	223,481
<i>Paved</i>			
Kerikil	43,794	45,854	45,854
<i>Gravel</i>			
Tanah	20,325	22,754	22,754
<i>Earth</i>			
Hitungan rel kereta api	1,775	1,775	1,775
<i>Length of railway track</i>			

Sumber:

**Jabatan Kerja Raya, Malaysia
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad**

Source:

*Public Works Department, Malaysia
Malayan Railways Limited*

Nota/Note:¹ **Tidak termasuk jalan di bawah jagaan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan.***Excludes roads maintained by Local Authorities.***Panjang jalan raya termasuk lebuh raya bertol.***Road mileage includes toll highway.*

Jadual 10.2: Kenderaan motor yang berdaftar, 2018-2021*Table 10.2: Registered motor vehicles, 2018-2021*

Jenis Kenderaan <i>Type of Vehicles</i>	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah	29,956,213	31,214,756	32,390,572	33,585,781
<i>Total</i>				
Motokar	14,117,537	14,697,747	15,170,467	15,694,370
<i>Motorcar</i>				
Motosikal	13,726,534	14,322,274	14,873,472	15,488,080
<i>Motorcycle</i>				
Kenderaan awam	173,921	181,685	170,955	173,742
<i>Public transport</i>				
Kenderaan perdagangan	1,259,461	1,295,348	1,317,067	1,350,726
<i>Commercial vehicle</i>				
Kenderaan lain¹	678,760	717,702	687,656	705,121
<i>Other vehicles</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia*Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia***Nota/Note:**

¹ **Merangkumi kenderaan seperti karavan, kenderaan bomba kerajaan & swasta, kenderaan sekolah memandu, kenderaan mayat, kenderaan orang cacat, kenderaan kerajaan, kenderaan pihak berkuasa tempatan, ambulan dan kenderaan kedutaan.**

Includes vehicles such as caravans, government & private fire vehicles, driving school vehicles, hearse, vehicle for disabled, government vehicles, local authority vehicles, ambulance and embassy vehicles.

Jadual 10.3: Bilangan penumpang perkhidmatan rel mengikut jenis, Malaysia, 2017-2021

Table 10.3: Number of passengers for rail services by type, Malaysia, 2017-2021

Jenis Perkhidmatan	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rel Antarabandar					
<i>Intercity Rel</i>					
Perkhidmatan Keretapi <i>Rail Services</i>	3,092,299	3,527,236	3,746,367	1,041,040	304,012
<i>Electric Train Services (ETS)</i> ¹	4,147,634	3,933,093	3,901,858	1,646,531	633,406
Rel Bandar					
<i>Cituy Rail</i>					
KTM Komuter <i>KTM Commuter</i>	37,235,410	32,077,853	30,404,409	11,795,828	5,898,884
LRT LALUAN AMPANG <i>LRT Ampang Line</i>	59,462,032	60,960,445	65,147,222	34,715,565	21,938,973
LRT LALUAN KELANA JAYA <i>LRT Kelana Jaya Line</i>	83,585,412	87,216,597	94,657,974	45,307,182	25,123,614
KL Monorel <i>KL Monorail</i>	16,841,630	12,594,377	12,535,738	7,143,534	4,226,329
KLIA Express	2,275,650	2,195,353	2,156,302	388,949	53,434
KLIA Transit	6,443,667	6,540,177	6,788,122	2,189,136	724,997
MRT	-	51,314,240	63,952,805	33,168,335	19,573,010

Sumber:
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad
Keretapi Negeri Sabah
Source:
Malayan Railways Limited
Sabah State Railway

Jadual 10.4: Pengangkutan udara, 2018-2021

Table 10.4: Air transport, 2018-2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Penerbangan Mendarat/berlepas (Bilangan)				
<i>Flights Landed/Take-off (Number)</i>				
Dalam Negeri	558,672	591,130	..	..
<i>Domestic</i>				
Antarabangsa	357,312	360,626	..	..
<i>International</i>				
Jumlah	915,984	951,756	..	..
<i>Total</i>				
Penumpang (Bilangan)				
<i>Passengers (Number)</i>				
Perlepasan				
<i>Departure</i>				
Dalam Negeri	25,080,393	27,721,430	8,613,048	4,863,564
<i>Domestic</i>				
Antarabangsa	26,371,319	27,358,483	4,940,440	884,818
<i>International</i>				
Jumlah	51,451,712	55,079,913	13,553,488	5,748,382
<i>Total</i>				
Ketibaan				
<i>Arrival</i>				
Dalam Negeri	25,105,859	27,767,221	8,626,365	4,859,660
<i>Domestic</i>				
Antarabangsa	25,875,483	26,481,623	4,606,072	410,896
<i>International</i>				
Jumlah	50,981,342	54,248,844	13,232,437	5,270,556
<i>Total</i>				
Muatan (Tan) ¹				
<i>Cargo (Tonnes)</i>				
Dihantar	500,086	495,257	405,751	509,522
<i>Unloaded</i>				
Diangkut	465,706	447,369	383,387	498,551
<i>Loaded</i>				
Mel (Tan)				
<i>Mail (Tonnes)</i>				
Dihantar	13,555	13,654	11,627	11,996
<i>Unloaded</i>				
Diangkut	14,607	15,486	11,090	9,409
<i>Loaded</i>				

Sumber:
Malaysia Airport Holding Berhad
Jabatan Penerbangan Awam Malaysia
 Source:
 Department of Civil Aviation Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ Tidak termasuk transit
 Exclude transit

Jadual 10.5: Kapal laut terlibat dalam perdagangan antarabangsa, 2018-2019

Table 10.5: Ocean going vessel engaged in international trade, 2018-2019

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	Bilangan (Number)		Bilangan (Number)	
	2018		2019	
	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>
Klang	12,998	12,998	1,904	1,904
Pulau Pinang	3,721	3,776	523	517
Tanjung Pelepas	3,014	3,012	..	..
Port Dickson	..	..	..	..
Kuantan	..	..	..	..
Kuching	1,113	897	1,180	1,180
Bintulu	2,152	2,374	2,126	2,126
Rajang	518	430	497	497
Miri	665	725	702	702
Kota Kinabalu	428	427	483	483
Sandakan	1,080	1,080	822	822
Lahad Datu	..	..	..	..
Tawau	641	641	597	597
Sepanggar Bay <i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>	..	..	..	..
Sepanggar Bay <i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>	..	..	..	..

Sumber:

Jabatan Laut, Sarawak

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd

Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

Sources:

Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia

Marine Department, Sarawak

Port Klang Authority

Jadual 10.6: Kargo yang dikendalikan di pelabuhan utama, 2019 - 2020

Table 10.6: Cargo throughput at principal ports, 2019 - 2020

Pelabuhan Terpilih Selected Ports	Kargo yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia Cargo throughput at Peninsular Malaysia			
	Eksport Exports		Import Imports	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
(000) Freightweight Tonnes (FWT)				
Klang	116,805	105,428	126,303	115,993
Pulau Pinang	14,921	13,360	17,654	15,876
Port Dickson	2,964	3,467	15,386	12,379
Kuantan	13,257	14,431	12,841	12,835
Kota Kinabalu	10,747	..	1,220	..
Sandakan	3,585	..	2,762	..
Tawau	2,043	..	1,661	..
Lahad Datu	3,211	..	1,486	..
Sepanggar Bay	198	..	2,143	..
<i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>				
Sepanggar Bay	537	..	3,149	..
<i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>				
Kuching	1,758	1,991	7,295	6,206
Rajang	294	302	995	1,058
Bintulu	39,577	37,254	4,370	4,245
Miri	3,895	3,895	711	595

Sumber:

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn.

Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang, Bintulu dan Miri

Source:

Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia

Port Klang Authority

Nota/Note:

Data bagi tahun 2018 tiada semasa penerbitan diterbitkan

Data for 2018 is not available when publication is released

Jadual 10.7: Kontena yang dikendalikan di semenanjung Malaysia, 2020-2021

Table 10.7: Container throughput at peninsular Malaysia, 2020-2021

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	<i>Twenty-Footer Equivalent Units (TEUs)</i>			
	Kontena yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia			
	<i>Exports</i>		<i>Imports</i>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
Klang	2,564,794	2,684,281	2,556,428	2,648,695
Pulau Pinang	647,634	605,504	630,829	608,462
Kuantan	79,365	72,087	70,513	67,394
Tanjung Pelepas	361,663	324,674	208,372	208,887

Sumber:

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd

Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas Sdn. Bhd

Source:

Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia

Port Klang Authority

Jadual 10.8: Perangkaan pos, 2018-2021

Table 10.5: Postal statistics, 2018-2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Bilangan pejabat pos <i>Number of post offices</i>	687	680	674	662
Bilangan pejabat pos bergerak <i>Number of mobile post offices</i>	28	28	28	9
Bilangan pejabat pos mini <i>Number of mini post offices</i>	154	138	132	129
Bilangan wakil pos <i>Number of postal agencies</i>	100	98	120	31
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di Malaysia ('000) <i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery in Malaysia ('000)</i>	719,747	591,719	456,724	364,873
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di negeri-negeri seberang laut ('000) <i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery overseas ('000)</i>	5,368	4,810	2,663	1,205

Sumber: Pos Malaysia Berhad

Source: Pos Malaysia Berhad

11

KEWANGAN FINANCE



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Jadual 11.1: Kewangan kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.1: Federal government finance, 2020-2022

	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
			RM juta <i>RM million</i>
Hasil	225,076	221,023	234,011
<i>Revenue</i>			
(% perubahan/% change)	-14.9	-1.8	5.9
Perbelanjaan Mengurus	224,600	219,600	233,500
<i>Operating Expenditure</i>			
(% perubahan/% change)	-14.7	-2.2	6.3
Baki semasa	476	1,423	511
<i>Current balance</i>			
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan Kasar	51,360	62,000	75,600
<i>Gross Development Expenditure</i>			
(% perubahan/% change)	-5.2	20.7	21.9
Perbelanjaan Langsung	49,331	60,814	73,617
<i>Direct Expenditure</i>			
Pinjaman kasar	2,029	1,186	1,983
<i>Gross lending</i>			
Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman	1,259	800	600
<i>Less: loan recovery</i>			
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan bersih	50,101	61,200	75,000
<i>Net Development Expenditure</i>			
(% perubahan/% change)	-4.7	22.2	22.5
Kumpulan Wang COVID-19 ¹	38,019	39,000	23,000
<i>COVID-19 Fund ¹</i>			
Baki keseluruhan	-87,644	-98,777	-97,489
<i>Overall balance</i>			
% KDNK / % GDP	-6.2	-6.5	-6.0
Baki primer²	-53,149	-59,777	-54,389
<i>Primary balance²</i>			
% KDNK / % GDP	-3.8	-3.9	-3.3

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Kumpulan wang amanah khusus di bawah Akta Langkah-Langkah Sementara bagi Pembiayaan Kerajaan (Penyakit Koronavirus 2019 (COVID-19)) 2020 untuk membiayai pakej rangsangan dan pelan pemulihan ekonomi

² Tidak termasuk bayaran khidmat hutang

³ Anggaran disemak

⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022

Note:

¹ A specific trust fund established under Temporary Measures for Government Financing (Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)) Act 2020 to finance economic stimulus packages and recovery plan

² Excluding debt service charges

³ Revised estimate

⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.2: Hasil kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.2: Federal government revenue, 2020-2022

	RM juta RM million		
	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	225,076	221,023	234,011
Cukai langsung <i>Direct taxes</i>	112,511	120,048	127,334
Cukai Pendapatan <i>Income taxes</i>	104,884	111,811	118,722
Syarikat <i>Companies</i>	50,065	60,588	65,499
Perseorangan <i>Individuals</i>	38,953	36,400	37,510
Petroleum <i>Petroleum</i>	12,772	11,500	12,400
Pegangan dan lain-lain <i>Withholding and others</i>	3,094	3,323	3,313
Lain-lain¹ <i>Others ¹</i>	7,627	8,237	8,612
Cukai tidak langsung <i>Indirect taxes</i>	41,887	41,782	44,040
Duti eksport <i>Export duties</i>	746	1,406	1,610
Duti import <i>Import duties</i>	2,346	2,330	2,500
Eksais <i>Excise</i>	9,855	9,760	10,200
Cukai jualan <i>Sales tax</i>	14,767	14,241	14,560
Cukai perkhidmatan <i>Service tax</i>	12,006	12,287	13,000
Cukai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Good and services tax</i>	0	0	0
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2,167	1,758	2,170
Hasil bukan cukai² <i>Non-tax revenue ²</i>	70,678	59,193	62,637

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Termasuk hasil daripada duti setem dan cukai keuntungan harta tanah

² Termasuk lesen, fi dan permit, bayaran perkhidmatan, sewaan, faedah dan pulangan pelaburan, denda dan penalti, hasil daripada Wilayah Persekutuan dan terimaan bukan hasil

³ Anggaran disemak

⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022

Note:

¹ Include revenue from stamp duties and real property gains tax

² Include licences, fees and permits, service fees, rental, interest and return on investment, fines and penalties, revenue from the Federal Territories and non-revenue receipts

³ Revised estimate

⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.3: Perbelanjaan mengurus kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.3: Federal government operating expenditure, 2020-2022

	RM juta RM million		
	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
(i) Mengikut Komponen <i>By Component</i>	224,600	219,600	233,500
Emolumen <i>Emoluments</i>	82,996	84,529	86,510
Bayaran persaraan <i>Retirement charges</i>	27,533	27,581	28,067
Bayaran khidmat hutang <i>Debt service charges</i>	34,495	39,000	43,100
Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	33,770	38,104	42,316
Luar negeri <i>External</i>	725	896	784
Pemberian dan serahan kepada Kerajaan Negeri <i>Grants and transfers to State Governments</i>	7,669	7,745	7,927
Pemberian di bawah Perlembagaan <i>Constitutional grants</i>	5,739	5,705	5,705
Pemberian/pindahan lain¹ <i>Other grants/transfers¹</i>	1,930	2,040	2,040
Perkhidmatan dan bekalan <i>Supplies and services</i>	29,323	23,265	30,367
Subsidi dan bantuan sosial <i>Subsidies and social assistance</i>	19,769	16,701	17,352
Pembelian aset <i>Asset acquisition</i>	631	415	533
Bayaran balik dan hapus kira <i>Refunds and write-offs</i>	654	511	375
Pemberian kepada badan berkanun <i>Grants to statutory bodies</i>	10,291	13,190	14,066
Lain-lain² <i>Others²</i>	11,239	6,663	5,203

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:¹Termasuk pemberian/pindahan selain pemberian yang ditetapkan di bawah Perlembagaan Persekutuan²Termasuk pemberian kepada Kumpulan Wang Terkanun, syarikat awam, pertubuhan antarabangsa, tuntutan insurans dan pampasan serta lain-lain³Anggaran disemak⁴Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022**Note:**¹Include grants/transfers other than those listed in the Federal Constitution²Include grants to Statutory Funds, public corporations, international organisations, insurance claims and gratuities as well as others³Revised estimate⁴Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.3: Perbelanjaan mengurus kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022 (Samb.)

Table 11.3: Federal government operating expenditure, 2020-2022 (Cont'd)

	RM juta RM million		
	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
(ii) Mengikut Sektor	224,600	219,600	233,500
<i>By Sector</i>			
Ekonomi	16,737	17,992	18,799
<i>Economic</i>			
Pertanian	2,506	3,020	3,184
<i>Agriculture</i>			
Tenaga dan kemudahan awam	642	263	440
<i>Energy and public utilities</i>			
Perdagangan dan perindustrian	1,891	3,633	3,956
<i>Trade and industry</i>			
Pengangkutan	5,914	6,316	6,529
<i>Transport</i>			
Perhubungan	11	89	88
<i>Communications</i>			
Alam sekitar	131	121	125
<i>Environment</i>			
Lain-lain	5,642	4,550	4,477
<i>Others</i>			
Sosial	94,740	87,548	95,967
<i>Social</i>			
Pendidikan dan latihan	56,508	56,331	59,361
<i>Education and training</i>			
Kesihatan	27,133	23,113	28,319
<i>Health</i>			
Perumahan	14	0.4	0.4
<i>Housing</i>			
Lain-lain	11,085	8,104	8,287
<i>Others</i>			
Keselamatan	24,790	24,197	25,158
<i>Security</i>			
Pertahanan	11,032	10,715	11,098
<i>Defence</i>			
Keselamatan dalam negeri	13,758	13,482	14,060
<i>Internal security</i>			
Pentadbiran am¹	13,675	12,827	12,319
<i>General administration¹</i>			
Lain-lain	74,658	77,036	81,257
<i>Others²</i>			

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Termasuk pemberian/pindahan selain pemberian yang ditetapkan di bawah Perlembagaan Persekutuan

² Termasuk pemberian kepada Kumpulan Wang Terkanun, syarikat awam, pertubuhan antarabangsa, tuntutan insurans dan pampasan serta lain-lain

