



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

JANUARI **2024**
January



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA**

**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(2010 = 100)**

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian".

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

Pangkalan Data Utama (PADU) telah diluncurkan pada 2 Januari 2024. PADU mengandungi profil individu dan isi rumah meliputi warganegara dan pemastautin tetap di Malaysia. Matlamat utama PADU untuk memastikan rakyat Malaysia tidak tercalar daripada setiap inisiatif berpaksikan rakyat yang dilaksanakan oleh Kerajaan. Dimohon kerjasama untuk mendaftar dan mengemaskini PADU sebelum atau pada 31 Mac 2024. Sila layari <https://www.padu.gov.my> bagi maklumat lanjut berkaitan PADU atau menghubungi talian *hotline* berikut:

- i) Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia : 1-800-88-7720 /1-800-88-7721
- ii) Pertanyaan secara online melalui SISPA: <https://padu.spab.gov.my>.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development".

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".

The Central Database (PADU) was launched on 2 January 2024. PADU contains individual and household profiles covering citizens and permanent residents of Malaysia. The main goal of PADU is to ensure that Malaysians are not left behind from citizen centric initiatives implemented by the Government. Your kind cooperation is requested to register and update PADU by 31 March 2024. Please visit <https://www.padu.gov.my> for more information related to PADU or contact the following hotlines:

- i) Department of Statistics Malaysia : 1-800-88-7720 /1-800-88-7721*
- ii) Online Enquiries through SISPA: <https://padu.spab.gov.my>.*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Malaysia ini memaparkan statistik meliputi 13 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini selaras dengan klasifikasi terkini yang berpandukan kepada **United Nations "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)"** yang diterbitkan pada Mac 2018. Penyediaan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** yang diterbitkan oleh **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.

Bermula keluaran Januari 2024, bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan IHP telah dikemaskini berdasarkan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) yang dijalankan bagi tempoh dua belas bulan rujukan iaitu dari Januari hingga Disember 2022. Pengemaskinian bakul ini disarankan oleh IMF untuk memastikan statistik yang diterbitkan mencerminkan corak perbelanjaan terkini pengguna.

IHP telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1967 sebagai tahun asas (1967=100). Selepas itu, ia telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 dan kini masih 2010 sebagai "tempoh rujukan indeks" dengan 2022 sebagai "tempoh rujukan wajaran" yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2023. Objektif utama IHP adalah untuk mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi 'bakul' tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan. Indeks ini menggunakan tahun 2010 sebagai tahun asas.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama mengandungi infografik dan ringkasan penemuan IHP. Bahagian kedua pula memaparkan jadual statistik di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri, manakala bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal yang menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Cadangan dan pandangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Februari 2024

PREFACE

The Consumer Price Index (CPI), Malaysia presents statistics covering 13 main groups of goods and services. This is consistent with the classification according to the **United Nations** latest "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**", published in March 2018. The compilation is based on the concepts and guidelines of the **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** published by the **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.

Starting from January 2024 release, the basket of goods and services of the CPI has been updated based on the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) conducted for the reference period of twelve months from January to December 2022. This exercise follows the recommendation by the IMF to ensure that official statistics published reflect the latest spending patterns of consumers.

The CPI was compiled for the first time using 1967 as the base year (1967=100). Subsequently, it has been rebased to 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 and now still 2010 as the "index reference period" with 2022 as "weight reference period" which was expressed in December 2023. The main objective of CPI is to measure the changes over time in the price of consumer goods and services purchased by households for a constant 'basket' of goods and services in a specified time period. This index was compiled using 2010 as a base year.

