



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

FEBRUARI/*FEBRUARY* **2024**



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
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FEBRUARI 2024 FEBRUARY

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricencus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.

Announcement

Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricencus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agriculture Development.”

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Perangkaan Getah Bulanan, Malaysia, Februari 2024 merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik, stok, harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti bagi estet getah berdasarkan Banci Getah Bulanan yang dilaksanakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Statistik ini merupakan petunjuk penting untuk dijadikan sebagai input yang bermanfaat kepada penyelidik, agensi kerajaan dan pembuat dasar bagi merancang, memantau serta menilai prestasi industri getah di Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan serta jadual statistik yang terperinci turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini manakala aspek teknikal seperti skop & liputan, konsep dan definisi dinyatakan dalam nota teknikal bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah terlibat dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan penambahbaikan penerbitan pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

April 2024

PREFACE

Monthly Rubber Statistics, Malaysia, February 2024 is a monthly publication that shows statistics on production, imports, exports, domestic consumption, stocks, prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity of rubber estates based on Monthly Rubber Census conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia. These statistics are important indicators as invaluable inputs to researches, government agencies and policy makers in planning, monitoring and evaluating the performance of rubber industry in Malaysia.

Summary of findings and detailed statistical tables are also included in this publication while the technical aspects on scope & coverage, concepts and definitions are stated in the technical notes to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties involved in the preparation of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

April 2024

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KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2023/2024
ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2023/2024

<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 12.01.2024</p> <p>November November 2023</p>	<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 9.02.2024</p> <p>Disember December 2023</p>	<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 12.03.2024</p> <p>Januari January 2024</p>
<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 5.04.2024</p> <p>Februari February 2024</p>	<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 13.05.2024</p> <p>Mac March 2024</p>	<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 11.06.2024</p> <p>April April 2024</p>
<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 12.07.2024</p> <p>Mei May 2024</p>	<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 12.08.2024</p> <p>Jun June 2024</p>	<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 11.09.2023</p> <p>Julai July 2024</p>
<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 10.10.2024</p> <p>Ogos August 2024</p>	<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 12.11.2024</p> <p>September September 2024</p>	<p>Tarikh Keluaran Release Date</p> <p>• 12.12.2024</p> <p>Oktober October 2024</p>



INFOGRAFIK

INFOGRAPHICS

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA



@StatsMalaysia

BANCI 2024
PERTANIAN
KUNCI KEMAJUAN PERTANIAN

MALAYSIA MADANI
P.A.D.U.
PANEKALAN BERSAMA SAMA



PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN, FEBRUARI 2024

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI ▼-2.0%



HARGA PURATA (sen/kg)



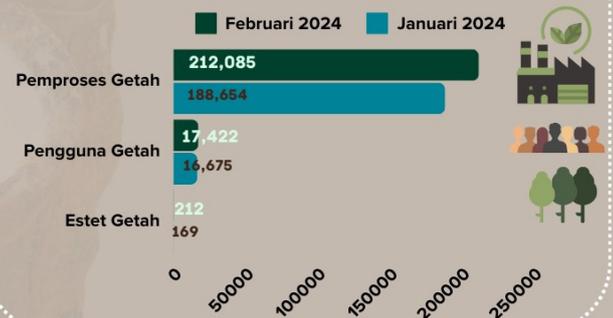
PENGUNAAN DOMESTIK ▲2.6%

FEBRUARI 2024 : 25,972^P tan metrik
Januari 2024: 25,312 tan metrik



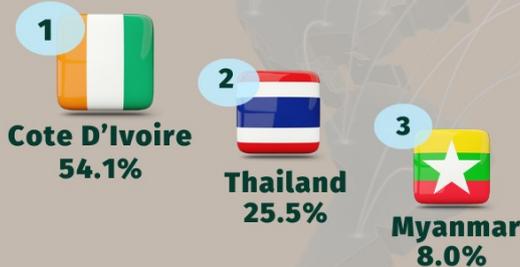
STOK ▲11.8%

FEBRUARI 2024 : 229,719^P tan metrik
Januari 2024: 205,498 tan metrik



IMPORT ▲17.2%

FEBRUARI 2024 : 134,478^P tan metrik
Januari 2024: 114,790 tan metrik

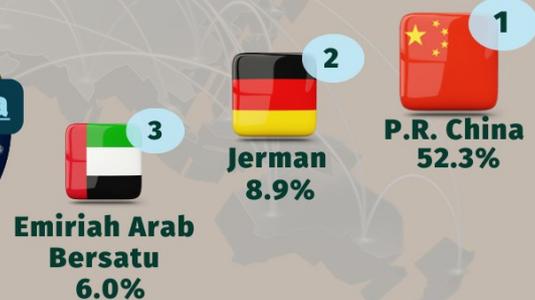


Negara Utama



EKSPORT ▲27.8%

FEBRUARI 2024 : 55,082^P tan metrik
Januari 2024: 43,111 tan metrik



Nota : ▲▼ perubahan bulan ke bulan : P = Data awalan : G.M.M. = Getah Mutu Malaysia

Sumber: Perangkaan Getah Bulanan Februari 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS, FEBRUARY 2024

PRODUCTION of NATURAL RUBBER

▼ -2.0%



AVERAGE PRICE (cent/kg)



S.M.R. 20

FEBRUARY 2024: 736.00
January 2024: 710.45

▲ 3.6%



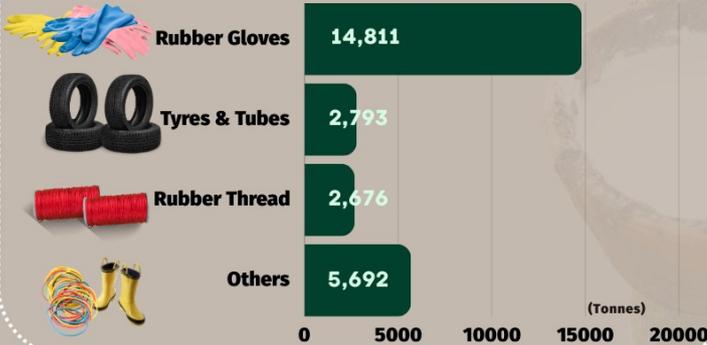
Concentrated Latex

FEBRUARY 2024: 684.19
January 2024: 585.74

▲ 16.8%

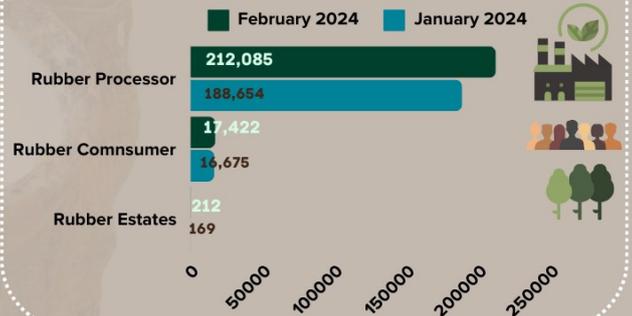
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

FEBRUARY 2024 : 25,972^P tonnes ▲ 2.6%
January 2024: 25,312 tonnes



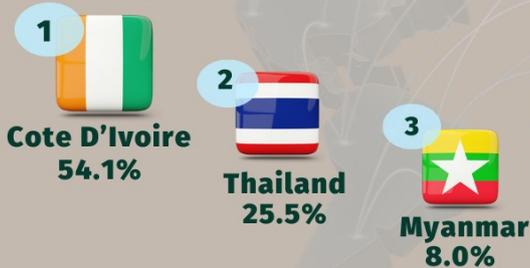
STOCKS

FEBRUARY 2024 : 229,719^P tonnes ▲ 11.8%
January 2024: 205,498 tonnes



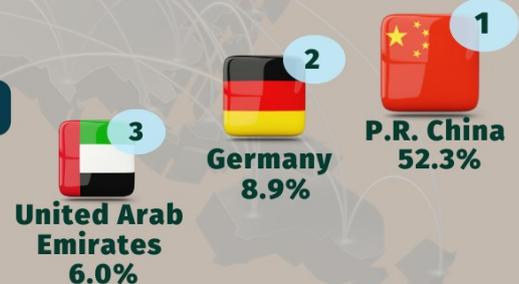
IMPORTS

FEBRUARY 2024 : 134,478^P tonnes ▲ 17.2%
January 2024: 114,790 tonnes



EXPORTS

FEBRUARY 2024 : 55,082^P tonnes ▲ 27.8%
January 2024: 43,111 tonnes



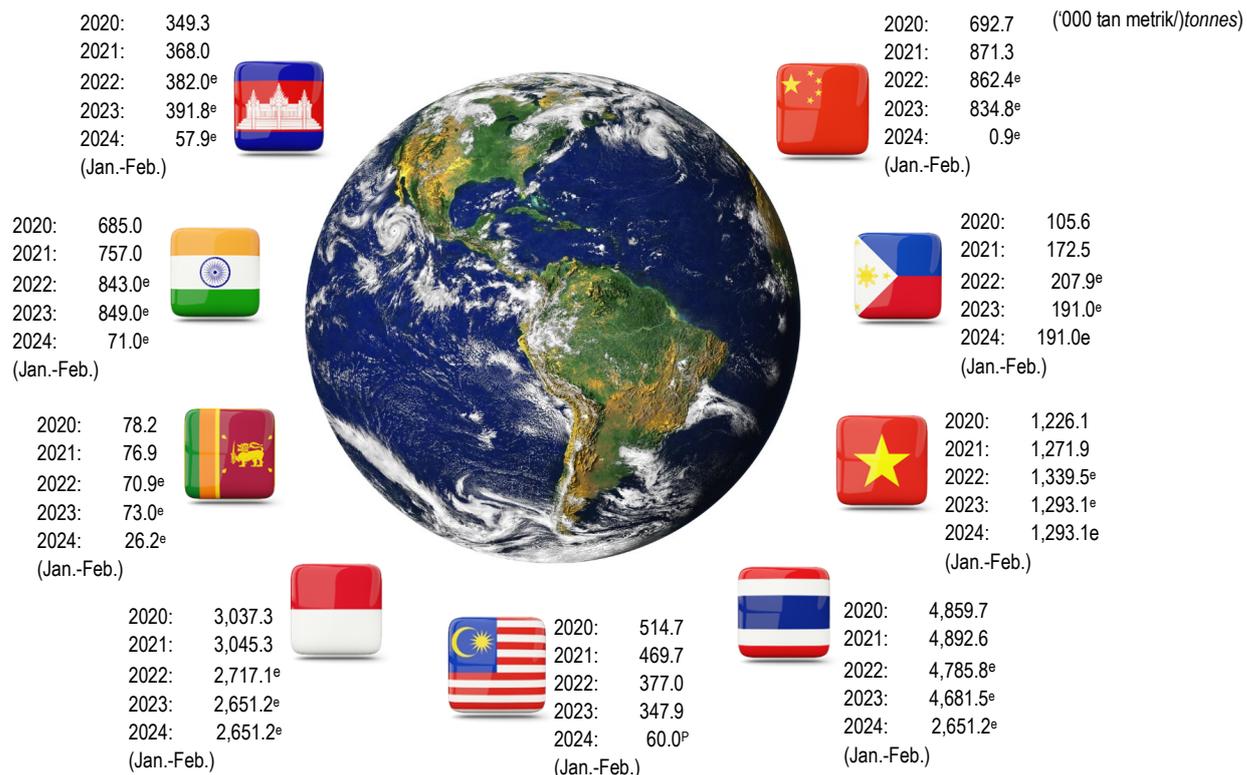
Note : ▲ ▼ change month on month : P = Preliminary : S.M.R = Standard Malaysian Rubber

Source: Monthly Rubber Statistics February 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



NEGARA PENGELUAR GETAH ASLI
*PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF
NATURAL RUBBER*

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, 2020-2024 PRODUCTION OF NATURAL RUBBER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, 2020-2024



Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan/Provisional

e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

PERANGKAPAN GETAH MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, FEBRUARI 2024 RUBBER STATISTICS BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, FEBRUARY 2024

('000 tan metrik/tonnes)

Negara Country	Pengeluaran Production	Penggunaan Consumption	Eksport Export
Cambodia	16.4 ^e	-	16.2 ^e
P.R.China	0.0 ^e	452.0 ^e	2.6 ^e
India	71.0 ^e	114.3 ^e	0.7 ^e
Indonesia	210.5 ^e	63.0 ^e	156.2 ^e
Malaysia	29.7 ^p	26.0 ^p	55.1 ^p
Philippines	8.7 ^e	2.6 ^e	13.4 ^e
Sri Lanka	4.5 ^e	10.2 ^e	1.4 ^e
Thailand	351.6 ^e	133.8 ^e	388.7 ^e
Viet Nam	65.0 ^e	20.0 ^e	117.0 ^e

Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan / Provisional

e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

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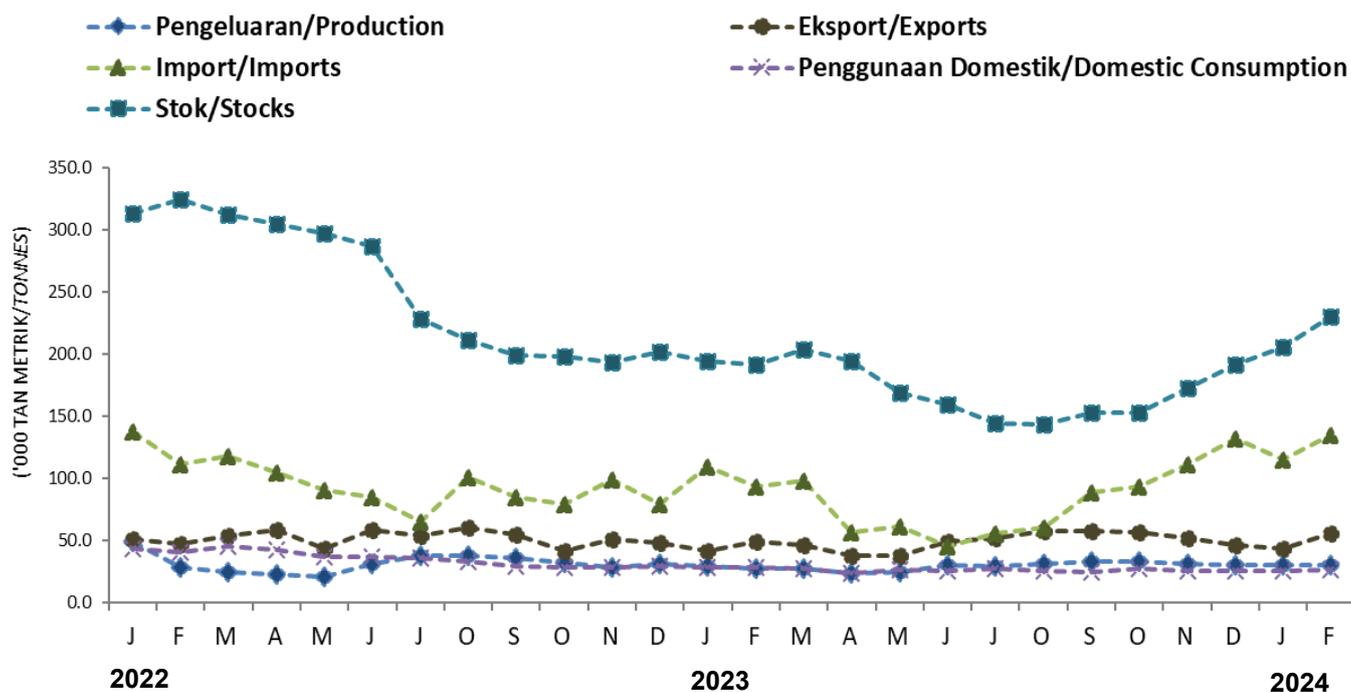


PERANGKAAAN UTAMA GETAH
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER

PERANGKAAN UTAMA GETAH, MALAYSIA, FEBRUARI 2024
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER, MALAYSIA, FEBRUARY 2024

Perangkaan Utama Principal Statistics	Februari February 2023	Januari January 2024	Februari February 2024	Perubahan bulan ke bulan Feb. 2024/Jan. 2024 Change month-on-month Feb. 2024/Jan. 2024 (%)	Perubahan tahun ke tahun Feb. 2024/Feb. 2023 Change year-on-year Feb. 2024/Feb. 2023 (%)
Pengeluaran / Production (tan metrik / tonnes)	27,209	30,287	29,691	▼ -2.0	▲ 9.1
Eksport / Exports (tan metrik / tonnes)	48,393	43,111	55,082	▲ 27.8	▲ 13.8
Import / Imports (tan metrik / tonnes)	92,857	114,790	134,478	▲ 17.2	▲ 44.8
Penggunaan domestik Domestic consumption (tan metrik / tonnes)	28,220	25,312	25,972	▲ 2.6	▼ -8.0
Stok akhir / Closing stocks (tan metrik / tonnes)	191,296	205,498	229,719	▲ 11.8	▲ 20.1
Bil. pekerja bergaji (estet) Number of paid workers (estate)	10,018	8,512	9,162	▲ 7.6	▼ -8.5
Gaji & upah (RM'000) (estet) Salaries & wages (RM'000) (estate)	16,561	17,434	16,726	▼ -4.1	▲ 1.0

**PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT, IMPORT, PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK DAN
STOK BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI 2022-2024**
**MONTHLY PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION AND
STOCK OF NATURAL RUBBER 2022-2024**



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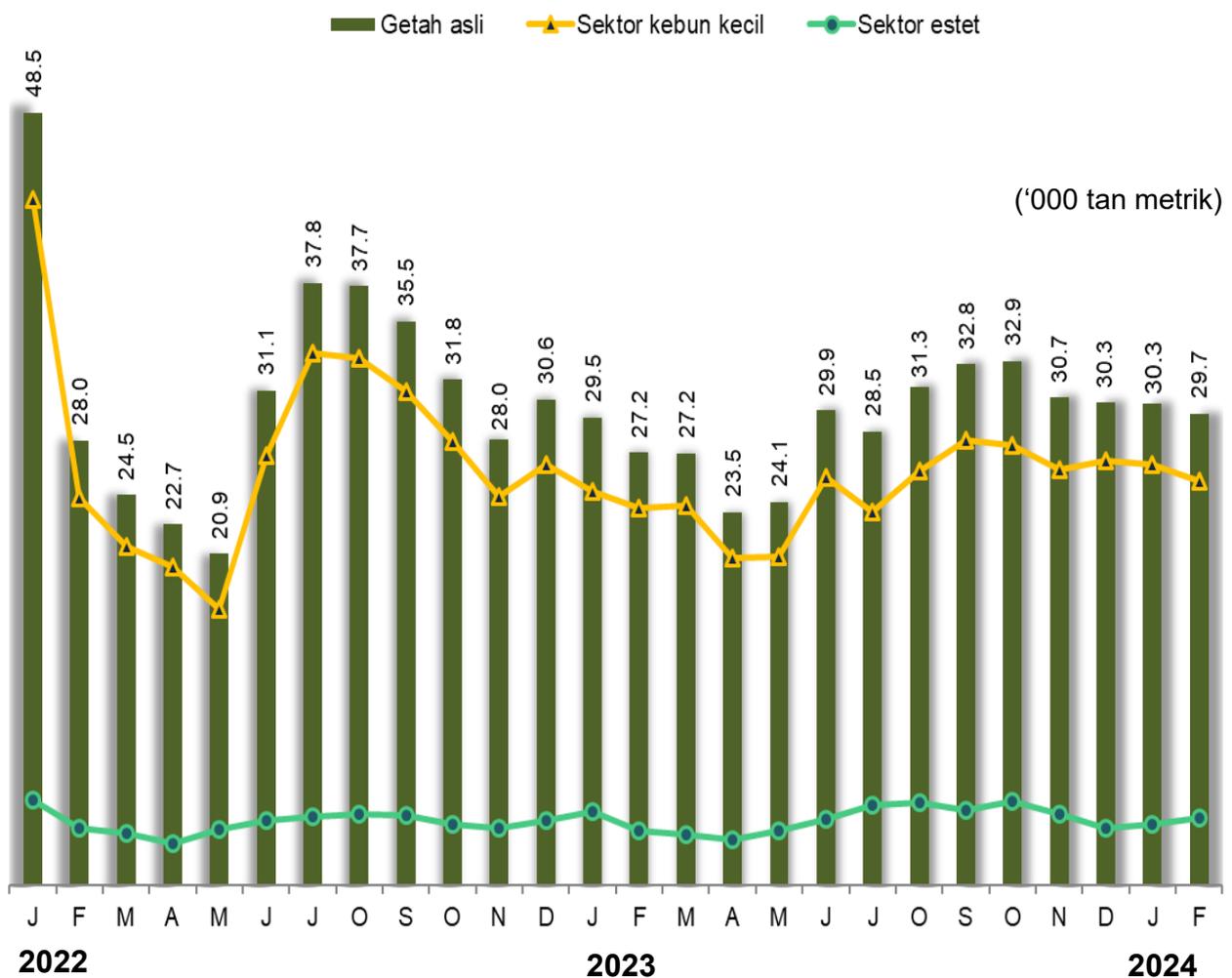
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN MALAYSIA, FEBRUARI 2024[#]

1. PENGELUARAN

Pengeluaran getah asli Malaysia pada Februari 2024 berjumlah 29,691 tan metrik, meningkat sebanyak 9.1 peratus berbanding 27,209 tan metrik pada Februari 2023 namun menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 2.0 peratus dari bulan sebelumnya. Sektor kebun kecil merupakan penyumbang utama pengeluaran getah asli iaitu 85.7 peratus. Pengeluaran sektor kebun kecil meningkat sebanyak 7.3 peratus dan pengeluaran di estet juga meningkat 21.7 peratus berbanding Februari 2023.

Carta 1: Pengeluaran getah bulanan di estet dan kebun kecil



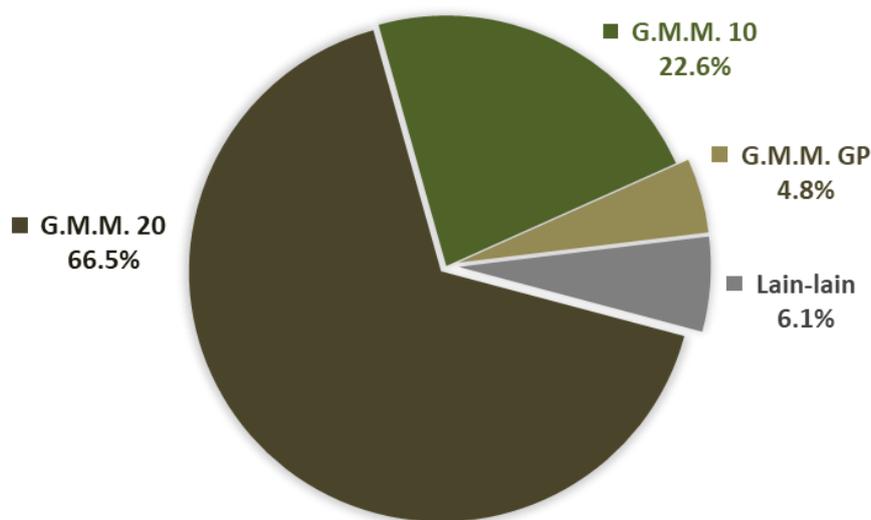
Nota #:

- Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: **Siaran Terkini**.
- Data bagi bulan Februari 2024 merupakan data awalan. Data ini akan dikemas kini berdasarkan data terkini yang diperolehi dan akan diterbitkan dalam penerbitan Mac 2024.

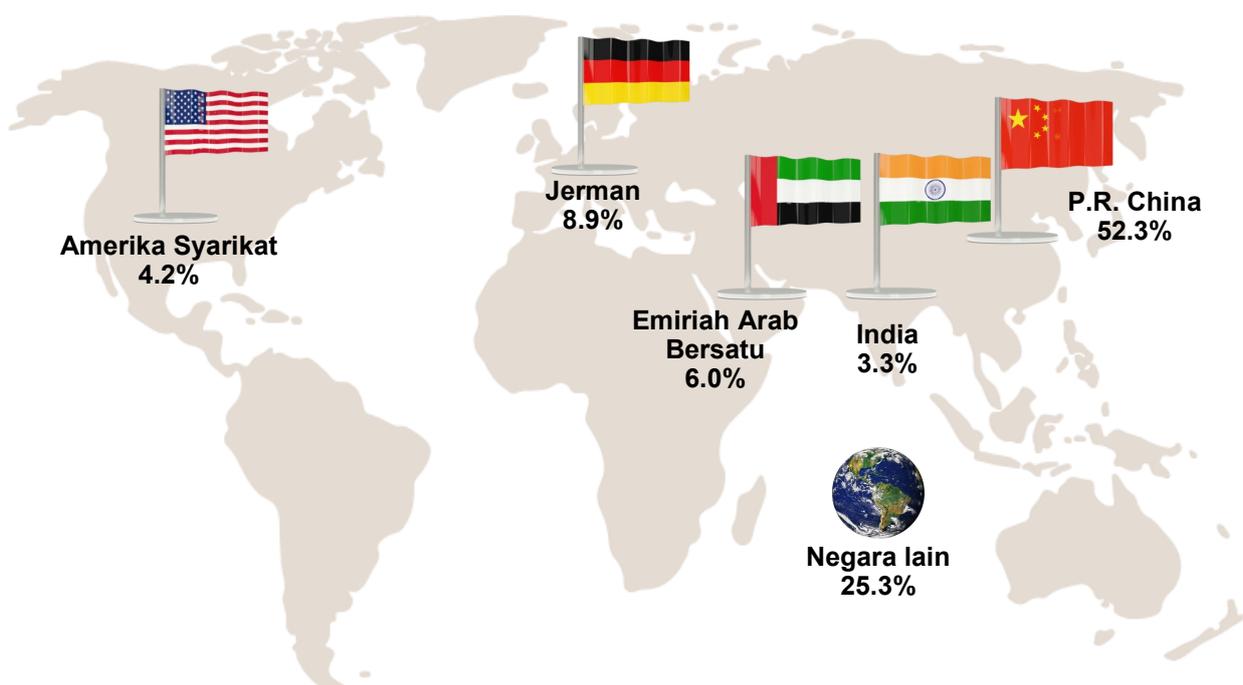
2. EKSPORT

Eksport getah asli pada Februari 2024 adalah 55,082 tan metrik, meningkat 13.8 peratus dari 48,393 tan metrik pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya serta menunjukkan peningkatan 27.8 peratus berbanding 43,111 tan metrik pada Januari 2024. Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) menyumbang 97.5 peratus daripada jumlah eksport getah asli dimana G.M.M. 20 merupakan eksport tertinggi iaitu 35,707 tan metrik (66.5%) seperti di Carta 2.