³ Anggaran disemak

⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022

Note:

¹ Include grants/transfers other than those listed in the Federal Constitution

² Include grants to Statutory Funds, public corporations, international organisations, insurance claims and gratuities as well as others

³ Revised estimate

⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.4: Perbelanjaan pembangunan kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.4: Federal government development expenditure, 2020-2022

	RM juta RM million		
	2020	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
Jumlah	51,360	62,000	75,600
<i>Total</i>			
Keselamatan	5,785	7,317	8,970
<i>Security</i>			
Pertahanan	3,197	4,478	5,415
<i>Defence</i>			
Keselamatan dalam negeri	2,588	2,839	3,555
<i>Internal security</i>			
Sosial	13,827	17,347	22,671
<i>Social</i>			
Pendidikan dan latihan	6,737	8,118	11,955
<i>Education and training</i>			
Kesihatan	3,983	4,397	4,457
<i>Health</i>			
Perumahan	1,015	1,582	1,771
<i>Housing</i>			
Lain-lain	2,092	3,250	4,488
<i>Others</i>			
Ekonomi	28,712	33,767	40,205
<i>Economic</i>			
Pertanian dan pembangunan luar bandar	2,003	2,815	2,860
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>			
Kemudahan awam dan tenaga²	2,315	2,976	3,167
<i>Public utilities and energy</i>			
Perdagangan dan perindustrian	2,576	2,365	2,087
<i>Trade and industry</i>			
Pengangkutan	12,779	13,014	15,509
<i>Transport</i>			
Perhubungan	75	182	975
<i>Communications</i>			
Alam Sekitar	1,324	1,537	2,059
<i>Environment</i>			
Lain-lain	7,640	10,878	13,548
<i>Others</i>			
Pentadbiran am³	3,036	3,569	3,754
<i>General administration</i>			

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:¹ Sebahagian besarnya bekalan elektrik dan air² Termasuk perkhidmatan am, penyelenggaraan dan pengubahsuaian³ Anggaran disemak⁴ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Bajet 2022*Note:*¹ Mainly electricity and water supply² Includes general services, maintenance and renovations³ Revised estimate⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2022 Budget measures

Jadual 11.5: Rizab luar Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 11.5: External reserves of Malaysia, 2020-2022

	RM juta RM million		
	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2020	2021	2022
Bank Negara Malaysia			
Rizab antarabangsa kasar <i>Gross International reserves</i>	432,373.8	486,848.4	503,285.4
Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Special Drawing Rights</i>	4,769.3	25,108.7	25,197.1
Kedudukan rizab di IMF <i>IMF reserves position</i>	5,829.2	5,950.7	6,176.6
Emas dan pertukaran mata wang asi <i>Gold and foreign exchange</i>	421,775.2	455,789.0	471,911.7
Tanggungjawab luar negeri <i>External liabilities</i>	61.1	58.2	58.3
Rizab antarabangsa bersih <i>Net international reserves</i>	432,312.6	486,790.2	503,227.1
Lain-lain rizab rasmi <i>Other official reserves</i>	112.9	115.8	108.9
Rizab rasmi bersih <i>Net official reserves</i>	432,425.6	486,906.0	503,336.0

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

1. Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyata Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.

2. Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.

3. Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), ditolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh IMF.

4. Data mulai tahun 1969, yang diterbitkan sejak bulan Mac 1973, adalah siri yang dipinda. Dengan penamatan taraf sah diperlakukan bagi dolar Malaysia pada bulan Januari 1969, anggaran bahagian Malaysia daripada baki harta Lembaga Pesuruhjaya Mata Wang Malaya dan British Borneo, dicerminkan semenjak tarikh itu, dalam himpunan harta luar negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan, bukan sebagai milikan emas dan mata wang asing Bank Negara Malaysia. Berkuat kuasa mulai bulan Mei 2006, 'tuntutan mata wang asing lain terhadap pemastautin' tidak diklasifikasikan di bawah rizab antarabangsa. Ia diklasifikasikan di bawah 'Aset Lain' Bank Negara Malaysia. Data rizab antarabangsa sebelum Mei 2006 telah dikemas kini dengan sewajarnya.

5. Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit dan lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa.

Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Note:

1. Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available on the web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.

2. Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights, plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.

3. Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund, less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.

4. Data as from 1969, published since March 1973, are a revised series. With the termination of the legal tender status of the Malayan dollar in January 1969, Malaysia's estimated share the residual assets of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, is reflected since that date in the accumulated foreign assets of the Federal Government, instead of the Central Bank's gold and foreign exchange holdings. With effect from May 2006, international reserves exclude the 'other foreign currency claims on residents', which is classified under 'Other Assets' of the Central Bank of Malaysia. International reserves data prior to May 2006 has been revised accordingly.

5. External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies. An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination

Jadual 11.6: Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-bank Islam: Penyata Aset

Table 11.6: Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Statement of Assets

Jenis Aset Type of Assets	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2020	2021 Ogos Aug.	2022 Disember Dec.
Wang Tunai dan Kesamaan Tunai <i>Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	26,410.25	21,202.44	30,338.40
Baki Akaun Semasa dengan Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Balances in Current Account with Bank Negara Malaysia</i>	772.25	991.67	607.50
Deposit lain yang Disimpan dan Repo Berbalik <i>Other Deposits Placed and Reverse Repos</i>	49,579.96	48,024.59	58,701.00
Simpanan Berkanun dengan Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Statutory Deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia</i>	2,430.11	2,492.6	34,056.10
Pemastautin <i>Residents</i>			
Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Bank Negara Malaysia</i>	123,324.61	130,435.50	148,457.70
Bank Perdagangan <i>Commercial Banks</i>	27,218.06	30,251.33	44,029.00
Bank-bank Islam <i>Islamic Banks</i>	20,087.86	26,743.5	38,311.70
Bank Pelaburan <i>Investment Banks</i>	6,507.61	6,892.8	7,996.6
Institusi Perbankan Lain <i>Other Banking Institutions</i>	446.88	1,158.2	4,402.3
Bukan Pemastautin <i>Non-Residents</i>	74,076.96	78,514.0	85,796.1
Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan yang akan Diterima Daripada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu <i>Investment Account Due from Designated Financial Institutions</i>	50,079.48	51,828.7	45,379.6
Instrumen Deposit Boleh Niaga yang Dipegang <i>Negotiable Instrument Deposits Held</i>	21,294.16	17,092.1	25,355.0
Bil Perbendaharaan <i>Treasury Bills</i>	8,661.48	24,753.1	23,589.4
Sekuriti Kerajaan ¹ <i>Government Securities ¹</i>	257,986.07	278,749.92	330,462.6
Sekuriti Lain <i>Other Securities</i>	269,035.86	272,731.6	275,269.6
Pinjaman dan Pendahuluan <i>Loans and Advances</i>	1,776,068.61	1,796,977.6	1,941,004.0
Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan <i>Property, Plant and Equipment</i>	9,973.02	9,786.2	10,472.6
Aset Lain <i>Other Assets</i>	194,137.09	183,244.9	245,672.8
Jumlah Aset <i>Total Assets</i>	2,918,090.33	2,981,870.6	3,349,902.0

Sumber/Source :

Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

Sila rujuk pada Glosari untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data.

Bermula 1 Julai 2015, bank Islam berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA) dan bank berlesen dan bank pelaburan berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan 2013 (FSA) yang dibenarkan di bawah seksyen 15 FSA untuk menjalankan pemiagaan perbankan Islam dikehendaki menyarlakan secara berasingan wang yang diterima berasaskan deposit Islam atau akaun pelaburan. Sebelum 1 Julai 2015, jumlah yang dilaporkan bagi "Jumlah yang akan Diterima Daripada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu" termasuk deposit Islam disetuju terima di bawah Akta Bank Islam 1983 (IBA) yang dimansuhkan yang menggunakan kontrak Syariah yang berciri perkongsian keuntungan.

¹ Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia telah diklasifikasikan semula daripada sekuriti lain kepada sekuriti Kerajaan.

Note:

Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items.

Beginning 1 July 2015, licensed Islamic banks under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA) and licensed bank and licensed investment bank under the Financial Services Act 2013 (FSA) approved under section 15 of the FSA to carry on Islamic banking business are required to present separately monies accepted as Islamic deposit or investment account. Prior to 1 July 2015, the amounts reported in "Amount Due from Designated Financial Institutions" include Islamic deposits accepted under the repealed Islamic Banking Act 1983 (IBA) using profit-sharing contract.

¹ Malaysian Government Investment Issues (MGII) has been reclassified from other securities to Government securities.

