



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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# PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

*Monthly External Trade Statistics*

**2023** OKTOBER  
*October*



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN**  
*MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS*

**Pemakluman**

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian."

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

**Announcement**

*DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development."*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".*

**JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

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BAHAGIAN I

# Ringkasan *Summary*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



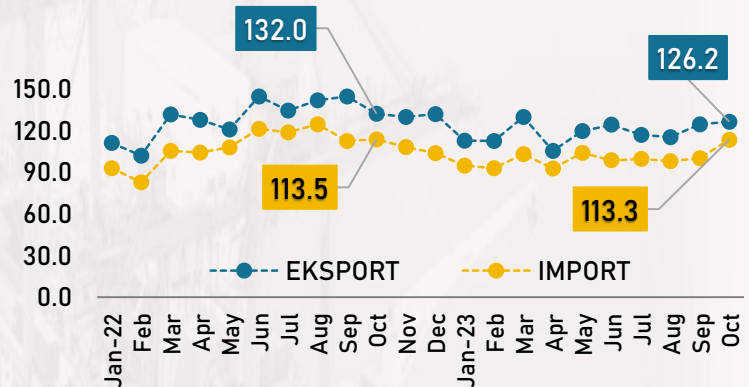


# PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

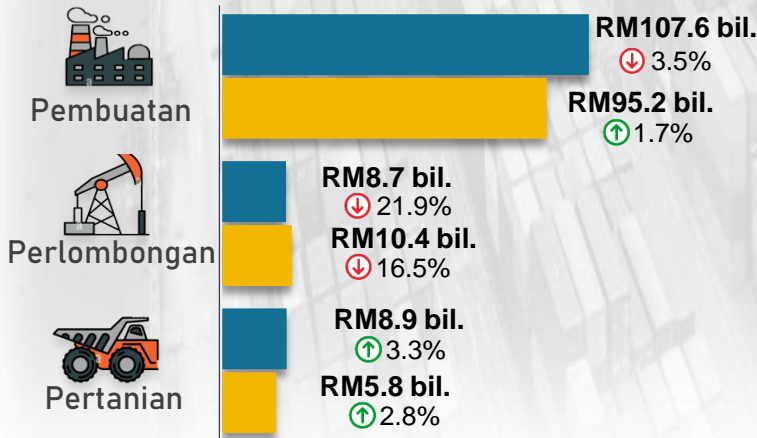
## 2023 OKTOBER

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,  
JAN 2022 - OKT 2023 (RM bilion)

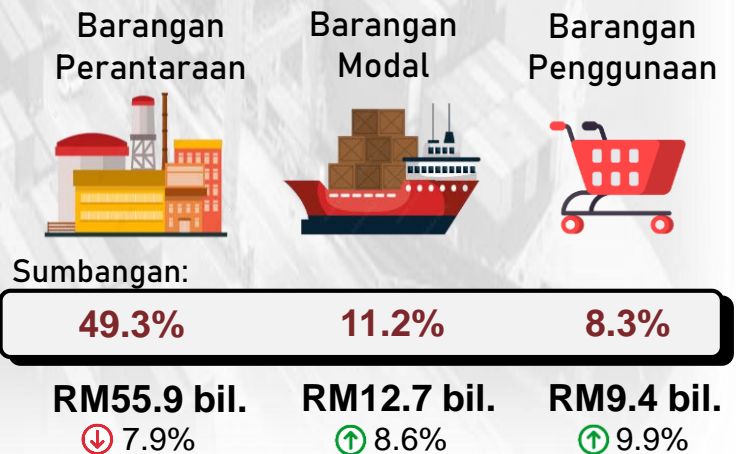
<b>IMBANGAN DAGANGAN</b> RM12.9 bil. ↓ 30.3%	<b>JUMLAH DAGANGAN</b> RM239.5 bil. ↓ 2.4%
<b>EKSPORT</b> RM126.2 bil. ↓ 4.4%	<b>IMPORT</b> RM113.3 bil. ↓ 0.2%



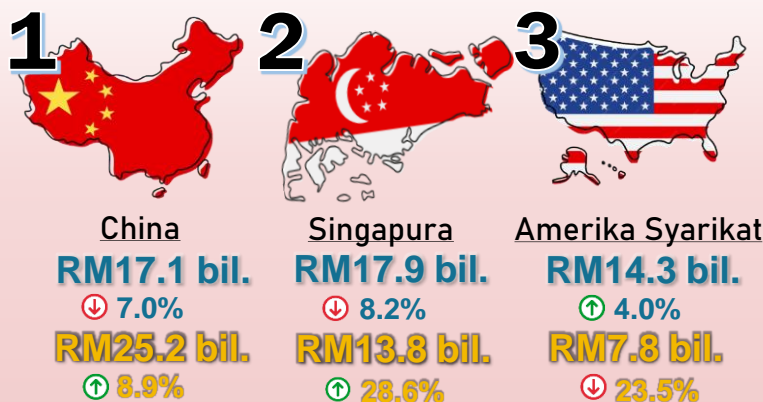
### PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR



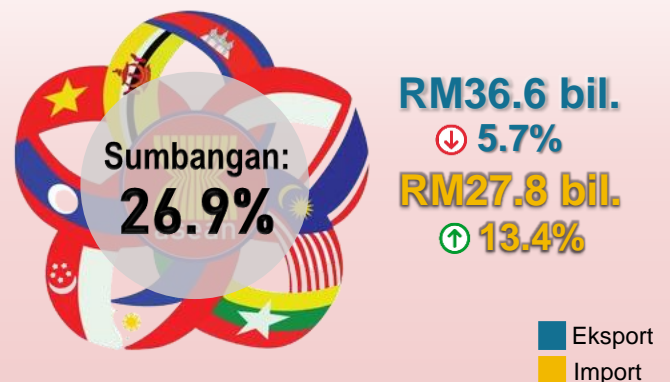
### IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR



### 3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA



### DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Nota: 1. ⬆️⬇️⬆️ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.  
2. Data bulan Oktober 2023 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.  
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

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## PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, OKTOBER 2023

Jumlah dagangan Malaysia mencatatkan penurunan 2.4 peratus atau RM6.0 bilion pada Oktober 2023, mencatatkan nilai RM239.5 bilion berbanding RM245.5 bilion pada bulan yang sama pada 2022. Seiring dengan itu, nilai eksport dan import juga mengalami penurunan, masing-masing 4.4 peratus dan 0.2 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Pada masa yang sama, lebih dagangan merosot 30.3 peratus atau RM5.6 bilion kepada RM12.9 bilion.

Berbanding September 2023, eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan merekodkan pertumbuhan positif, masing-masing 1.5 peratus, 13.4 peratus dan 6.8 peratus. Manakala, lebih dagangan mencatatkan pertumbuhan negatif 47.2 peratus.

Prestasi eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan juga mencatatkan kejatuhan bagi tempoh Januari hingga Oktober 2023 berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Eksport menyusut 8.0 peratus kepada RM1.2 trilion manakala import menurun kepada RM995.6 bilion (-8.0%). Pada masa yang sama, jumlah perdagangan susut 8.0 peratus kepada RM2.2 trilion manakala lebih dagangan bernilai RM190.0 bilion, susut 7.9 peratus.

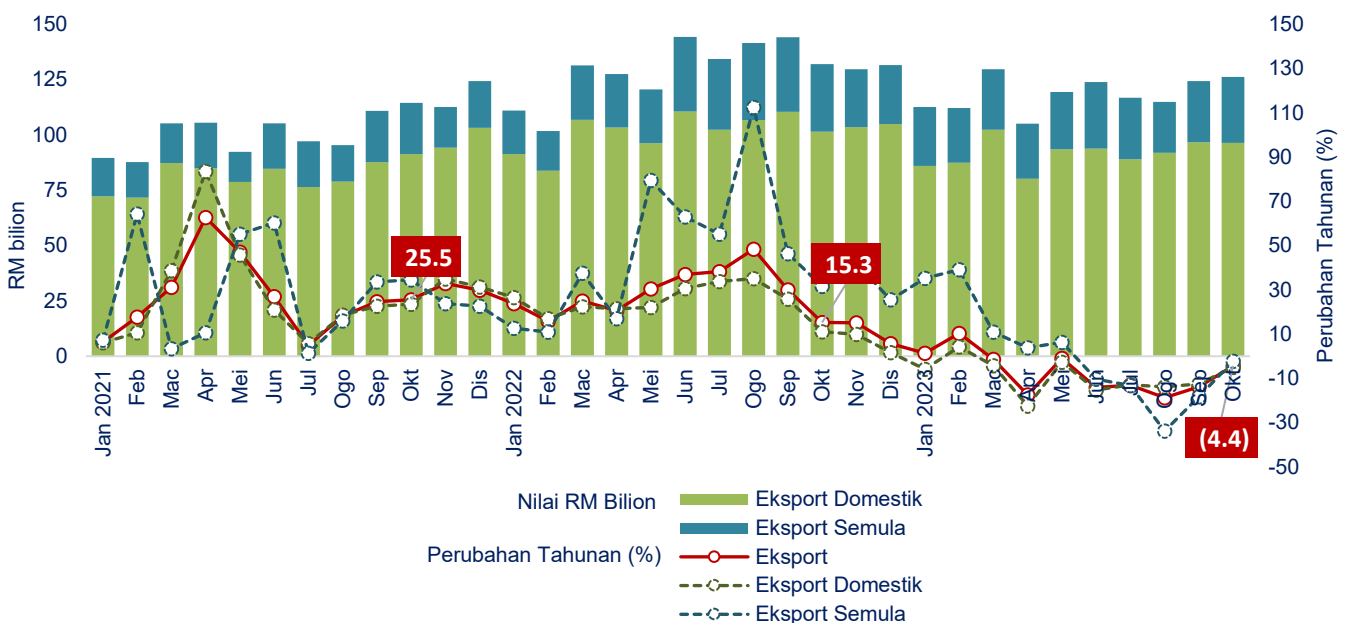
### A. EKSPORT

#### Prestasi eksport Malaysia kekal lemah pada Oktober 2023 dengan kejatuhan 4.4 peratus kepada RM126.2 bilion

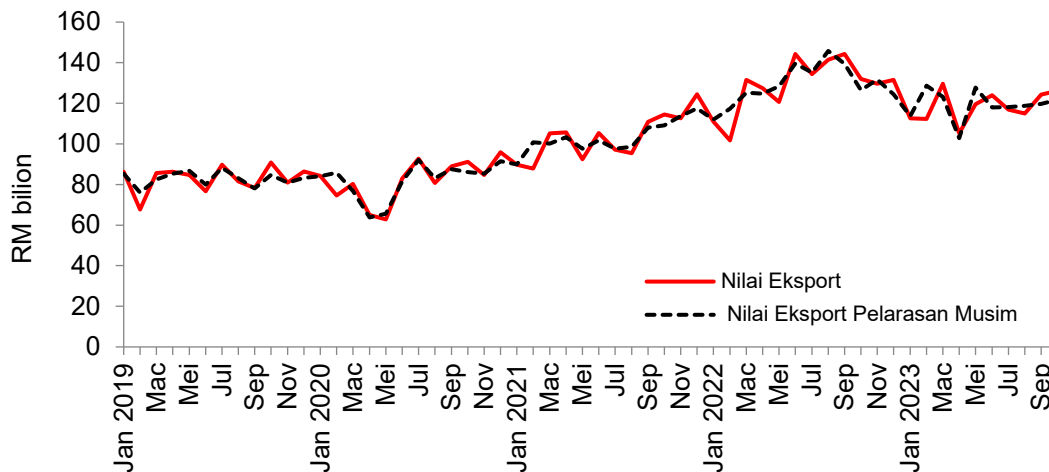
##### 1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia mencatatkan penurunan 4.4 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2022, seiring dengan penurunan dalam kedua-dua eksport domestik dan eksport semula. Eksport domestik menyumbang 76.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, susut 5.0 peratus tahun ke tahun daripada RM101.6 bilion kepada RM96.4 bilion. Di samping itu, eksport semula yang bernilai RM29.8 bilion dan mewakili 23.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, menurun 2.2 peratus daripada RM30.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, perbandingan secara bulanan, eksport meningkat 1.5 peratus atau RM1.9 bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport meningkat secara marginal 1.6 peratus kepada RM121.7 bilion.

**Carta 1** Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



**Carta 2** Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



## 2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

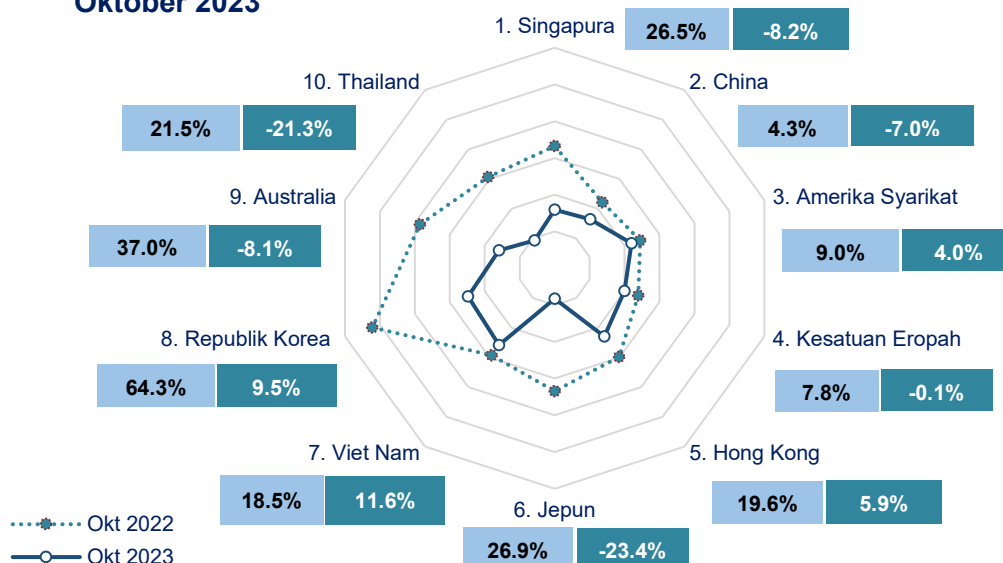
Singapura dan China merupakan negara destinasi utama dengan jumlah sumbangan 27.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Oktober 2023.

Eksport ke Singapura direkodkan pada RM17.9 bilion, mewakili 14.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, turun 8.2 peratus atau RM1.6 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh eksport yang lebih rendah dalam barangan elektrik & elektronik, turun 13.5 peratus daripada RM9.0 bilion kepada RM7.8 bilion, tahun ke tahun.

Sementara itu, China merupakan negara destinasi kedua tertinggi pada Oktober 2023 dengan nilai RM17.1 bilion dan menyumbang 13.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia, turun 7.0 peratus atau RM1.3 bilion. Ia disokong oleh eksport gas asli cecair yang lebih rendah (-RM687.6 juta, -40.5%) dan minyak kelapa sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (-RM485.3 juta, -38.5%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, eksport ke Amerika Syarikat, Hong Kong, Viet Nam dan Republik Korea merekodkan peningkatan, masing-masing 4.0 peratus, 5.9 peratus, 11.6 peratus dan 9.5 peratus.

**Carta 3** Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Oktober 2022 dan Oktober 2023

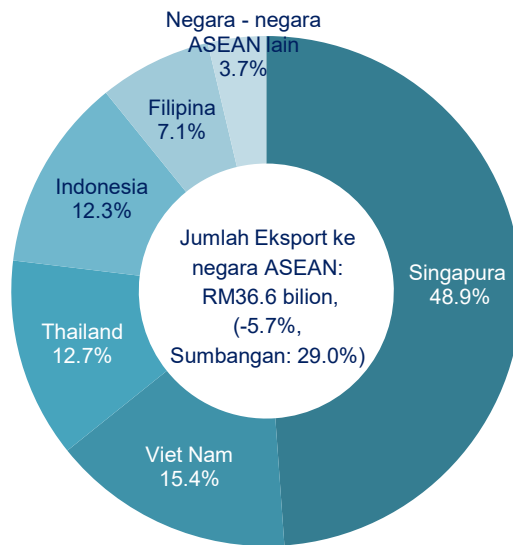


### 3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN merangkumi 29.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Oktober 2023, menyusut 5.7 peratus kepada RM36.6 bilion berbanding RM38.8 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan ini dipengaruhi oleh pengurangan eksport dalam barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM1.9 bilion, -13.3%), keluaran petroleum (-RM975.6 juta, -12.3%) dan gas asli cecair (-RM479.0 juta, -55.4%).

Singapura merupakan destinasi eksport utama di ASEAN, dengan sumbangan 48.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport yang bernilai RM17.9 bilion, melemah 8.2 peratus berbanding Oktober 2022.

**Carta 4 Pembahagian Peratusan Eksport, Oktober 2023**



### 4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

Jumlah eksport pada Oktober 2023, didominasi oleh eksport barangan perkilangan dengan penurunan 3.5 peratus atau RM3.9 bilion kepada RM107.6 bilion. Keluaran petroleum (-RM4.3 bilion, -23.7%), elektrik & elektronik (-RM1.2 bilion, -2.3%), barangan perkilangan berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (-RM484.3 juta, -15.1%) dan barangan besi & keluli (-RM234.8 juta, -8.6%) merupakan penyumbang utama penurunan ini.

Produk perlombongan mewakili 6.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, turun 21.9 peratus kepada RM8.7 bilion daripada RM11.2 bilion. Penurunan ini adalah selaras dengan pengurangan eksport gas asli cecair (-RM2.5 bilion, -34.9%) dan petroleum mentah (-RM660.4 juta, -22.3%).

Eksport produk pertanian yang menyumbang 7.1 peratus kepada jumlah eksport mencatatkan peningkatan 3.3 peratus kepada RM8.9 bilion. Penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan adalah pertanian lain, bertambah 39.2 peratus daripada RM775.6 juta kepada RM1.1 bilion, tahun ke tahun.

**Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Oktober 2022 dan Oktober 2023**



## 5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi eksport mencatatkan penurunan pada Oktober 2023, didorong pertumbuhan negatif oleh produk berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang mewakili 10.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menurun RM4.2 bilion atau 24.5 peratus kepada RM13.0 bilion, sejajar dengan penurunan volum eksport (-22.9%) dan nilai purata seunit (-2.1%);
- Gas asli cecair, menyumbang 3.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, merosot RM2.5 bilion atau 34.9 peratus kepada RM4.7 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan volum eksport (-6.9%) dan nilai purata seunit (-30.0%);
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik menurun 2.3 peratus atau RM1.2 bilion kepada RM49.2 bilion, menyumbang 39.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport;
- Petroleum mentah, mewakili 1.8 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menyusut 22.3 peratus atau RM660.4 juta kepada RM2.3 bilion seiring dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit (-8.7%) dan volum eksport 14.8 peratus; dan
- Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (7.4% daripada jumlah eksport) berkurangan RM530.9 juta (-5.4%) kepada RM9.3 bilion. Walau bagaimanapun, eksport minyak kelapa sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini, meningkat RM70.3 juta atau 1.3 peratus, namun diimbangi oleh penurunan oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit (-RM550.2 juta, -21.6%). Kenaikan eksport minyak kelapa sawit sejajar kenaikan volum eksport (+14.6%) walaupun nilai purata seunit menurun (-11.6%). Harga minyak sawit mentah global menyusut 1.1 peratus pada Oktober 2023 kepada RM3,640.00 setiap tan metrik.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan positif didorong oleh produk berikut:

- Getah asli mewakili 0.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menunjukkan peningkatan 26.2 peratus atau RM76.5 juta kepada RM368.7 juta, walaupun nilai purata seunit merosot 7.2 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, harga getah (SMR20) meningkat 12.6 peratus dan volum eksport mencatatkan peningkatan 35.9 peratus; dan
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu meningkat 3.3 peratus atau RM63.4 juta kepada RM2.0 bilion, menyumbang 1.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport.

### Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Oktober 2022 dan Oktober 2023

Sumbangan	39.0%		10.3%		7.4%		3.7%		1.8%		1.6%		0.3%	
	Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik		Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis		Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit		Gas Asli Cecair		Petroleum Mentah		Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu		Getah Asli	
	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)
Oktober 2023	49.2	-2.3	13.0	-24.5	9.3	-5.4	4.7	-34.9	2.3	-22.3	2.0	+3.3	0.4	+26.2
Oktober 2022	50.4	+19.9	17.3	+86.7	9.8	-5.0	7.2	+127.3	3.0	+103.2	1.9	-4.5	0.3	-34.1



## B. IMPORT

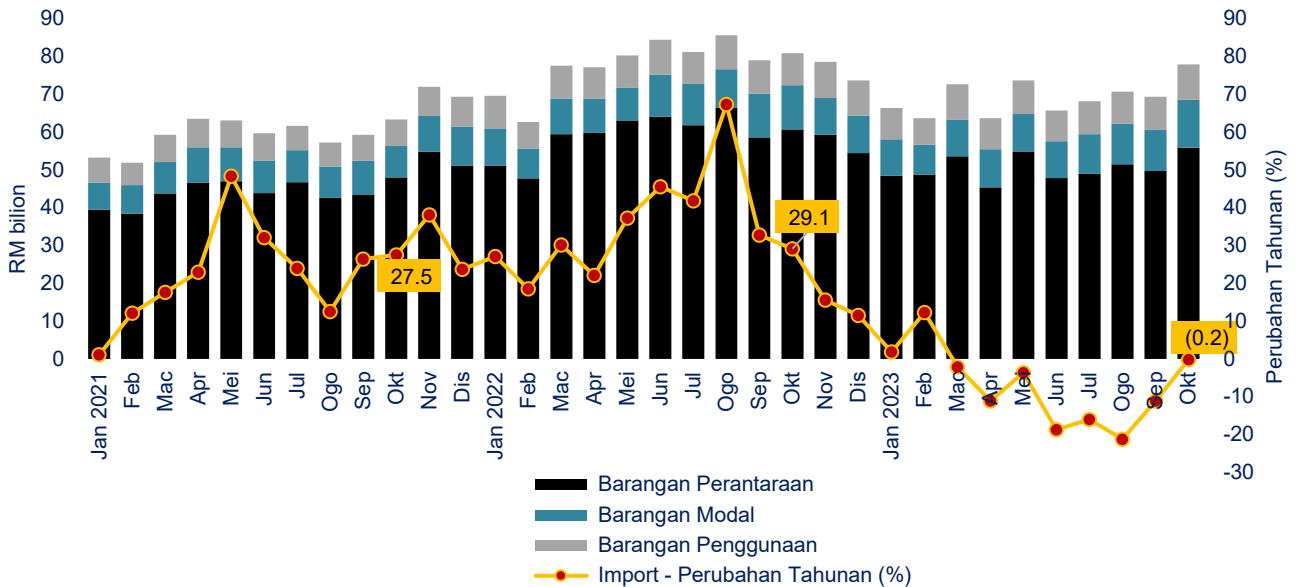
**Import mencatatkan penurunan RM193.1 juta kepada RM113.3 bilion pada Oktober 2023**

### 1. Prestasi Import

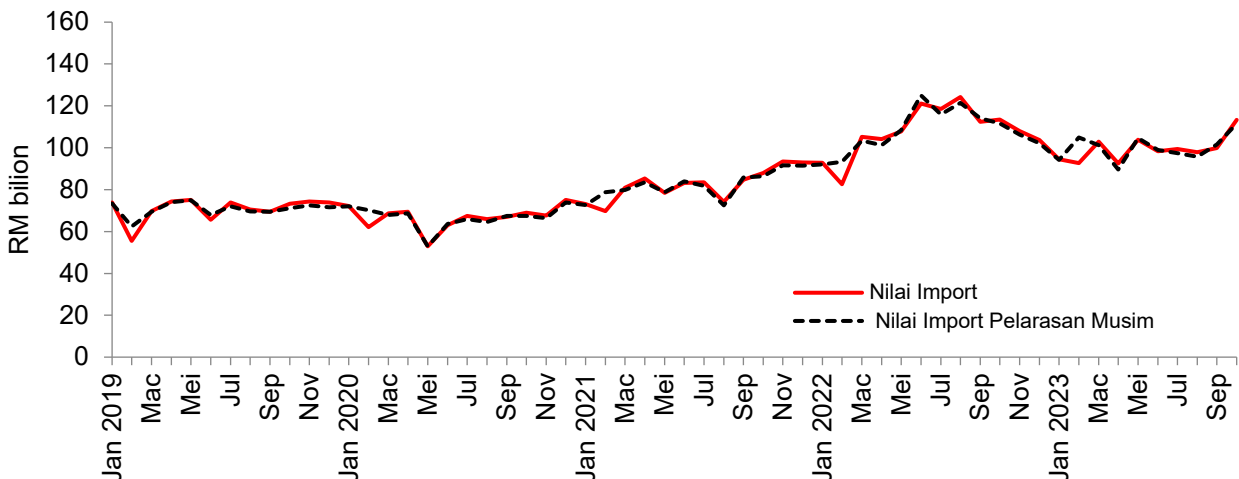
Import Malaysia menurun 0.2 peratus atau RM193.1 juta, daripada RM113.5 bilion pada Oktober 2022 kepada RM113.3 bilion. Perbandingan September 2023, import berkembang 13.4 peratus atau RM13.4 bilion berbanding RM99.9 bilion pada asas bulan ke bulan.

Perbandingan tahunan, import bagi barangan perantara mengalami kemerosotan 7.9 peratus manakala barang penggunaan dan barang modal, masing-masing menokok 9.9 peratus dan 8.6 peratus.

**Carta 5 Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)**



**Carta 6 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion**



## 2. Prestasi Import bagi Negara Asal Utama

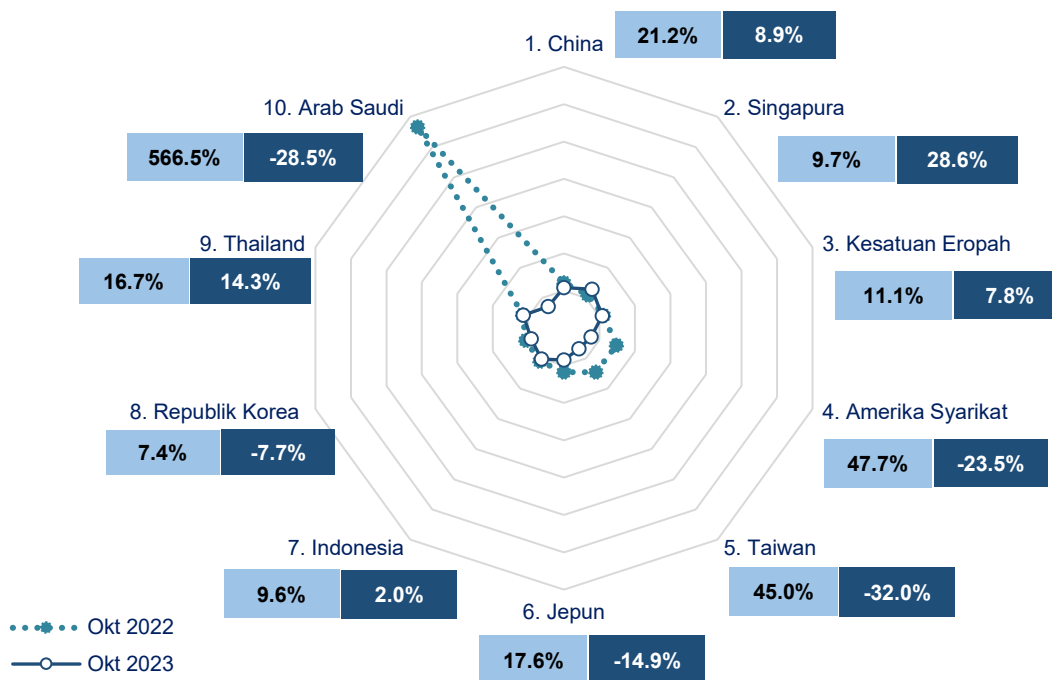
China dan Singapura menyumbang 34.4 peratus kepada jumlah import dan terus kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama import Malaysia pada Oktober 2023.

Import dari China berjumlah RM25.2 bilion, meningkat 8.9 peratus atau RM2.1 bilion, mewakili 22.2 peratus daripada import Malaysia. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM577.0 juta, +6.0%), kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM386.3 juta, +63.6%), barangan besi & keluli (+RM269.9 juta, +49.5%), produk mineral bukan logam (+RM230.8 juta, +111.4%) dan kimia & bahan kimia (+RM192.7 juta, +8.8%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.8 bilion, menyumbang 12.2 peratus kepada import Malaysia, meningkat 28.6 peratus atau RM3.1 bilion berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Ini dicerminkan oleh peningkatan import barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.0 bilion, +34.2%), keluaran petroleum (+RM513.2 juta, +12.4%) dan kimia & bahan kimia (+RM304.7 juta, +38.5%).

Perubahan tahunan import dari lima negara asal utama mencatatkan peningkatan berbanding tahun lepas, manakala pertumbuhan negatif direkodkan dari Amerika Syarikat (-23.5%), Taiwan (-32.0%), Jepun (-14.9%), Republik Korea (-7.7%) dan Arab Saudi (-28.5%).

**Carta 7** Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Oktober 2022 dan Oktober 2023

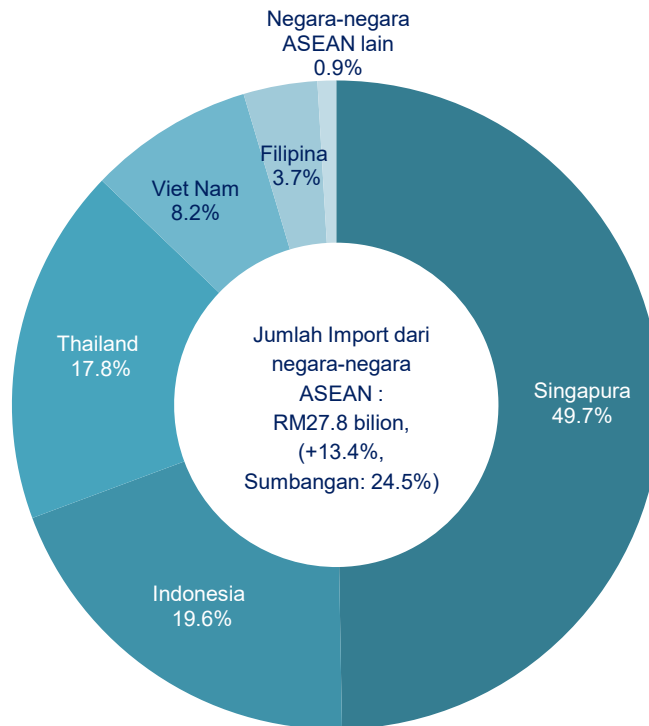


## 3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN pada Oktober 2023 merangkumi 24.5 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 13.4 peratus kepada RM27.8 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan ini disebabkan terutamanya oleh kenaikan import barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM805.4 juta, +14.2%), keluaran petroleum (+RM501.0 juta, +9.4%), kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM450.4 juta, +48.4%), kimia & bahan kimia (+RM324.9 juta, +18.1%) dan barangan besi & keluli (+RM323.3 juta, +76.9%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 49.7 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, meningkat 28.6 peratus atau RM3.1 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

**Carta 8 Pembahagian Sumbangan Import, Oktober 2023**



**4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi**

Produk perkilangan yang membentuk 84.0 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 1.7 peratus daripada RM93.6 bilion kepada RM95.2 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import yang lebih tinggi keluaran petroleum (+RM2.0 bilion, +14.3%), jentera, peralatan & kelengkapan (+RM921.6 juta, +11.8%), barangan besi & keluli (+RM851.7 juta, +41.6%), barangan perkilangan logam (+RM758.0 juta, +15.8%) dan kimia & bahan kimia (+RM374.0 juta, +4.2%).

Import produk perlombongan (9.2% daripada jumlah import) mencatatkan penurunan dua angka 16.5 peratus atau RM2.1 bilion kepada RM10.4 bilion, tahun ke tahun, disokong oleh import petroleum mentah yang lebih rendah (-RM1.2 bilion, -16.7%).

Import bahan pertanian meningkat 2.8 peratus atau RM155.6 juta kepada RM5.8 bilion, berikutan import yang lebih tinggi bagi keluaran pertanian lain (+RM256.6 juta, +6.8%) dan getah asli (+RM130.8 juta, +30.9%).

**Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Oktober 2022 dan Oktober 2023**



## 5. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Nilai import berjumlah RM113.3 bilion pada Oktober 2023, menguncup 0.2 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang menyumbang 68.8 peratus kepada jumlah import ialah:

**Barang perantaraan**, bernilai RM55.9 bilion atau 49.3 peratus daripada jumlah import, menyusut 7.9 peratus didorong oleh penurunan import alat ganti dan aksesori barang modal (-RM7.5 bilion, -37.2%) dan bahan api & pelincir, utama (-RM2.0 bilion, -21.4%).

**Barangan modal**, berjumlah RM12.7 bilion (11.2% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 8.6 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan modal, kecuali peralatan pengangkutan (+RM2.3 bilion, +23.7%).

**Barang penggunaan**, berjumlah RM9.4 bilion (8.3% daripada jumlah import), naik 9.9 peratus hasil daripada import yang lebih tinggi bagi makanan & minuman, proses, terutamanya untuk kegunaan isi rumah (+RM571.8 juta, +20.4%) dan barangan tahan lama (+ RM277.2 juta, +28.9%).

## C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM239.5 bilion pada Oktober 2023 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM126.2 bilion dan RM113.3 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM126.2 bilion pada Oktober 2023, menurun sebanyak RM5.8 bilion (-4.4%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih rendah di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (-RM2.4 bilion), Sarawak (-RM1.9 bilion), Sabah (-RM1.5 bilion), Melaka (-RM495.0 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM328.9 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM241.6 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM196.3 juta) dan Perlis (-RM12.7 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport meningkat di Kedah sebanyak RM745.2 juta, Selangor (+RM478.6 juta), Terengganu (+RM281.5 juta), Pahang (+RM94.2 juta), Pulau Pinang (+RM67.3 juta), Perak (+RM60.6 juta) dan Kelantan (+RM23.3 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 30.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (20.9%), Selangor (18.2%), Sarawak (7.9%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.3%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Oktober 2023 juga menurun RM193.1 juta (-0.2%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2022. Penurunan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih rendah di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (-RM4.3 bilion), Pulau Pinang (-RM1.9 bilion), Kedah (-RM1.2 bilion), Melaka (-RM487.2 juta), Sarawak (-RM64.5 juta) dan Kelantan (-RM5.3 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import meningkat di W.P. Kuala Lumpur sebanyak RM2.9 bilion, Selangor (+RM2.2 bilion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM1.4 bilion), Pahang (+RM743.5 juta), Perak (+RM328.2 juta), W.P. Labuan (+RM304.3 juta), Sabah (+RM229.3 juta), Terengganu (+RM99.3 juta) dan Perlis (+RM7.9 juta).

Selangor terus mendominasi import Malaysia dengan 25.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (24.3%), Pulau Pinang (19.2%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.2%) dan Kedah (5.5%).

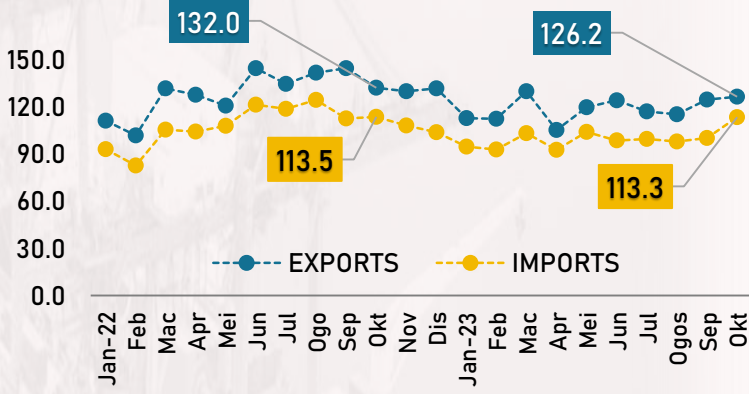


# MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

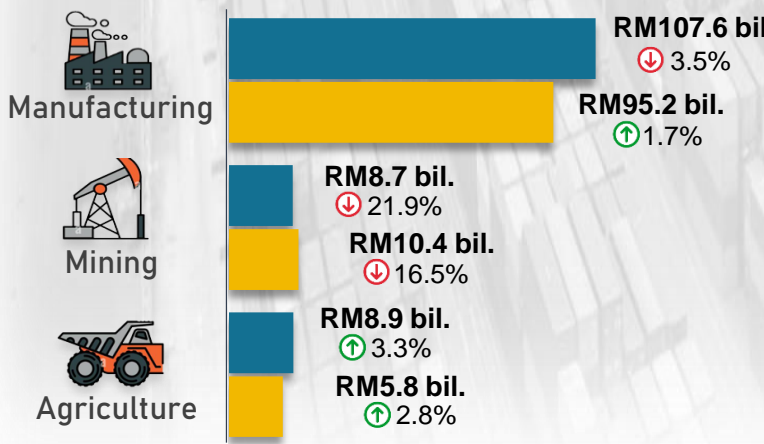
## 2023 OCTOBER

### EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS JAN 2022 - OCT 2023 (RM billion)

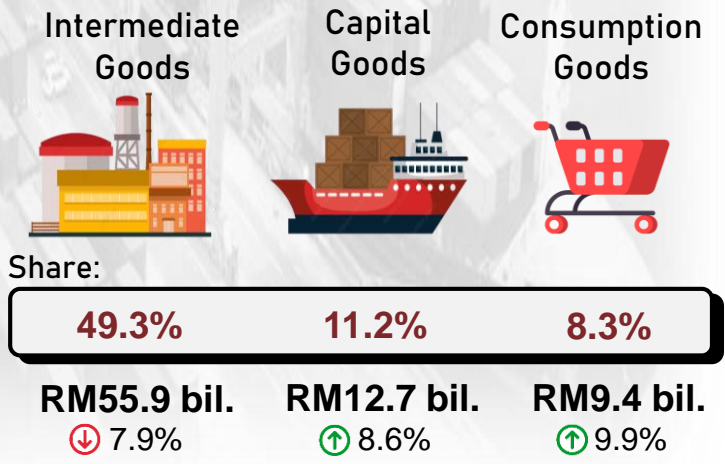
<b>TRADE BALANCE</b> RM12.9 bil. ↓ 30.3%	<b>TOTAL TRADE</b> RM239.5 bil. ↓ 2.4%
<b>EXPORTS</b> RM126.2 bil. ↓ 4.4%	<b>IMPORTS</b> RM113.3 bil. ↓ 0.2%



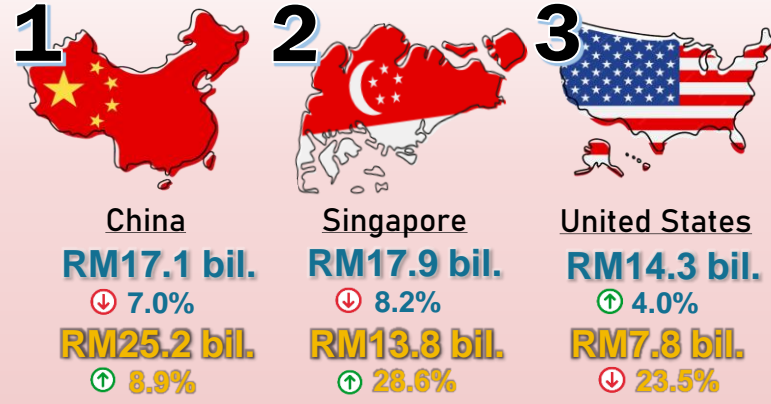
### SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE OF EXPORTS & IMPORTS



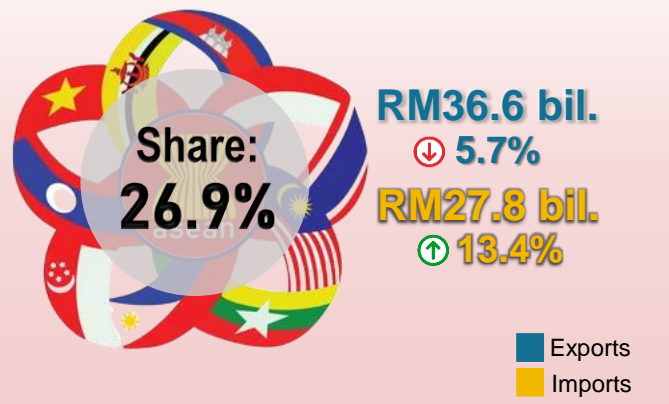
### IMPORT BY BEC AND END USE



### TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS



### TRADING WITH ASEAN



Notes: 1. All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison  
2. The October 2023 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.  
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

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## MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, OCTOBER 2023

Malaysia's total trade recorded a shrink of 2.4 per cent or RM6.0 billion in October 2023 to post a value of RM239.5 billion as compared to RM245.5 billion in the same month of 2022. Along with that, the value of exports and imports also flattened, with each decreasing by 4.4 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively, year-on-year (y-o-y). Meanwhile, trade surplus declined by 30.3 per cent or RM5.6 billion to RM12.9 billion.

In comparison to September 2023, exports, imports and total trade recorded a positive growth of 1.5 per cent, 13.4 per cent and 6.8 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, trade surplus registered a negative growth of 47.2 per cent.

The performance of exports, imports and total trade also recorded a fall for the period of January to October 2023 as compared to the same period of the preceding year. Exports shrank by 8.0 per cent to RM1.2 trillion while imports decreased to RM995.6 billion (-8.0%). Concurrently, total trade decreased by 8.0 per cent to RM2.2 trillion while trade surplus was valued at RM190.0 billion, edged down by 7.9 per cent.