Carta 2: Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut gred, Februari 2024



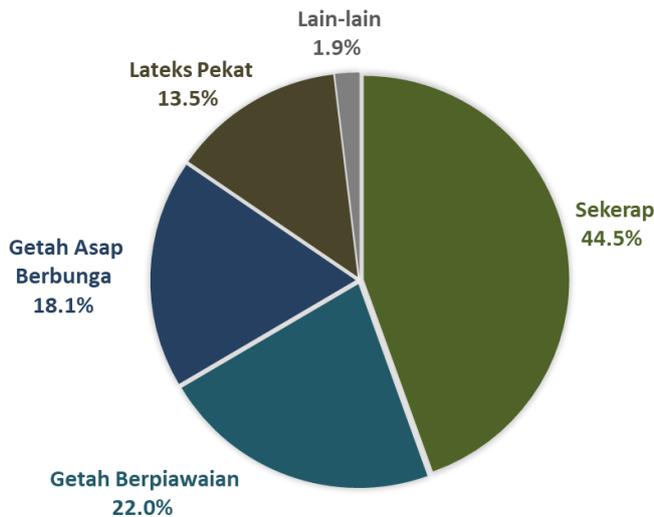
Carta 3: Destinasi utama eksport getah asli, Februari 2024



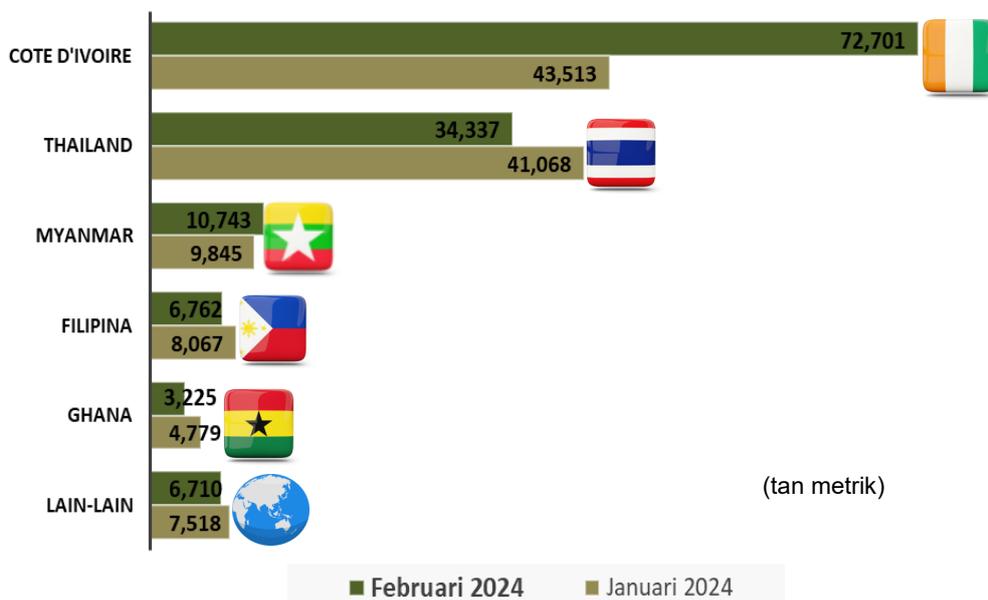
3. IMPORT

Import getah asli pada Februari 2024 adalah 134,478 tan metrik berbanding 92,857 tan metrik pada Februari 2023, meningkat sebanyak 44.8 peratus. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 17.2 peratus. Jenis getah asli utama yang diimport adalah Sekerap (59,890 tan metrik) dan Getah Berpiawaian (29,536 tan metrik). Getah asli diimport terutamanya dari Thailand berjumlah 34,337 tan metrik.

Carta 4: Import getah asli mengikut jenis, Februari 2024



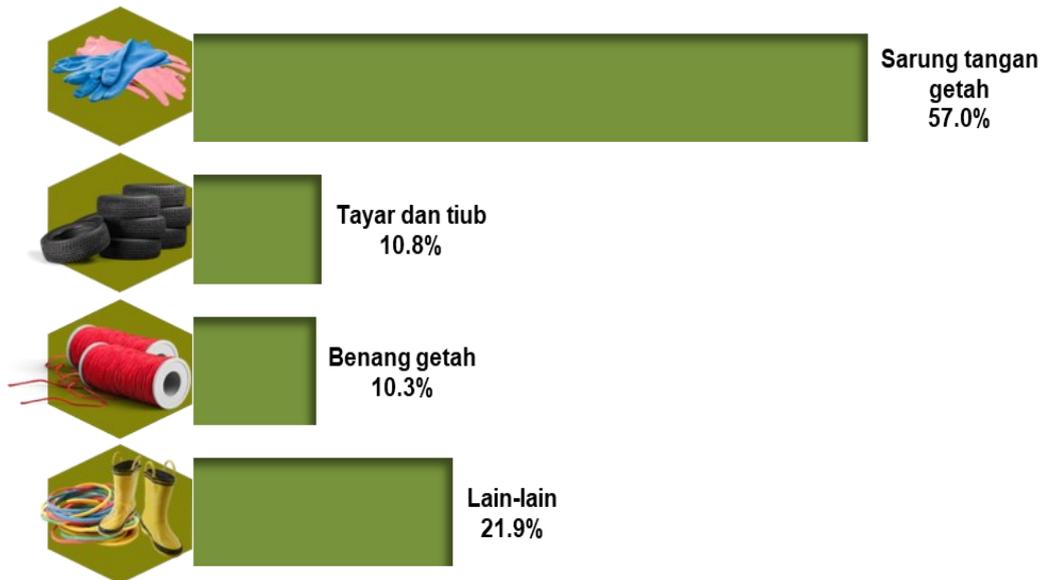
Carta 5: Import getah asli dari negara utama, Februari 2024



4. PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Penggunaan domestik getah asli pada Februari 2024 ialah 25,972 tan metrik, menurun 8.0 peratus berbanding 28,220 tan metrik pada Februari 2023. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan peningkatan 2.6 peratus berbanding 25,312 tan metrik pada bulan sebelumnya. Industri sarung tangan getah merupakan industri utama bagi penggunaan getah asli iaitu 14,811 tan metrik (57.0%).

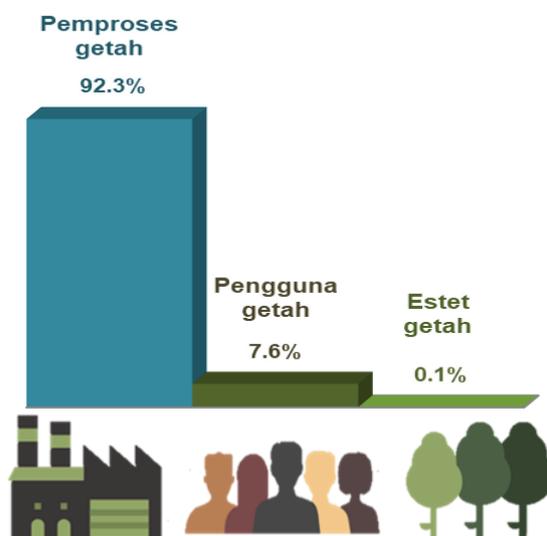
Carta 6: Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut produk, Februari 2024



5. STOK

Stok getah asli meningkat 20.1 peratus pada Februari 2024 kepada 229,719 tan metrik berbanding 191,296 tan metrik yang dicatatkan pada Februari 2023. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan stok meningkat sebanyak 11.8 peratus.

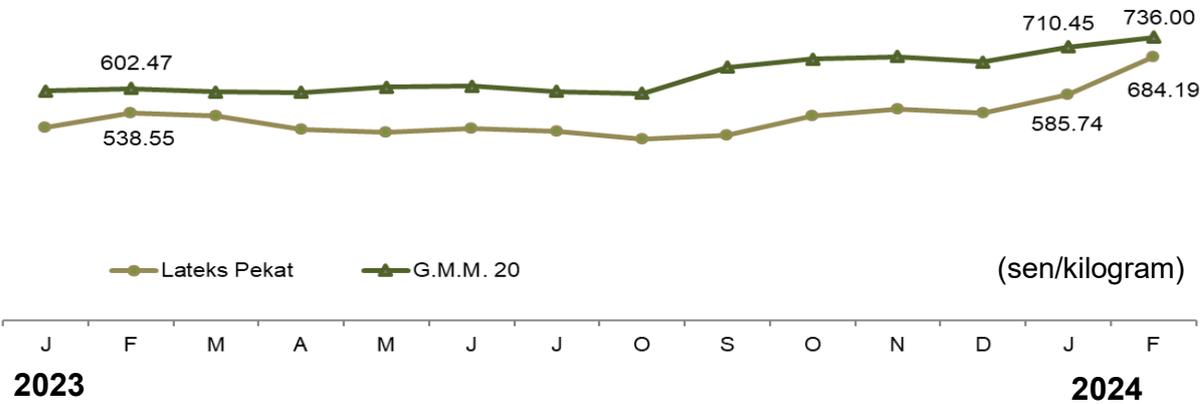
Carta 7: Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan Februari 2024



6. HARGA PURATA BULANAN SEKILOGRAM (Sebut Harga Pada Waktu Tengah Hari - "F.O.B.")

Harga purata bulanan G.M.M. 20 pada Februari 2024 adalah 736.00 sen sekilogram, meningkat 22.2 peratus berbanding 602.47 sen sekilogram pada Februari 2023 dan turut menunjukkan peningkatan 3.6 peratus berbanding 710.45 sen sekilogram pada bulan sebelumnya. Harga purata bulanan bagi Lateks Pekat pada Februari 2024 adalah 684.19 sen sekilogram, meningkat 27.0 peratus dari 538.55 sen sekilogram pada bulan yang sama tahun lalu dan turut mencatatkan peningkatan 16.8 peratus berbanding 585.74 sen sekilogram pada Januari 2024.

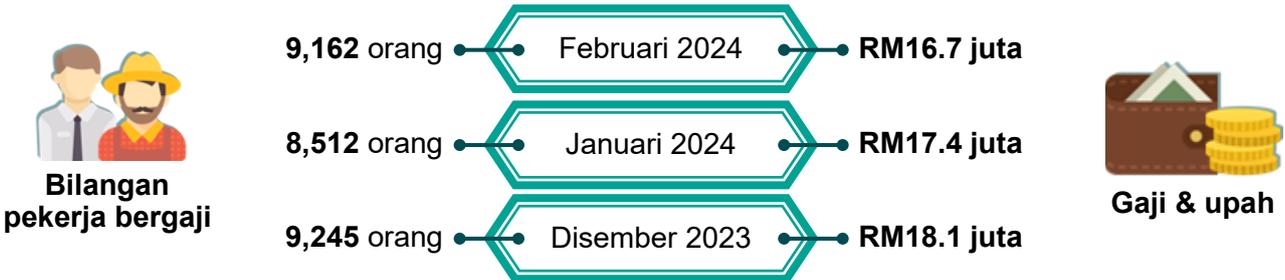
Carta 8: Harga purata bulanan (sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari "F.O.B") bagi G.M.M. 20 dan Lateks Pekat



7. GUNA TENAGA DI ESTET

Seramai 9,162 pekerja bergaji direkodkan pada akhir Februari 2024 dengan penurunan sebanyak 8.5 peratus dari Februari 2023 dan meningkat 7.6 peratus (8,512 pekerja bergaji) berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Gaji & upah meningkat 1.0 peratus kepada RM16.7 juta dari RM16.6 juta pada Februari 2023, manakala perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan trend yang sebaliknya iaitu penurunan sebanyak 4.1 peratus.