**Jadual 11.7: Bank-bank perdagangan dan bank-bank islam: penyata ekuiti dan liabiliti
2020-2022**

Table 11.7: Commercial banks and islamic banks: statement of equities and liabilities, 2020-2022

Jenis Liabiliti <i>Type of Liabilities</i>	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2020	2021	2022 Disember Dec.
Jumlah Ekuiti dan Liabiliti ¹ <i>Total Equities and Liabilities</i>	2,918,090.3	2,981,870.6	2,712,480.1
Modal dan rizab <i>Capital and reserves</i>	334,939.2	336,126.6	297,745.0
Jumlah Liabiliti/Total liabilities ¹			
Jumlah deposit ¹ <i>Total deposits</i>	2,067,362.2	2,113,970.0	1,897,502.0
Jumlah yang akan dibayar kepada: <i>Amounts due to:</i>			
Pemastautin/Residents	46,870.2	54,831.1	78,079.9
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	108,610.7	101,975.6	96,733.9
Penerimaan Belum Bayar <i>Acceptances Payable</i>	1,619.9	1,483.7	1,286.3
Bil kena bayar <i>Bills payable</i>			
Pemastautin/Residents	2,522.5	2,520.2	2,483.4
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	14.6	11.5	2.0
Tanggungan lain ² <i>Other liabilities</i>	265,877.5	270,319.4	262,842.8

Sumber/Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Jumlah Ekuiti termasuk untung rugi semasa sebelum pelarasan dan belum diaudit.
² Tanggungan lain termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursa.

Note:

¹ Total Equities includes current unaudited unadjusted profit/loss.
² Other Liabilities includes recourse obligations on loans sold to Cagamas.

Jadual 11.8: Bank-bank perdagangan dan bank-bank islam: Klasifikasi pinjaman/ pembiayaan mengikut tujuan, 2020-2022

Table 11.8: Commercial banks and islamic banks: Classification of loans/ financing by purpose, 2020-2022

Tujuan <i>Purpose</i>	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2020	2021 Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>	2022
Jumlah Pinjaman	1,823,622.4	1,852,693.5	1,332,355.5
<i>Total Loans</i>			
Pembelian sekuriti <i>Purchase of securities</i>	81,051.2	78,919.5	42,432.4
Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan <i>Purchase of transport vehicles</i>	175,538.8	175,451.3	173,694.6
Pembelian harta kediaman ¹ <i>Purchase of residential property ¹</i>	643,658.5	661,724.9	450,062.0
Pembelian harta bukan kediaman <i>Purchase of non-residential property</i>	228,706.2	228,030.7	122,375.3
Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan <i>Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building</i>	12,918.7	12,843.9	15,917.4
Kegunaan persendirian <i>Personal Use</i>	101,456.9	101,107.7	76,327.6
Kad kredit <i>Credit Card</i>	36,055.6	32,442.4	50,516.4
Pembelian barangan pengguna <i>Purchase of consumer durables</i>	79.3	72.2	187.5
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	59,207.4	61,048.8	68,068.4
Modal kerja <i>Working Capital</i>	400,123.1	418,420.2	298,997.7
Tujuan lain <i>Other purpose</i>	80,677.7	79,104.8	49,881.0

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka. Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/ industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman). Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu (sila rujuk nota dalam Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).
1 Bermula bulan September 2001, data ini merujuk kepada pinjaman perumahan SPI yang dijual kepada Cagamas sahaja. Sebelum September 2001, data ini termasuk pinjaman perumahan konvensional dan SPI yang dijual kepada Cagamas. Berkuatkuasa September 2001 pinjaman perumahan konvensional yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursa telah dimasukkan ke dalam pecahan sektor untuk pembelian harta kediaman.

Note:

Sub-total may not necessarily add up to grand total due to rounding.
With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/ industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sectors/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans). The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification (please refer to the explanatory notes in the Glossary for further details).
1 From September 2001 onward, data reflect only Islamic housing loans sold to Cagamas with recourse. Prior to September 2001, this item was inclusive of conventional and Islamic housing loans sold to Cagamas. However, w.e.f. September 2001, conventional housing loans to Cagamas with recourse were included in the respective sub-sectors of loans for the purchase of residential property.

Jadual 11.9: Kadar pertukaran ringgit Malaysia¹, 2020-2022Table 11.9: Exchange rates of ringgit Malaysia ¹, 2020-2022

	Purata bagi tempoh Average for period		
	2020	2021	2022
RM bagi seunit mata wang asing: <i>RM per unit of foreign currency:</i>			
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.2035	4.1433	4.6318
Euro	4.7940	4.9017	4.7583
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.3906	5.7002	5.4350
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0464	3.0836	3.1915
Yuan China <i>Chinese Yuan</i>	0.6090	0.6423	0.6540
RM bagi 100 unit mata wang asing: <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency:</i>			
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.9376	3.7757	3.3616
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	13.4323	12.9677	12.5578
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0289	0.0290	0.0296
Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	54.1959	53.3065	56.2010

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Kadar dolar AS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengahari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada dolar AS adalah kadar siang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang asing harian boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia. Data kadar pertukaran diperolehi daripada Bank Negara Malaysia. Bagi beberapa mata wang, data dari tempoh sebelum tahun 1999 diperolehi daripada Bloomberg. Untuk maklumat lanjut, hubungi bnmtelelink@bnm.gov.my

Note:

¹ USD rates are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of such foreign currencies against the USD and the RM/USD. Daily exchange rates are available on the Central Bank's Internet web site. All exchange rate data are sourced from the internal BNM database. For some currencies, historical data (pre-1999) are sourced from Bloomberg. For more information, contact bnmtelelink@bnm.gov.my

12

AKAUN NEGARA NATIONAL ACCOUNTS



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Jadual 12.1: Akaun negara, 2020-2022

Table 12.1: National accounts, 2020-2022

	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Current Prices</i>	1,418,491	1,548,898	1,791,358
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Malar 2015 <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Constant 2015 Prices</i>	1,346,249	1,390,644	1,510,939
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross National Income (GNI) at Current Prices</i>	1,389,971	1,506,745	1,731,944
PNK per kapita (Harga Semasa) <i>GNI per capita (Current Prices)</i>	42,838	46,253	53,043

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.2: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2020-2022

Table 12.2: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2020-2022

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020	2021^e	2022^p
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	115,834	148,301	159,803
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	96,172	124,355	176,870
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	315,360	362,301	419,062
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	57,657	55,717	60,816
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	817,713	841,201	955,993
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	15,755	17,023	18,812
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,418,491	1,548,898	1,791,358

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.3: KDNK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta*Table 12.3: GDP by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices - RM million*

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020	2021^e	2022^p
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	99,109	99,000	99,073
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	92,879	93,717	96,199
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	307,606	336,839	364,131
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	53,616	50,889	53,441
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	777,693	794,552	881,310
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	15,346	15,646	16,785
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,346,249	1,390,644	1,510,939

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.4: KDNK mengikut jenis perbelanjaan pada harga semasa - RM juta

Table 12.4: GDP by type of expenditure at current prices - RM million

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	183,869	196,941	208,887
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	865,450	897,573	1,031,759
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	296,663	298,437	326,269
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i>	-17,816	43,974	94,811
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	873,477	1,093,895	1,378,452
tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	783,152	981,922	1,248,820
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,418,491	1,548,898	1,791,358

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :***Termasuk perbezaan statistik***Includes statistical discrepancy*

Jadual 12.5: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut jenis perbelanjaan pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta
Table 12.5: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by type of expenditure at constant 2015 prices - RM million

Jenis Perbelanjaan <i>Type of Expenditure</i>	2020	2021^e	2022^p
	RM juta/million		
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	179,721	191,268	199,943
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	802,747	817,756	908,974
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	281,175	278,982	297,816
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i>	-4,464	19,060	21,465
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	830,157	984,094	1,126,661
tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	743,087	900,516	1,043,918
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,346,249	1,390,644	1,510,939

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

***Termasuk perbezaan statistik**
Includes statistical discrepancy

Jadual 12.6: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa, 2019-2022

Table 12.6: Income components of GDP at current prices, 2019-2022

	RM juta RM million			
Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2019	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^p
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	542,658	529,996	544,165	579,709
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	914,477	849,920	969,014	1,200,643
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	55,603	38,575	35,720	11,005
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,898	1,791,358

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.7: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa - peratus perubahan tahunan, 2019-2022

Table 12.7: Income components of GDP at current prices - annual percentage change, 2019-2022