This publication consists of three main parts. The first part contains the infographic and summary of findings on CPI. The second part shows statistical tables at Malaysia and state levels, while the last part contains technical notes that explain the concepts and definitions to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication a success. Suggestions and views towards improving this publication in the future are greatly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia
February 2024

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SEPINTAS LALU
AT A GLANCE

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INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA JANUARI 2024

Inflasi Malaysia kekal **1.5%**, kadar yang sama sejak November 2023

INDEKS KESELURUHAN

1.5%

1.5%

INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

01 Makanan & Minuman



2.0%

2.3%

02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau



0.4%

0.6%

03 Pakaian & Kasut



-0.2%

0.0%

04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain



2.0%

1.6%

05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah



1.0%

1.4%

06 Kesihatan



2.4%

2.5%

07 Pengangkutan



0.7%

0.3%

08 Maklumat & Komunikasi



-2.4%

-3.7%

09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan



0.8%

1.9%

10 Pendidikan



1.7%

2.0%

11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan



3.2%

3.7%

12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan



0.0%

0.0%

13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan



2.5%

2.7%

INFLASI TERAS & TANPA BAHAN API

Inflasi Teras

1.8%

1.9%

Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api

1.5%

1.6%

INFLASI BANDAR & LUAR BANDAR



Bandar

1.5%

1.5%



Luar Bandar

1.6%

1.5%

INFLASI SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN

Makanan di rumah



1.1%

1.3%

Bijirin & produk bijirin



2.7%

3.0%

Daging



1.4%

1.0%

Ikan & makanan laut lain



-1.8%

-0.7%

Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur



2.5%

2.6%

Minyak & lemak



-0.2%

0.1%

Buah-buahan & kacang



2.0%

2.0%

Sayur-sayuran



2.2%

0.8%

Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut



1.8%

2.2%

Makanan di luar rumah



3.1%

3.4%

Nota:

Januari 2024

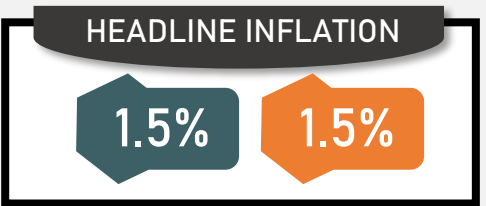
Disember 2023



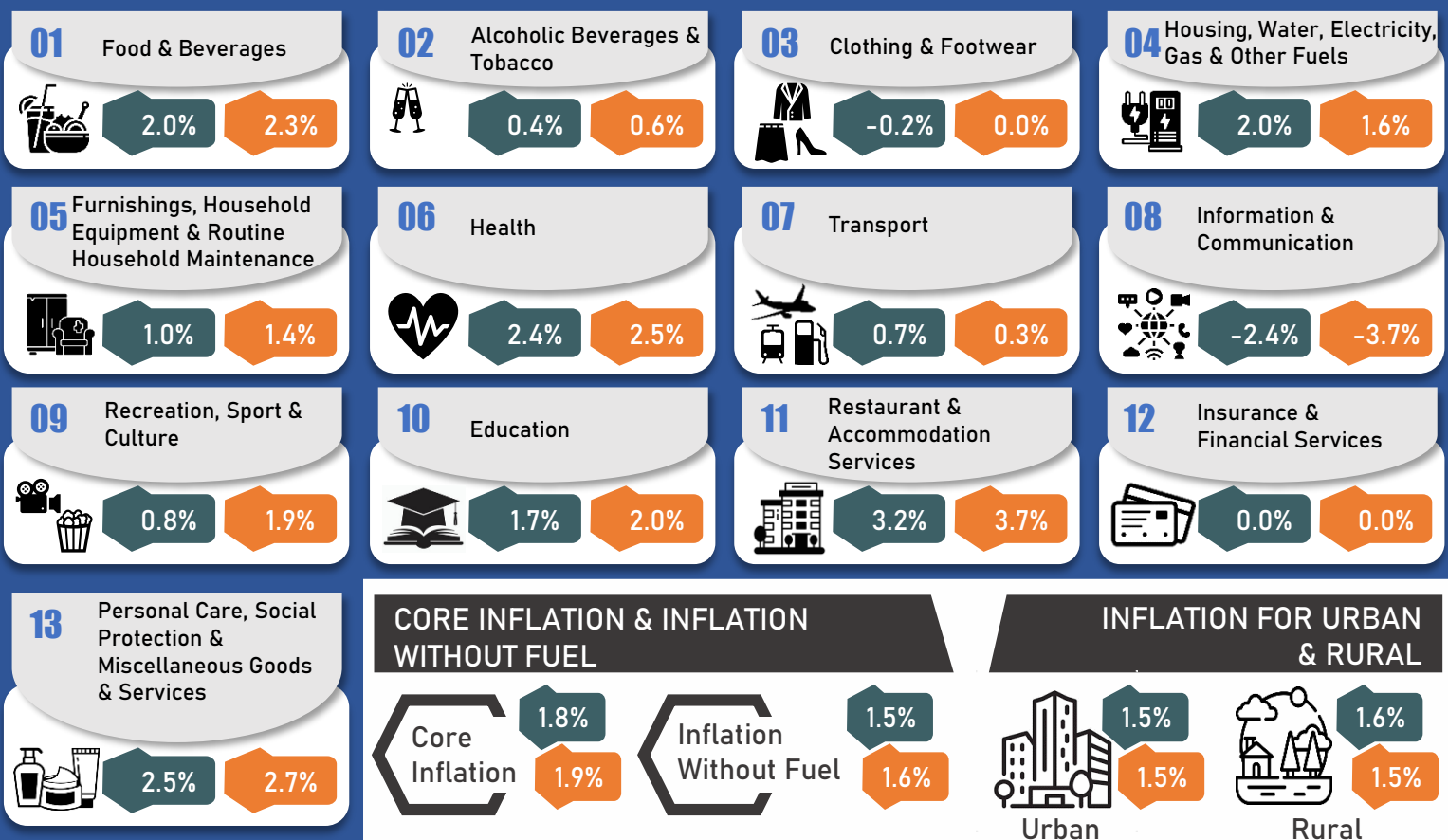
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