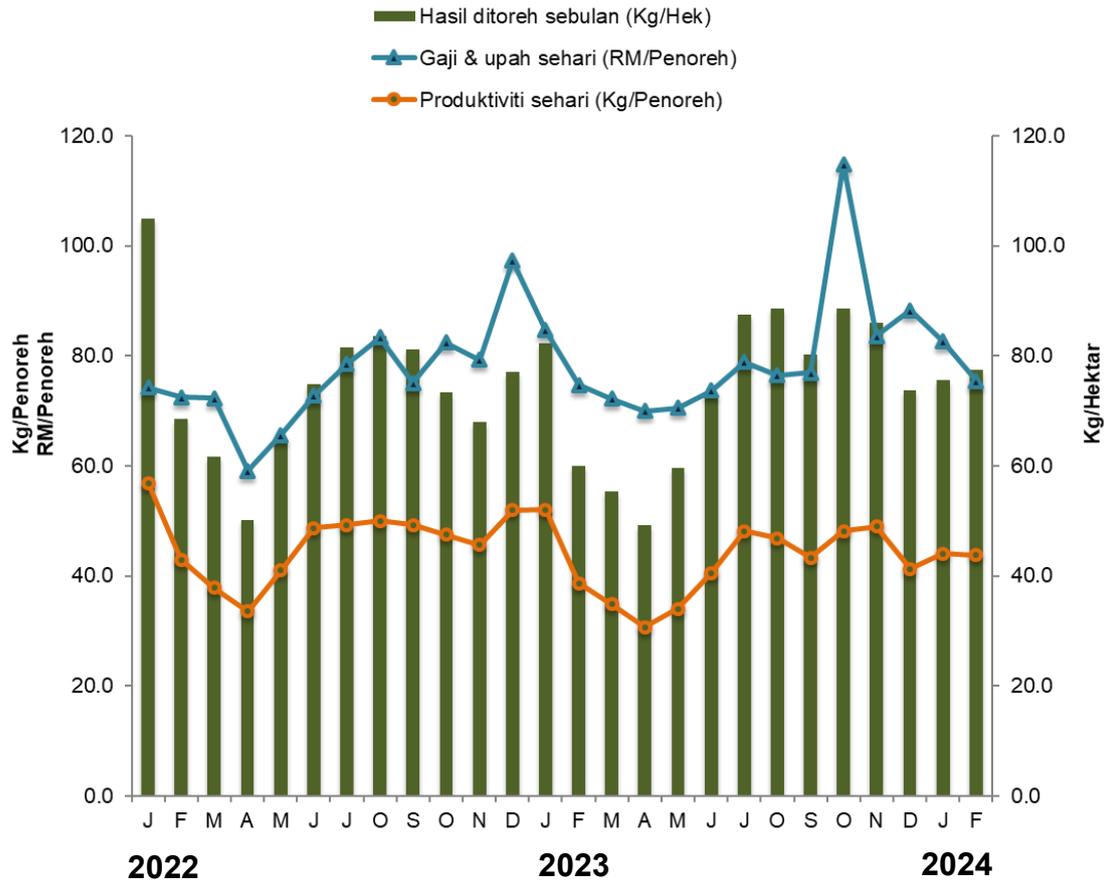
Carta 9: Bilangan pekerja dan jumlah gaji & upah, Februari 2024



8. PRODUKTIVITI DI ESTET

Produktiviti pengeluaran getah asli di estet adalah 77.4 kilogram sehektar pada Februari 2024, meningkat sebanyak 29.1 peratus berbanding Februari 2023. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan produktiviti meningkat sebanyak 2.3 peratus dari 75.6 kilogram sehektar.

Carta 10: Produktiviti hasil ditoreh bulanan dan produktiviti penoreh sehari

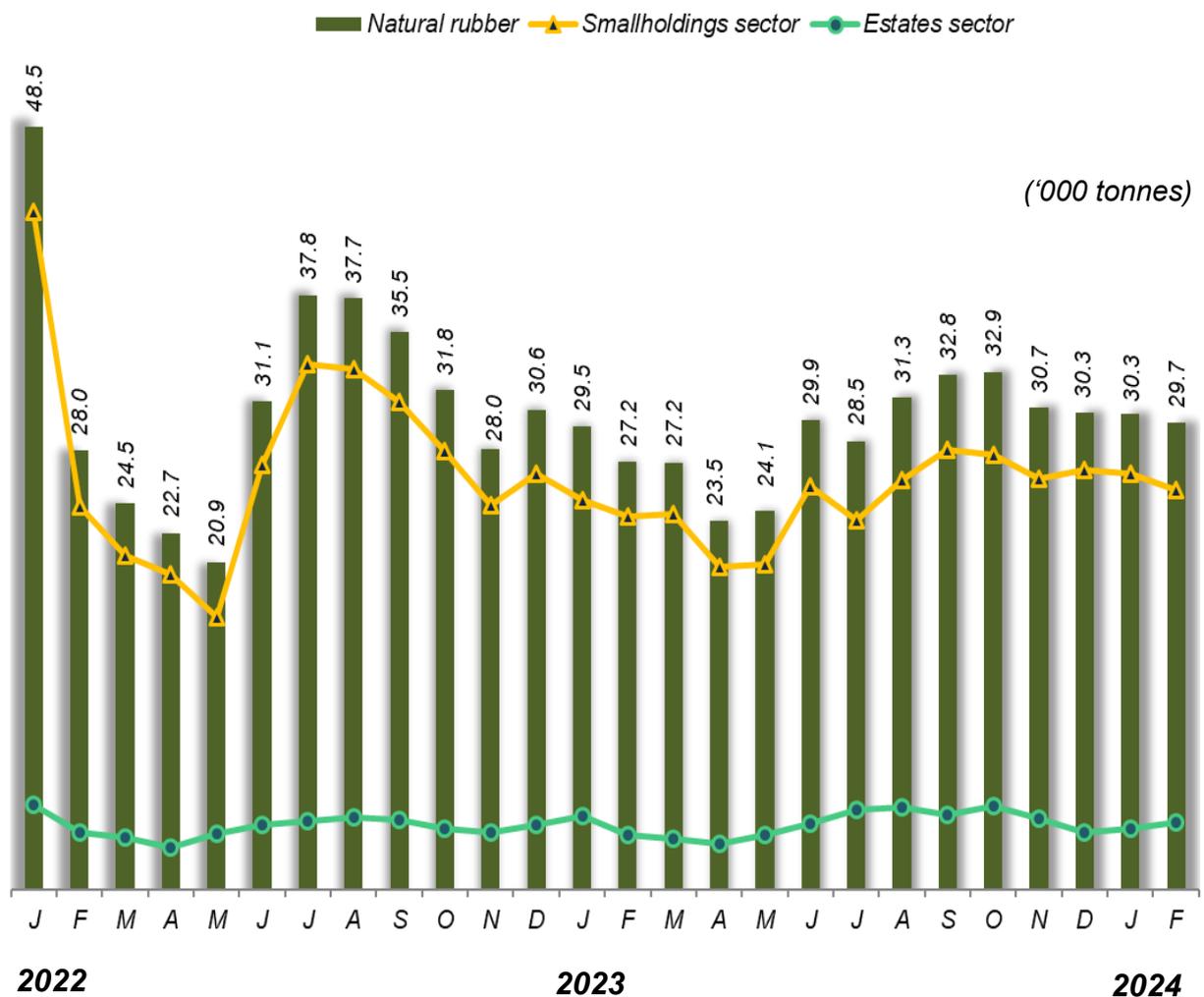


MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS MALAYSIA, FEBRUARY 2024[#]

1. PRODUCTION

Malaysia's natural rubber production in February 2024 amounted 29,691 tonnes, increased 9.1 per cent as compared to 27,209 tonnes in February 2023 but showed a decrease of 2.0 per cent from last month. Smallholdings sector was the main contributor to the natural rubber production of 85.7 per cent. Production of smallholdings increased by 7.3 per cent and estate sector showed an increase of 21.7 per cent as compared to February 2023.

Chart 1: Monthly rubber production in the estates and smallholdings



Notes #:

1. This report can be accessed through the portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) under the section: **Latest Releases**.
2. Data for February 2024 is **provisional**. The data will be updated based on the latest available figures and subsequently published in the March 2024 publication.

2. EXPORTS

Exports of natural rubber in February 2024 was 55,082 tonnes, increased by 13.8 per cent from 48,393 tonnes in the same month last year and also increased by 27.8 per cent as compared to 43,111 tonnes in January 2024. Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) contributed 97.5 per cent of the total natural rubber exports where S.M.R. 20 was the highest exports of 35,707 tonnes (66.5%) as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade, February 2024

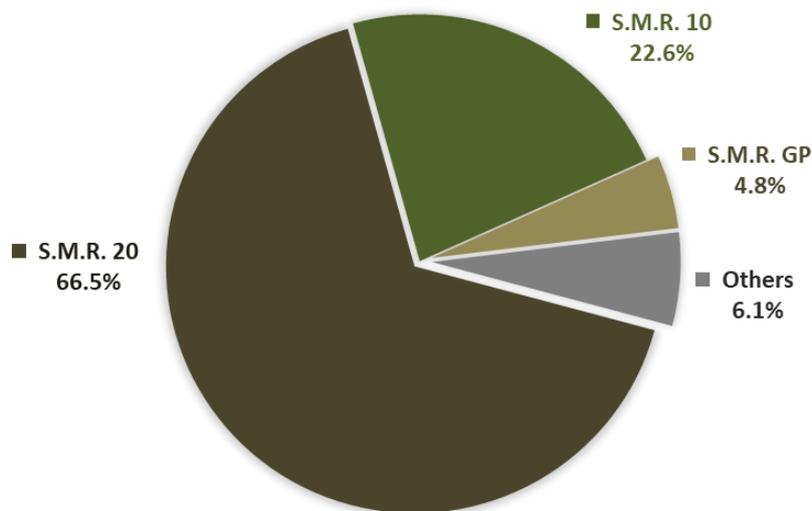
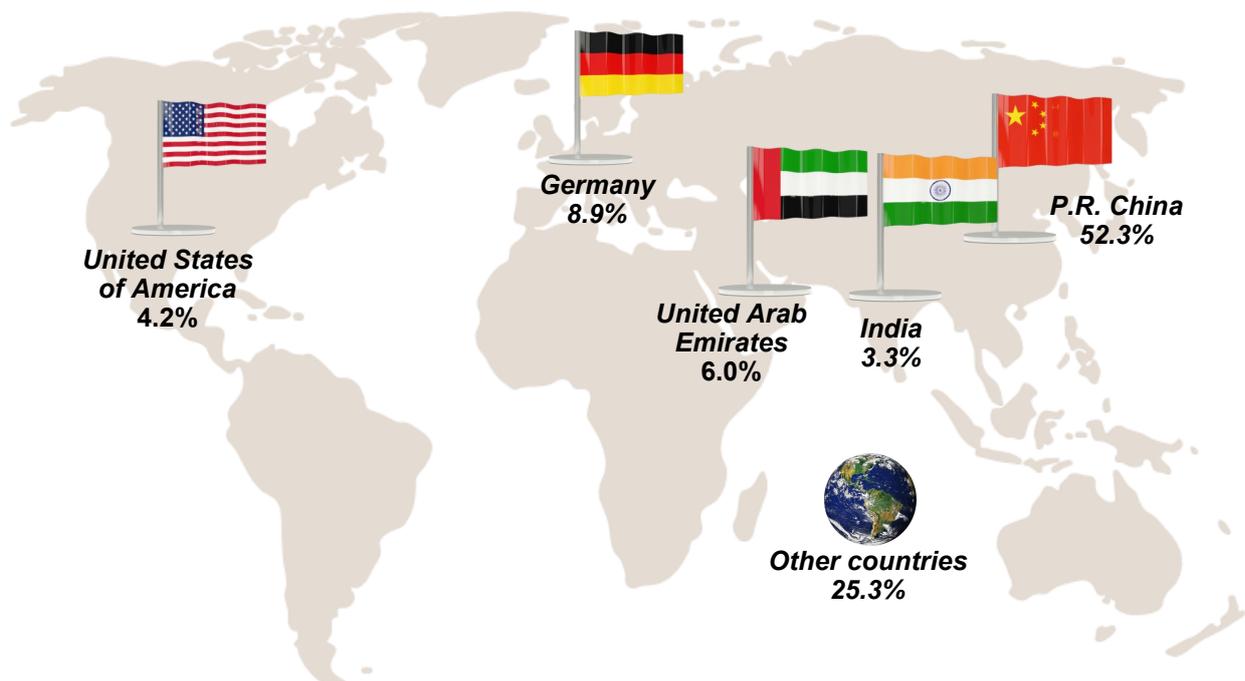


Chart 3: Main destinations of natural rubber exports, February 2024



3. IMPORTS

Imports of natural rubber in February 2024 was 134,478 tonnes as compared to 92,857 tonnes in February 2023, increased by 44.8 per cent. Month-on-month comparison showed an increase of 17.2 per cent. The main types of imported natural rubber were Scrap (59,890 tonnes) and Standard Rubber (29,536 tonnes). Natural rubber mainly imported from Thailand amounted of 34,337 tonnes.