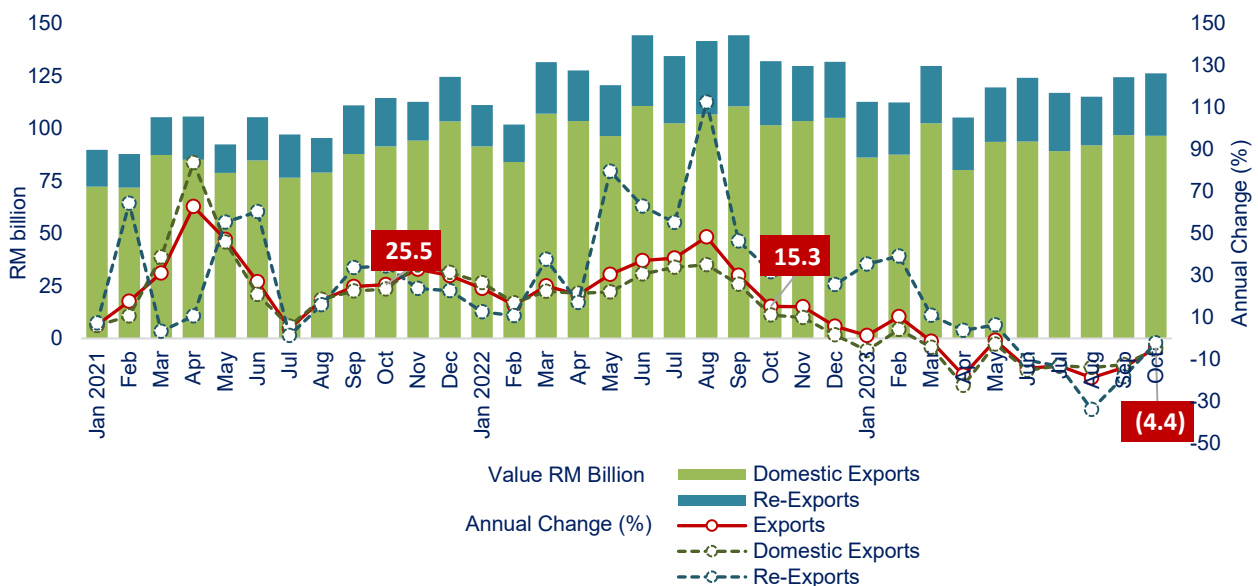
### A. EXPORTS

**Malaysia's export performance recorded a 4.4 per cent decline to RM126.2 billion in October 2023.**

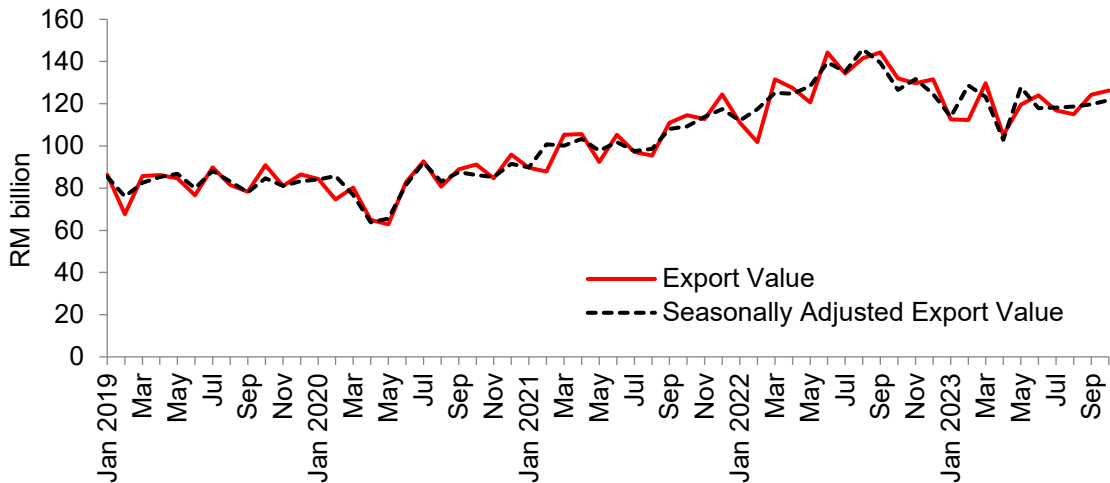
#### 1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports posted a reduction of 4.4 per cent as compared to the same month of 2022, corresponded with the decline in both domestic exports and re-exports. Domestic exports accounted for 76.4 per cent of total exports, declined by 5.0 per cent y-o-y from RM101.6 billion to RM96.4 billion. In addition, re-exports valued at RM29.8 billion, constituted 23.6 per cent of total exports, decreased by 2.2 per cent from RM30.4 billion in the previous year. Meanwhile, on a monthly basis (m-o-m), exports increased by 1.5 per cent or RM1.9 billion. Based on analysis of m-o-m seasonally adjusted terms, exports increased marginally by 1.6 per cent to RM121.7 billion.

**Chart 1 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)**



**Chart 2 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion**



## 2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

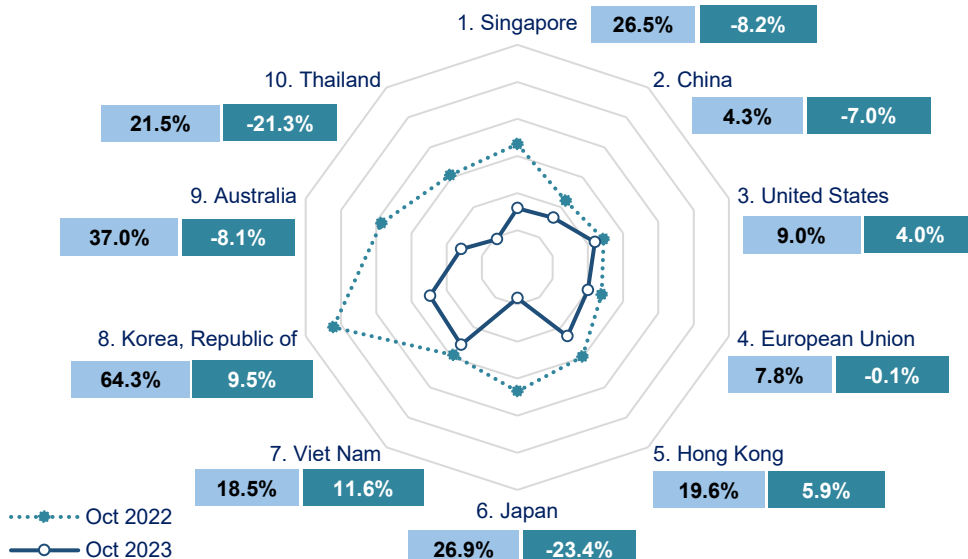
Singapore and China were the main destination countries with a total contribution of 27.7 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in October 2023.

Exports to Singapore was recorded at RM17.9 billion, represented 14.2 per cent to total exports, dropped by 8.2 per cent or RM1.6 billion, y-o-y. The decline was contributed by lower exports in electrical & electronic products, down 13.5 per cent from RM9.0 billion to RM7.8 billion, y-o-y.

Meanwhile, China was the second highest country of destination in October 2023 with a value of RM17.1 billion and contributed 13.6 per cent to Malaysia's total exports, fell by 7.0 per cent or RM1.3 billion. It was supported by lower exports of liquefied natural gas (-RM687.6 million, -40.5%) and palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (-RM485.3 million, -38.5%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, exports to the United States, Hong Kong, Viet Nam and the Republic of Korea recorded increases of 4.0 per cent, 5.9 per cent, 11.6 per cent and 9.5 per cent, respectively.

**Chart 3 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, October 2022 and October 2023**

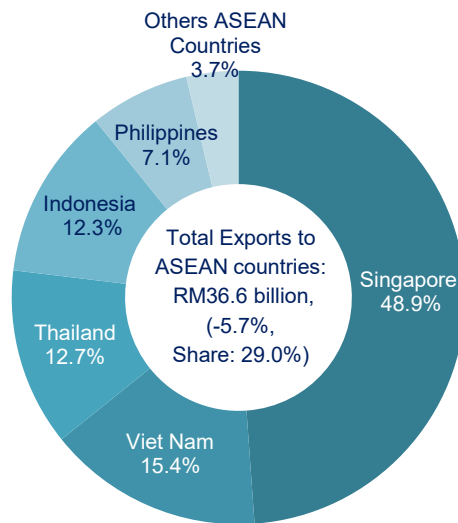


### 3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries constituted 29.0 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in October 2023, shrank by 5.7 per cent to RM36.6 billion as compared to RM38.8 billion in the same month of preceding year. This decrease was influenced by a reduction in exports in electrical & electronic products (-RM1.9 billion, -13.3%), petroleum products (-RM975.6 million, -12.3%) and liquefied natural gas (-RM479.0 million, -55.4%).

Singapore was the top export destination for ASEAN, accounting for 48.9 per cent of the total export value, amounting to RM17.9 billion, down 8.2 per cent from October 2022.

**Chart 4** Percentage Share of Exports, October 2023



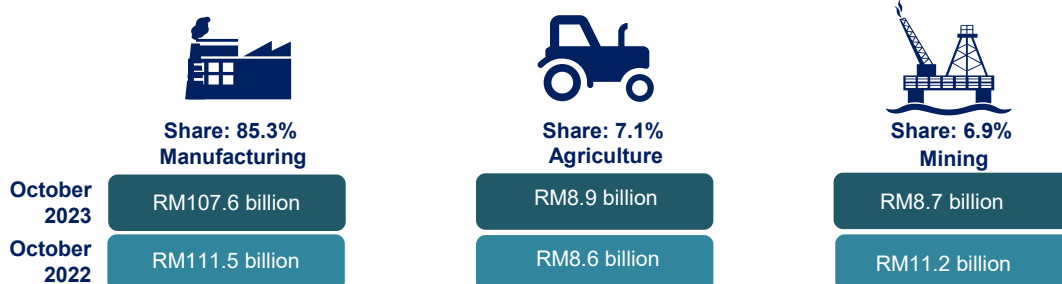
### 4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

Total exports, in October 2023, were dominated by exports of manufactured goods with a share of decreasing by 3.5 per cent or RM3.9 billion to RM107.6 billion. Petroleum products (-RM4.3 billion, -23.7%), chemical & chemical products (-RM165.6 million, -2.5%), palm oil-based manufactured products (-RM484.3 million, -15.1%) and iron & steel products (-RM234.8 million, -8.6%) were the main contributors to this decline.

Mining products represented 6.9 per cent of total exports, fell by 21.9 per cent to RM8.7 billion. This decrease was in line with the reduction in exports of liquefied natural gas (-RM2.5 billion, -34.9%) and crude petroleum (-RM660.4 million, -22.3%).

Exports of agricultural products accounted for 7.1 per cent to total exports recorded an increase of 3.3 per cent to RM8.9 billion. The main contributor to the increase was other agriculture, up 39.2 per cent from RM775.6 million to RM1.1 billion, y-o-y.

**Exhibit 1** Exports by Sector, October 2022 and October 2023



## 5. Exports of Selected Major Products

Export performance recorded a decline in October 2023, driven by negative growth of the following products:

- Refined petroleum products, representing 10.3 per cent of total exports, decreased by RM4.2 billion or 24.5 per cent to RM13.0 billion, in line with the decrease in export volume (-22.9%) and average unit value (-2.1%);
- Liquefied natural gas, contributing 3.7 per cent to total exports, declined by RM2.5 billion or 34.9 per cent to RM4.7 billion mirroring with the decrease in export volume (-6.9%) and average unit value (-30.0%);
- Electrical & electronic products decreased by 2.3 per cent or RM1.2 billion to RM49.2 billion, contributing 39.0 per cent to total exports;
- Crude petroleum, represented 1.8 per cent of total exports, dragged down by 22.3 per cent or RM660.4 million to RM2.3 billion along with the decrease in the average unit value (-8.7%) and export volume 14.8 per cent; and
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (7.4% of total exports) decreased by RM530.9 million (-5.4%) to RM9.3 billion. However, exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, increased by RM70.3 million, or 1.3 per cent, but was offset by the decrease in palm oil-based oleochemicals (-RM550.2 million, -21.6%). The increase in palm oil exports corresponding with the increase in export volume (+14.6%), even though average unit value decreased (-11.6%). The global crude palm oil price decreased by 1.1 per cent in October 2023 to RM3,640.00 per tonne.

However, positive growth was observed for the following products:

- Natural rubber accounted for 0.3 per cent of total export, representing a 26.2 per cent rise or RM76.5 million to RM368.7 million, despite a 7.2 per cent decline in average unit value. However, price of rubber (SMR20) climbed by 12.6 per cent while export volume increased by 35.9 per cent; and
- Timber & timber-based products increased by 3.3 per cent or RM63.4 million to RM2.0 billion, contributing 1.6 per cent to total exports.

### Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, October 2022 and October 2023

Share	39.0%		10.3%		7.4%		3.7%		1.8%		1.6%		0.3%	
	Electrical and Electronic Products		Refined Petroleum Products		Palm Oil and Palm Oil-based Products		Liquefied Natural Gas		Crude Petroleum		Timber and Timber-based Products		Natural Rubber	
	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)
October 2023	49.2	-2.3	13.0	-24.5	9.3	-5.4	4.7	-34.9	2.3	-22.3	2.0	+3.3	0.4	+26.2
October 2022	50.4	+19.9	17.3	+86.7	9.8	-5.0	7.2	+127.3	3.0	+103.2	1.9	-4.5	0.3	-34.1



## B. IMPORTS

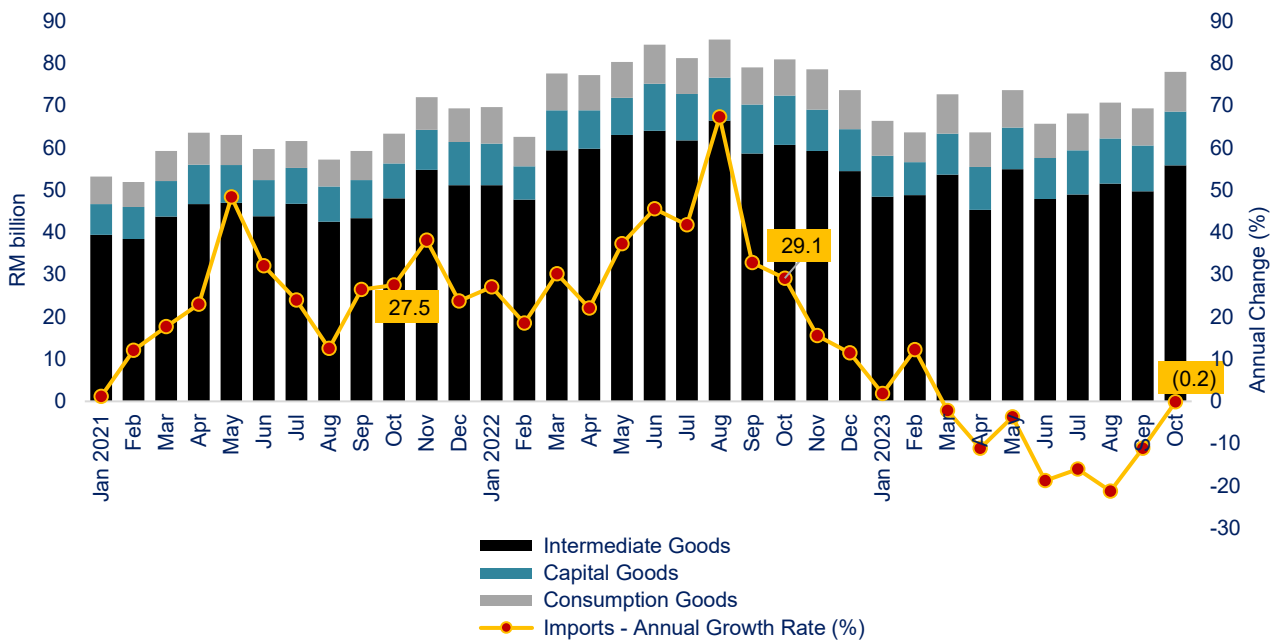
Imports registered a decrease of RM193.1 million to RM113.3 billion in October 2023

### 1. Performance of Imports

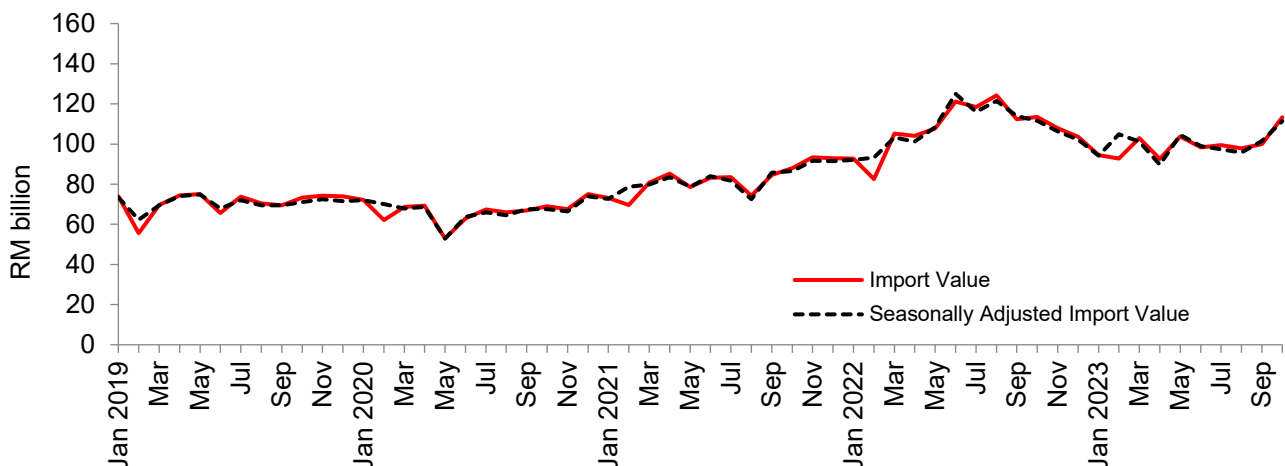
Malaysia's imports decreased by 0.2 per cent, or RM193.1 million, from RM113.5 billion in October 2022 to RM113.3 billion. Compared to September 2023, imports increased by 13.4 per cent, or RM13.4 billion, on a monthly basis.

On a y-o-y basis, imports for intermediate good experienced a decline of 7.9 per cent, in the meanwhile consumption goods and capital goods increased by 9.9 per cent and 8.6 per cent, respectively.

**Chart 5 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)**



**Chart 6 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion**



## 2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

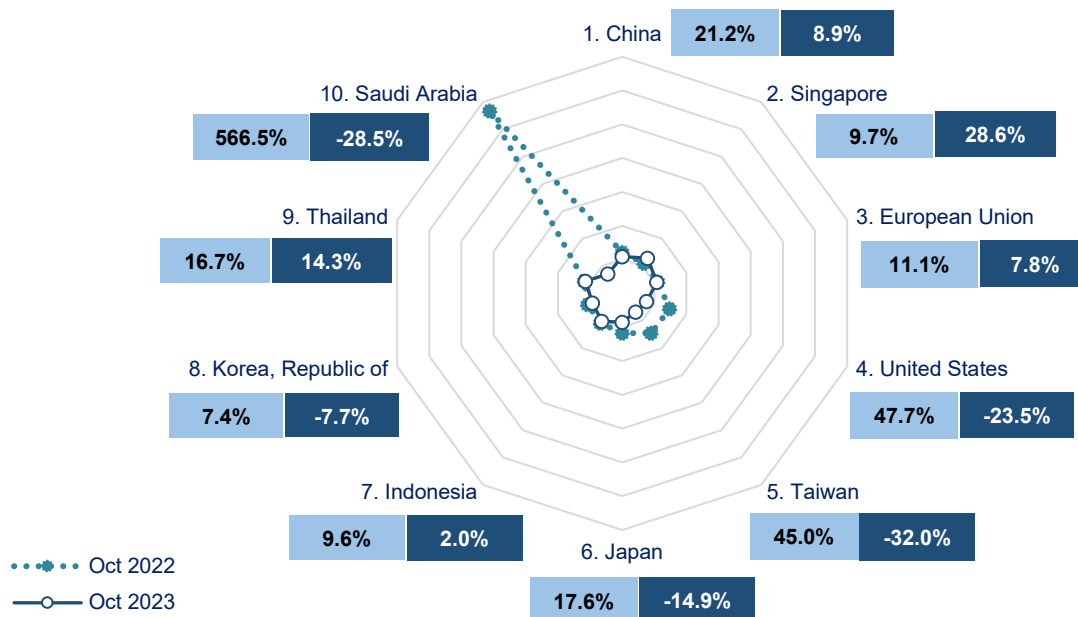
China and Singapore contributed 34.4 per cent to total imports and continuously remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in October 2023.

Imports from China amounted to RM25.2 billion, an increase of 8.9 per cent or RM2.1 billion, representing 22.2 per cent of Malaysia's imports. This increase was driven by electrical & electronic products (+RM577.0 million, +6.0%), transport equipment (+RM386.3 million, +63.6%), iron & steel products (+RM269.9 million, +49.5%), non-metallic mineral products (+RM230.8 million, +111.4%) and chemical & chemical products (+RM192.7 million, +8.8%).

Imports from Singapore was worth RM13.8 billion, accounting for 12.2 per cent of Malaysia's imports, rose by 28.6 per cent or RM3.1 billion as compared to the same month last year. This was reflected by increases in imports of electrical & electronic products (+RM1.0 billion, +34.2%), petroleum products (+RM513.2 million, +12.4%) and chemical & chemical products (+RM304.7 million, +38.5%).

Annual changes in imports from five main countries of origin recorded an increase as compared previous year, while negative growth was recorded for the United States (-23.5%), Taiwan (-32.0%), Japan (-14.9%), Republic of Korea (-7.7%) and Saudi Arabia (-28.5%).