JANUARY 2024

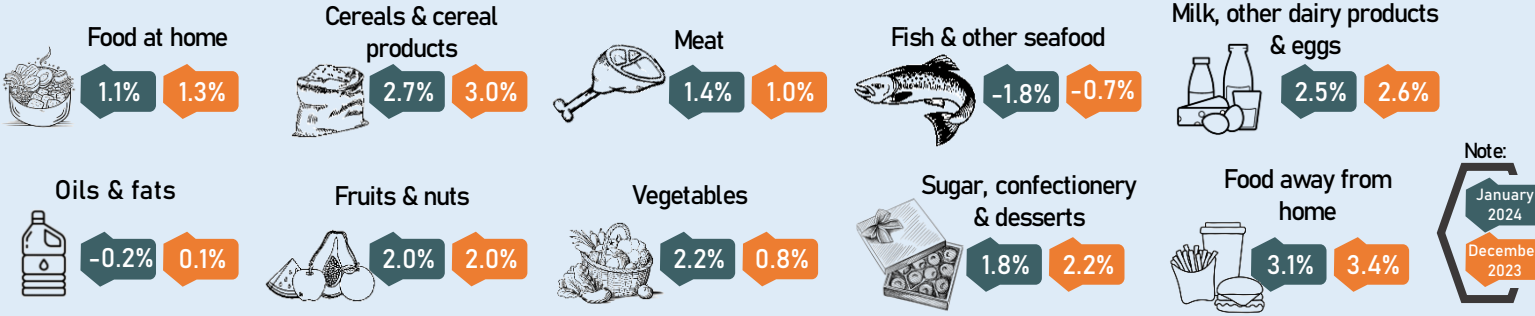
Malaysia's inflation remained at **1.5%**, the same rate since November 2023



INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP



INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES



Note:
 January 2024
 December 2023

Ikan, Daging & Makanan Laut

Fish, Meat & Seafood

HARGA PURATA

Item Terpilih

Average Price for Selected Items

Ayam
Chicken



RM **10.33** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 10.18

Daging
Beef



RM **38.04** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 38.08

Ikan Cencaru
Torpedo Scad



RM **11.11** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 11.06

Ikan Kembung
Indian Mackerel



RM **16.44** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 16.50

Ikan Bawal Hitam
Black Pomfret



RM **27.70** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 29.02

Ikan Tongkol Hitam
Longtail Tuna



RM **13.49** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 13.50

Ikan Tenggiri Papan
Spanish Mackerel



RM **29.16** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 30.40

Ikan Tenggiri Batang
Narrow-Bared Spanish Mackerel



RM **34.99** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 35.51

Ikan Selar Kuning
Yellow Stripe Scad



RM **13.39** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 13.03

Ikan Selar
Yellowtail Scad



RM **17.94** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 18.13

Ikan Merah
Red Snapper



RM **39.43** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 37.95

Udang
Prawn (8-12cm)



RM **32.22** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 32.92

Kerang
Cockles



RM **15.03** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 15.51

Ketam
Crab



RM **32.64** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 33.20

Sotong
Cuttlefish (10-12cm)



RM **30.45** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 31.16

Sayur-Sayuran
Vegetables

HARGA
PURATA

Item Terpilih
Average Price for Selected Items

Nota : * Item tambahan bermula Januari 2024
Npte : * Additional item starting January 2024

Bayam
Spinach

RM **6.20** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 6.02



Kubis Bunga
Cauliflower

RM **9.51** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 9.79



Cili Padi Burung
Bird's Eye Chilli

RM **3.65** /200 GM

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 3.02



Cili Merah Kulai
Red Chilli (Kulai)

RM **18.91** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 18.91



Cili Merah (Minyak)
Red Chilli (Minyak)

RM **16.67** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 17.42



Kacang Panjang
Long Beans

RM **8.03** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 7.39



Kacang Buncis
French Beans

RM **12.78** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 11.45



Kubis Bulat
Round Cabbage

RM **4.48** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 4.61



Sawi Jepun*
Japanese Mustard*

RM **7.33** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM -



Tomato
Tomato

RM **7.66** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 7.06



Lobak Merah
Carrot

RM **4.53** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 4.50



Timun
Cucumber

RM **4.41** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 4.38



Kailan
Chinese Kile

RM **9.26** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 9.60



Bendi
Lady's Finger

RM **8.72** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 8.26



Terung
Brinjal

RM **8.98** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 7.82



Buah-Buahan

Fruits

HARGA PURATA

Item Terpilih

Average Price for Selected Items

Nota: *Item tambahan bermula Januari 2024
Nte: *Additional item starting January 2024



Epal Kulit Merah
Apple (Red Skin)

RM **1.47** /BIJ

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 1.47



Betik
Papaya

RM **4.83** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 4.93



Pisang Emas
Banana, Emas

RM **5.59** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 5.70



Tembikai Susu*
Honeydew*

RM **6.19** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM -



Epal Fuji
Fuji Apple

RM **2.31** /BIJ

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 2.30



Epal Kulit Hijau
Apple (Green Skin)

RM **1.36** /BIJ

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 1.34



Tembikai Tanpa Biji
Watermelon (Seedless)

RM **4.34** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 3.66



Jambu Batu
Guava

RM **6.88** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 6.73



Pisang Berangan
Banana, Berangan

RM **6.35** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 6.38



Nanas
Pineapple

RM **5.09** /KG

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 5.10



Lemon

RM **1.49** /BIJ

DISEMBER / DECEMBER 2023
RM 1.53

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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INFLASI MALAYSIA PADA JANUARI 2024 KEKAL 1.5 PERATUS, KADAR YANG SAMA SEJAK NOVEMBER 2023

Bermula keluaran Januari 2024, bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan IHP telah dikemaskini berdasarkan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) yang dijalankan bagi tempoh dua belas bulan rujukan iaitu dari Januari hingga Disember 2022. Pengemaskinian bakul ini disarankan oleh *International Monetary Fund* (IMF) dan merupakan amalan yang dilaksanakan oleh Organisasi Statistik Antarabangsa untuk memastikan statistik yang diterbitkan mencerminkan corak perbelanjaan terkini pengguna.