Chart 4: Imports of natural rubber by types, February 2024

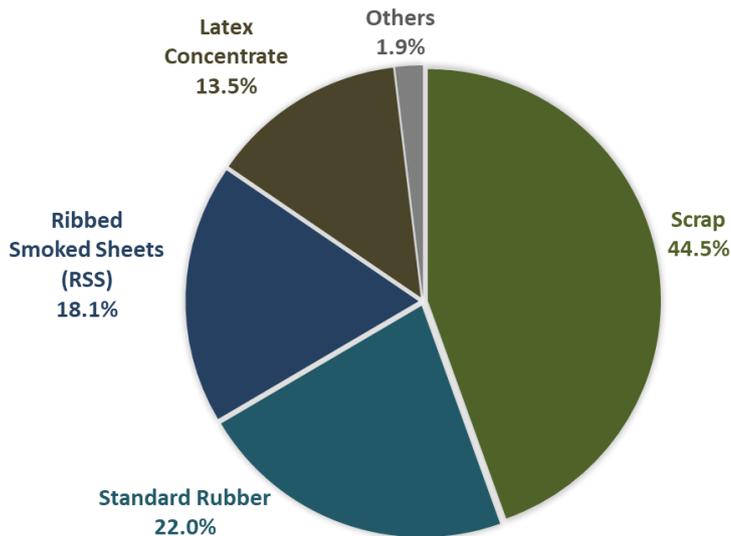
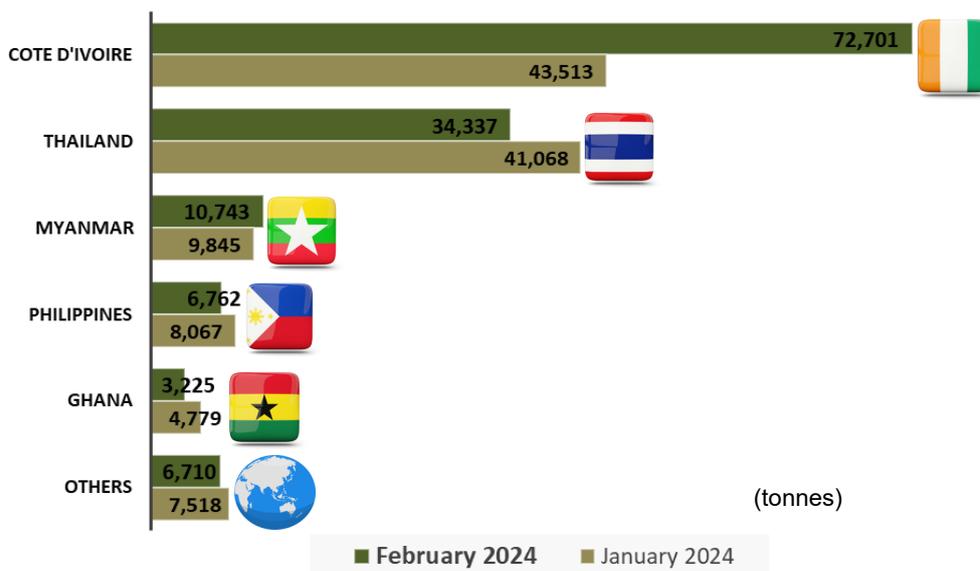


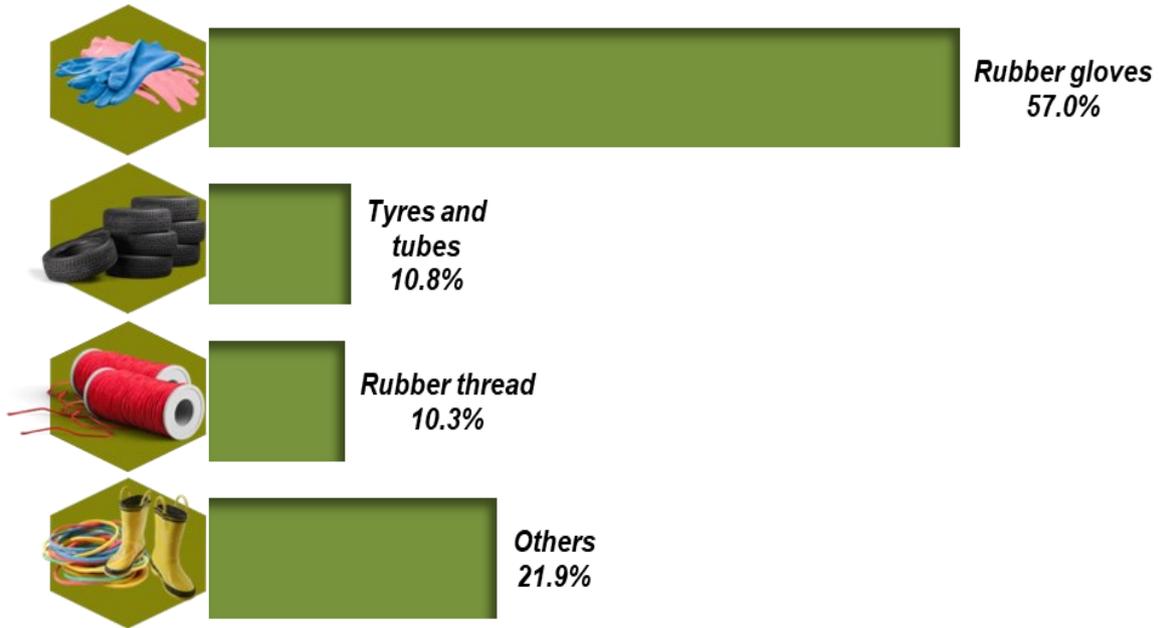
Chart 5: Imports of natural rubber from major countries, February 2024



4. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

Domestic consumption of natural rubber in February 2024 was 25,972 tonnes, decreased by 8.0 per cent against 28,220 tonnes in February 2023. Month-on-month comparison showed an increased of 2.6 per cent from 25,312 tonnes in the last month. Rubber glove industry was the main industry for the use of natural rubber at 14,811 tonnes (57.0%).

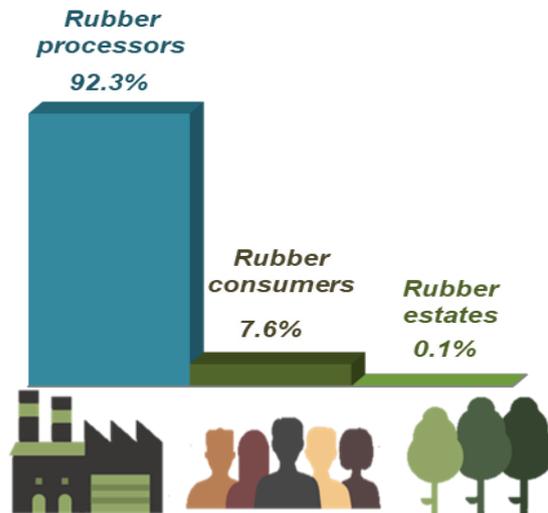
Chart 6: Domestic consumption of natural rubber by product, February 2024



5. STOCKS

Stocks of natural rubber increased 20.1 per cent at the end of February 2024 to 229,719 tonnes against 191,296 tonnes as recorded in February 2023. Month-on-month comparison showed the stocks increased by 11.8 per cent.

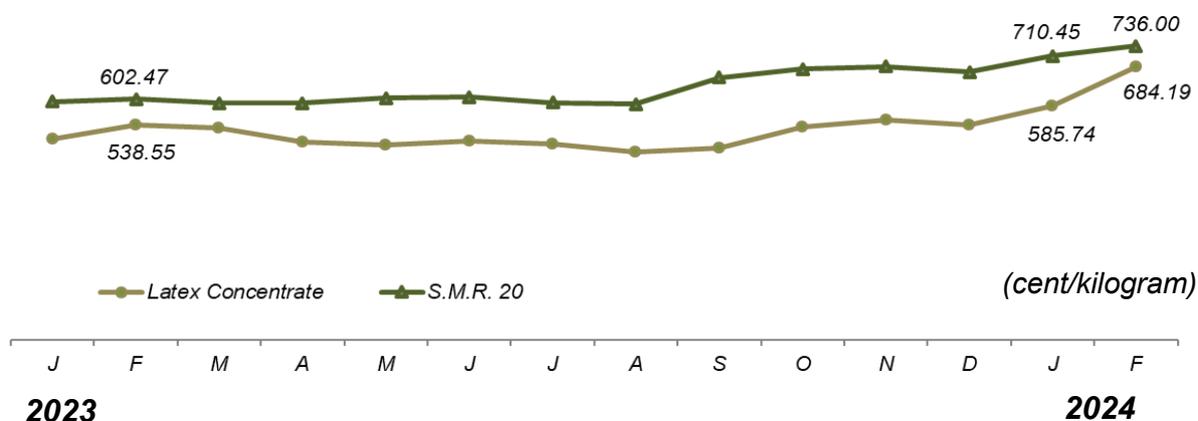
Chart 7: Stocks of natural rubber at the end of February 2024



6. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICE PER KILOGRAM (Noon Quotations - F.O.B.)

Average monthly price of S.M.R. 20 in February 2024 was 736.00 sen per kilogram, increased 22.2 per cent against 602.47 sen per kilogram in February 2023 and showed an increased of 3.6 per cent from 710.45 sen per kilogram a month before. The average monthly price of Latex Concentrate in February 2024 was 684.19 sen per kilogram, increased by 27.0 per cent from 538.55 sen per kilogram in the same month last year and also showed an increased of 16.8 per cent as compared to 585.74 sen per kilogram in January 2024.

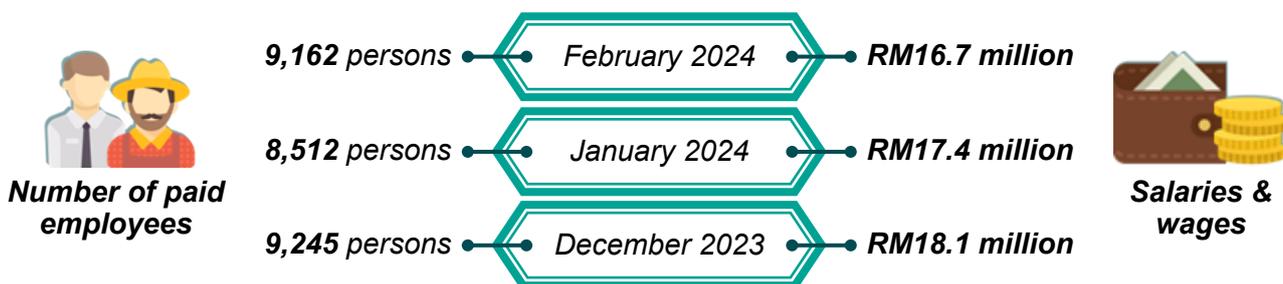
Chart 8: Average monthly price (noon quotations - F.O.B.) of S.M.R. 20 and Latex Concentrate



7. EMPLOYMENT IN ESTATES

A total of 9,162 paid employees recorded at the end of February 2024 with a decrease of 8.5 per cent from February 2023 and showed an increased of 7.6 per cent (8,512 paid employees) in the previous month. The salaries & wages increased by 1.0 per cent to RM16.7 million against RM16.6 million in February 2023 and month-on-month comparison showed the different trend a decrease of 4.1 per cent.

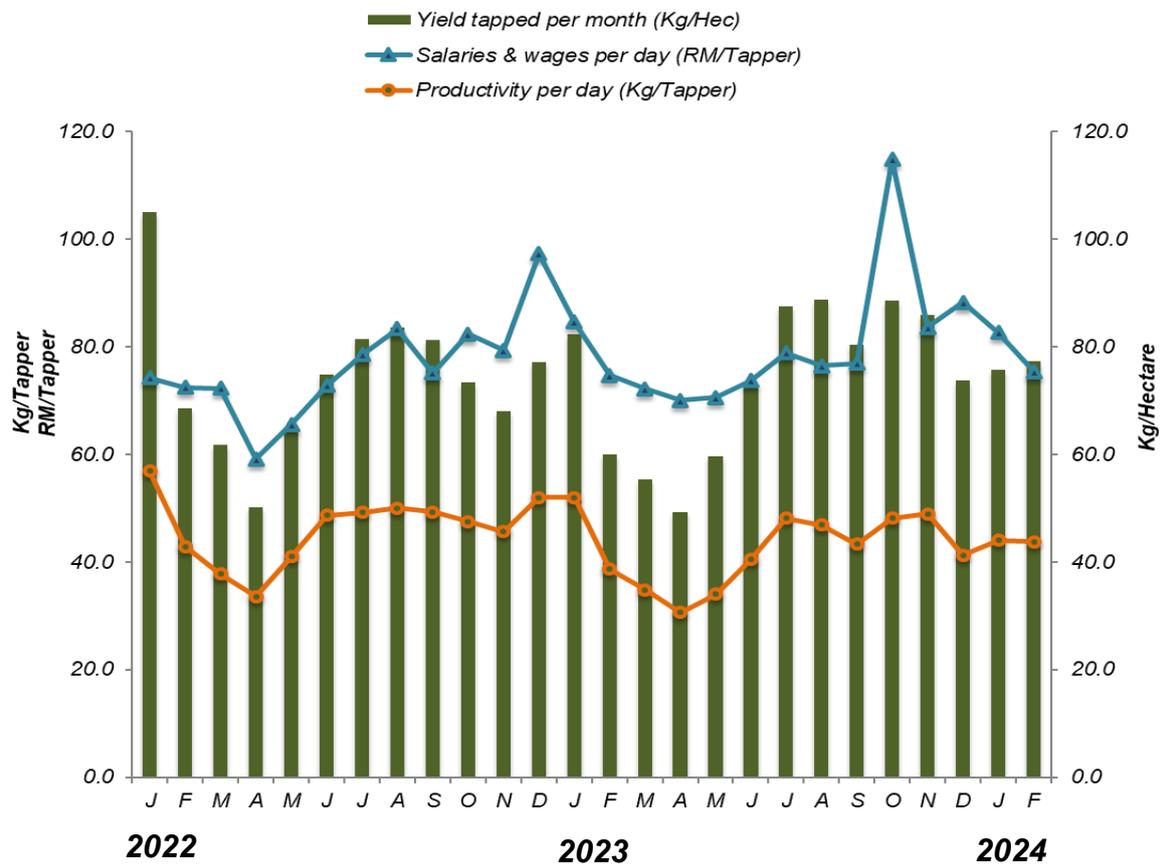
Chart 9: Number of paid employees and salaries & wages, February 2024



8. PRODUCTIVITY OF ESTATES

Productivity of natural rubber production in the estates was 77.4 kilogram per hectare in February 2024, increased by 29.1 per cent as compared to February 2023. Month-on-month comparison showed the productivity increased by 2.3 per cent from 75.6 kilogram per hectare.