**Chart 7 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, October 2022 and October 2023**

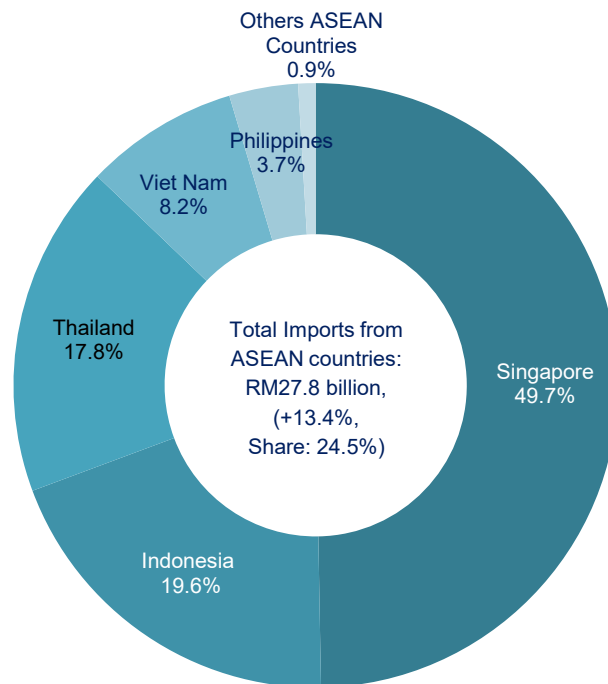


## 3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries in October 2023 constituted 24.5 per cent of total imports, increased by 13.4 per cent to RM27.8 billion, y-o-y. This increase was mainly attributed to the increase in imports of electrical & electronic products (+RM805.4 million, +14.2%), petroleum products (+RM501.0 million, +9.4%), transport equipment (+RM450.4 million, +48.4%), chemicals & chemicals products (+RM324.9 million, +18.1%) and iron & steel products (+RM323.3 million, +76.9%).

Among ASEAN countries, 49.7 per cent of Malaysia's imports was from Singapore, an increase of 28.6 per cent or RM3.1 billion compared to the previous year.

**Chart 8** Percentage Share of Imports, October 2023



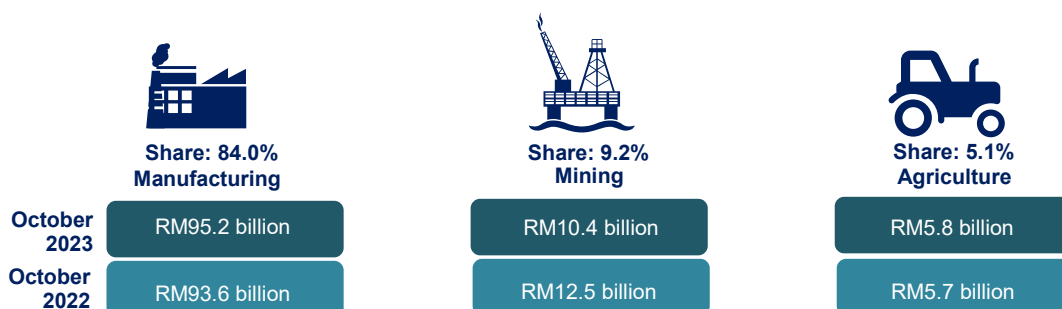
#### 4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Manufactured products which made up 84.0 per cent of total imports, increased by 1.7 per cent from RM93.6 billion to RM95.2 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports namely petroleum products (+RM2.0 billion, +14.3%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM921.6 million, +11.8%), iron & steel products (+RM851.7 million, +41.6%), manufacture of metal (+RM758.0 million, +15.8%) and chemical & chemical products (+RM374.0 million, +4.2%).

Imports of mining products (9.2% of total imports) recorded a double-digit decline of 16.5 per cent or RM2.1 billion to RM10.4 billion, y-o-y, supported by lower crude petroleum imports (-RM1.2 billion, -16.7%).

Imports of agricultural products increased by 2.8 per cent or RM155.6 million to RM5.8 billion, following higher imports of other agriculture (+RM256.6 million, +6.8%) and natural rubber (+RM130.8 million, +30.9 %).

**Exhibit 3** Imports by Sector, October 2022 and October 2023



## 5. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports amounted to RM113.3 billion in October 2023, contracted by 0.2 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports by End Use which comprised 68.8 per cent of total imports were:

**Intermediate goods** was valued at RM55.9 billion or 49.3 per cent of total imports, shrank by 7.9 per cent on account of lower imports of parts and accessories of capital goods (-RM7.5 billion, -37.2%) and fuel & lubricants, primary (-RM2.0 billion, -21.4%).

**Capital goods**, stood at RM12.7 billion (11.2% of total imports) increased by 8.6 per cent, attributable to higher imports of capital goods, except transport equipment (+RM2.3 billion, +23.7%).

**Consumption goods**, amounted to RM9.4 billion (8.3% of total imports), rose by 9.9 per cent, resulting from higher imports of food & beverages, process, mainly for household consumption (+RM571.8 million, +20.4%) and durable goods (+RM277.2 million, +28.9%).

## C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for October 2023 amounted to RM239.5 billion with exports and imports recorded RM126.2 billion and RM113.3 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM126.2 billion in October 2023, decreased RM5.8 billion (-4.4%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The decrease in exports was attributed to the lower exports in most states such as Johor (-RM2.4 billion), Sarawak (-RM1.9 billion), Sabah (-RM1.5 billion), Melaka (-RM495.0 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM328.9 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM241.6 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM196.3 million) and Perlis (-RM12.7 million). However, exports increased in Kedah by RM745.2 million, Selangor (+RM478.6 million), Terengganu (+RM281.5 million), Pahang (+RM94.2 million), Pulau Pinang (+RM67.3 million), Perak (+RM60.6 million) and Kelantan (+RM23.3 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 30.9 per cent share, followed by Johor (20.9%), Selangor (18.2%), Sarawak (7.9%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.3%).

At the same time, imports also decreased RM193.1 million (-0.2%) in October 2023 as compared to the same month in 2022. The decrease in imports was attributed by the lower imports in most states such as Johor (-RM4.3 billion), Pulau Pinang (-RM1.9 billion), Kedah (-RM1.2 billion), Melaka (-RM487.2 million), Sarawak (-RM64.5 million) and Kelantan (-RM5.3 million). However, imports increased in W.P. Kuala Lumpur by RM2.9 billion, Selangor (+RM2.2 billion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM1.4 billion), Pahang (+RM743.5 million), Perak (+RM328.2 million), W.P. Labuan (+RM304.3 million), Sabah (+RM229.3 million), Terengganu (+RM99.3 million) and Perlis (+RM7.9 million).

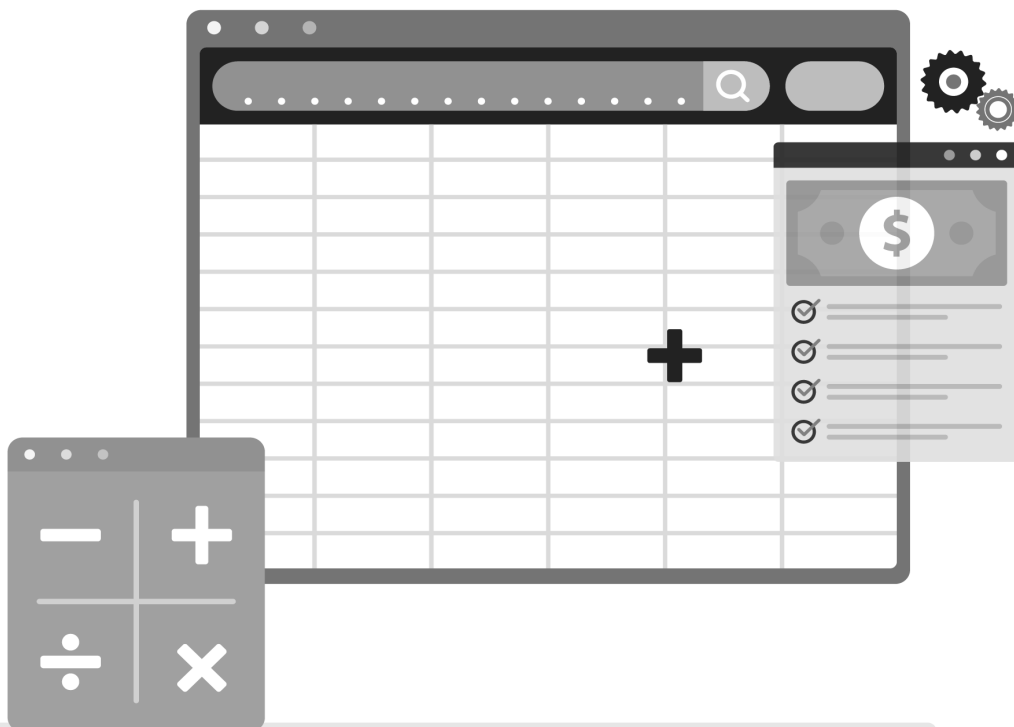
Selangor continued to dominate Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.9 per cent, followed by Johor (24.3%), Pulau Pinang (19.2%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.2%) and Kedah (5.5%).



## BAHAGIAN II

# Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAPAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



**JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)**

TEMPOH/ PERIOD	NILAI/VALUE					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN/ ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE
2018	1,003,587	804,335	879,804	1,883,391	123,783	7.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	25.7
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2022 (JAN-OCT)	1,288,709	1,013,517	1,082,295	2,371,004	206,414	28.4	24.4	35.1	31.4	1.7
2023 (JAN-OCT)	1,185,591	917,664	995,552	2,181,143	190,038	(8.0)	(9.5)	(8.0)	(8.0)	(7.9)
2021										
Q1	282,709	231,305	223,605	506,314	59,104	18.2	18.1	10.1	14.5	64.3
Q2	303,335	248,560	247,042	550,377	56,293	44.0	45.9	33.3	39.0	122.5
Q3	303,386	243,283	242,459	545,846	60,927	15.7	15.5	21.0	18.0	(1.7)
Q4	351,591	288,853	274,238	625,829	77,354	29.4	29.9	29.6	29.5	28.7
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	354,592	275,914	290,204	644,796	64,388	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,655	267,591	294,782	643,437	53,873	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,150	277,732	297,241	653,391	58,909	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
2022										
JAN	111,060	91,391	92,822	203,882	18,238	23.8	26.6	27.1	25.3	9.7
FEB	101,742	83,899	82,589	184,331	19,152	15.9	17.0	18.5	17.0	5.7
MAR	131,488	106,930	105,244	236,732	26,244	25.0	22.4	30.1	27.2	7.7
APR	127,483	103,416	104,107	231,590	23,375	20.7	21.6	22.1	21.3	14.9
MAY	120,590	96,241	107,791	228,381	12,798	30.5	22.1	37.3	33.6	(7.6)
JUN	144,275	110,622	121,094	265,369	23,182	37.0	30.7	45.5	40.8	4.9
JUL	134,326	102,359	118,487	252,812	15,839	38.3	33.8	41.8	39.9	16.8
AUG	141,519	106,661	124,231	265,750	17,288	48.4	35.1	67.3	56.7	(18.2)
SEP	144,250	110,446	112,410	256,660	31,839	30.1	25.8	32.8	31.3	21.4
OCT	131,977	101,552	113,518	245,495	18,459	15.3	11.1	29.1	21.3	(30.6)
NOV	129,694	103,513	107,890	237,584	21,804	15.1	9.9	15.5	15.3	13.0
DEC	131,606	105,004	103,626	235,232	27,980	5.8	1.7	11.5	8.2	(11.1)
2023										
JAN	112,655	86,043	94,525	207,180	18,131	1.4	(5.9)	1.8	1.6	(0.6)
FEB	112,269	87,440	92,700	204,968	19,569	10.3	4.2	12.2	11.2	2.2
MAR	129,668	102,430	102,980	232,648	26,688	(1.4)	(4.2)	(2.2)	(1.7)	1.7
APR	105,193	80,204	92,567	197,760	12,626	(17.5)	(22.4)	(11.1)	(14.6)	(46.0)
MAY	119,510	93,616	103,812	223,322	15,698	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.7)	(2.2)	22.7
JUN	123,952	93,771	98,403	222,355	25,549	(14.1)	(15.2)	(18.7)	(16.2)	10.2
JUL	116,811	89,084	99,456	216,267	17,355	(13.0)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.6
AUG	115,029	91,947	97,849	212,878	17,180	(18.7)	(13.8)	(21.2)	(19.9)	(0.6)
SEP	124,310	96,701	99,936	224,246	24,374	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,194	96,428	113,325	239,519	12,869	(4.4)	(5.0)	(0.2)	(2.4)	(30.3)

**JADUAL 2 : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)**

**TABLE 2 : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)**

<b>TAHUN</b>	<b>BULAN</b>	<b>DATA ASAL</b>	<b>% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN</b>	<b>PELARASAN MUSIM</b>	<b>% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN</b>
<i>YEAR</i>	<i>MONTH</i>	<i>ORIGINAL DATA</i>	<i>% CHANGE M-O-M</i>	<i>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</i>	<i>% CHANGE M-O-M</i>
2019	JAN	86,341	2.6	85,362	4.9
	FEB	67,683	(21.6)	76,076	(10.9)
	MAR	85,677	26.6	82,501	8.4
	APR	86,228	0.6	85,323	3.4
	MAY	84,679	(1.8)	86,816	1.7
	JUN	76,691	(9.4)	79,948	(7.9)
	JUL	89,765	17.0	88,121	10.2
	AUG	81,513	(9.2)	83,134	(5.7)
	SEP	78,252	(4.0)	78,047	(6.1)
	OCT	90,861	16.1	84,730	8.6
	NOV	80,947	(10.9)	80,974	(4.4)
	DEC	86,436	6.8	83,244	2.8
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,655	(14.4)	113,763	(8.6)
	FEB	112,269	(0.3)	128,647	13.1
	MAR	129,668	15.5	123,178	(4.3)
	APR	105,193	(18.9)	102,834	(16.5)
	MAY	119,510	13.6	127,784	24.3
	JUN	123,952	3.7	117,928	(7.7)
	JUL	116,811	(5.8)	118,158	0.2
	AUG	115,029	(1.5)	118,720	0.5
	SEP	124,310	8.1	119,760	0.9
	OCT	126,194	1.5	121,722	1.6

**JADUAL 3 : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)**

*TABLE 3 : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)*

<b>TAHUN</b>	<b>BULAN</b>	<b>DATA ASAL</b>	<b>% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN</b>	<b>PELARASAN MUSIM</b>	<b>% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN</b>
<i>YEAR</i>	<i>MONTH</i>	<i>ORIGINAL DATA</i>	<i>% CHANGE M-O-M</i>	<i>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</i>	<i>% CHANGE M-O-M</i>
2019	JAN	73,922	1.0	73,380	3.7
	FEB	55,567	(24.8)	62,338	(15.0)
	MAR	69,681	25.4	69,434	11.4
	APR	74,377	6.7	74,063	6.7
	MAY	75,109	1.0	74,961	1.2
	JUN	65,630	(12.6)	67,907	(9.4)
	JUL	73,796	12.4	72,094	6.2
	AUG	70,461	(4.5)	69,513	(3.6)
	SEP	69,438	(1.5)	69,444	(0.1)
	OCT	73,289	5.5	71,110	2.4
	NOV	74,261	1.3	72,494	1.9
	DEC	73,880	(0.5)	71,604	(1.2)
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,525	(8.8)	94,134	(7.8)
	FEB	92,700	(1.9)	104,885	11.4
	MAR	102,980	11.1	101,267	(3.4)
	APR	92,567	(10.1)	89,689	(11.4)
	MAY	103,812	12.1	104,591	16.6
	JUN	98,403	(5.2)	98,947	(5.4)
	JUL	99,456	1.1	97,351	(1.6)
	AUG	97,849	(1.6)	95,701	(1.7)
	SEP	99,936	2.1	101,495	6.1
	OCT	113,325	13.4	111,454	9.8

JADUAL 4 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

**EKSPORT / EXPORTS**

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022												2023									
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
UNITED STATES (USD)	(1.4)	(13.3)	23.1	17.8	15.3	21.7	18.2	20.0	23.1	23.6	22.3	22.5	23.9	10.3	9.7	5.5	12.1	5.3	3.0	(6.3)	(6.7)	(8.4)	(9.3)	(5.3)	(2.6)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	3.5	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	20.5	16.8	13.3	11.3	27.8	19.5	13.1	24.1	24.2	18.3	17.8	10.6	10.7	8.4	9.7	(2.9)	(1.6)	0.4	(2.7)	(4.0)	(9.8)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	0.5	3.6	29.6	7.0	24.0	6.0	14.3	3.5	16.4	17.1	18.1	7.4	5.6	(0.3)	(9.0)	(9.9)	(12.0)	(3.0)	10.9	7.1	(7.4)	(13.1)	(15.2)	(9.6)	(7.0)	(7.8)
JAPAN (JPY)	(5.6)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	9.6	19.1	14.7	12.5	15.8	19.2	19.0	22.0	28.9	25.3	20.0	11.5	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.6	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6
KOREA (USD)	(10.4)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	15.5	21.1	18.8	12.9	21.4	5.3	8.6	6.5	2.3	(5.8)	(14.2)	(9.7)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(13.9)	(14.5)	(15.4)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.3)	(4.4)	5.1
HONG KONG (HKD)	(4.1)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	18.4	0.9	(8.9)	1.1	(1.4)	(6.4)	(8.9)	(14.3)	(9.1)	(10.4)	(24.1)	(28.9)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	(1.5)	4.9	29.3	7.4	16.7	34.8	21.3	18.8	12.5	15.1	13.9	1.9	(5.3)	(0.5)	(13.1)	(12.1)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.1)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)
THAILAND (USD)	(2.6)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	7.7	16.2	19.2	9.8	10.7	11.9	4.2	7.7	8.3	(4.0)	(5.3)	(12.6)	(4.6)	(4.8)	(4.2)	(7.7)	(4.6)	(6.4)	(6.2)	2.6	2.1	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	8.6	5.8	19.9	10.5	8.0	15.9	19.2	25.5	18.1	20.7	9.9	28.2	10.3	5.2	(8.4)	(14.3)	(23.6)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.3)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.4
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(4.2)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	21.9	22.0	13.9	19.1	26.4	29.3	28.7	21.8	20.1	5.5	(4.5)	(7.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.4)	(12.8)	2.8
INDONESIA (USD)	(6.8)	(2.7)	41.9	26.1	25.3	34.2	44.0	47.9	27.2	41.0	32.0	29.9	20.2	11.9	5.5	6.6	16.4	4.1	(11.6)	(29.4)	0.9	(21.2)	(18.4)	(21.0)	(16.3)	(10.4)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(0.8)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	23.8	15.9	25.0	20.7	30.5	37.0	38.3	48.4	30.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	1.4	10.3	(1.4)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.0)	(18.7)	(13.8)	(4.4)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(3.4)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	19.4	11.9	22.2	16.7	22.9	28.7	30.8	40.3	19.3	2.2	4.1	0.9	(1.8)	5.6	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.2)	(16.3)	(5.4)

**IMPORT / IMPORTS**

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022												2023									
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
UNITED STATES (USD)	(1.7)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	21.1	21.2	24.9	20.4	23.8	18.1	14.1	15.6	12.6	12.5	(1.1)	(2.0)	2.6	(1.8)	(11.4)	(8.2)	(7.4)	(9.9)	(5.6)	(6.2)	(5.4)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	1.5	(11.5)	23.8	41.3	55.0	45.4	41.9	46.1	56.2	48.7	47.9	56.1	49.0	34.3	22.1	8.5	8.6	(0.9)	(10.1)	(14.7)	(15.2)	(20.3)	(21.1)	(27.6)	(27.5)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(2.7)	(0.6)	30.0	1.1	21.0	11.7	0.7	0.1	3.5	0.0	1.6	(0.0)	0.2	(0.7)	(10.6)	(7.5)	(20.9)	4.2	(1.6)	(8.1)	(4.6)	(7.0)	(12.6)	(7.7)	(6.9)	2.4
JAPAN (JPY)	(5.0)	(13.5)	24.8	39.2	38.7	34.6	31.9	28.3	48.5	45.6	46.9	49.3	45.8	54.1	30.3	20.8	17.8	8.3	7.3	(2.3)	(9.9)	(12.9)	(13.6)	(17.8)	(16.3)	(12.5)
KOREA (USD)	(6.0)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	36.3	26.1	28.3	18.3	31.8	19.3	21.6	28.0	18.2	9.9	2.6	(2.5)	(2.7)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.3)	(14.0)	(11.7)	(25.4)	(22.8)	(16.5)	(9.7)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(6.5)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	9.6	6.2	(6.0)	2.1	1.3	0.5	(9.9)	(16.3)	(7.8)	(11.9)	(20.3)	(23.5)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.3	0.2	33.3	12.2	24.2	35.3	20.3	26.7	26.7	19.3	19.2	3.4	(2.0)	8.7	(8.4)	(11.3)	(16.6)	(9.3)	(20.3)	(20.0)	(21.2)	(29.9)	(20.9)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)
THAILAND (USD)	(4.8)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	16.3	14.9	14.0	17.7	21.5	21.3	20.7	18.2	13.6	(4.2)	(0.6)	(9.7)	7.5	1.1	(7.0)	(7.2)	(3.2)	(10.3)	(11.0)	(12.8)	(8.3)	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	7.4	4.6	24.5	8.4	11.3	22.8	15.3	16.9	15.4	17.0	4.9	13.6	6.4	6.8	(7.2)	(13.7)	(21.8)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.1
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(2.1)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	28.2	19.4	21.8	24.2	38.6	32.4	32.4	30.8	21.4	10.9	(0.0)	(8.2)	(11.1)	(4.9)	(11.1)	(19.7)	(20.7)	(21.6)	(23.5)	(15.7)	(12.2)	(2.3)
INDONESIA (USD)	(9.5)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	36.6	25.4	30.8	21.9	30.7	22.0	39.8	32.8	22.0	17.4	(1.9)	(7.0)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(3.5)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	27.1	18.5	30.1	22.1	37.3	45.5	41.8	67.3	32.8	29.1	15.5	11.5	1.8	12.2	(2.2)	(11.1)	(3.7)	(18.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.2)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(5.9)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	22.4	14.5	27.3	18.0	29.2	36.7	34.1	58.2	21.7	14.5	4.5	6.3	(1.5)	7.4	(8.0)	(14.2)	(6.6)	(22.8)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.2)

**SOURCE :**

- (1) United States Census Bureau
- (2) European Commission
- (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
- (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
- (5) Statistics Korea
- (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
- (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
- (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
- (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
- (10) Statistics Singapore
- (11) Statistics Indonesia
- (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia

Note : n.a = Not Available.