Pengemaskinian bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan IHP ini turut mengambil kira pengelasan semula dan peluasan kod item termasuk penambahbaikan, pertukaran dan perubahan kod daripada 12 kumpulan utama sebelum ini kepada 13 kumpulan utama. Ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose* (COICOP) terkini daripada *United Nations* yang diterbitkan pada Mac 2018. Penyusunan IHP adalah berdasarkan *Consumer Price Index Manual (Concepts and Methods)* 2020 oleh IMF.

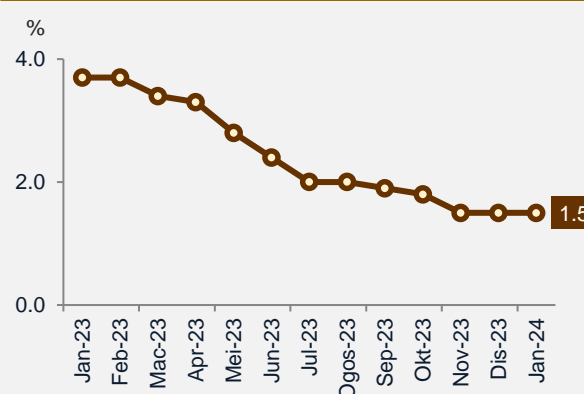
Inflasi Malaysia pada Januari 2024 kekal 1.5 peratus, kadar yang sama sejak november 2023. Mata indeks mencatatkan 131.4 berbanding 129.5 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 1**).

Peningkatan inflasi ini telah didorong oleh peningkatan bagi kumpulan utama Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, 3.2 peratus (Disember 2023: 3.7%), Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan, 2.5 peratus (Disember 2023:

2.7%), Kesihatan, 2.4 peratus (Disember 2023: 2.5%), Makanan & Minuman, 2.0 peratus (Disember 2023: 2.3%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain, 2.0 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.6%).

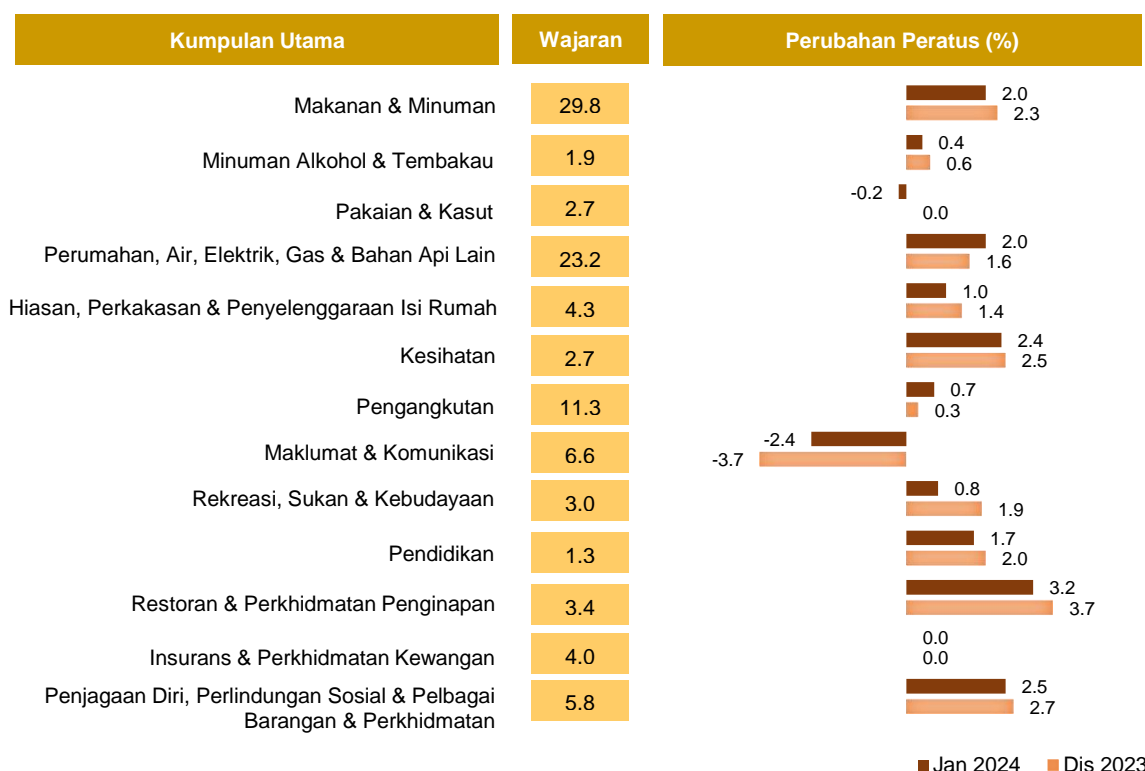
Selain itu, kenaikan ini turut disebabkan oleh kenaikan kumpulan utama Pendidikan (1.7%), Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (1.0%); Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan (0.8%); Pengangkutan (0.7%) dan Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau (0.4%). Manakala Maklumat & Komunikasi menurun kepada negatif 2.4 peratus dan Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan kekal tidak berubah berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 1 Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Januari 2023 – Januari 2024