Chart 10: Monthly productivity of yield tapped and daily productivity of tappers





JADUAL STATISTIK
STATISTICAL TABLES

JADUAL 1 : PENAWARAN DAN PERMINTAAN GETAH ASLI

Table 1 : Supply and Demand of Natural Rubber

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Penawaran Supply					Permintaan Demand				
	Stok pada awal tempoh Stocks at the beginning of period	Import * Imports	Pengeluaran Production			Jumlah Penawaran Total Total Supply	Eksport * Exports	Penggunaan Domestik Domestic Consumption	Stok pada akhir tempoh Stocks at the end of period	Jumlah Permintaan Total Total Demand
			Estet Estates	Kebun Kecil** Smallholdings	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Total Production					
2023 ^P	201,360	1,002,934	50,381	297,474	347,856	1,552,149	578,683	310,398	191,304	1,080,385
2022	285,245	1,164,883	47,387	329,660	377,047	1,827,174	621,324	426,594	201,360	1,249,278
2021	249,551	1,207,301	45,347	424,322	469,669	1,926,521	653,245	501,961	285,245	1,440,451
2020	244,930	1,221,893	56,421	458,281	514,702	1,981,525	565,165	518,732	249,551	1,333,448
2024 Jan.-Feb. ^P	191,304	249,268	8,085	51,893	59,978	500,550	98,193	51,285	229,719	379,196
2023 Jan.-Feb.	201,360	202,102	8,138	48,522	56,659	460,121	89,261	56,037	191,296	336,594
2024 Feb. ^P	205,498	134,478	4,232	25,459	29,691	369,667	55,082	25,972	229,719	310,774
Jan. ^P	191,304	114,790	3,853	26,435	30,287	336,381	43,111	25,312	205,498	273,921
2023 Dis.	172,307	131,629	3,656	26,686	30,342	334,278	45,591	25,118	191,304	262,013
2023 Feb.	194,563	92,857	3,476	23,732	27,209	314,629	48,393	28,220	191,296	267,909
Jan.	201,360	109,245	4,661	24,790	29,451	340,055	40,867	27,817	194,563	263,248
2022 Dis.	193,396	78,882	4,088	26,468	30,556	302,834	48,038	28,589	201,360	277,987

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Import dan Eksport - data hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999

Imports and Exports -the data only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999

** Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 2 : PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT HAK MILIK

Table 2 : Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Estet Estate			Kebun Kecil* Smallholding	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production
	Residen Malaysia Malaysian Residents	Bukan Residen Malaysia dan Hak Milik Bersama Non-Malaysian Residents and Joint Ownership	Jumlah Total		
2023 ^P	48,223	2,159	50,381	297,474	347,856
2022	44,635	2,752	47,387	329,660	377,047
2021	41,895	3,452	45,347	424,322	469,669
2020	52,654	3,767	56,421	458,281	514,702
2024 Jan.-Feb. ^P	7,746	338	8,085	51,893	59,978
2023 Jan.-Feb.	7,795	343	8,138	48,522	56,659
2024 Feb. ^P	4,024	208	4,232	25,459	29,691
Jan. ^P	3,722	131	3,853	26,435	30,287
2023 Dis.	3,426	230	3,656	26,686	30,342
2023 Feb.	3,253	223	3,476	23,732	27,209
Jan.	4,542	120	4,661	24,790	29,451
2022 Dis.	3,799	289	4,088	26,468	30,556

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 3 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2024		2023		Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2024		2023		Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2024		2023		Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis. ^P	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Jan.-Feb. 2023	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis. ^P	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Jan.-Feb. 2023	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis. ^P	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Jan.-Feb. 2023
Getah Asap Berbunga <i>Ribbed Smoked Sheets</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	142	1	-	-	1	142
Lateks Pekat <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	6	-	13	6	8	1,312	1,022	1,135	2,334	2,384	1,318	1,022	1,147	2,340	2,392
Getah Mutu Malaysia <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber</i>	-	-	-	-	202	53,698	42,055	44,379	95,754	86,501	53,698	42,055	44,379	95,754	86,703
Jenis-jenis lain <i>Other types</i>	-	-	-	-	-	65	33	64	98	23	65	33	64	98	23
Jumlah Total	6	-	13	6	210	55,076	43,111	45,578	98,187	89,050	55,082	43,111	45,591	98,193	89,261

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020
Getah Asap Berbunga <i>Ribbed Smoked Sheets</i>	-	1	-	-	470	685	3,305	285	470	687	3,305	286
Lateks Pekat <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	52	15	27	43	16,931	16,319	21,079	19,631	16,982	16,334	21,106	19,674
Getah Mutu Malaysia <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber</i>	528	1,029	66	2,916	560,497	602,395	624,268	541,550	561,025	603,424	624,334	544,465
Jenis-jenis lain <i>Other types</i>	-	-	-	-	205	880	4,501	741	205	880	4,501	741
Jumlah Total	580	1,045	93	2,959	578,103	620,279	653,152	562,206	578,683	621,324	653,245	565,165

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU
Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
 Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama <i>Major Countries</i>	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2024		2023	Jumlah Terkumpul <i>Cumulative</i>	2023		2022	Jumlah Terkumpul <i>Cumulative</i>				
					Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P			Dis. ^P	Jan.-Feb. ^P			Feb.	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb.
Afrika Selatan/ South Africa	1,829	3,089	4,506	3,564	202	234	142	436	161	40	343	202				
Amerika Syarikat/U.S.A	15,708	34,182	39,186	18,655	2,297	3,126	1,751	5,423	1,008	1,489	2,016	2,497				
Argentina	4,949	4,530	5,796	3,620	307	464	549	770	408	226	341	634				
Belanda/Netherlands	1,555	825	1,079	2,671	103	215	26	317	322	454	52	775				
Belgium	213	131	7,481	1,790	38	13	-	51	12	35	-	48				
Brazil	10,681	15,659	12,036	10,987	930	933	557	1,862	655	1,116	1,265	1,772				
China	279,038	285,716	315,556	292,689	28,803	13,792	18,908	42,595	27,556	16,857	22,935	44,413				
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	57,439	51,665	36,860	27,075	3,329	5,834	4,938	9,163	4,738	4,738	5,584	9,475				
Finland	6,391	18,186	25,885	18,467	-	101	806	101	645	-	203	645				
Greece	100	148	273	382	9	-	-	9	-	18	-	18				
Hong Kong	3	45	41	31			-		-	-	3	-				
India	29,171	24,566	22,733	12,852	1,835	2,695	1,351	4,529	2,076	1,492	2,722	3,568				
Iran, Republik Islam <i>Iran, Islamic Republic of</i>	14,796	17,745	15,076	20,132	1,411	322	1,774	1,733	585	786	1,903	1,371				
Itali/Italy	5,134	4,626	5,216	6,195	349	249	456	598	569	278	161	847				
Jepun/Japan	69	5,710	5,081	2,454	21	-	-	21	19	-	597	19				
Jerman/Germany	54,768	26,314	28,596	57,442	4,891	5,620	5,777	10,512	3,534	2,097	2,068	5,631				
Kanada/Canada	1,387	2,239	3,561	2,758	107	121	60	228	179	79	101	258				
Korea, Rep. <i>Korea, Rep. of</i>	6,034	5,946	8,575	9,139	309	770	427	1,079	550	457	699	1,007				

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
 K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU (samb.)

Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination (cont'd)

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2024		2023	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2023		2022	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
					Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P	Feb.	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb.
					2024		2023		2023		2023	
Mesir/Egypt	9,375	10,900	8,715	7,642	975	975	1,247	1,950	748	885	703	1,633
Mexico	1,730	2,867	1,771	257	147	423	-	570	403	68	40	471
Pakistan	17,129	8,623	10,998	2,446	1,118	1,831	1,290	2,949	522	390	462	913
Perancis/France	3,077	3,062	9,650	6,176	556	403	114	959	593	594	194	1,187
Poland	913	948	1,237	1,373	161	20	91	181	51	101	20	152
Portugal	10,357	2,834	3,327	4,980	1,270	1,693	827	2,964	364	282	282	646
Sepanyol/Spain	1,461	1,042	2,304	2,229	120	169	147	289	169	94	20	263
Singapura/ Singapore	76	37	52	60	6	-	13	6	9	-	1	9
Sweden	91	185	426	482	20	-	-	20	13	13	40	26
Taiwan	2,448	3,601	4,068	13,728	282	202	471	484	121	131	132	252
Turki/Turkiye	15,319	17,435	16,809	14,814	1,627	1,336	1,192	2,963	1,736	2,220	1,026	3,956
Ukraine	-	11	42	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	583	1,267	2,118	2,512	43	62	31	105	91	71	5	162
Vietnam	98	294	1,822	3,093	30	101	-	131	-	10	-	10
Negara lain Other countries	26,761	66,899	52,370	14,411	3,787	1,407	2,645	5,194	556	5,846	4,120	6,402
Jumlah Total	578,683	621,324	653,245	565,165	55,082	43,111	45,591	98,193	48,393	40,867	48,038	89,261

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 5: EKSPORT GETAH MUTU MALAYSIA (G.M.M.) MENGIKUT GRED

Table 5: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by Grade

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Gred Grade					2024		2023	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2023		2022	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis. ^P	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Feb.	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. 2023
G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	627	450	759	1,072	49	0	39	48.66	60	-	19	60
G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	1,976	3,156	3,003	3,011	365	302	242	668	282	242	202	524
G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	141,366	174,476	165,867	143,681	12,159	14,741	15,625	26,900	10,259	11,390	10,684	21,649
G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	375,501	388,370	418,311	366,475	35,707	23,274	24,266	58,980	33,118	24,807	33,530	57,925
G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	21,091	22,189	19,534	16,846	2,587	2,996	2,233	5,583	1,407	2,027	2,275	3,435
G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	18,303	5,391	9,333	10,995	2,509	523	1,812	3,033	1,864	1,086	481	2,950
Lain-Lain * Others	2,160	9,391	7,528	2,384	323	218	161	541	60	101	3	161
Jumlah Total	561,025	603,424	624,334	544,465	53,698	42,055	44,379	95,705	47,050	39,653	47,193	86,703

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

* Lain-lain termasuk housegrade / Others includes housegrade

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 6 : Imports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total									
	2024		2023		Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2024		2023		Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2024		2023		Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative			
	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Jan.-Feb. 2023	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Jan.-Feb. 2023	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Jan.-Feb. 2023	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Jan.-Feb. 2023
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	600	403	-	1,003	202	23,711	26,995	20,732	50,706	28,006	24,311	27,398	20,732	51,709	28,207					
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	-	-	0	-	-	18,184	19,045	15,990	37,229	37,815	18,184	19,045	15,990	37,229	37,815					
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	4,314	2,226	605	6,540	302	25,222	27,158	35,220	52,380	18,050	29,536	29,384	35,825	58,919	18,352					
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	471	792	2,055	1,263	3,258	61,977	38,171	57,027	100,148	114,470	62,448	38,963	59,082	101,411	117,727					
Jumlah Total	5,385	3,422	2,660	8,806	3,762	129,094	111,368	128,969	240,462	198,340	134,478	114,790	131,629	249,268	202,102					