**JADUAL 5 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
0 MAKANAN FOOD	3,987	4,091	4,300	3.4	36,531	37,890
1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	262	260	254	0.2	2,171	2,553
2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	2,405	2,239	2,558	2.0	26,303	24,443
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	19,859	17,727	21,450	17.0	223,098	194,594
4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5,815	6,379	7,100	5.6	84,123	61,299
5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	8,942	8,994	9,432	7.5	105,337	88,621
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	11,024	10,327	10,877	8.6	117,596	105,430
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	49,701	60,748	56,369	44.7	552,437	545,338
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	12,376	12,845	12,950	10.3	135,944	118,780
9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	658	699	903	0.7	5,168	6,642
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>115,029</b>	<b>124,310</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>

**JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 6 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)**

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
0 MAKANAN FOOD	3,573	3,658	3,821	4.0	33,328	34,038
1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	173	165	172	0.2	1,507	1,657
2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	1,997	1,940	2,072	2.1	21,149	18,674
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	12,106	11,865	12,832	13.3	135,637	120,747
4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5,609	6,064	6,724	7.0	81,908	58,626
5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	8,115	8,105	8,543	8.9	97,557	80,448
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	10,399	9,545	9,844	10.2	107,412	96,727
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	37,944	42,974	39,734	41.2	407,753	391,427
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	11,459	11,761	11,921	12.4	122,892	109,611
9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	573	624	765	0.8	4,375	5,709
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>91,947</b>	<b>96,701</b>	<b>96,428</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,013,517</b>	<b>917,664</b>

**JADUAL 7 : IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 7 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)**

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023
0 MAKANAN FOOD	6,248	6,605	7,183	6.3	62,825	64,735
1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	323	320	356	0.3	2,941	3,016
2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3,438	3,722	4,103	3.6	45,018	36,065
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	16,820	16,736	24,284	21.4	204,728	192,249
4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	1,206	656	801	0.7	15,957	9,762
5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	9,683	9,797	10,815	9.5	113,519	100,674
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	10,163	10,917	11,028	9.7	106,393	102,937
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	41,984	43,187	45,981	40.6	443,203	408,497
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	6,468	6,630	6,916	6.1	67,228	63,275
9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	1,516	1,365	1,859	1.6	20,482	14,344
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>97,849</b>	<b>99,936</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>

**JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 8 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT 2022	OCT 2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	98	91	96	0.1	736	912
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	109	119	97	0.1	849	1,003
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	194	165	163	0.1	1,498	1,650
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	326	325	370	0.3	3,048	3,300
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	457	439	479	0.4	3,836	4,214
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	323	385	369	0.3	2,676	3,282
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	148	154	164	0.1	1,287	1,268
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	950	999	1,047	0.8	8,944	8,969
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	277	277	332	0.3	3,098	2,738
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,104	1,136	1,182	0.9	10,558	10,555
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	230	229	223	0.2	2,029	2,313
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	32	31	31	x	142	240
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	x	13	15
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	9	5	11	x	84	91
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	522	545	598	0.5	7,170	5,558
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	420	325	419	0.3	4,366	3,927
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	205	198	181	0.1	1,460	1,739
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	124	120	154	0.1	1,605	1,284

**JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT 2022	OCT 2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
27 BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	182	145	173	0.1	1,200	1,353
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	812	790	918	0.7	9,466	9,342
29 BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	129	109	102	0.1	938	1,135
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	2	25	24	x	52	88
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	14,479	13,236	16,084	12.7	161,662	140,991
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	5,355	4,443	5,320	4.2	61,173	53,287
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	23	23	x	211	229
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	54	84	264	0.2	511	956
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	4,803	5,149	5,777	4.6	69,833	49,671
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN</i>	958	1,146	1,059	0.8	13,779	10,671
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	2,649	2,888	2,971	2.4	36,140	28,450
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	755	544	702	0.6	8,592	7,138
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	349	312	325	0.3	3,425	3,100
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	260	285	274	0.2	2,319	2,396
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	571	520	535	0.4	5,280	5,144
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	353	286	409	0.3	5,416	3,400
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	2,101	2,294	2,282	1.8	23,519	20,620
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	664	577	603	0.5	6,635	5,839
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,239	1,289	1,330	1.1	14,011	12,534

**JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT 2022	OCT 2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG  <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	8	8	8	x	250	152
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	559	524	560	0.4	4,958	5,130
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT)  <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	570	496	528	0.4	5,885	4,760
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS  <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</i>	726	724	804	0.6	5,854	6,844
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN  <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	660	636	653	0.5	7,424	6,363
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.</i>	1,097	1,123	1,046	0.8	9,912	10,274
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	2,856	2,258	2,487	2.0	28,616	24,814
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,210	3,265	3,426	2.7	41,536	34,842
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.</i>	1,338	1,293	1,365	1.1	13,160	12,252
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	284	326	382	0.3	2,462	2,777
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	2,492	2,566	2,623	2.1	24,766	22,368
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	161	151	206	0.2	1,733	1,511
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL  <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	2,029	1,974	1,946	1.5	21,179	19,889
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK  <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	3,488	3,764	4,544	3.6	49,622	43,202
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA  <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	4,682	5,089	4,532	3.6	51,252	46,673
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI  <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF</i>	35,115	45,389	40,153	31.8	387,096	394,181

**JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	905	843	959	0.8	9,922	8,791
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	545	646	1,025	0.8	4,405	5,947
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	177	163	217	0.2	1,336	1,490
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF</i>	1,212	1,105	1,240	1.0	12,363	10,211
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	51	45	46	x	289	418
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,586	1,496	1,549	1.2	22,092	15,047
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	83	80	89	0.1	630	821
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	3,978	4,499	4,555	3.6	42,743	41,848
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	366	387	383	0.3	3,612	3,531
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	4,923	5,070	4,871	3.9	52,878	45,413
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	330	294	293	0.2	3,132	2,795
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS <i>COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED</i>	*	*	*	x	1	1
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY</i>	328	404	610	0.5	2,035	3,846
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>115,029</b>	<b>124,310</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>

**JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 9 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	98	91	96	0.1	736	912
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	102	107	92	0.1	841	960
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	173	150	149	0.2	1,438	1,540
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	324	323	366	0.4	3,005	3,268
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	437	420	450	0.5	3,631	3,983
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	310	371	348	0.4	2,567	3,096
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	136	144	156	0.2	1,218	1,215
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	700	738	760	0.8	6,772	6,519
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	274	273	327	0.3	3,071	2,699
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,019	1,040	1,075	1.1	10,049	9,846
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	146	137	145	0.2	1,381	1,459
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	27	27	27	x	126	198
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	x	12	14
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	8	5	8	x	60	70
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	466	487	546	0.6	6,406	4,962
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	401	309	387	0.4	4,000	3,682
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	93	100	91	0.1	761	721
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	113	105	120	0.1	1,350	1,120

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
27 BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	181	143	171	0.2	1,171	1,337
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	606	680	652	0.7	6,455	5,643
29 BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	129	108	98	0.1	933	1,126
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	2	25	24	x	52	88
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	6,813	7,407	7,543	7.8	74,713	68,536
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	5,269	4,410	5,243	5.4	60,661	51,894
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	23	23	x	211	229
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	*	1	*	x	37	5
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	4,695	5,013	5,747	6.0	69,394	49,103
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN</i>	914	1,050	976	1.0	12,478	9,518
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	2,514	2,661	2,764	2.9	34,375	26,872
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	674	498	647	0.7	7,967	6,593
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	338	303	316	0.3	3,306	3,008
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	204	239	229	0.2	1,982	1,907
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	539	490	508	0.5	5,075	4,860
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	301	234	389	0.4	5,300	3,084
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	1,798	1,956	1,942	2.0	19,488	17,475
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	653	567	592	0.6	6,523	5,727
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,095	1,158	1,154	1.2	13,543	10,923

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	7	8	8	x	246	145
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	521	472	512	0.5	4,762	4,693
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	536	460	496	0.5	5,579	4,436
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</i>	714	714	793	0.8	5,752	6,746
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	617	585	607	0.6	7,032	5,910
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.</i>	1,064	1,094	1,011	1.0	9,596	9,961
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	2,745	2,185	2,170	2.3	27,720	23,114
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	2,942	2,827	2,952	3.1	34,420	30,264
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.</i>	1,251	1,200	1,294	1.3	12,305	11,456
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	222	246	271	0.3	1,999	2,147
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	2,300	2,349	2,341	2.4	22,481	20,143
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	147	143	199	0.2	1,662	1,437
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,825	1,767	1,682	1.7	19,259	17,882
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	3,060	3,324	4,136	4.3	44,331	37,200
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	4,156	4,451	3,951	4.1	45,543	41,598
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF</i>	25,239	29,667	25,503	26.4	261,121	259,709

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	613	542	657	0.7	7,570	6,276
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	382	485	993	1.0	3,787	5,035
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	169	158	211	0.2	1,272	1,432
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF</i>	1,054	963	1,056	1.1	11,177	8,882
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	36	36	37	x	233	335
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,378	1,300	1,354	1.4	19,860	13,098
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	54	54	61	0.1	397	562
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	3,678	4,193	4,231	4.4	39,522	38,863
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	350	371	365	0.4	3,232	3,353
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	4,741	4,687	4,607	4.8	47,198	43,085
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	283	254	242	0.3	2,636	2,281
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS <i>COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED</i>	*	*	*	x	1	1
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY</i>	290	370	523	0.5	1,737	3,427
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>91,947</b>	<b>96,701</b>	<b>96,428</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,013,517</b>	<b>917,664</b>

**JADUAL 10 : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 10 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
00 BINATANG HIDUP <i>LIVE ANIMALS</i>	30	11	25	x	175	207
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING <i>MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS</i>	626	662	637	0.6	5,525	6,142
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG <i>DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS</i>	430	365	492	0.4	5,374	4,390
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA <i>FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF</i>	476	533	561	0.5	5,242	5,168
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN <i>CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS</i>	990	1,461	1,432	1.3	11,579	11,194
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN <i>VEGETABLES AND FRUITS</i>	941	1,042	1,005	0.9	9,278	9,711
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU <i>SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY</i>	617	354	588	0.5	4,119	5,315
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA <i>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	922	802	1,051	0.9	8,539	9,961
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	516	662	637	0.6	5,579	5,739
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN <i>MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS</i>	702	715	754	0.7	7,415	6,907
11 MINUMAN <i>BEVERAGES</i>	257	267	297	0.3	2,420	2,448
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA <i>TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	66	53	58	0.1	521	568
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN <i>HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW</i>	2	5	*	x	154	34
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK <i>OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS</i>	202	197	177	0.2	2,556	2,256
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') <i>CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)</i>	616	703	831	0.7	10,047	6,810
24 GABUS DAN KAYU <i>CORK AND WOOD</i>	86	96	116	0.1	1,180	876
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS <i>PULP AND WASTE PAPER</i>	313	298	318	0.3	3,089	3,164
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) <i>TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)</i>	289	411	221	0.2	2,100	2,237

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
27 BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	187	230	199	0.2	2,653	1,958
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	1,670	1,714	2,168	1.9	22,443	18,000
29 BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	72	67	73	0.1	797	731
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	1,696	1,733	1,749	1.5	27,505	20,314
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	14,432	14,171	21,781	19.2	166,753	163,760
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	692	821	742	0.7	10,466	8,134
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	-	12	12	x	3	40
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	111	85	121	0.1	660	1,077
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	918	414	415	0.4	11,836	6,757
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN</i>	177	157	265	0.2	3,461	1,928
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	1,909	2,220	2,467	2.2	23,956	19,794
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	834	945	1,165	1.0	10,807	10,186
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	319	322	335	0.3	3,213	3,014
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	1,018	878	925	0.8	8,840	9,595
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	690	699	736	0.6	7,234	6,863
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	375	341	480	0.4	7,573	4,544
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	1,960	1,930	2,144	1.9	24,355	19,698
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	634	625	670	0.6	6,670	6,249
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,943	1,838	1,893	1.7	20,872	20,732

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	32	27	29	x	274	305
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	532	552	532	0.5	5,130	5,091
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	300	311	347	0.3	3,222	2,841
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</i>	718	719	715	0.6	8,056	6,931
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	558	581	567	0.5	6,255	5,338
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.</i>	746	725	847	0.7	6,765	6,949
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	2,217	2,754	2,717	2.4	27,554	25,098
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,460	3,574	3,542	3.1	33,082	34,243
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.</i>	1,599	1,674	1,731	1.5	16,054	16,140
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	1,313	1,300	1,762	1.6	11,218	12,179
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	2,435	2,750	3,229	2.8	26,857	24,820
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	333	322	507	0.4	4,232	3,851
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	3,324	3,343	3,260	2.9	31,042	32,124
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	2,637	2,319	2,481	2.2	25,020	22,733
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	2,648	3,064	3,931	3.5	25,357	25,746
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF</i>	24,369	25,707	25,871	22.8	277,453	242,266

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - OCT	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	3,101	3,230	3,652	3.2	25,966	30,405
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,824	1,152	1,287	1.1	16,058	14,373
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	110	127	143	0.1	1,258	1,127
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF</i>	415	402	426	0.4	4,467	3,810
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	226	199	218	0.2	2,051	2,192
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	776	750	733	0.6	8,485	7,351
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	244	229	247	0.2	2,138	2,511
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	2,024	2,256	2,350	2.1	20,173	20,800
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	427	445	475	0.4	4,532	4,481
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	2,246	2,223	2,323	2.0	24,125	21,004
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	203	217	225	0.2	4,637	2,234
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS <i>COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED</i>	2	4	12	x	106	62
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY</i>	1,311	1,144	1,622	1.4	15,739	12,048
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>97,849</b>	<b>99,936</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>

**JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023
<b>AFRIKA UTARA</b> <b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>4,787</b>	<b>3,433</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>2,991</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>442</b>
ALGERIA	49	431	340	77	1,210	89	(779)	251
EGYPT	154	3,138	1,876	24	1,047	748	2,091	1,127
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	13	41	81	*	2	6	39	75
MOROCCO	77	418	543	27	131	167	288	376
SOUTH SUDAN	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	2
SUDAN	8	227	70	3	456	1,550	(229)	(1,481)
TUNISIA	53	532	521	6	169	429	363	92
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA</b> <b>OTHER AFRICA</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>29,830</b>	<b>22,820</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>13,760</b>	<b>14,193</b>	<b>16,070</b>	<b>8,627</b>
ANGOLA	163	1,032	493	2	432	108	600	385
BURKINA FASO	*	14	7	-	23	*	(9)	6
CAMEROON	12	697	327	488	298	1,168	399	(841)
CONGO, THE DEM. REP. OF THE	15	130	96	50	273	465	(143)	(369)
COTE D'IVOIRE	31	441	461	346	3,111	3,059	(2,670)	(2,598)
ESWATINI	1	7	5	*	*	2	7	3
ETHIOPIA	16	284	160	5	59	68	225	92
GHANA	75	1,471	854	65	1,382	912	89	(58)
KENYA	831	4,307	3,978	3	95	98	4,212	3,880
LIBERIA	7	83	131	8	235	101	(152)	30
MADAGASCAR	16	489	409	5	70	99	419	310
MALAWI	*	8	9	*	37	14	(29)	(6)
MALI	1	7	10	-	7	*	*	10
MAURITIUS	34	400	382	*	4	7	396	374
MOZAMBIQUE	213	2,370	1,402	113	116	502	2,253	900
NIGER	-	29	30	-	*	*	29	30
NIGERIA	154	1,896	2,034	299	1,165	1,656	731	379
RWANDA	2	4	6	8	63	91	(59)	(85)
SEYCHELLES	3	32	51	*	*	2	32	48
SIERRA LEONE	9	42	60	*	30	8	11	51
SOMALIA	44	468	428	-	*	*	468	428
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	745	6,103	3,775	175	2,721	2,873	3,382	903
TANZANIA, UNITED REP. OF	129	1,538	1,691	45	120	325	1,418	1,365
TOGO	153	2,100	1,061	*	398	485	1,702	576
UGANDA	5	27	30	4	50	115	(23)	(85)
ZAMBIA	2	21	25	*	178	41	(157)	(16)
ZIMBABWE	1	7	18	1	5	13	2	4
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN</b> <b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>5,827</b>	<b>4,887</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>2,888</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>2,939</b>	<b>2,909</b>
<b>AMERIKA TENGAH &amp; SELATAN</b> <b>CENTRAL &amp; SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>25,669</b>	<b>26,657</b>	<b>2,860</b>	<b>23,495</b>	<b>25,093</b>	<b>2,175</b>	<b>1,564</b>
ARGENTINA	38	607	647	625	6,934	6,521	(6,327)	(5,874)
BOLIVIA	11	74	85	*	29	6	45	79
BRAZIL	403	3,766	4,275	1,289	9,495	9,793	(5,729)	(5,518)
CHILE	48	824	493	60	1,347	1,239	(523)	(746)
COLOMBIA	46	583	378	11	520	1,368	62	(990)
COSTA RICA	386	3,158	2,335	217	812	1,018	2,345	1,317
CUBA	2	13	24	*	47	42	(34)	(17)
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	13	175	147	2	39	99	136	48
ECUADOR	13	149	271	238	766	1,083	(617)	(812)
GUATEMALA	17	228	195	3	62	71	166	124
HAITI	6	24	23	1	1	22	23	1
JAMAICA	7	82	57	*	6	8	76	49
MEXICO	1,765	14,294	15,867	270	2,436	2,636	11,858	13,231

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)  
TABLE 11 (CONTD) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023
PANAMA	23	339	223	2	8	28	331	195
PARAGUAY	3	35	107	1	11	15	24	91
PERU	57	513	559	100	516	657	(3)	(99)
URUGUAY	8	185	133	9	53	78	132	55
VENEZUELA	2	40	35	10	89	163	(49)	(128)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	246	579	804	21	323	245	256	559
<b>AMERIKA UTARA NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>14,682</b>	<b>141,809</b>	<b>137,238</b>	<b>8,067</b>	<b>89,713</b>	<b>74,679</b>	<b>52,095</b>	<b>62,559</b>
CANADA	379	4,195	3,491	227	4,564	3,552	(369)	(60)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	14,303	137,614	133,747	7,840	85,149	71,127	52,464	62,619
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-
<b>ASIA BARAT WEST ASIA</b>	<b>3,253</b>	<b>30,429</b>	<b>25,050</b>	<b>8,512</b>	<b>63,567</b>	<b>66,530</b>	<b>(33,139)</b>	<b>(41,479)</b>
BAHRAIN	16	195	170	257	812	1,092	(617)	(923)
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF	148	2,977	1,436	9	180	150	2,798	1,287
IRAQ	63	2,993	1,416	*	1,230	32	1,763	1,384
JORDAN	54	661	570	54	657	484	3	87
KUWAIT	88	750	741	189	2,672	2,509	(1,922)	(1,768)
LEBANON	23	187	210	8	35	29	152	181
OMAN	99	1,359	1,120	404	4,531	2,968	(3,172)	(1,848)
QATAR	211	1,302	1,329	580	2,994	2,131	(1,692)	(801)
SAUDI ARABIA	884	5,968	5,431	4,184	32,137	35,785	(26,169)	(30,355)
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	15	236	152	-	1	1	235	151
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,473	13,238	11,538	2,787	18,195	21,137	(4,956)	(9,599)
YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF	181	560	925	38	120	207	439	718
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	*	4	13	1	5	6	(1)	7
<b>ASIA SELATAN SOUTH ASIA</b>	<b>6,144</b>	<b>72,851</b>	<b>56,680</b>	<b>2,920</b>	<b>29,879</b>	<b>27,830</b>	<b>42,972</b>	<b>28,850</b>
AFGHANISTAN	155	1,293	1,218	*	2	17	1,291	1,201
BANGLADESH	1,221	17,196	9,896	69	1,143	1,207	16,052	8,689
INDIA	3,940	45,385	38,119	2,542	26,936	24,874	18,449	13,245
MALDIVES	88	837	703	21	1	22	836	682
NEPAL	12	190	213	1	2	5	187	207
PAKISTAN	337	4,862	3,491	255	1,518	1,405	3,344	2,085
SRI LANKA, REPUBLIC OF	390	3,081	3,031	33	276	300	2,805	2,731
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	8	9	*	*	*	7	9
<b>ASIA TENGGARA SOUTH EAST ASIA</b>	<b>36,569</b>	<b>376,178</b>	<b>350,799</b>	<b>27,817</b>	<b>268,790</b>	<b>249,689</b>	<b>107,387</b>	<b>101,111</b>
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	896	6,738	5,122	82	4,956	2,390	1,782	2,733
CAMBODIA	151	2,024	2,076	62	528	540	1,496	1,536
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	4,482	47,114	41,618	5,455	62,895	50,508	(15,781)	(8,890)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.	18	815	124	12	163	68	652	57
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	287	5,368	3,421	103	1,200	886	4,168	2,535
PHILIPPINES	2,608	24,008	22,039	1,025	11,026	8,234	12,982	13,805
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	17,871	189,678	185,451	13,830	113,543	118,605	76,135	66,846
THAILAND	4,634	55,349	48,900	4,958	47,403	45,277	7,946	3,623
VIET NAM, SOCIALIST REP. OF	5,622	45,084	42,049	2,290	27,076	23,182	18,007	18,867

**JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 11 (CONTD) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023	JAN - OCT 2022	2023
<b>TIMUR LAUT ASIA</b>	<b>40,864</b>	<b>423,666</b>	<b>386,123</b>	<b>44,934</b>	<b>450,631</b>	<b>396,814</b>	<b>(26,965)</b>	<b>(10,691)</b>
<b>NORTH EAST ASIA</b>								
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	17,130	173,819	157,352	25,184	227,491	211,735	(53,672)	(54,384)
HONG KONG, SAR	7,875	79,041	75,167	1,190	15,010	12,366	64,030	62,801
JAPAN	6,631	81,814	70,901	6,254	69,345	58,958	12,469	11,943
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5,278	45,091	46,563	5,157	49,623	44,647	(4,532)	1,917
MACAO	17	120	116	3	217	70	(97)	46
MONGOLIA, PEOPLE'S REP. OF	10	167	131	*	4	2	163	129
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	3,924	43,615	35,893	7,146	88,941	69,036	(45,327)	(33,143)
<b>KESATUAN EROPAH</b>	<b>9,769</b>	<b>103,435</b>	<b>94,072</b>	<b>8,305</b>	<b>73,798</b>	<b>77,694</b>	<b>29,637</b>	<b>16,378</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>								
AUSTRIA	90	708	876	213	2,247	2,551	(1,539)	(1,675)
BELGIUM	791	7,243	7,810	323	3,108	3,165	4,135	4,646
BULGARIA	55	377	390	14	140	146	237	244
CROATIA <sup>a</sup>	11	145	134	10	81	270	64	(136)
CYPRUS	2	37	32	2	24	38	13	(6)
CZECH REPUBLIC	149	2,902	2,228	76	962	917	1,940	1,311
DENMARK	78	919	740	133	1,123	1,206	(204)	(465)
ESTONIA	21	258	309	7	66	57	191	252
FINLAND	179	909	1,063	132	990	952	(80)	111
FRANCE	374	6,022	5,029	816	7,424	8,966	(1,402)	(3,937)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	2,601	24,974	25,464	3,012	24,408	27,209	565	(1,745)
GREECE	31	506	597	21	564	1,464	(58)	(867)
HUNGARY	231	2,075	1,827	64	794	571	1,281	1,256
IRELAND	322	681	838	1,561	11,130	12,135	(10,448)	(11,297)
ITALY	536	7,301	5,165	707	8,086	6,786	(785)	(1,621)
LATVIA	32	166	141	7	38	61	128	80
LITHUANIA	8	135	79	16	331	123	(196)	(43)
LUXEMBOURG	11	242	109	2	45	26	197	83
MALTA	7	173	303	3	577	72	(404)	231
NETHERLANDS	3,134	34,213	29,953	371	5,180	4,217	29,033	25,736
POLAND	242	3,249	2,511	144	1,161	1,273	2,087	1,239
PORTUGAL	38	435	442	33	170	231	265	212
ROMANIA	75	888	695	51	725	443	163	252
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	91	638	630	11	130	108	508	522
SLOVENIA	95	1,565	749	21	175	194	1,390	556
SPAIN	423	4,874	4,716	260	2,089	2,559	2,785	2,157
SWEDEN	137	1,800	1,241	294	2,030	1,957	(231)	(716)
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH</b>	<b>2,431</b>	<b>26,186</b>	<b>25,816</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>17,043</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>9,143</b>	<b>9,358</b>
<b>OTHER EUROPE</b>								
ALBANIA	1	12	78	1	2	4	11	74
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	*	2	2	*	6	14	(4)	(12)
GIBRALTAR	*	1	1	*	1	38	*	(37)
GREENLAND	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	1
ICELAND	1	570	76	*	1	2	569	74
MACEDONIA	5	18	23	*	2	2	15	21
MONACO	*	2	5	*	*	*	2	4
MONTENEGRO	*	3	5	*	3	55	1	(50)
NORWAY	37	652	593	71	894	904	(242)	(311)
SWITZERLAND	358	2,074	3,083	809	6,720	6,087	(4,645)	(3,004)
TURKIYE	1,150	15,113	14,544	294	2,492	2,255	12,621	12,289
UNITED KINGDOM <sup>b</sup>	867	7,702	7,368	787	6,883	7,039	819	329
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>(23)</b>
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b>								

**JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 11 (CONTD) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023
<b>KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA</b> <b>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>4,092</b>	<b>2,554</b>	<b>8,922</b>	<b>9,960</b>	<b>(5,767)</b>	<b>(5,869)</b>
ARMENIA	5	7	11	*	1	*	6	11
AZERBAIJAN	4	32	112	*	*	1	32	111
BELARUS	1	3	511	8	72	70	(69)	441
GEORGIA	16	106	153	5	12	96	94	57
KAZAKHSTAN	28	475	388	*	5	7	470	380
KYRGYZSTAN	4	38	158	*	1	1	37	157
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	3	3	3	*	6	3	(3)
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	239	2,017	2,276	2,394	8,481	9,443	(6,465)	(7,167)
TAJIKISTAN	*	7	7	-	*	*	7	7
TURKMENISTAN	8	31	33	-	1	3	31	30
UKRAINE	5	177	73	142	343	329	(167)	(256)
UZBEKISTAN	34	260	365	1	5	2	255	363
<b>OCEANIA</b> <b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>5,678</b>	<b>50,296</b>	<b>52,541</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>38,017</b>	<b>32,688</b>	<b>12,280</b>	<b>19,853</b>
AUSTRALIA	4,657	40,046	42,305	2,602	33,016	28,533	7,030	13,772
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	-	4	3	-	-	5	4	(2)
FIJI	39	811	734	*	8	5	803	729
NEW CALEDONIA	26	568	390	*	1	1	566	390
NEW ZEALAND	464	5,550	6,477	352	3,653	3,390	1,898	3,087
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	407	1,989	1,980	199	1,277	693	712	1,286
WESTERN SAMOA	2	48	19	-	7	*	41	18
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	83	1,280	633	11	55	61	1,225	572
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL</b> <b>OTHER COUNTRIES, NES</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>(1,246)</b>	<b>(664)</b>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>	<b>206,414</b>	<b>190,038</b>

<sup>a</sup> Croatia Menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013  
*Croatia Joined EU on 1<sup>st</sup> July 2013*

<sup>b</sup> Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.  
*As of 1<sup>st</sup> February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.*

**JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	OCT 2023	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023
<b>KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN</b>	<b>36,569</b>	<b>376,178</b>	<b>350,799</b>	<b>27,817</b>	<b>268,790</b>	<b>249,689</b>	<b>107,387</b>	<b>101,111</b>
<b>A.F.T.A</b>								
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	896	6,738	5,122	82	4,956	2,390	1,782	2,733
CAMBODIA	151	2,024	2,076	62	528	540	1,496	1,536
INDONESIA	4,482	47,114	41,618	5,455	62,895	50,508	(15,781)	(8,890)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	18	815	124	12	163	68	652	57
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	287	5,368	3,421	103	1,200	886	4,168	2,535
PHILIPPINES	2,608	24,008	22,039	1,025	11,026	8,234	12,982	13,805
SINGAPORE	17,871	189,678	185,451	13,830	113,543	118,605	76,135	66,846
THAILAND	4,634	55,349	48,900	4,958	47,403	45,277	7,946	3,623
VIET NAM	5,622	45,084	42,049	2,290	27,076	23,182	18,007	18,867
<b>KESATUAN EROPAH</b>	<b>9,769</b>	<b>103,435</b>	<b>94,072</b>	<b>8,305</b>	<b>73,798</b>	<b>77,694</b>	<b>29,637</b>	<b>16,378</b>
<b>E.U.</b>								
AUSTRIA	90	708	876	213	2,247	2,551	(1,539)	(1,675)
BELGIUM	791	7,243	7,810	323	3,108	3,165	4,135	4,646
BULGARIA	55	377	390	14	140	146	237	244
CROATIA <sup>a</sup>	11	145	134	10	81	270	64	(136)
CYPRUS	2	37	32	2	24	38	13	(6)
CZECH REPUBLIC	149	2,902	2,228	76	962	917	1,940	1,311
DENMARK	78	919	740	133	1,123	1,206	(204)	(465)
ESTONIA	21	258	309	7	66	57	191	252
FINLAND	179	909	1,063	132	990	952	(80)	111
FRANCE	374	6,022	5,029	816	7,424	8,966	(1,402)	(3,937)
GERMANY	2,601	24,974	25,464	3,012	24,408	27,209	565	(1,745)
GREECE	31	506	597	21	564	1,464	(58)	(867)
HUNGARY	231	2,075	1,827	64	794	571	1,281	1,256
IRELAND	322	681	838	1,561	11,130	12,135	(10,448)	(11,297)
ITALY	536	7,301	5,165	707	8,086	6,786	(785)	(1,621)
LATVIA	32	166	141	7	38	61	128	80
LITHUANIA	8	135	79	16	331	123	(196)	(43)
LUXEMBOURG	11	242	109	2	45	26	197	83
MALTA	7	173	303	3	577	72	(404)	231
NETHERLANDS	3,134	34,213	29,953	371	5,180	4,217	29,033	25,736
POLAND	242	3,249	2,511	144	1,161	1,273	2,087	1,239
PORTUGAL	38	435	442	33	170	231	265	212
ROMANIA	75	888	695	51	725	443	163	252
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	91	638	630	11	130	108	508	522
SLOVENIA	95	1,565	749	21	175	194	1,390	556
SPAIN	423	4,874	4,716	260	2,089	2,559	2,785	2,157
SWEDEN	137	1,800	1,241	294	2,030	1,957	(231)	(716)
<b>KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>3,297</b>	<b>3,753</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>7,615</b>	<b>6,993</b>	<b>(4,318)</b>	<b>(3,240)</b>
<b>E.F.T.A</b>								
ICELAND	1	570	76	*	1	2	569	74
NORWAY	37	652	593	71	894	904	(242)	(311)
SWITZERLAND	358	2,074	3,083	809	6,720	6,087	(4,645)	(3,004)
<b>PERSATUAN INTERGRASI LATIN AMERIKA</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>6,777</b>	<b>6,982</b>	<b>2,343</b>	<b>19,761</b>	<b>20,924</b>	<b>(12,983)</b>	<b>(13,942)</b>
<b>L.A.I.A</b>								
ARGENTINA	38	607	647	625	6,934	6,521	(6,327)	(5,874)
BOLIVIA	11	74	85	*	29	6	45	79
BRAZIL	403	3,766	4,275	1,289	9,495	9,793	(5,729)	(5,518)
CHILE	48	824	493	60	1,347	1,239	(523)	(746)
COLOMBIA	46	583	378	11	520	1,368	62	(990)
ECUADOR	13	149	271	238	766	1,083	(617)	(812)
PARAGUAY	3	35	107	1	11	15	24	91
PERU	57	513	559	100	516	657	(3)	(99)

**JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023	OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023	JAN - OCT 2022	JAN - OCT 2023
URUGUAY	8	185	133	9	53	78	132	55
VENEZUELA	2	40	35	10	89	163	(49)	(128)
<b>KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA UTARA</b>	<b>16,446</b>	<b>156,103</b>	<b>153,105</b>	<b>8,338</b>	<b>92,149</b>	<b>77,315</b>	<b>63,954</b>	<b>75,790</b>
<b>N.A.F.T.A</b>								
CANADA	379	4,195	3,491	227	4,564	3,552	(369)	(60)
MEXICO	1,765	14,294	15,867	270	2,436	2,636	11,858	13,231
UNITED STATES	14,303	137,614	133,747	7,840	85,149	71,127	52,464	62,619
<b>PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN</b>	<b>5,988</b>	<b>71,558</b>	<b>55,461</b>	<b>2,920</b>	<b>29,877</b>	<b>27,813</b>	<b>41,681</b>	<b>27,648</b>
<b>S.A.A.R.C</b>								
BANGLADESH	1,221	17,196	9,896	69	1,143	1,207	16,052	8,689
BHUTAN	*	7	9	*	*	*	7	9
INDIA	3,940	45,385	38,119	2,542	26,936	24,874	18,449	13,245
MALDIVES	88	837	703	21	1	22	836	682
NEPAL	12	190	213	1	2	5	187	207
PAKISTAN	337	4,862	3,491	255	1,518	1,405	3,344	2,085
SRI LANKA	390	3,081	3,031	33	276	300	2,805	2,731
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES</b>	<b>56,396</b>	<b>571,362</b>	<b>521,418</b>	<b>62,723</b>	<b>590,305</b>	<b>535,125</b>	<b>(18,943)</b>	<b>(13,707)</b>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>	<b>206,414</b>	<b>190,038</b>

<sup>a</sup> Croatia menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013  
*Croatia joined EU on 1 July 2013*

<sup>b</sup> Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah  
*As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union*

**JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT 2023	2022	JAN-OCT 2023	OCT 2023	2022	JAN-OCT 2023
<b>LAUT</b> <b>SEA</b>	<b>67,925</b>	<b>704,682</b>	<b>627,496</b>	<b>70,003</b>	<b>633,095</b>	<b>602,254</b>
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	19,990	207,482	186,439	28,355	261,568	252,930
BINTULU	8,110	91,125	73,519	921	13,572	10,757
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	7,679	88,794	74,928	7,892	80,097	72,639
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,357	46,537	51,460	4,384	41,691	41,976
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	5,298	43,443	44,002	1,949	16,654	15,933
TANJUNG GELANG/ PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/ KUANTAN PORT	2,745	27,139	24,439	2,240	18,729	18,744
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	18,745	200,161	172,709	24,262	200,785	189,276
<b>UDARA</b> <b>AIR</b>	<b>43,018</b>	<b>413,644</b>	<b>396,919</b>	<b>31,578</b>	<b>320,916</b>	<b>278,898</b>
BAYAN LEPAS	32,580	318,838	303,762	19,401	211,800	172,132
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	8,997	84,905	79,098	10,971	98,401	95,860
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,441	9,902	14,059	1,206	10,715	10,906
<b>TANAH</b> <sup>a</sup> <b>LAND</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>15,251</b>	<b>170,383</b>	<b>161,175</b>	<b>11,744</b>	<b>128,284</b>	<b>114,401</b>
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	12,199	134,393	130,662	7,835	84,827	75,255
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/ CAUSEWAY)	1,276	13,526	12,400	1,520	18,466	15,443
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,340	17,134	13,928	1,875	20,092	18,576
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	436	5,329	4,185	513	4,899	5,126
<b>JUMLAH</b> <b>TOTAL</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>

<sup>a</sup> Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel  
Land includes pipeline and cable.

**JADUAL 14 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 14 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT 2023	2022	JAN-OCT 2023	OCT 2023	2022	JAN-OCT 2023
<b>JOHOR</b>	<b>36,631</b>	<b>377,634</b>	<b>350,699</b>	<b>33,874</b>	<b>306,262</b>	<b>283,121</b>
TANJUNG KUPANG	12,199	134,393	130,662	7,835	84,827	75,255
PASIR GUDANG	7,679	88,794	74,928	7,892	80,097	72,639
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	5,298	43,443	44,002	1,949	16,654	15,933
TANJUNG BIN/ PENDERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	2,643	44,309	26,836	2,323	37,620	26,780
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,276	13,526	12,400	1,520	18,466	15,443
LAIN-LAIN	7,535	53,169	61,869	12,354	68,598	77,071
<b>KEDAH</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>17,318</b>	<b>13,987</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>20,431</b>	<b>18,936</b>
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,340	17,134	13,928	1,875	20,092	18,576
LAIN-LAIN	3	184	59	36	339	360
<b>KELANTAN</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>3,002</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>339</b>
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	327	2,487	2,705	1	*	12
RANTAU PANJANG	26	335	297	20	324	273
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	6	4	55
<b>MELAKA</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>9,652</b>	<b>9,334</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>19,575</b>	<b>17,096</b>
SUNGAI UDANG	1,127	9,497	9,171	916	16,051	13,973
TANJUNG BERUAS	1	119	149	189	1,692	1,366
LAIN-LAIN	12	36	15	191	1,832	1,757
<b>NEGERI SEMBILAN</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>17,092</b>	<b>13,199</b>
<b>PAHANG</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>27,139</b>	<b>24,439</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>18,729</b>	<b>18,744</b>
<b>PERAK</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>5,777</b>	<b>4,926</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>12,547</b>	<b>10,461</b>
LUMUT	17	125	179	48	1,014	955
LAIN-LAIN	556	5,652	4,747	1,007	11,533	9,505
<b>PERLIS</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>4,469</b>
PADANG BESAR	329	3,470	3,187	440	3,986	4,331
LAIN-LAIN	7	91	78	23	74	138
<b>PULAU PINANG</b>	<b>38,492</b>	<b>373,253</b>	<b>361,356</b>	<b>25,828</b>	<b>272,504</b>	<b>232,874</b>
BAYAN LEPAS	32,580	318,838	303,762	19,401	211,800	172,132
BUTTERWORTH	5,537	51,160	53,409	5,200	49,028	48,969
LAIN-LAIN	375	3,256	4,185	1,228	11,676	11,773
<b>SABAH</b>	<b>2,798</b>	<b>42,618</b>	<b>31,632</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>11,246</b>	<b>11,042</b>
TELUK SEPANGGAR	320	9,970	7,166	673	4,657	5,165
W.P. LABUAN	680	7,738	6,750	395	2,372	2,413
LAHAD DATU	800	12,672	8,513	85	1,258	760
SANDAKAN	605	7,931	6,078	70	712	581
TAWAU	162	1,084	980	59	846	654
KOTA KINABALU	29	380	420	147	1,009	1,459
LAIN-LAIN	202	2,842	1,725	2	392	10

**JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 14 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT 2023	2022	JAN-OCT 2023	OCT 2023	2022	JAN-OCT 2023
<b>SARAWAK</b>	<b>10,033</b>	<b>108,529</b>	<b>90,626</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>28,564</b>	<b>25,623</b>
BINTULU	8,111	91,128	73,524	923	13,619	10,794
SEJINGKAT	533	5,793	5,441	1,367	8,957	9,110
KUCHING	398	3,256	3,985	272	3,420	3,038
MIRI	770	6,125	5,548	20	276	242
TANJUNG MANIS	71	862	739	231	911	1,042
SIBU	84	838	813	134	1,349	1,358
LAIN-LAIN	66	527	577	5	32	38
<b>SELANGOR</b>	<b>29,988</b>	<b>298,909</b>	<b>275,213</b>	<b>40,168</b>	<b>368,102</b>	<b>356,750</b>
PELABUHAN KLANG	19,990	207,482	186,439	28,355	261,568	252,930
KLIA, SEPANG	8,997	84,905	79,098	10,971	98,401	95,860
SUBANG	577	4,453	5,459	842	8,133	7,961
LAIN-LAIN	424	2,069	4,217	*	1	*
<b>TERENGGANU</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>19,030</b>	<b>15,791</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>2,898</b>
KERTEH	1,020	13,949	10,596	11	685	284
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	350	3,412	3,430	266	2,169	2,614
LAIN-LAIN	313	1,668	1,764	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL/JUMLAH</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>

**JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 15 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS				% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	JAN - OCT 2023
	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023				
JOHOR	25,471	24,049	26,390	20.9	275,395	244,520	
KEDAH	4,839	6,243	5,424	4.3	45,202	49,994	
KELANTAN	206	179	336	0.3	3,151	3,259	
MELAKA	2,442	2,378	2,344	1.9	26,004	24,589	
NEGERI SEMBILAN	2,347	2,437	2,116	1.7	20,710	22,136	
PAHANG	2,946	2,692	2,840	2.3	30,124	27,419	
PERAK	3,164	2,903	2,796	2.2	31,038	26,835	
PERLIS	118	118	116	0.1	1,274	1,164	
PULAU PINANG	33,049	42,883	39,055	30.9	381,868	374,763	
SABAH	2,458	2,418	2,144	1.7	35,342	25,239	
SARAWAK	9,120	8,441	10,008	7.9	107,874	90,422	
SELANGOR	21,165	21,317	22,974	18.2	230,447	210,339	
TERENGGANU	1,186	1,128	1,394	1.1	14,551	11,850	
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	4,482	5,753	5,483	4.3	55,344	52,701	
W.P. LABUAN	1,353	612	2,267	1.8	15,173	14,717	
<b>TOTAL/JUMLAH</b>	<b>115,029</b>	<b>124,310</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>	

NEGERI STATE	IMPORT IMPORTS				% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	2022	JAN - OCT 2023
	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023				
JOHOR	20,675	21,130	27,567	24.3	245,817	226,060	
KEDAH	5,758	6,017	6,184	5.5	61,769	53,558	
KELANTAN	170	204	189	0.2	1,725	1,797	
MELAKA	3,078	3,609	3,178	2.8	34,328	34,898	
NEGERI SEMBILAN	3,342	4,071	4,627	4.1	36,804	35,477	
PAHANG	1,763	1,999	2,340	2.1	19,510	19,530	
PERAK	2,917	2,851	3,031	2.7	30,762	27,828	
PERLIS	107	120	107	0.1	997	1,196	
PULAU PINANG	20,659	20,906	21,781	19.2	244,325	204,632	
SABAH	927	906	1,035	0.9	8,552	8,625	
SARAWAK	2,575	2,267	2,939	2.6	28,915	25,972	
SELANGOR	27,096	26,781	29,401	25.9	276,489	265,307	
TERENGGANU	706	476	376	0.3	4,966	5,825	
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	6,945	7,427	9,267	8.2	74,574	72,956	
W.P. LABUAN	202	183	461	0.4	2,793	2,450	
<b>TOTAL/JUMLAH</b>	<b>97,849</b>	<b>99,936</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>	

**Nota / Notes:**

1. Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam jadual ini.

*Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in this table.*

2. Nilai eksport atau import bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

*Exports or imports value for W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Putrajaya.*

**JADUAL 16 : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 16 : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
<b>HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN</b>						
<b>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>						
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	367	361	369	0.3	3,943	3,058
BIJI KOKO COCOA BEANS	103	100	102	0.1	977	947
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE)	17	14	13	x	153	124
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT	8,143	8,769	9,281	7.4	116,279	84,315
<b>PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS</b>						
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	4,710	5,145	5,678	4.5	69,571	49,276
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL OIL	421	485	456	0.4	6,353	4,010
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL	1,983	2,080	1,999	1.6	28,895	20,365
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS	910	942	997	0.8	10,062	9,458
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL CAKE	120	116	151	0.1	1,397	1,206
<b>LOGAM DAN GALIAN</b>						
<b>METAL AND MINERALS</b>						
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI TIN, NOT ALLOYED	69	115	111	0.1	1,629	1,470
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	2,587	2,626	2,304	1.8	27,224	23,004
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	126	235	536	0.4	3,218	2,434
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	11,573	10,159	13,044	10.3	127,621	113,169
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	4,690	4,050	4,718	3.7	55,152	47,733
<b>KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU</b>						
<b>TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS</b>						
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	71	29	51	x	469	485
KAYU GERGAJI SAWN TIMBER	192	165	186	0.1	2,277	1,905
PAPAN GENTIAN FIBREBOARD	73	60	74	0.1	777	688
PAPAN LAPIS PLYWOOD	294	205	238	0.2	2,828	2,031
KAYU TANGGAM BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY	115	130	115	0.1	1,169	1,080
KAYU KUMAI MOULDINGS	65	65	69	0.1	787	699

**JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE	891	787	869	0.7	9,552	7,375
VENIR KEPING VENEER SHEET	7	7	7	x	84	66
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	382	361	389	0.3	3,340	3,482
<b>HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS</b>						
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN	96	84	88	0.1	847	784
<b>BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS</b>						
METANOL METHANOL	197	87	134	0.1	1,735	1,580
<b>BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</b>						
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS	198	255	256	0.2	2,245	2,127
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	21	27	25	x	270	205
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS	97	101	95	0.1	1,167	920
BESI BRIKUET PANAS HOT BRIQUETTED IRON	65	158	115	0.1	1,398	990
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	1,317	936	697	0.6	13,133	10,645
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	569	451	498	0.4	6,626	6,014
<b>BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</b>						
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	692	771	738	0.6	9,399	8,183
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,974	4,241	3,736	3.0	42,008	39,612
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	2,172	2,005	1,948	1.5	20,135	20,284
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSOL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	27,856	38,352	33,613	26.6	318,008	328,094
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	21,124	30,161	26,905	21.3	249,543	252,596
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	3,179	4,411	3,673	2.9	40,640	42,439
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	3,554	3,779	3,034	2.4	27,824	33,059

**JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	8,590	8,873	9,193	7.3	98,421	87,883
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	26	29	41	x	n.a	300
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	483	555	944	0.7	3,747	5,138
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES	56	86	74	0.1	605	719
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	540	473	546	0.4	5,208	5,172
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH RUBBER GLOVES	1,046	1,023	1,002	0.8	16,885	9,875
KASUT FOOTWEAR	83	80	89	0.1	630	821
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,979	4,501	4,556	3.6	42,747	41,854
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION	673	654	736	0.6	6,052	6,384
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	82,495	91,978	91,600	72.6	949,093	871,651
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TSTL EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S.	1	1	1	x	691	13
EKSPORT LAIN OTHER EXPORTS	32,532	32,330	34,592	27.4	338,925	313,927
<b>JUMLAH EKSPORT TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>115,029</b>	<b>124,310</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

**JADUAL 17 : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 17 : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

<b>JENIS BARANGAN</b> <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	<b>AUG</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>SEP</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>JAN - OCT</b>	
				<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN</b> <i>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</i>					
GETAH ASLI (TAN) <i>NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)</i>	57,488	57,028	56,460	522,359	481,448
BIJI KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BEANS (TONNE)</i>	8,841	8,568	8,655	91,940	86,586
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) <i>PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)</i>	644	526	534	5,712	4,778
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)</i>	2,110,742	2,189,412	3,915,586	20,847,896	22,470,314
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL (TONNE)</i>	1,149,880	1,249,733	1,398,111	11,936,677	11,728,119
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)</i>	88,243	93,913	95,123	796,306	767,770
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)</i>	400,596	419,373	1,959,961	3,787,078	5,530,889
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT LAIN (TAN) <i>OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)</i>	281,056	263,772	264,492	2,406,011	2,732,576
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)</i>	190,967	162,621	197,899	1,921,824	1,710,961
<b>LOGAM DAN GALIAN</b> <i>METAL AND MINERALS</i>					
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) <i>TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)</i>	567	1,030	955	10,750	14,750
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	915	846	671	7,608	7,630
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	52	86	169	877	818
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	3,499	2,813	3,621	35,063	35,476
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,284	1,912	2,221	22,738	21,716
<b>KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU</b> <i>TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS</i>					
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) <i>SAWLOG ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	83	60	60	472	588
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) <i>SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	88	76	81	1,006	855
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) <i>FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	41	35	41	394	387
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) <i>PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	129	89	105	1,506	875
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) <i>BUILDER'S CARPENTRY &amp; JOINERY (TONNE)</i>	11,439	12,485	11,380	125,718	108,512
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) <i>MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	25	30	30	168	234
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) <i>VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	3	3	3	40	32

**JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

<b>JENIS BARANGAN</b> <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	<b>AUG</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>SEP</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>JAN - OCT</b>	
				<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>HASIL-HASIL LAUT</b> <i>MARINE PRODUCTS</i>					
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) <i>PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)</i>	2,520	2,494	2,668	24,294	24,240
<b>BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK</b> <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>					
METANOL (TAN) <i>METHANOL (TONNE)</i>	179,939	77,304	99,030	1,168,394	1,247,621
<b>BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH</b> <i>SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>					
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)</i>	9,915	11,701	12,382	116,505	112,390
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	580	748	695	9,754	6,041
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) <i>LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)</i>	180,333	189,604	309,098	2,867,335	1,942,416
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) <i>HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)</i>	34,801	86,619	63,557	691,841	550,551
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	530,868	370,602	267,509	4,550,656	4,152,843
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, (UNIT) <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)</i>	358	207	580	n.a	3,670
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)</i>	2,652	1,351	817	16,119	18,606
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) <i>RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)</i>	43,124	40,654	56,460	614,553	415,389

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

**JADUAL 18 : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

**TABLE 18 : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-OCT	
					2022	2023
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG MILK AND CREAM, POWDER	184	159	236	0.2	2,647	2,030
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN	167	171	192	0.2	1,889	1,952
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED	119	152	182	0.2	1,383	1,447
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG WHEAT, UNMILLED	188	268	174	0.2	2,257	2,273
BERAS RICE	349	347	622	0.5	2,166	2,802
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN)	266	652	445	0.4	4,748	4,310
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED	514	580	605	0.5	4,975	5,529
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR	528	252	489	0.4	3,219	4,407
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	516	662	637	0.6	5,579	5,739
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD	94	89	110	0.1	826	899
BRANDI BRANDY	48	80	62	0.1	451	466
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	-	*	*	x	*	*
KACANG SOYA SOYA BEANS	131	147	99	0.1	1,878	1,589
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL	4	6	6	x	101	63
KAPAS, MENTAH COTTON, RAW	189	312	129	0.1	1,248	1,357
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES	94	187	122	0.1	1,596	1,447
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	4,384	2,978	6,159	5.4	44,555	49,176
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	78	-	189	0.2	747	714
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	9,406	10,857	14,985	13.2	116,482	109,850
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBON	29	46	32	x	445	294
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	375	341	480	0.4	7,573	4,544

**JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-OCT	
					2022	2023
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER	48	46	44	x	556	436
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.	50	50	56	x	785	541
KERTAS AKHBAR NEWSPRINT	3	6	6	x	54	36
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	16	15	14	x	121	120
KAIN, TENUNAN DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS	92	92	98	0.1	895	835
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN MADE FIBRES	*	*	1	x	15	6
SIMEN CEMENT	43	54	49	x	468	506
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, TSTL MINERAL MANUFACTURES, NES	160	166	174	0.2	1,425	1,449
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL	1,207	1,510	1,609	1.4	16,738	14,239
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB. DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	416	487	520	0.5	5,359	4,874
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL	354	443	321	0.3	3,560	3,563
TEMBAGA COPPER	1,515	1,519	1,532	1.4	15,208	14,941
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM	211	236	255	0.2	1,386	2,279
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, NES	799	814	845	0.7	8,479	7,979
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS	407	428	644	0.6	4,045	4,253
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, NES	425	453	453	0.4	4,078	3,923
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL. EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC	234	218	213	0.2	2,127	2,142
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS	1,750	2,046	2,411	2.1	18,632	17,570
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL	131	105	212	0.2	1,602	1,317

**JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-OCT	
					2022	2023
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT &amp; PARTS</i>	619	753	542	0.5	6,405	6,934
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES</i>	372	357	313	0.3	3,102	3,185
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR</i>	138	128	133	0.1	1,631	1,554
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES</i>	132	24	87	0.1	730	625
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCT</i>	29,654	31,090	32,283	28.5	327,830	290,745
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	844	829	731	0.6	9,505	6,416
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	2,430	2,856	3,697	3.3	22,835	23,574
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS &amp; PARTS</i>	2,476	2,637	2,706	2.4	30,097	27,684
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	18,638	19,946	19,550	17.3	213,159	182,840
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS</i>	13,776	14,145	14,844	13.1	156,594	131,576
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS &amp; PARTS</i>	3,666	4,618	3,580	3.2	45,503	39,617
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,196	1,183	1,126	1.0	11,062	11,647
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	5,266	4,822	5,599	4.9	52,234	50,231
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD</i>	1	30	34	x	1,027	287
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU</i>	89	70	115	0.1	n.a	1,211
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG <i>VANS, CKD</i>	-	-	-	-	353	80
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>VANS, CBU</i>	183	193	341	0.3	n.a	1,949
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD</i>	39	17	8	x	736	152
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU</i>	20	7	17	x	n.a	121
MOTORBAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES &amp; LORRIES, CKD</i>	144	126	150	0.1	1,452	1,097

**JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-OCT	
					2022	2023
MOTORBAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU	382	384	412	0.4	n.a	3,617
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES	1,600	1,611	1,828	1.6	13,784	15,799
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	1,754	1,125	982	0.9	15,138	13,474
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS	63	12	8	x	431	287
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS	1,513	1,696	1,782	1.6	15,003	15,566
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, TSTL ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, NES	625	621	658	0.6	6,318	6,016
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON MONETARY	1,311	1,144	1,622	1.4	15,739	12,048
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	64,163	66,363	76,730	67.7	704,210	656,642
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, TSTL IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000, N.E.S	6	5	6	x	1,749	53
IMPORT LAIN OTHER IMPORTS	33,679	33,568	36,590	32.3	376,336	338,858
<b>JUMLAH IMPORT TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>97,849</b>	<b>99,936</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

**JADUAL 19 : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 19 : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT	
	2023	2023	2023	2022	2023
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TONNE) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	13,169	11,103	16,300	147,619	130,256
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	17,346	17,308	18,923	196,283	192,763
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	7,711	9,160	10,586	81,769	88,490
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	117,436	183,230	113,662	1,203,923	1,357,015
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	137,990	123,625	210,832	1,031,196	1,093,240
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	200,436	474,679	366,734	2,983,727	3,013,148
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	150,223	175,175	173,742	1,625,971	1,744,873
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	188,936	83,925	157,650	1,592,412	1,624,144
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	170,808	220,305	200,114	1,674,174	1,788,193
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 TAN) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 TAN)	3,367	3,673	3,985	29,329	31,601
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	157	194	157	2,357	1,447
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	2	*	5	6
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	44,402	51,274	13,505	634,283	524,165
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	2,073	3,151	3,484	31,228	33,894
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	18,683	30,043	12,072	114,380	136,805
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,246	2,562	1,665	16,136	19,520
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,530	950	1,917	12,823	17,103
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	24	-	47	221	226
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	2,706	3,188	4,098	30,253	32,522
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	5,932	9,012	5,219	65,706	52,474
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	253,199	210,616	313,256	3,077,303	2,715,665
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	10,802	11,214	9,962	110,427	98,558

**JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT	
	2023	2023	2023	2022	2023
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL (TAN) <i>KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)</i>	12,392	12,875	14,149	191,081	138,054
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) <i>NEWSPRINT (TONNE)</i>	1,232	2,019	2,062	16,420	11,718
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	724	610	581	4,615	5,077
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) <i>FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE &amp; CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)</i>	7,490	7,987	7,927	66,939	71,078
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) <i>WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)</i>	44	20	27	814	351
SIMEN (TAN) <i>CEMENT (TONNE)</i>	138,151	183,636	1,213,019	1,208,528	2,690,632
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	284,086	384,862	400,140	3,200,640	3,383,927
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	116,801	140,501	148,023	1,168,174	1,331,005
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES &amp; FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	42,440	46,490	35,138	407,384	424,922
TEMBAGA (TAN) <i>COPPER (TONNE)</i>	81,566	83,205	80,918	527,093	806,933
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) <i>STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)</i>	25,912	31,258	32,547	150,521	275,469
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) <i>EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)</i>	4,795	6,686	40,574	277,514	310,693
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)</i>	12,987,421	9,451,308	7,560,910	106,723,064	114,623,634
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)</i>	1,266,571	580,747	1,081,111	5,254,903	7,724,011
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)</i>	153	77	603	2,663	10,610
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	170	1,957	1,867	29,379	13,909
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	1,208	930	1,447	n.a	15,066
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	-	-	-	12,051	2,124
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	3,260	3,493	5,234	n.a	35,615
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	2,080	384	240	21,039	5,814

**JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT	
	2023	2023	2023	2022	2023
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	188	60	200	n.a	1,377
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	1,871	1,759	2,220	39,899	15,114
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	3,335	3,860	4,066	n.a	37,377

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

*Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).*

**JADUAL 20 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 20 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)**

SEKTOR SECTOR	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
<b>EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB</b>						
<b>PERTANIAN</b> <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	<b>7,602</b>	<b>8,037</b>	<b>8,898</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>101,009</b>	<b>77,737</b>
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	367	361	369	0.3	3,943	3,058
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	71	29	51	x	469	485
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER &amp; MOULDINGS</i>	257	230	255	0.2	3,064	2,605
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	4,710	5,145	5,678	4.5	69,571	49,276
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,197	2,272	2,545	2.0	23,962	22,314
<b>PEMBUATAN</b> <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	<b>98,268</b>	<b>107,592</b>	<b>107,588</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>1,084,571</b>	<b>1,015,710</b>
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL &amp; ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	43,285	54,242	49,229	39.0	487,970	484,056
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL &amp; CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	5,995	6,060	6,467	5.1	66,632	59,495
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT &amp; PARTS</i>	4,966	5,017	5,157	4.1	50,140	46,545
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	12,431	10,768	13,846	11.0	137,241	121,106
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,607	4,595	4,824	3.8	54,322	47,005
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,450	1,489	1,983	1.6	14,327	14,738
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL &amp; SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	4,344	4,887	4,939	3.9	46,355	45,379
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,606	2,706	2,783	2.2	23,167	24,557
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS &amp; FOOTWEAR</i>	1,360	1,266	1,389	1.1	14,520	13,203
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON &amp; STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,864	2,271	2,498	2.0	28,749	24,896
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,466	1,357	1,409	1.1	14,521	13,224
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER &amp; PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,014	982	1,092	0.9	8,043	9,312
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	1,760	1,731	1,792	1.4	25,070	17,505
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,575	2,674	2,713	2.2	35,497	26,236

**JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 20 (CONTD) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)**

SEKTOR SECTOR	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	1,097	1,123	1,046	0.8	9,912	10,274
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	262	260	254	0.2	2,171	2,552
BARANG KEMAS JEWELLERY	673	654	736	0.6	6,052	6,384
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,461	1,283	1,397	1.1	15,448	12,131
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	4,052	4,229	4,034	3.2	44,434	37,111
<b>PERLOMBONGAN MINING</b>	<b>8,443</b>	<b>7,926</b>	<b>8,747</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>97,430</b>	<b>84,925</b>
TIMAH TIN	95	125	128	0.1	1,813	1,643
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	2,587	2,626	2,304	1.8	27,224	23,004
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	4,690	4,050	4,718	3.7	55,152	47,733
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,071	1,125	1,596	1.3	13,241	12,545
<b>LAIN-LAIN OTHERS</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5,699</b>	<b>7,219</b>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>115,029</b>	<b>124,310</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>
<b>IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF</b>						
<b>PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>5,408</b>	<b>5,635</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>61,207</b>	<b>54,947</b>
<b>PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>82,813</b>	<b>85,989</b>	<b>95,163</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>898,890</b>	<b>833,472</b>
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	29,654	31,090	32,283	28.5	327,830	290,745
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)	8,257	8,403	9,300	8.2	97,376	87,080
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS	7,405	7,716	8,758	7.7	73,349	72,975
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	10,257	11,424	15,801	13.9	124,236	116,338
PERKILANGAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	5,302	5,485	5,543	4.9	52,739	53,097
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,925	4,381	4,939	4.4	42,024	44,778
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SANTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	2,451	2,700	2,826	2.5	24,706	25,281

**JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 20 (CONTD) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)**

SEKTOR SECTOR	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	2,423	2,102	2,562	2.3	24,120	23,239
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,588	1,569	1,550	1.4	16,353	15,184
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	10,551	11,118	11,600	10.2	116,157	104,756
<b>PERLOMBONGAN MINING</b>	<b>8,069</b>	<b>6,893</b>	<b>10,437</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>101,334</b>	<b>92,303</b>
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,558	1,420	1,914	1.7	20,864	14,830
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>97,849</b>	<b>99,936</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>

**JADUAL 21 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 21 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

PENGKELASAN BARANGAN COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL/ % OF TOTAL HALAL EXPORTS	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ % OF TOTAL EXPORTS	JAN - OCT	
						2022	2023
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD & BEVERAGES	2,519	2,608	2,680	55.7	2.1	22,928	23,832
BAHAN HALAL HALAL INGREDIENTS	1,457	1,452	1,497	31.1	1.2	19,997	14,611
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	114	77	137	2.8	0.1	2,428	1,093
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	327	301	327	6.8	0.3	2,935	2,878
KIMIA INDUSTRI CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	93	98	109	2.3	0.1	1,056	1,006
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	90	71	63	1.3	x	676	754
<b>JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>4,812</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>50,020</b>	<b>44,175</b>
<b>JUMLAH / TOTAL</b>	<b>115,029</b>	<b>124,310</b>	<b>126,194</b>			<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>

**JADUAL 22: PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA  
(EKSPORT, IMPORT DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 22: DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE) (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	2022	JAN - OCT 2023
<b>EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	96,192	103,574	106,196	1,073,499	979,245
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	18,837	20,736	19,998	215,210	206,345
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>115,029</b>	<b>124,310</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>
<b>IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	81,877	84,473	95,716	901,831	838,058
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	15,972	15,463	17,609	180,464	157,494
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>97,849</b>	<b>99,936</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>
<b>IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	14,315	19,101	10,480	171,668	141,187
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	2,866	5,272	2,389	34,746	48,851
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>17,180</b>	<b>24,374</b>	<b>12,869</b>	<b>206,414</b>	<b>190,038</b>

NOTA:- (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTES:-(A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES.HENCE ,GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

**JADUAL 23 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 23 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	9,519	10,046	10,780	8.5	116,513	95,077
UTAMA PRIMARY	758	790	819	0.6	6,442	7,404
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	221	204	219	0.2	1,878	2,041
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	537	586	601	0.5	4,564	5,363
DIPROSES PROCESSED	8,761	9,256	9,960	7.9	110,071	87,674
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	6,226	6,669	7,306	5.8	86,305	63,660
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,534	2,587	2,654	2.1	23,766	24,013
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	24,958	24,445	26,145	20.7	275,800	246,435
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,829	1,699	1,951	1.5	18,049	17,832
DIPROSES PROCESSED	23,129	22,746	24,194	19.2	257,751	228,603
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	19,689	17,533	21,272	16.9	219,702	192,413
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,101	3,189	3,218	2.6	33,874	28,581
DIPROSES PROCESSED	16,588	14,344	18,054	14.3	185,829	163,833
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,410	5,837	6,836	5.4	64,057	56,006
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	11,178	8,507	11,218	8.9	121,771	107,827
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	50,730	62,446	57,550	45.6	575,320	558,885
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	14,002	14,886	15,156	12.0	155,540	144,719
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	36,728	47,560	42,394	33.6	419,781	414,166
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,732	2,830	3,252	2.6	23,689	25,917
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	167	106	199	0.2	1,891	1,661