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2019	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^p
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	4.8	-2.3	2.7	6.5
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	3.7	-7.1	14.0	23.9
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	16.1	-30.6	-7.4	-69.2
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 12.8: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa -
pembahagian peratus kepada KDNK, 2019-2022**

*Table 12.8: Income components of GDP at current prices -
percentage share to GDP, 2019-2022*

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2019	2020	2021^e	2022^p
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	35.9	37.4	35.1	32.4
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	60.5	59.9	62.6	67.0
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	3.7	2.7	2.3	0.6
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.9: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga semasa, 2019-2022 - RM juta

Table 12.9: GDP by state at current prices, 2019-2022 - RM million

Negeri/State	2019	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^p
	RM juta/million			
Johor	140,580	135,770	146,750	165,164
Kedah	48,644	48,386	50,772	56,373
Kelantan	27,016	26,808	28,268	30,306
Melaka	45,593	42,813	44,881	50,795
Negeri Sembilan	51,111	49,550	53,648	60,213
Pahang	61,108	60,504	66,196	76,075
Pulau Pinang	97,644	97,084	103,935	121,154
Perak	79,576	78,957	86,541	93,112
Perlis	6,482	6,016	6,189	6,701
Selangor	358,032	339,866	364,628	421,641
Terengganu	38,491	33,917	36,250	38,221
Sabah	99,048	84,296	102,452	122,138
Sarawak	150,265	137,177	162,794	199,786
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	244,595	227,921	233,053	262,730
WP Labuan	7,725	7,667	7,840	8,285
Supra ²	56,828	41,758	54,701	78,663
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,898	1,791,358
<i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ **Termasuk WP Putrajaya**

Includes WP Putrajaya

² **Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri**

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 12.10: KDNK per kapita mengikut negeri, 2019-2022*Table 12.10: GDP per capita by state at current prices, 2019-2022*

Negeri/State	2019	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^p
	RM juta /million			
Johor	37,377	33,861	36,505	41,058
Kedah	22,378	22,701	23,597	25,967
Kelantan	14,341	14,956	15,598	16,567
Melaka	49,109	42,880	44,679	50,407
Negeri Sembilan	45,384	41,292	44,552	49,804
Pahang	36,560	38,022	41,335	47,177
Pulau Pinang	55,202	55,783	59,733	69,684
Perak	31,719	31,633	34,399	36,924
Perlis	25,513	21,117	21,522	23,126
Selangor	55,030	48,591	51,980	59,908
Terengganu	30,929	29,508	30,966	32,199
Sabah	25,368	24,657	30,022	36,020
Sarawak	53,551	55,907	66,027	80,857
WP Kuala Lumpur	129,677	108,985	112,084	127,199
WP Labuan	77,799	80,602	81,652	85,560
MALAYSIA	46,513	43,717	47,547	54,863

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.11: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta

Table 12.11: GDP by state at constant 2015 prices - RM million

Negeri State	2019	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^p
	RM juta/million			
Johor	134,226	128,074	131,303	142,056
Kedah	46,841	46,042	47,511	50,937
Kelantan	25,479	25,188	25,797	26,894
Melaka	43,583	41,030	41,900	45,488
Negeri Sembilan	48,034	46,336	47,783	50,840
Pahang	58,434	54,885	55,403	61,395
Pulau Pinang	94,645	92,691	99,111	112,126
Perak	75,993	74,264	76,923	80,213
Perlis	6,151	5,785	5,868	6,200
Selangor	345,008	326,805	343,983	384,871
Terengganu	36,001	33,994	35,238	37,309
Sabah	85,642	77,840	78,999	81,931
Sarawak	136,759	127,556	131,572	140,161
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	233,794	217,447	219,706	239,811
WP Labuan	7,623	7,613	7,650	7,954
Supra ²	45,738	40,698	41,896	42,754
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli <i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,644	1,510,939

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ **Temasuk WP Putrajaya**

Includes WP Putrajaya

² **Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri**

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 12.12: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015 - perubahan peratusan tahunan & pembahagian peratus KDNK, 2019-2022

Table 12.12: GDP by state at constant 2015 prices - annual percentage change & percentage share of GDP, 2019-2022

Negeri/State	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan				Pembahagian Peratus KDNK			
	Annual Percentage Change				Percentage Share of GDP			
	2019	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^P	2019	2020	2021 ^e	2022 ^P
Johor	2.8	-4.6	2.5	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.4
Kedah	4.5	-1.7	3.2	7.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Kelantan	5.5	-1.1	2.4	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
Melaka	2.9	-5.9	2.1	8.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Negeri Sembilan	5.1	-3.5	3.1	6.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Pahang	3.8	-6.1	0.9	10.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
Pulau Pinang	3.7	-2.1	6.9	13.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4
Perak	4.1	-2.3	3.6	4.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3
Perlis	4.5	-6.0	1.4	5.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Selangor	6.7	-5.3	5.3	11.9	24.2	24.3	24.7	25.5
Terengganu	3.3	-5.6	3.7	5.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sabah	0.7	-9.1	1.5	3.7	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.4
Sarawak	2.8	-6.7	3.1	6.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	6.1	-7.0	1.0	9.2	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.9
WP Labuan	5.2	-0.1	0.5	4.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Supra ²	-0.7	-11.0	2.9	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli <i>GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>	4.4	-5.5	3.3	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ **Termasuk WP Putrajaya**

Includes WP Putrajaya

² **Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri**

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 12.13: Nilai ditambah perusahaan mikro, kecil dan sederhana (PMKS) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, 2020-2022

Table 12.13: Value added of micro, small and medium enterprise (MSMEs) by kind of economic activity, 2020-2022

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	RM juta <i>RM million</i>					
	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015
	<i>Current Prices</i>	<i>Constant 2015 Prices</i>	<i>Current Prices</i>	<i>Constant 2015 Prices</i>	<i>Current Prices</i>	<i>Constant 2015 Prices</i>
	2020		2021		2022	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	58,250	53,388	70,295	54,459	73,258	54,144
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,909	2,771	2,937	2,671	3,421	2,884
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	111,151	106,252	125,222	115,161	142,095	122,024
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	27,899	26,104	27,155	24,951	29,532	26,167
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	341,492	318,927	343,607	316,910	414,741	368,873
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	5,826	5,731	6,323	5,865	7,037	6,322
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	547,528	513,174	575,539	520,017	670,083	580,415

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :
Data ini disusun berdasarkan definisi baru PMKS yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan PKS Kebangsaan.
The data was compiled based on new definition of MSMEs which was outline by National SME Development Council (NSDC).

Jadual 12.14: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar Mengikut Sektor pada Harga Semasa

Table 12.14: *Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Current Prices*

	RM juta RM million				
Sektor <i>Sector</i>	2018	2019	2020	2021^e	2022^p
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	350,365	346,973	296,663	298,437	326,269
Awam <i>Public</i>	104,546	94,498	74,405	67,130	72,330
Swasta <i>Private</i>	245,819	252,476	222,259	231,308	253,939

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.15: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar Mengikut Sektor pada Harga Malar 2015

Table 12.15: *Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Constant 2015 Prices*

	RM juta RM million				
Sektor/Sector	2018	2019	2020	2021^e	2022^p
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	335,592	328,536	281,175	278,982	297,816
Awam <i>Public</i>	100,249	89,508	70,522	62,674	65,985
Swasta <i>Private</i>	235,343	239,027	210,653	216,308	231,830

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.16: Perangkaan stok modal pada harga semasa, 2017-2021

Table 12.16: Capital stock statistics at current prices, 2017-2021

	RM juta RM million		
Tahun	Stok Modal Kasar	Stok Modal Bersih	Stok Modal Produktif
Year	Gross Capital Stock	Net Capital Stock	Productive Capital Stock
2017	4,842,746	3,059,651	3,992,505
2018	5,074,445	3,199,431	4,179,619
2019	5,282,770	3,318,252	4,345,020
2020 ^e	5,431,672	3,386,670	4,455,176
2021 ^p	5,573,284	3,453,202	4,560,611

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.17: Perangkaan stok modal pada harga malar 2015, 2017-2021

Table 12.17: Capital stock statistics at constant 2015 prices, 2017-2021

	RM juta RM million		
Tahun	Stok Modal Kasar	Stok Modal Bersih	Stok Modal Produktif
Year	Gross Capital Stock	Net Capital Stock	Productive Capital Stock
2017	4,646,419	2,933,311	3,829,478
2018	4,849,442	3,055,118	3,993,429
2019	5,039,741	3,164,749	4,144,907
2020 ^e	5,173,755	3,222,069	4,241,025
2021 ^p	5,302,173	3,279,505	4,334,863