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	202	2,222	8,160	6,770	120,202	106,612	80,552	29,801	120,404	108,834	88,712	36,571
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	47	-	7	597	200,302	286,931	337,247	347,714	200,348	286,931	337,254	348,311
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	948	3,001	262	318	213,279	140,774	165,251	192,548	214,228	143,775	165,513	192,865
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	17,117	6,345	12,048	18,511	450,837	618,997	603,773	625,635	467,954	625,342	615,822	644,146
Jumlah Total	18,314	11,568	20,478	26,195	984,620	1,153,315	1,186,823	1,195,697	#####	1,164,883	1,207,301	1,221,893

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

* Piawaian getah secara teknikal setaraf dengan G.M.M. / Rubber by technical standard similar to S.M.R.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL
Table 7: Imports of Natural Rubber by Country of Origin

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama <i>Major Countries</i>	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2024		2023	Jumlah Terkumpul <i>Cumulative</i>	2023		2022	Jumlah Terkumpul <i>Cumulative</i>
					Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis. ^P	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2024	Feb.	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. 2023
Afrika Selatan/ <i>South Africa</i>	24,676	5,685	9,095	7,142	503	161	626	664	1,535	14,952	403	16,486
Argentina	932	1,077	968	383			-	-	428	101	60	529
Cameroon	1,938	767	1,586	539	780	1,270	113	2,050	101	-	141	101
China	11,646	795	855	797			422	-	-	-	-	-
Cote D'Ivoire	378,686	321,930	348,646	470,588	72,701	43,513	62,799	116,214	32,353	39,188	24,050	71,541
Congo	6,370	5,257	1,889	2,662	423	453	1,380	876	1,218	558	450	1,775
Filipina/ <i>Philippines</i>	78,452	145,090	156,806	130,140	6,762	8,067	5,587	14,829	5,781	7,352	10,991	13,133
Ghana	40,690	26,961	21,219	28,853	3,225	4,779	7,390	8,004	5,372	2,385	2,663	7,757
Guatemala	2,077	1,008	2,359	2,067	202	202	101	403	-	403	-	403
Guinea	9,259	1,919	1,160	4,778	706	401	1,543	1,107	160	325	619	485
India	1,748	4,263	7,372	3,147	-	20	-	20	529	105	-	634
Indonesia Rep.	13	2,117	6,782	19,365	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-
Kemboja/ <i>Cambodia</i>	612	874	1,277	1,840	77	-	-	77	-	-	-	-
Liberia	17,251	33,850	26,368	11,628	2,472	2,811	1,950	5,283	1,015	1,153	1,323	2,168
Myanmar	34,313	79,779	81,504	28,080	10,743	9,845	2,951	20,588	10,255	8,548	6,465	18,802
Nigeria	4,163	923	2,120	2,400	630	290	1,701	920	-	45	113	45
Papua New Guinea	2,680	2,731	6,857	6,191	113	91	690	204	43	95	24	138
Sri Lanka	969	1,881	5,330	5,121			-	-	453	50	80	503
Thailand	370,543	514,515	512,815	478,136	34,337	41,068	38,921	75,405	32,405	32,460	30,013	64,866
Viet Nam	9,392	10,258	9,024	14,390	383	1,127	762	1,510	909	1,098	1,325	2,006
Negara lain/ <i>Other countries</i>	6,523	3,204	3,268	3,646	421	683	4,693	1,104	300	428	161	729
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,002,934	1,164,883	1,207,301	1,221,893	134,478	114,790	131,629	249,268	92,857	109,245	78,882	202,102

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / *Provisional* ^r Pindaan / *Revised*

 K.G.K / *D.R.C* - Kandungan Getah Kering / *Dry Rubber Content*

 Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / *The total differs due to rounding*

JADUAL 8: STOK GETAH ASLI PADA AKHIR BULAN MENGIKUT BANCII

Table 8: Stocks of Natural Rubber held at the end of the month by Census

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Banci Census	Pada akhir bulan <i>At the end of the month</i>	2024		2023	2023		2022
		Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.	Jan.	Dis.
Estet Getah <i>Rubber Estates</i>		212	169	125	198	265	239
Pemproses Getah <i>Rubber Processors</i>		212,085	188,654	174,224	173,697	176,458	183,092
Pengguna Getah <i>Rubber Consumers</i>		17,422	16,675	16,955	17,402	17,840	18,028
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		229,719	205,498	191,304	191,296	194,563	201,360

JADUAL 9 : PENGELUARAN DAN STOK LATEKS PEKAT

Table 9 : Production and Stocks of Concentrated Latex

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Pengeluaran <i>Production</i>	Stok pada akhir tempoh <i>Stocks at the end of period</i>
2023^P	26,650	16,163
2022	31,789	17,278
2021	34,055	23,774
2020	34,453	24,788
2024 Jan.-Feb. ^P	4,262	16,267
2023 Jan.-Feb.	4,714	17,000
2024 Feb. ^P	2,492	16,267
Jan. ^P	1,770	16,062
2023 Dis.	1,850	16,163
2023 Feb.	1,984	17,000
Jan.	2,731	17,494
2022 Dis.	2,198	17,278

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 10 : PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT INDUSTRI

Table 10 : Domestic Consumption of Natural Rubber by Industry

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
 Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Keterangan Industri Industry Description	Industri tayar dan tiub Tyres and tubes industries	Membuat kasut getah Manufacture of rubber footwear	Membuat produk getah lain, t.k.m. Manufacture of other rubber products, n.e.c.							Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber (a)	Jumlah Total	
				Campuran getah Rubber compound	Gelang getah Rubber bands	Kepingan- kepingan getah Rubber sheeting	Produk lateks Latex products			Produk getah lain Other rubber products			
							Sarung tangan getah Rubber gloves	Benang getah Rubber thread	Foam Foam	Produk lateks lain Other latex products			
2023 ^P		25,603	343	1,566	1,729	4,194	218,807	29,800	3,789	12,539	7,776	4,252	310,398
2022		31,314	415	1,574	2,025	6,907	312,314	36,877	4,446	14,099	7,890	8,735	426,594
2021		31,259	388	1,418	1,930	5,583	380,488	43,593	5,265	13,740	8,996	9,303	501,961
2020		32,640	346	1,690	1,866	4,162	401,566	40,029	5,948	13,113	9,322	8,050	518,732
2024	Jan.-Feb. ^P	5,729	209	501	207	379	27,656	5,156	228	1,576	7,217	2,427	51,285
2023	Jan.-Feb.	4,859	91	298	358	912	39,113	5,554	722	2,107	1,411	612	56,037
2024	Feb. ^P	2,793	79	160	92	356	14,811	2,676	66	717	3,860	361	25,972
	Jan. ^P	2,937	130	341	115	22	12,845	2,479	162	859	3,357	2,066	25,312
2023	Dis.	1,763	23	134	117	196	18,037	3,016	150	916	507	261	25,118
2023	Feb.	2,525	37	140	185	447	19,803	2,674	366	1,032	710	300	28,220
	Jan.	2,334	53	158	174	465	19,310	2,879	356	1,075	701	311	27,817
2022	Dis.	2,003	54	121	171	481	19,980	2,893	376	1,271	535	703	28,589

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

(a) Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli mengikut keterangan industri termasuk industri membuat tali-temali, tali dan pinal, membuat keluaran pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran kimia, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran plastik, t.k.m., bengkel-bengkel, kabel dan dawai, membuat bahagian pengganti kereta motor dan kelengkapannya, membuat dan memasang basikal, basikal roda tiga dan beca.

All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber according to industry description includes cordage, rope and twine industries, manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard articles, n.e.c., manufacture of chemical products, n.e.c., manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c., foundries, cables and wires, manufacture of motor vehicle parts and accessories, manufacture and assembly of bicycles, tricycles and trishaws.

JADUAL 11: HARGA PURATA BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI
Table 11 : Average Monthly Price of Natural Rubber
Sen/Kg

Tempoh Period	Harga di ladang Farmgate price		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - "F.O.B."** Noon Quotations - F.O.B.							
	Susu Getah Cair Field Latex	Sekerap Scrap	Lateks Pekat* Latex Concentrate	Getah Mutu Malaysia (1 - Pallet tan metrik) Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)						
				G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	
2023	579.58	542.89	509.68	869.48	859.48	635.58	632.58	625.58	623.58	
2022	625.64	539.69	566.93	964.87	954.87	681.58	678.58	671.58	669.58	
2021	633.10	555.11	563.86	959.76	949.76	699.94	696.94	689.94	687.94	
2020	521.11	406.99	491.01	838.34	828.34	560.03	557.03	550.03	548.03	
2024	Jan.-Feb.	672.06	593.94	631.18	1,071.99	1,061.99	742.24	737.24	727.24	722.24
2023	Jan.-Feb.	518.30	469.17	519.81	886.35	876.35	611.24	608.24	601.24	599.24
2024	Feb.	718.54	604.59	684.19	1,160.33	1,150.33	756.00	751.00	741.00	736.00
	Jan.	625.59	583.29	585.74	996.26	986.26	730.45	725.45	715.45	710.45
2023	Dis.	579.58	542.89	537.63	916.08	906.08	682.83	679.83	672.83	670.83
2023	Feb.	532.92	474.50	538.56	917.58	907.58	614.47	611.47	604.47	602.47
	Jan.	503.69	463.84	502.05	856.76	846.76	608.18	605.18	598.18	596.18
2022	Dis.	482.17	461.20	470.21	803.69	793.69	597.81	594.81	587.81	585.81

Nota/Notes : * 60% Kandungan Getah Kering (K.G.K) / 60% Dry Rubber Content (D.R.C.)

** F.O.B. - Free On Board

Punca: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)

Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

JADUAL 12 : GUNA TENAGA DAN GAJI & UPAH DIBAYAR MENGIKUT KATEGORI PEKERJA DI ESTET GETAH
Table 12 : Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers

Seperti pada akhir tempoh As at end of period		Pekerja bergaji dan Gaji & Upah Employees and Salaries & Wages													
		Pekerja diambil secara langsung Employees directly employed						Pekerja diambil secara kontrak Employees on contract basis						Jumlah Total	
		Kakitangan Pentadbiran Administrative Staff		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers					
		Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)		
2023 ^r	Dis.	1,836	5,183	4,599	8,647	-	-	2,810	4,270	-	-	9,245	18,100		
2022	Dis.	1,839	5,356	4,897	9,807	-	-	2,244	3,817	-	-	8,980	18,981		
2021	Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-	1,557	2,280	-	-	7,986	15,819		
2020	Dis.	1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101	2,003	3,030	-	-	9,728	18,334		
2024	Feb. ^p	1,778	4,867	4,660	7,206	-	-	2,724	4,653	-	-	9,162	16,726		
	Jan. ^p	1,743	4,848	4,273	8,176	-	-	2,496	4,410	-	-	8,512	17,434		
2023	Dis.	1,836	5,183	4,599	8,647	-	-	2,810	4,270	-	-	9,245	18,100		
2023	Feb.	2,028	5,227	5,238	7,699	-	-	2,752	3,634	-	-	10,018	16,561		
	Jan.	1,940	5,415	5,415	8,695	-	-	2,563	4,068	-	-	9,918	18,179		
2022	Dis.	1,839	5,356	4,897	9,807	-	-	2,244	3,817	-	-	8,980	18,981		

 Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional

JADUAL 13 : PRODUKTIVITI PENGELUARAN DAN PENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH

Table 13 : Productivity of Production and Tappers in Rubber Estates

Tempoh Period	Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tempoh Number of workers at end of period			Gaji & Upah (RM '000) Salaries & Wages			Keluasan ditanam pada akhir tempoh Planted area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)	Pengeluaran Production (Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C)	Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)	Purata bil. hari menoreh Average number of tapping days	Produktiviti pengeluaran Productivity of production (Kg/Hek) (Kg/Ha)	Produktiviti penoreh (sehari) Productivity of tappers (per day)			
	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers	Lain-Lain Others	Jumlah Total	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers	Lain-Lain Others	Jumlah Total						(RM)	(Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C.)		
	Penoreh Tappers	Pekerja Ladang Field Workers		Penoreh Tappers	Pekerja Ladang Field Workers										
2023 ^P	5,073	2,336	1,844	9,253	7,829	5,088	5,183	18,100	115,270	3,656,025	49,582	17	73.7	88.3	41.2
2022	4,519	2,622	1,847	8,988	77,589	52,412	60,469	190,470	107,640	47,387,068	52,973	229	894.6	74.8	45.7
2021	4,232	2,115	1,647	7,994	75,305	40,753	49,996	166,054	85,617	45,347,184	43,143	246	1,051.1	72.5	43.6
2020	5,455	2,502	1,779	9,736	90,759	44,881	51,627	187,267	91,013	56,420,718	43,234	253	1,305.0	65.8	40.9
2024 Jan.-Feb. ^P	4,845	2,539	1,778	9,162	14,524	9,920	9,716	34,160	110,531	8,084,915	54,684	39	147.8	76.3	42.5
2023 Jan.-Feb.	4,996	2,994	2,036	10,026	14,302	9,794	10,643	34,739	113,554	8,137,775	57,991	36	140.3	79.6	45.3
2024 Feb. ^P	4,845	2,539	1,778	9,162	7,293	4,566	4,867	16,726	110,531	4,232,125	54,684	20	77.4	75.4	43.8
Jan. ^P	4,525	2,244	1,743	8,512	7,231	5,354	4,848	17,434	110,541	3,852,790	50,930	19	75.6	82.6	44.0
2023 Dis. ^P	5,073	2,336	1,844	9,253	7,829	5,088	5,183	18,100	115,270	3,656,025	49,582	17	73.7	88.3	41.2
2023 Feb.	4,996	2,994	2,036	10,026	6,717	4,617	5,227	16,561	113,554	3,476,484	57,991	18	59.9	74.7	38.7
Jan.	4,988	2,990	1,948	9,926	7,585	5,178	5,415	18,179	112,615	4,661,291	56,598	18	82.4	84.6	52.0
2022 Dis.	4,519	2,622	1,847	8,988	7,681	5,943	5,356	18,981	107,640	4,088,110	52,973	17	77.2	97.7	52.0