**JADUAL 23 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 23 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

<b>KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM</b> <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES</i>	<b>AUG</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>SEP</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>% DRP.</b> <b>JUMLAH</b> <b>EKSPORT</b> <b>BARANGAN</b> <b>% OF</b> <b>TOTAL</b> <b>MERCHANDISE</b> <b>EXPORTS</b>	<b>JAN - OCT</b>	
					<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHER</i>	281	402	843	0.7	1,444	2,805
PERINDUSTRIAN <i>INDUSTRIAL</i>	264	386	804	0.6	1,171	2,553
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	17	16	40	x	273	252
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	2,285	2,322	2,210	1.8	20,354	21,450
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	7,070	6,711	6,890	5.5	74,508	64,022
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	3,957	3,730	3,826	3.0	39,358	35,341
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	1,625	1,493	1,533	1.2	12,045	14,491
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	1,488	1,488	1,531	1.2	23,106	14,190
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	330	297	303	0.2	2,485	2,829
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i>	1	1	1	x	691	13
<b>JUMLAH</b> <b>TOTAL</b>	<b>115,029</b>	<b>124,310</b>	<b>126,194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,288,709</b>	<b>1,185,591</b>

**JADUAL 24 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 24 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	7,174	6,446	7,276	6.4	71,160	69,046
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,122	2,201	2,296	2.0	21,816	23,131
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	987	922	1,055	0.9	10,430	11,219
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,135	1,279	1,241	1.1	11,387	11,913
DIPROSES PROCESSED	5,053	4,245	4,980	4.4	49,343	45,915
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,999	1,113	1,419	1.3	21,632	16,079
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,053	3,131	3,561	3.1	27,712	29,837
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	25,237	26,589	28,524	25.2	289,543	258,276
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,888	3,686	3,861	3.4	39,880	32,499
DIPROSES PROCESSED	22,349	22,902	24,663	21.8	249,663	225,777
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	16,314	16,451	23,889	21.1	200,237	188,741
UTAMA PRIMARY	6,142	4,664	8,066	7.1	71,514	69,381
DIPROSES PROCESSED	10,172	11,786	15,824	14.0	128,723	119,360
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,569	4,919	8,149	7.2	65,989	58,811
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	4,603	6,867	7,675	6.8	62,734	60,550
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	37,304	39,237	40,998	36.2	408,029	367,202
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	10,963	11,590	13,198	11.6	102,158	106,139
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	26,341	27,647	27,800	24.5	305,871	261,063
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	6,489	5,911	7,028	6.2	55,504	59,402
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	609	739	935	0.8	5,246	6,565
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	1,309	994	1,131	1.0	14,092	11,190

**JADUAL 24 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 24 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

<b>KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM</b> <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES</i>	<b>AUG</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>SEP</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>% DRP.</b> <b>JUMLAH</b> <b>IMPORT</b> <b>BARANGAN</b> <b>% OF</b> <b>TOTAL</b> <b>MERCHANDISE</b> <b>IMPORTS</b>	<b>JAN - OCT</b>	
					<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
PERINDUSTRIAN <i>INDUSTRIAL</i>	1,165	845	978	0.9	12,570	9,850
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	144	149	153	0.1	1,522	1,340
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	4,570	4,178	4,962	4.4	36,165	41,647
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	5,078	5,077	5,346	4.7	52,992	50,389
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	1,318	1,429	1,500	1.3	13,936	13,419
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	1,803	1,716	1,790	1.6	17,464	17,384
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	1,958	1,932	2,057	1.8	21,592	19,586
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	246	221	259	0.2	3,081	2,443
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i>	6	5	6	x	1,749	53
<b>JUMLAH</b> <b>TOTAL</b>	<b>97,849</b>	<b>99,936</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>

**JADUAL 25 : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 25 : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	10,704	10,834	12,709	11.2	100,551	101,703
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	9,674	10,155	11,797	10.4	88,526	92,531
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	1,030	679	912	0.8	12,025	9,173
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	51,503	49,714	55,871	49.3	592,795	505,054
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	881	821	948	0.8	9,424	10,236
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,656	754	1,091	1.0	19,618	13,515
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	2,604	3,489	3,488	3.1	36,078	28,292
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	20,673	20,947	22,243	19.6	227,507	205,036
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	5,251	3,949	7,332	6.5	67,481	63,935
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	90	4,563	3,474	3.1	27,006	23,799
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	16,192	11,400	12,739	11.2	172,441	122,182
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,156	3,790	4,558	4.0	33,239	38,058
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	8,529	8,779	9,368	8.3	85,244	85,161
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,123	1,265	1,219	1.1	11,257	11,758
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,884	2,925	3,375	3.0	26,460	28,061
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	141	143	149	0.1	1,476	1,289
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	4,380	4,446	4,624	4.1	46,052	44,053
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,096	1,245	1,237	1.1	11,196	11,360
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,427	1,355	1,427	1.3	14,437	14,035

**JADUAL 25 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 25 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	AUG 2023	SEP 2023	OCT 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - OCT	
					2022	2023
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,857	1,846	1,959	1.7	20,419	18,658
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	3,826	2,814	5,398	4.8	24,185	33,726
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	3,219	2,075	4,464	3.9	18,975	27,170
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	607	738	934	0.8	5,210	6,556
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	200	183	209	0.2	2,696	1,940
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	5	4	5	x	1,633	41
IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	74,766	72,327	83,559	73.7	807,103	727,626
EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	23,082	27,609	29,766	26.3	275,192	267,927
<b>IMPORT KASAR GROSS IMPORTS</b>	<b>97,849</b>	<b>99,936</b>	<b>113,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,082,295</b>	<b>995,552</b>

JADUAL 26 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN  
TABLE 26 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES

Tempoh Period	RM bagi satu unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup> RM per unit of foreign currency						RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup> RM per 100 units of foreign currency			
	Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Rupee India <sup>2</sup> Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen
2014	3.2729	4.3489	5.3915	2.9637	2.9516	2.5827	10.0731	5.3636	42.2047	3.0976
2015	3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261
2016	4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018	11.7505	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209
2017	4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140	12.6705	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354
2018	4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914	12.4878	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533
2019	4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369	13.3468	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009
2020	4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464	13.4323	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376
2021	4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022	4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2022	JAN	4.1889	4.7425	5.6786	3.3177	3.0084	12.5940	5.6271	53.7563	3.6463
	FEB	4.1877	4.7501	5.6705	3.2902	2.9983	12.8447	5.5814	53.6871	3.6344
	MAR	4.2006	4.6285	5.5347	3.3170	3.0944	12.6355	5.5125	53.6955	3.5469
	APR	4.2666	4.6185	5.5268	3.3817	3.1477	12.6292	5.6012	54.4137	3.3827
	MAY	4.3844	4.6441	5.4602	3.4137	3.0936	12.7404	5.6655	55.8578	3.4070
	JUN	4.4015	4.6524	5.4259	3.4346	3.0912	12.5853	5.6386	56.0822	3.2844
	JUL	4.4407	4.5281	5.3290	3.4331	3.0451	12.1836	5.5798	56.5786	3.2498
	AUG	4.4659	4.5254	5.3629	3.4617	3.1106	12.2280	5.6149	56.9209	3.3104
	SEP	4.5445	4.4987	5.1390	3.4128	3.0357	12.2144	5.6641	57.8991	3.1764
	OCT	4.6951	4.6218	5.3057	3.4280	2.9893	12.3274	5.7091	59.8132	3.1936
	NOV	4.6228	4.7011	5.4103	3.4370	3.0423	12.3287	5.6519	59.0225	3.2376
	DEC	4.4142	4.6709	5.3763	3.2501	2.9803	12.2651	5.3551	56.6905	3.2696
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	13.0754	5.6356	60.6581	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742

**Nota :** Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.  
*Note :* All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".  
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).  
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

**Sumber :** Bank Negara Malaysia

**JADUAL 27 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, JANUARI-DISEMBER 2023**

**TABLE 27 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS, JANUARY-DECEMBER 2023**

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH	TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES					
	SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION		
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2023	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2023
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	20	MAC MARCH	2023	28	MAC MARCH	2023
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2023	28	APRIL APRIL	2023
APRIL APRIL	19	MEI MAY	2023	26	MEI MAY	2023
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2023	28	JUN JUNE	2023
JUN JUNE	20	JULAI JULY	2023	28	JULAI JULY	2023
JULAI JULY	18	OGOS AUGUST	2023	28	OGOS AUGUST	2023
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2023	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2023
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	19	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2023	27	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2023
OKTOBER OCTOBER	20	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2023	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2023
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	19	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2023	28	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2023
DISEMBER DECEMBER	19	JANUARI JANUARY	2024	26	JANUARI JANUARY	2024

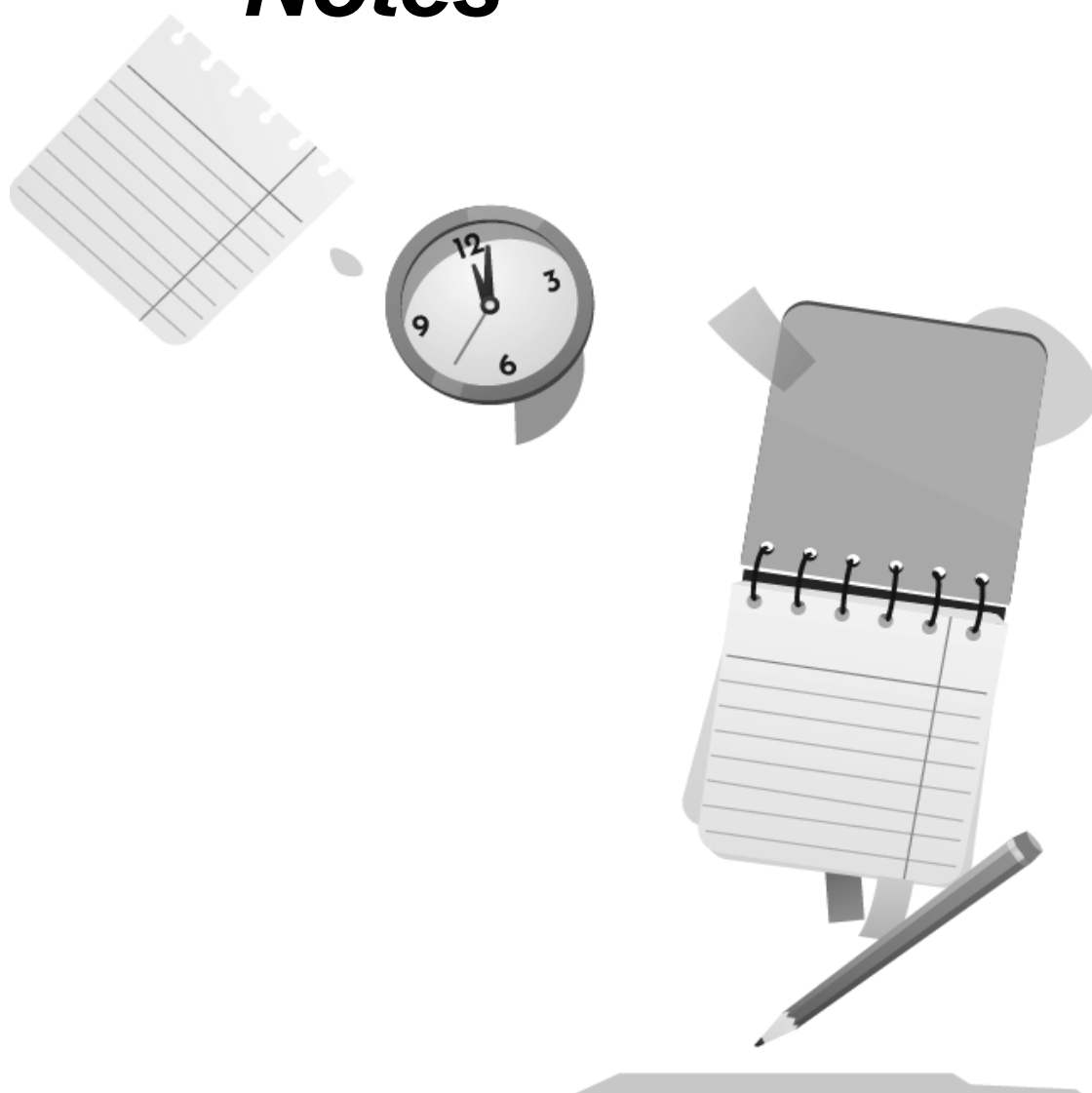
KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN. KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE. THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

BAHAGIAN III

# Nota Teknikal *Technical* Notes

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



## NOTA TEKNIKAL

### 1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama/terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim. Perangkaan ini tidak termasuk Perdagangan antara kawasan, iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

Statistik ini juga meliputi perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri dengan seluruh dunia.

### 2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri ialah untuk membekalkan maklumat tentang prestasi Perdagangan Malaysia berbanding dengan negara-negara lain di dunia dari segi volum dan nilai barangan. Justeru itu, perangkaan perdagangan menjadi alat bagi membantu kerajaan dalam menggubal dasar dan memantau prestasi ekonomi serta juga untuk perancangan pembangunan negara. Maklumat tersebut boleh juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta serta orang perseorangan bagi tujuan tertentu seperti membuat unjuran dan analisis ekonomi.

### 3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

- 3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.
- 3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (financial) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.
- 3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

- 3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

#### 4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar tenaga.

#### 5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Berkuatkuasa dari bulan rujukan **Januari 2012**, konsep dan definisi yang digunapakai untuk menyusun perangkaan ini berdasarkan ***International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)*** yang dikeluarkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

##### 5.2 Import

Sesuai barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

##### 5.3 Eksport

Sesuai barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

##### 5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuai barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

##### 5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuai barang dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan rupa**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.

## 5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

## 6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **Perjanjian WTO ke atas Penilaian** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam **juta** Ringgit Malaysia kecuali data yang terdapat dalam Jadual berkenaan Eksport dan Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight - kos, insuran dan tambang)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggaran dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **f.o.b. (free on board)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

## 7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022) yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK2022) telah digunakan dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan). Klasifikasi ini menggantikan HS2017 yang digunapakai daripada April 2017 sehingga Mei 2022. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).
- 7.3 Pemilihan kod bagi kayu & hasil keluaran kayu telah dikemaskini berdasarkan perbincangan dengan Lembaga Perindustrian Kayu Malaysia (MTIB) pada Februari 2017.
- 7.4 Penambahan kod HS 9406109000 ke kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu (**Lain-lain**) iaitu *Prefabricated buildings Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment*. Pengguguran kod HS 9401590000 dari kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu dan dipindahkan ke kategori **Eksport lain** iaitu *Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than Of bamboo or rattan*. Penambahan dan pengguguran kedua-dua kod ini bermula bulan Februari 2021 berdasarkan permohonan dari (MTIB) pada Disember, 2020.

- 7.5 Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2018, jadual baru telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan iaitu Jadual 17: Eksport Produk Halal Mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan.
- 7.6 Mulai bulan rujukan Mei 2018, terdapat 3 jadual baru mengenai eksport domestik dan eksport dan import mengikut Negeri berdasarkan pintu keluar dan masuk telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan seperti berikut:
- a) Jadual 6: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Seksyen Barangan.
  - b) Jadual 9: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Bahagian Barangan.
  - c) Jadual 14: Eksport dan Import Mengikut Negeri Berdasarkan Pintu Keluar dan Masuk.

## 8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika satu-satu barangan itu terdiri daripada pelbagai jenis yang mana satu unit ukuran am tidak boleh digunakan, maka hanya nilai sahaja ditunjukkan.

## 9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Import** dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentuk dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara. Bagi barangan melalui Singapura, jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka import berkenaan dimasukkan di bawah nilai import dari Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang dibuat di Singapura.
- 9.2 **Import barangan terpakai** adalah dianggap berasal dari Negara yang menghantarnya jikalau negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan.
- 9.3 **Eksport** dikelaskan mengikut negara yang dituju, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dikira sebagai negara yang dituju. Bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, jika maklumat mengenai negara yang ditujunya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka eksport berkenaan adalah dimasukkan di bawah nilai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang digunakan di Singapura.
- 9.4 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut negara di mana operator kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut menetap.

## 10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala, transaksi 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak diagregatkan menjadi kod umum iaitu HS 9800000090 atau SITC 931000990.

## 11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading/air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari satu alat pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada satu alat pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksportan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksportan. Misalnya, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling yang sudah digunakan (HS: 4907.00.10.00);
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksportan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang mendarat terus dari laut. Ia dibawa oleh kapal laut yang berdaftar di Malaysia;
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai `dikembalikan' (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 dan *sub-chapters* 7310, 7311 & 8609);
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat (HS: 9800.00.00.60);
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;

- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan/atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

## 12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

- 12.1 Mulai 1 Julai 2013, Croatia menganggotai EU. Perkembangan ini telah dirangkumkan di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya.
- 12.2 Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya meninggalkan EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data perdagangan luar negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

## 14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, turning point dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaras musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

## 15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisaan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS diperuntukkan semata-mata kepada satu kategori BEC. Peruntukan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun dikenal pasti terdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh diletakkan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Data dalam jadual 24: Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertanggung iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

## 16. KEPERLUAN KERAHSIAAN

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

## 17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

## 18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan,  **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. **SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN**

-	:	Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
TSTL	:	Tidak disebutkan di tempat lain
+	:	Volum kurang daripada 0.5
*	:	Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	:	Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
DSB.	:	Dan sebagainya
DRP.	:	Daripada
DLL.	:	Dan lain-lain
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. INTRODUCTION

*This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's external trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data. These statistics **do not include** inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.*

*This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level with the rest of the world.*

### 2. OBJECTIVE

*The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.*

### 3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The **general** trade system of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 *Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).*

*The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.*

3.4 *Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.*

#### 4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 *Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*
- 4.2 *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.*
- 4.3 *Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.*
- 4.4 *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.*
- 4.5 *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

#### 5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 *With effect from reference month **January 2012**, concepts and definitions used for the purpose of compiling these statistics are based on **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)** published by the United Nations, New York, 2011.*

##### 5.2 **Imports**

*Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.*

##### 5.3 **Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

##### 5.4 **Domestic Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

##### 5.5 **Re-exports**

*Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.*

##### 5.6 **Balance of Trade**

*The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.*

## 6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 *The **WTO Agreement on Valuation** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.*
- 6.2 ***Values** are shown in **million** Malaysian Ringgit except for Tables on Exports and Imports of Major and Selected Commodities.*
- 6.3 ***Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.*
- 6.4 ***Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.*

## 7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 *Commencing from reference month of June 2022, Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022) also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2022 was used for the processing of external trade statistics (merchandise). This coding classification replaced the HS2017 which were in use from April 2017 to May 2022. However, for Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate update.*
- 7.2 *After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).*
- 7.3 *Selection of codes for timber & timber-based products has been updated following the discussion with The Malaysian Timber Industry Board (MTIB) in February 2017.*
- 7.4 *Addition of HS code 9406109000 to the category of timber and timber-based products (Others) i.e. Prefabricated buildings Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment. Removal of HS code 9401590000 from the category of timber and timber-based products and included in Other exports category, namely Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than of bamboo or rattan. The addition and removal of these two codes began in February 2021 based on an application from (MTIB) in December, 2020.*
- 7.5 *With effect from reference month January 2018, a new table has been included in this publication i.e. Table 17: Export of Halal Products by Commodity Classification.*
- 7.6 *With effect from reference month May 2018, there are 3 tables has been included in this publication regarding domestic exports and exports and imports by states based on exit and entry points as below:*
- a) *Table 6: Domestic Exports by Commodity Sections*
  - b) *Table 9: Domestic Exports by Commodity Divisions*
  - c) *Table 14: Exports and Imports by State Based on Exit and Entry Points*

## 8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

## 9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

9.1 **Imports** are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country. For goods imported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of origin cannot be ascertained, such imports are included under the value of imports from Singapore, that is under the same category as goods produced/manufactured in Singapore.

9.2 **Imports of second-hand goods** are treated as originating from the country of consignment where the country of origin is not ascertainable.

9.3 **Exports** are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an optional bill of lading, the country of the first port declared is taken as the country of destination. For goods exported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of destination of goods is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore.

9.4 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

## 10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile, transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak are aggregated into a general code which is HS 9800000090 or SITC 931000990.

## 11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;

11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the

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11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the

*Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);*

- 11.3 *gold bullion (monetary) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) and issued currency notes and coins (HS: 4907.00.10.00);*
- 11.4 *goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non-Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 *exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 *temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re-exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation. Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;*
- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable (HS:3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 and sub chapters 7310, 7311 and 8609);*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value (HS:9800.00.60);*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

## 12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

- 12.1 *From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.*
- 12.2 *Starting from 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom officially leaves the EU. This development has been considered in the publication from February 2020 onwards.*

13. Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).

#### 14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

#### 15. **CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)**

15.1 The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.

15.2 The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.

15.3 Data in table 24: Imports By End Use & Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.

## 16. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.

## 17. REVISION POLICY

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

## 18. ROUNDING

Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.

## 19. SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	: Not computed/No transactions
n.e.s.	: Not elsewhere specified
+	: Volume less than 0.5
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
A.F.T.A.	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U.	: European Union
E.F.T.A.	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A.	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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