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

13

MBANGAN PEMBAYARAN DAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND DIRECT INVESTMENT*



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Jadual 13.1: Imbangan pembayaran (Bersih), 2020-2023

Table 13.1: Balance of payments (Net), 2020-2023

	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^P Suku 1 1 st Quarter
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	59,091	60,178	55,098	4,281
Barangan <i>Goods</i>	137,486	177,634	186,029	39,877
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	-47,161	-65,661	-56,397	-12,831
Perkhidmatan pembuatan bagi input fizikal dimiliki pihak lain <i>Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others</i>	11,922	13,426	16,263	3,506
Perkhidmatan penyenggaraan dan pembaikan t.t.l. <i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.</i>	30	-514	-616	-113
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-27,427	-31,863	-34,045	-7,416
Perjalanan <i>Travel</i>	-7,569	-14,857	-1,156	1,259
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-582	-500	1,285	-423
Perkhidmatan insurans dan pencen <i>Insurance and pension services</i>	-7,628	-8,383	-9,489	-1,990
Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	121	-88	-71	-138
Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.l. <i>Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</i>	-9,055	-9,488	-10,537	-2,846
Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat <i>Telecommunications, computer and information services</i>	-3,391	-3,795	-2,327	-745
Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain <i>Other business services</i>	-2,496	-8,185	-14,607	-3,570
Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi <i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>	-471	-511	-432	-207
Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.l. <i>Government goods and services n.i.e.</i>	-614	-904	-665	-147
Pendapatan Primer <i>Primary Income</i>	-28,520	-42,153	-59,414	-16,910
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	-8,061	-6,659	-7,235	-2,025
Pendapatan pelaburan <i>Investment income</i>	-20,459	-35,494	-52,179	-14,884
Pelaburan langsung <i>Direct investment</i>	-25,961	-41,534	-55,421	-16,831
Pelaburan portfolio <i>Portfolio investment</i>	-9,033	-9,829	-8,106	-3,094
Pelaburan lain <i>Other investment</i>	14,535	15,869	11,348	5,040
Pendapatan Sekunder <i>Secondary Income</i>	-2,714	-9,642	-15,120	-5,855

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.1: Imbangan pembayaran (Bersih), 2020-2023 (Samb.)

Table 13.1: Balance of payments (Net), 2020-2023 (Cont'd)

	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^t	(RM juta) (RM million) 2023 ^p Suku 1 1 st Quarter
Akaun Modal	-419	-469	-454	-83
<i>Capital Account</i>				
Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran	-178	-264	-228	-42
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>				
Pindahan modal	-242	-204	-226	-41
<i>Capital transfers</i>				
Akaun Kewangan	-77,396	16,242	12,356	-2,357
<i>Financial Account</i>				
Pelaburan langsung	3,111	31,065	15,920	10,908
<i>Direct Investment</i>				
Pelaburan portfolio	-49,584	18,802	-50,560	-33,297
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>				
Derivatif kewangan	407	-2,250	-2,212	-914
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>				
Pelaburan lain	-31,330	-31,375	49,208	20,946
<i>Other Investment</i>				
Aset Rizab	19,297	-45,686	-53,359	5,721
<i>Reserve Assets</i>				
Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan	-572	-30,266	-13,641	-7,563
<i>Errors and Omissions</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.2a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2020-2023

Table 13.2a: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2020-2023

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 1
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	1 st Quarter
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan				
<i>Central and South America</i>				
Bermuda	12,015	14,192	14,487	16,234
Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	16,906	18,047	20,406	21,457
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	22,633	28,435	33,900	34,721
Amerika Utara				
<i>North America</i>				
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	40,022	59,575	100,763	102,411
Asia Tenggara				
<i>Southeast Asia</i>				
Thailand	5,132	1,799	3,321	3,358
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	151,850	168,537	181,190	183,235
Asia Timur				
<i>East Asia</i>				
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	22,538	25,471	29,661	30,404
Hong Kong, SAR	83,391	85,733	92,424	94,647
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	75,472	80,686	88,807	88,097
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	14,329	19,714	23,791	25,268
Taiwan	3,773	4,543	5,979	6,070

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.2a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2020-2023 (Samb.)

Table 13.2a: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2020-2023 (Cont'd)

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 1
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	1 st Quarter
Eropah				
<i>Europe</i>				
Belanda	53,112	63,239	60,327	57,666
<i>Netherlands</i>				
Denmark	7,189	9,737	10,462	10,521
Luxembourg	-716	-705	-568	-614
Jerman	21,293	19,010	22,943	23,416
<i>Germany</i>				
Perancis	7,364	7,632	8,271	8,400
<i>France</i>				
Switzerland	37,735	42,170	39,543	41,070
United Kingdom	17,516	30,378	29,259	29,279
Oceania				
Australia	8,489	10,328	11,057	11,125
Negara Lain	1,681	1,358	4,196	5,902
<i>Other Countries</i>				
Jumlah/Total	684,949	781,987	879,096	893,200

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.2b: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut sektor, 2020-2023

Table 13.2b: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by sector, 2020-2023

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 1
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	1 st Quarter
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	11,068	14,219	14,172	14,020
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	34,823	41,503	41,166	45,266
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	273,213	326,799	382,450	385,251
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	11,167	11,957	12,210	12,259
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	354,677	387,509	429,098	436,405
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	41,180	44,319	53,418	52,305
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	34,026	37,691	38,917	42,326
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	169,652	177,278	206,579	212,155
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	109,819	128,221	130,183	129,619
Jumlah/Total	684,949	781,987	879,096	893,200

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.3a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2023

Table 13.3a: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by blocks of countries, 2020-2023

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 1
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	1 st Quarter
Afrika				
<i>Africa</i>				
Mauritius	-701	-5,872	-6,673	-7,318
Amerika Selatan				
<i>South America</i>				
Kepulauan Cayman	33,920	34,432	35,188	35,291
<i>Cayman Islands</i>				
Kepulauan Virgin British	12,331	13,513	13,340	13,661
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>				
Amerika Utara				
<i>North America</i>				
Amerika Syarikat	18,128	19,899	22,287	23,451
<i>United States of America</i>				
<i>Canada</i>	16,964	22,362	27,915	28,498
Asia Barat				
<i>West Asia</i>				
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	1,007	896	793	756
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>				
Asia Selatan				
<i>South Asia</i>				
India	1,556	2,003	2,365	2,437
Asia Timur				
<i>East Asia</i>				
Republik Rakyat China	11,291	12,637	14,294	14,555
<i>People's Republic of China</i>				
Hong Kong, SAR	15,431	13,980	13,512	13,647
Taiwan	3,469	4,408	4,575	4,638

Jadual 13.3a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2023 (Samb.)

Table 13.3a: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by blocks of countries, 2020-2023 (Cont'd.)

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 1
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	1 st Quarter
Asia Tenggara	4			
<i>Southeast Asia</i>				
Filipina	2,679	4,160	6,080	6,338
<i>Philippines</i>				
Indonesia	48,364	52,141	63,421	67,635
Kemboja	6,689	7,437	8,170	8,209
<i>Cambodia</i>				
Thailand	11,180	12,281	14,200	15,084
Singapura	109,794	109,707	126,809	134,893
<i>Singapore</i>				
Viet Nam	10,059	12,142	14,751	16,355
Eropah				
<i>Europe</i>				
Belanda	11,359	25,276	38,849	37,813
<i>Netherlands</i>				
Jerman	3,597	3,912	4,699	4,766
<i>Germany</i>				
United Kingdom	33,730	35,163	35,041	31,250
Oceania				
Australia	10,922	2,940	2,210	2,304
Negara Lain				
<i>Other Countries</i>	199	3	0	0
Jumlah/Total	515,145	546,543	607,470	616,951

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.3b: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut sektor, 2020-2023

Table 13.3b: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by sector, 2020-2023

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 1
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	1 st Quarter
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	44,888	44,810	48,574	52,433
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	67,326	65,241	75,959	72,731
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	36,561	53,408	59,437	60,555
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7,645	9,562	11,474	10,946
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	358,725	373,521	412,026	420,287
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	10,917	11,998	25,481	25,070
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	2,579	2,367	391	-2,320
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>	228,471	235,334	256,085	261,807
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	116,758	123,823	130,070	135,729
Jumlah/Total	515,145	546,543	607,470	616,951

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.4a: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2020-2023

Table 13.4a: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2020-2023

	2020	2021	2022	(RM juta) (RM million) 2023 ^P Suku 1 1st Quarter
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan <i>Central and South America</i>				
Bermuda	-24	422	1,151	1,306
Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	-2,562	-2,277	2,498	1,098
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	1,943	4,153	1,234	-166
Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>				
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	1,274	8,280	37,843	901
Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>				
Thailand	3,190	-1,872	1,711	143
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	5,529	8,873	11,333	1,273
Asia Timur <i>East Asia</i>				
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	2,521	2,057	3,614	623
Hong Kong, SAR	1,177	2,201	6,326	1,667
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	2,273	2,098	9,613	473
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	132	4,720	2,064	1,099
Taiwan	519	551	393	43

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.4a: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2019-2023 (Samb.)