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 14 : PENGELUARAN, KELUASAN DITOREH DAN PURATA BILANGAN HARI MENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH MENGIKUT NEGERI

Table 14 : Production, Tapped Area and Average Number of Tapping Days in Rubber Estates by State

Negeri State (a)	Bilangan estet Number of estates	Pengeluaran Production Tan metrik K.G.K. Tonnes D.R.C.			Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period Hektar Hectare			Purata bilangan hari menoreh Average number of tapping days		
		2024		2023	2024		2023	2024		2023
		Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.
Johor	17	359	246	276	3986	3,849	3,638	22	19	19
Kedah & Perlis	33	329	594	645	10,405	10,405	8,505	20	21	20
Kelantan & Terengganu	69	1,679	1,483	1,008	19,655	18,343	16,255	19	17	15
Melaka & Negeri Sembilan	17	113	99	95	755	755	712	20	19	18
Pahang	24	1,116	927	910	9,115	9,115	8,922	23	21	19
Perak	15	122	180	223	2,088	2,088	2,809	18	17	16
Selangor	6	200	155	162	2,731	2,731	2,731	22	21	15
Sabah & Sarawak	7	314	170	338	5,949	3,644	6,010	22	23	21
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	188	4,232	3,853	3,656	54,684	50,930	49,582	20	19	17

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

(a) Tiada estet direkodkan bagi negeri Pulau Pinang / No estates were recorded in Pulau Pinang.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content



NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTE

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. Pendahuluan

Penerbitan ini memuatkan perangkaan utama getah asli yang diperoleh daripada Banci Estet Getah (RE), Banci Pemproses Getah (RP) dan Banci Pengguna Getah (RC) yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan.

2. Objektif

Objektif utama penerbitan ini adalah untuk memaparkan perangkaan getah asli berkaitan pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik dan stok. Di samping itu, data harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti di estet getah turut dimuatkan. Perangkaan ini akan membantu dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar serta pembuat keputusan bagi industri berasaskan getah.

3. Kuasa perundangan

Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989). Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik yang diterima adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada banci yang dijalankan.

4. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi semua estet getah, kilang pemproses getah dan kilang pengguna getah di Malaysia yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA).

Banci RE meliputi industri penanaman pokok getah (estet). Industri peringkat 5 digit (01291) ini dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Banci RP meliputi kilang-kilang yang memproses getah asli mentah untuk menjadi produk separa siap (Contoh: Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.), susu getah pekat, dsb.). Manakala banci RC meliputi kilang-kilang yang menggunakan getah asli mentah/produk separuh siap dan diproses menjadi produk siap (Contoh: tayar, sarung tangan getah dsb.).

5. Rangka (sumber)

Rangka banci getah dikemas kini setiap tahun untuk mengambil kira pertumbuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertumbuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti, lokasi kilang atau alamat pos.

6. Metodologi

Banci ini dilaksanakan secara meluas menggunakan borang soal selidik RE, RP dan RC. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertumbuhan yang tidak respons.

7. Konsep dan definisi

Konsep dan definisi yang digunakan adalah berasaskan kepada syor-syor Pejabat Perangkaan Pertumbuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu¹ dan *The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)*. Konsep berkenaan mengikut amalan yang sudah diterima pakai bagi memudahkan perbandingan data dibuat di peringkat antarabangsa.

8. Takrif industri getah

Estet getah

- (i) Semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau
- (ii) Mana-mana keluasan tanaman getah yang telah wujud dalam estet kelapa, koko atau kelapa sawit.

Kebun kecil getah

Meliputi semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, berjumlah kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Kebun kecil getah terdiri daripada tersusun dan tidak tersusun. Kebun kecil yang tersusun meliputi kawasan di bawah rancangan kerajaan seperti berikut:-

- (i) Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA);
- (ii) Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA);
- (iii) Lembaga Penyatuan dan Pemulihan Tanah Negara (FELCRA);
- (iv) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Persekutuan yang lain; dan
- (v) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Negeri.

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Keluasan ditanam

Keluasan bertanam dengan getah (matang dan/atau belum matang) dan tidak terbiar selama-lamanya.

Keluasan ditoreh

Keluasan di bawah getah matang yang telah ditoreh termasuk kawasan yang "direhatkan" di bawah sistem giliran torehan.

Pengeluaran

Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) bagi susu getah cair, getah keping dan skrap (getah buku dan getah kulit) yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil. Data ini dikumpul dari data pembelian getah mentah oleh kilang pemproses (RP).

Hasil

Hasil diperoleh dengan membahagikan jumlah pengeluaran dengan purata luas hektar yang ditoreh pada bulan rujukan.

Data import dan eksport dikumpul oleh Jabatan daripada borang pengikraran import dan eksport yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia dan Lembaga-Lembaga Zon Bebas. Angka perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia tidak termasuk perdagangan antara kawasan iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

9. Import dan Eksport

Import

Sesuatu barang yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada secara terus atau disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal. Barang-barang tersebut adalah sama ada untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain. Pengkelasan import ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'import umum'. Di dalam laporan ini, import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barang tersebut, iaitu negara di mana barang berkenaan terakhir dibuat sebelum ianya diimportkan ke dalam kawasan pendaftaran.

Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) yang dibawa keluar dari negara. Di dalam laporan ini, eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara dituju, iaitu negara di mana barang-barang berkenaan dijangka akan digunakan, sejauh mana ia boleh ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barang yang dihantar berdasarkan "*Optional bill of lading*", pelabuhan pertama yang diikrarkan dianggap sebagai negara yang dituju. Sekiranya maklumat negara yang dituju bagi barang-barang yang dieksport melalui Singapura tidak diketahui/diperoleh, eksport sedemikian diambilkira sebagai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barang-barang yang digunakan di Singapura. Eksport termasuk eksport semula. Pengkelasan eksport ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'eksport umum'. Data import dan eksport hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999.

10. Penggunaan domestik

Ia merujuk kepada penggunaan domestik getah asli seperti Getah Asap Berbunga (G.A.B.), susu getah pekat, Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) dan sebagainya oleh pertubuhan pembuatan di Malaysia untuk mengeluarkan barangan seperti tayar dan tiub, kasut getah, sarung tangan getah, gelang getah, getah campuran dan lain-lain. Ianya tidak termasuk getah campuran & tebus guna getah dan getah sintetik.

11. Stok

Ia adalah stok getah yang dimiliki oleh sesebuah pertubuhan tidak kira di mana stok tersebut ditempatkan iaitu sama ada di dalam atau di luar kilang. Ia termasuk stok getah yang belum/sedang/telah diproses. Stok dilaporkan pada awal dan akhir bulan.

12. Harga

Harga purata pembeli waktu tengah hari bagi getah "F.O.B." di Kuala Lumpur. Data ini diperoleh daripada Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM).

13. Hak milik

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar yang terbesar (melebihi 50 peratus) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kerakyatan mereka.

- (i) Residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan/diperbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai pemastautin Malaysia.
- (ii) Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negeri juga dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.
- (iii) Hak milik bersama ialah residen Malaysia atau bukan residen Malaysia memegang jumlah saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan.

14. Guna tenaga

Jumlah pekerja

Bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi bulan rujukan.

Gaji & upah dibayar

Pembayaran tunai, termasuk bonus yang dibayar komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, caruman oleh majikan dikecualikan. Elaun kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga dikecualikan.

15. Pembundaran

Jumlah bagi komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar dalam jadual penerbitan disebabkan oleh pembundaran angka.

16. Nota dan simbol

K.G.K	Kandungan Getah Kering
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
Kg/Hek	Kilogram sehektar
-	Tiada data

TECHINICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

This publication provides principal statistics of Natural Rubber information on rubber obtained from the Census of Rubber Estates (RE), Census of Rubber Processors (RP) and Census of Rubber Consumers (RC) were conducted every month.

2. Objective

The main objective of this report is to provide statistics on rubber with regards to production, imports, exports, domestic consumption and stocks. In addition, data of prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity in rubber estates are also included. These statistics will assist the government in development planning, policy making and decision-makers of rubber based industries.

3. Legal authority

The survey was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of the individual returns received are confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the survey undertaken.

4. Scope and coverage

The census covered all rubber estates, rubber processor factories and rubber consumer factories in Malaysia registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM), Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB) and Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA).

The census of RE covered growing of rubber trees (estates). This industrial 5-digit level (01291) is classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Census of RP covered the factories processing raw natural rubber into semi-finished products (Example: Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), Latex Concentrate (LC) etc.). Whereas census of RC covered to factories consuming raw natural rubber/semi-finished products and processed into finished products (Example: tyres, gloves etc.).

5. Frame (source)

The frame (source) of rubber censuses are updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not operation, change in activities and location or postal addresses.

6. Methodology

The census was primarily conducted through mail enquiry using RE, RP and RC questionnaire. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department. Field enumeration was then carried out to collect the complete questionnaire from the establishments that did not respond.

7. Concepts and definitions

Concepts and definitions used are based on the recommendations of the United Nations' Statistical Office¹ and The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC). These concepts adhere to accepted practices, thereby facilitating international comparability of data.

8. Definition of rubber industry

Rubber estate

- (i) All areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or*
- (ii) Any area planted with rubber in a coconut, cocoa or oil palm estate.*

Rubber smallholding

It is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. Smallholdings can be organized or unorganized. Organized smallholdings include those under various government schemes such as follows :-

- (i) Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA);*
- (ii) Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA);*
- (iii) Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority (FELCRA);*
- (iv) Other Federal Government land schemes; and*
- (v) State Government land schemes.*

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Planted area

The area planted with rubber (mature and/or immature) and which has not been abandoned permanently.

Tapped area

The area under mature rubber that has been tapped including areas "rested" under rotational systems.

Production

Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, rubber sheets and scrap (lump and bark) produced by estates and smallholders. This data is collected from the purchasing data of raw rubber processor factories.

Yield

The yield is derived by dividing the total production by the average hectareage tapped during the reference month.

The data on imports and exports are compiled by the Department of Statistics from declaration forms sourced from the Malaysian Royal Customs Department and Free Zone Authorities. External trade data for Malaysia do not include inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.

9. Imports and Exports

Import

Goods are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, whether or not such goods are for consumption, to be processed, used in manufacturing or for subsequent re-exports to other countries. This categorization of imports is also termed as 'general imports'. In this report, imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is, the country where the goods are given the final form before they are imported into the registration area.

Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) taken out of the country. In this report, exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is, the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an "Optional bill of lading", the country of destination refers to that of the first port declared. If the information regarding the country of destination of goods exported via Singapore is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is, under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore. Exports include re-exports. This categorization of exports is also termed as 'general exports'. Data of imports and exports only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999.

- 10. Domestic consumption** *This refers to the usage of natural rubber such as latex concentrate, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (R.S.S.), Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), etc. by manufacturing establishments in Malaysia to produce products such as tyres and tubes, rubber footwear, rubber gloves, rubber bands and others. Excluding rubber compound & reclaimed rubber and synthetics rubber.*
- 11. Stocks** *This refers to stocks of rubber owned by establishments regardless where it is located i.e. inside or outside the factory. They include stocks of unprocessed/in process/processed rubber. Stocks are reported as at the beginning and the end of the month.*
- 12. Prices** *Average buyers' mid-day prices for rubber "F.O.B." in Kuala Lumpur. Data on prices are obtained from Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB).*
- 13. Ownership** *The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50 per cent) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status.*
- 14. Employment**
- (i) *Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign based/origins are also regarded as residents.*

(ii) *Non-Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries abroad owned by residents are also regarded as non-residents.*

(iii) *Joint-Ownership is any Malaysian residents and Non-Malaysian residents held equal shares in the business.*

Total number of persons engaged

Number of persons working during December or the last pay period of the reference month.

Salaries & wages paid

Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, paid commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) is included. The employer's contributions are excluded. Allowances to working proprietor, working partners and unpaid family worker are also not included.

15. Rounding

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

16. Notes and symbols

<i>D.R.C</i>	<i>Dry Rubber Content</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>Kg/Ha</i>	<i>Kilogram per hectare</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil</i>