Table 13.4a: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2019-2023 (Cont'd.)

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2019	2020	2021	2022
Eropah				
<i>Europe</i>				
Belanda	-479	4,751	-6,950	-1,791
<i>Netherlands</i>				
Denmark	-81	198	-690	217
Luxembourg	294	97	171	-112
Jerman	-1,076	-1,405	3,590	189
<i>Germany</i>				
Perancis	-437	-256	515	292
<i>France</i>				
Switzerland	-972	4,973	-3,435	1,688
United Kingdom	-3,169	4,653	-2,847	-265
Oceania				
Australia	377	900	101	133
Negara Lain				
<i>Other Countries</i>	2,852	7,321	6,317	3,233
Jumlah/Total	13,281	50,438	74,552	12,044

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.4b: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2023

Table 13.4b: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by blocks of countries, 2020-2023

			(RM juta) (RM million)	(RM juta) (RM million)
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
				Suku 1 1 st Quarter
Afrika				
<i>Africa</i>				
Mauritius	2,975	6,245	535	546
Amerika Selatan				
<i>South America</i>				
Kepulauan Cayman	836	641	-2,195	1,112
<i>Cayman Islands</i>				
Kepulauan Virgin British	-223	-395	-30	-60
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>				
Amerika Utara				
<i>North America</i>				
Amerika Syarikat	-363	-1,252	-1,349	-1,030
<i>United States of America</i>				
Asia Barat				
<i>West Asia</i>				
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	303	165	127	40
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>				
Asia Selatan				
<i>South Asia</i>				
India	-113	-424	-396	-52
Asia Tenggara				
<i>Southeast Asia</i>				
Filipina	-168	-901	-499	-187
<i>Philippines</i>				
Indonesia	-3,167	-3,249	-11,900	207
Kemboja	-966	-795	-721	264
<i>Cambodia</i>				
Thailand	-596	-1,423	-2,270	-215
Singapura	2,444	-1,373	-11,194	-4,126
<i>Singapore</i>				
Viet Nam	-953	-1,432	-2,837	-686

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.4b: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2023 (Samb.)

Table 13.4b: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by blocks of countries, 2020-2023 (Cont'd.)

			(RM juta) (RM million)	(RM juta) (RM million)
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
Asia Timur				
<i>East Asia</i>				
Republik Rakyat China	-1,219	-838	-1,689	-88
<i>People's Republic of China</i>				
Hong Kong, SAR	208	1,558	1,274	246
Taiwan	-253	-182	320	-15
Eropah				
<i>Europe</i>				
Belanda	-742	-6,478	-14,338	-402
<i>Netherlands</i>				
Jerman	-44	-210	-596	2
<i>Germany</i>				
United Kingdom	-3,374	-2,822	-5,220	2,711
Oceania				
Australia	301	287	-210	355
Negara Lain	-5,056	-6,497	-5,444	241
<i>Other Countries</i>				
Jumlah/Total	-10,170	-19,373	-58,633	-1,136

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.5: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut sektor, 2020-2023

Table 13.5: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by sector, 2020-2023

	2020	2021	2022	(RM juta) (RM million) 2023 ^P Suku 1 1st Quarter
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-415	722	21	54
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	1,964	5,765	1,380	3,375
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	7,016	32,368	49,484	2,481
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-667	73	170	-24
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	5,383	11,510	23,497	6,157
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	-119		3,237	-1,357
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	374	1,606	2,862	1,592
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	7,361	5,594	12,334	4,777
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	-2,234	4,143	5,065	1,145
Jumlah/Total	13,281	50,438	74,552	12,044

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.6: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut sektor, 2020-2023

Table 13.6: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by sector, 2020-2023

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 1 1 st Quarter			
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-867	-1,163	-1,251	-421
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-1,906	-2,748	-7,329	609
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-1,670	-7,955	-5,962	-612
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-601	-1,615	-1,755	136
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	-5,126	-5,892	-42,335	-849
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	886		-13,696	95
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-2,326	-1,876	-6,102	2,924
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>	-5,663	-3,832	-16,368	-1,423
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	1,978	879	-6,169	-2,444
Jumlah/Total	-10,170	-19,373	-58,633	-1,136

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.7: Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung, 2020 - 2023

Table 13.7: International Investment Position, 2020 - 2023

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 1
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	1 st Quarter
ASET				
<i>ASSETS</i>				
Pelaburan Langsung				
<i>Direct Investment</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	347,809	367,959	415,799	428,703
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Instrumen hutang	257,000	295,769	307,290	306,194
<i>Debt instruments</i>				
Pelaburan Portfolio				
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	420,762	479,529	487,919	515,086
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Sekuriti hutang	101,145	100,035	103,150	109,974
<i>Debt securities</i>				
Derivatif Kewangan	22,843	15,991	29,267	25,447
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>				
Pelaburan Lain	321,733	372,740	374,445	380,175
<i>Other Investment</i>				
Aset Rizab	432,313	486,790	503,272	509,822
<i>Reserve Assets</i>				
LIABILITI				
<i>LIABILITIES</i>				
Pelaburan Langsung				
<i>Direct Investment</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	608,951	702,816	773,033	787,337
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Instrumen hutang	165,662	196,356	221,681	223,810
<i>Debt instruments</i>				
Pelaburan Portfolio				
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	234,233	231,291	222,005	210,254
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Sekuriti hutang	397,365	459,063	431,786	424,040
<i>Debt securities</i>				
Derivatif Kewangan	21,441	14,412	27,192	24,604
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>				
Pelaburan Lain	395,452	424,935	491,196	520,887
<i>Other Investment</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 13.7: Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung, 2020 - 2023 (Samb.)

Table 13.7: International Investment Position, 2020 - 2023 (Cont'd)

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^r	2023 ^p
	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 4	Suku 1
	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	4 th Quarter	1 st Quarter
KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN ANTARABANGSA BERSIH				
<i>NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION</i>				
Pelaburan Langsung				
<i>Direct Investment</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	-261,142	-334,857	-357,234	-358,634
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Instrumen hutang	91,338	99,413	85,609	82,385
<i>Debt instruments</i>				
Pelaburan Portfolio				
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	186,529	248,238	265,915	304,833
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Sekuriti hutang	-296,221	-359,028	-328,636	-314,067
<i>Debt securities</i>				
Derivatif Kewangan	1,403	1,578	2,075	843
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>				
Pelaburan Lain	-73,719	-52,195	-116,751	-140,713
<i>Other Investment</i>				
Aset Rizab	432,313	486,790	503,272	509,822
<i>Reserve Assets</i>				
PELABURAN LANGSUNG MENGIKUT ASAS ARAH ALIRAN				
<i>DIRECT INVESTMENT ACCORDING TO DIRECTIONAL BASIS</i>				
Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri				
<i>Direct Investment Abroad</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	347,808	367,848	415,663	428,552
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Instrumen hutang	167,336	178,695	191,807	188,399
<i>Debt instruments</i>				
Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia				
<i>Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	608,950	702,705	772,897	787,186
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Instrumen hutang	75,998	79,282	106,198	106,014
<i>Debt instruments</i>				
Pelaburan Langsung Bersih				
<i>Net Direct Investment</i>				
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	-261,142	-334,857	-357,234	-358,634
<i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>				
Instrumen hutang	91,338	99,413	85,609	82,385
<i>Debt instruments</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14

ALAM SEKTAR ENVIRONMENT



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Jadual 14.1: Kualiti air sungai,2018-2021

Table 14.1: River water quality, 2018-2021

Kategori/ Category	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%
	No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bilangan lembangan sungai yang diawasi <i>Number of river basins monitored</i>	143	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0
Tercemar/Polluted	10	7.0	10	7.0	7	4.9	7	4.9
Sederhana tercemar <i>Slightly polluted</i>	54	38.0	49	34.0	33	22.9	29	20.1
Bersih/Clean	79	55.0	85	59.0	104	72.2	108	75.0

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Note:

Indeks Kualiti Air (IKA) digunakan untuk menilai kualiti air sungai.*The Water Quality Index (WQI) is used to evaluate the river water quality*Kategori/CategoryIKA/WQI**Sederhana Tercemar/Slightly Polluted**

60 - 80

Bersih/Clean

81 - 100

Jadual 14.2: Pelepasan bahan pencemar udara, 2018-2021

Table 14.2: Air pollutant emission, 2018-2021

Jenis/ Type	2018	2019	2020	2021
Karbon Monoksida (CO) <i>Carbon Monoxide</i>	2,210.6	2,235.1	2,307.4	1,687.9
Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) <i>Nitrogen Dioxide</i>	889.9	925.4	935.7	800.1
Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) <i>Sulphur Dioxide</i>	257.5	270.3	292.7	214.1
Habuk Halus (PM) <i>Particulate Matter</i>	26.8	27.2	31.9	22.6

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Jadual 14.3: Buangan terjadual mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019-2021*Table 14.3: Scheduled wastes by state, Malaysia, 2019-2021*

Negeri/State	Tan metrik		
	<i>Tonnes</i>		
	2019	2020	2021
Malaysia	4,013,189	7,185,228	7,505,189
Johor	917,343	1,209,294	1,031,128
Kedah	216,861	159,938	177,689
Kelantan	9,810	12,650	6,949
Melaka	185,063	117,285	92,634
Negeri Sembilan	434,975	1,162,393	637,269
Pahang	316,179	251,161	307,469
Perak	112,983	438,911	1,957,521
Perlis	7,816	4,692	5,156
Pulau Pinang	326,884	405,501	331,492
Sabah	89,463	460,171	74,834
Sarawak	79,707	499,489	540,594
Selangor	1,019,932	2,048,558	2,086,127
Terengganu	176,518	264,374	171,639
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	33,784	94,676	30,842
W.P. Labuan	85,740	56,019	53,746
W.P. Putrajaya	130	118	100

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota:**

Mulai 2015 statistik ini termasuk buangan terjadual yang diurus di bawahpengurusan khas mengikut Peraturan 7, Peraturan-Peraturan Kualiti Alam Sekeliling (Buangan Terjadual) 2005 (Pengurusan Khas)

Note:

Since 2015, these statistics include scheduled wastes managed under special management under Rule 7 of the Rules, the Environmental Quality (Scheduled Wastes 2005 (Special Management)

Jadual 14.4: Pengeluaran air yang dibekalkan mengikut negeri, 2016-2021

Table 14.4: Production of water supplied by state, 2016-2021

Negeri/ State	Juta liter sehari (JLH) Million litres per day (MLD)					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^P	2021 ^P
Malaysia	16,884	16,799	17,174	17,763	18,079	18,119
Johor	1,752	1,680	1,757	1,888	1,900	1,848
Kedah	1,370	1,370	1,446	1,474	1,487	1,538
Kelantan	475	475	491	503	507	504
Melaka	513	513	528	538	578	603
Negeri Sembilan	771	771	780	784	795	811
Pahang	1,109	1,109	1,158	1,194	1,269	1,281
Perak	1,314	1,314	1,333	1,357	1,392	1,386
Perlis	241	228	234	252	256	236
Pulau Pinang	1,058	1,058	1,073	1,093	1,108	1,126
Sabah	1,261	1,261	1,304	1,374	1,324	1,354
Sarawak ¹	1,466	1,466	1,513	1,666	1,729	1,707
Selangor ²	4,842	4,842	4,856	4,932	4,967	4,985
Terengganu	641	641	627	632	685	656
W.P. Labuan	71	71	74	76	82	84

**Sumber: Kementerian Alam Sekitar dan Air
Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara**

Source: Ministry of Environment and Water
National Water Services Commission

Nota/Note:

Mulai 2016, pengeluaran air untuk Johor, Perlis dan Terengganu adalah termasuk pengendali swasta

Beginning of 2016, production of water for Johor, Perlis and Terengganu include private operator

²Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 14.5: Penggunaan air bermeter mengikut sektor dan negeri, 2016-2021

Table 14.5: Metered water consumption by sector and state, 2016-2021

Negeri/ State	Juta liter sehari (JLH) Million litres per day (MLD)											
	Domestik/ Domestic						Bukan Domestik/ Non-Domestic					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^P	2021 ^P	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^P	2021 ^P
Malaysia	6,490^f	6447^f	6639^f	6811^f	7,165	7,113	4249^f	4341^f	4501^f	4688^f	4,315	3,950
Johor	773	785	809	835	867	879	513	535	576	599	526	505
Kedah	525	523	544	551	574	590	200	195	201	208	193	179
Kelantan	163	162	164	163	170	171	76	79	85	85	75	68
Melaka	206	206	209	210	215	230	199	207	207	214	189	184
Negeri Sembilan	287	288	293	294	318	327	233	231	238	244	222	222
Pahang	342	333	333	339	367	391	238	250	256	288	264	251
Perak	655	648	665	679	706	703	262	260	268	278	266	266
Perlis	82	78	80	80	78	80	14	11	10	12	12	11
Pulau Pinang	492	482	491	499	533	547	335	344	349	343	314	313
Sabah	338	323	341	366	300	-	249	259	275	378	238	-
Sarawak ¹	474	483	501	512	582	579	376	387	377	396	448	443
Selangor ²	1,883	1,870	1,950	2,012	2,186	2,294	1,336	1,373	1,425	1,459	1,362	1,315
Terengganu	264	256	255	266	286	302	176	171	169	176	165	161
W.P. Labuan	17	17	18	18	17	20	33	31	33	36	40	32

Sumber: Kementerian Alam Sekitar dan Air
Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara

Source: Ministry of Environment and Water
National Water Services Commission

Nota/Note:

¹ Termasuk LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Lembaga Air Sibul, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Bekalan Air Luar Bandar (JBALB) Sarawak
Includes LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Sibu Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Sarawak Rural Water Supply Department (JBALB)

² Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya

15

PELANCONGAN

TOURISM



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Jadual 15.1: Ketibaan pelancong mengikut negara asal, 2019-2021*Table 15.1: Tourist arrivals by country of residence, 2019-2021*

Negara/ Country	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/Total	26,100,784	4,332,722	134,728
ASEAN	17,880,151	2,949,363	91,665
Australia & New Zealand	418,411	81,474	1,517
Benua Eropah ¹	594,351	135,409	3,959
<i>Continental Europe</i>			
United Kingdom	346,485	63,868	2,676
India	735,309	155,883	3,916
Jepun/Japan	424,694	74,383	3,114
Taiwan	382,916	60,090	563
Amerika Syarikat	269,928	48,810	2,030
<i>United States of America</i>			
The People's	3,114,257	405,149	7,701
Republic of China (PRC) ²			
Republik Korea	673,065	119,750	3,028
<i>Republic of Korea</i>			
Arab Saudi/Saudi Arabia	121,444	23,390	687
Jerman/Germany	130,221	27,458	824
Negara Lain	1,009,552	187,695	13,048
<i>Other Countries</i>			

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia*Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board***Nota/Note:****¹Tidak termasuk United Kingdom dan Jerman.***Excludes United Kingdom and Germany.***²Termasuk Hong Kong dan Macau.***Includes Hong Kong and Macao.*

Jadual 15.2: Bilangan ketibaan dan hasil terimaan pelawat mengikut kategori, 2019-2021*Table 15.2: Number of visitor arrivals and receipts by category, 2019-2021*

Kategori Pelawat <i>Category of Visitor</i>	2019	2020	2021
Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>			
Pelancong	26,100,784	4,322,722	134,728
<i>Tourist</i>			
Hasil Terimaan (RM Juta) <i>Receipts (RM Million)</i>	86,143.5	12,688.2	238.7
Pelancong	..	..	..
<i>Tourist</i>			
Pelawat Harian <i>Excursionist</i>	..	..	..

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia*Source : Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board*

Jadual 15.3: Guna tenaga dalam industri pelancongan, 2013-2018

Table 15.3: Employment in the tourism industry, 2013-2018

Industri/ Industry	2013	2014	2017	2018 ^P
	('000)			
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	180.8	231.2	210.5	222.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	831.7	900.7	1087.0	1183.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	153.5	154.6	162.5	171.3
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	31.7	37.4	40.1	38.7
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	75.5	87.9	78.9	80.9
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	32.3	36.1	34.4	34.6
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	951.4	979.4	1104.5	1147.9
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	419.1	432.6	590.7	592.3
Jumlah/Total	2,676.0	2,859.9	3308.6	3471.1

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