Inflasi keseluruhan secara bulanan pada Januari 2024 meningkat 0.2 peratus, berkadaran sama seperti Disember 2023. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain, 0.4 peratus (Disember 2023: 0.0%) dan Makanan & Minuman, 0.3 peratus (Disember 2023: 0.3%) dan Kesihatan dan Pendidikan masing-masing meningkat 0.2 peratus. Namun, indeks Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah tidak mencatatkan sebarang peningkatan dan seterusnya, telah mengimbangi peningkatan inflasi (**Carta 2**).

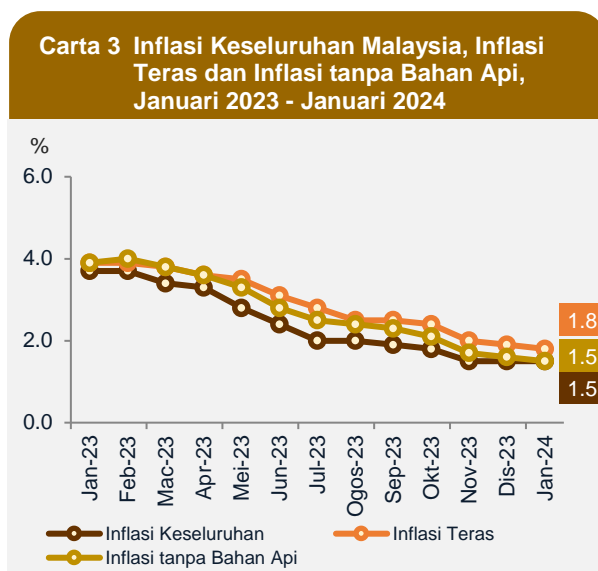
Carta 2 Inflasi mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Disember 2023 & Januari 2024



Inflasi Teras

Inflasi teras mengukur perubahan dalam harga barang dan perkhidmatan, tidak termasuk makanan segar yang harganya tidak menentu serta harga barangan kawalan oleh kerajaan. Inflasi teras pada Januari 2024 meningkat lebih rendah kepada 1.8 peratus berbanding 1.9 peratus pada Disember 2023, dan melepasi kadar inflasi negara (1.5%) (**Carta 3**).

Peningkatan ini didorong terutamanya oleh Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan dan Makanan & Minuman masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 3.2 peratus dan 2.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.5%); Kesihatan (2.4%); Pengangkutan (2.1%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (1.8%) dan Pendidikan (1.7%)



Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api

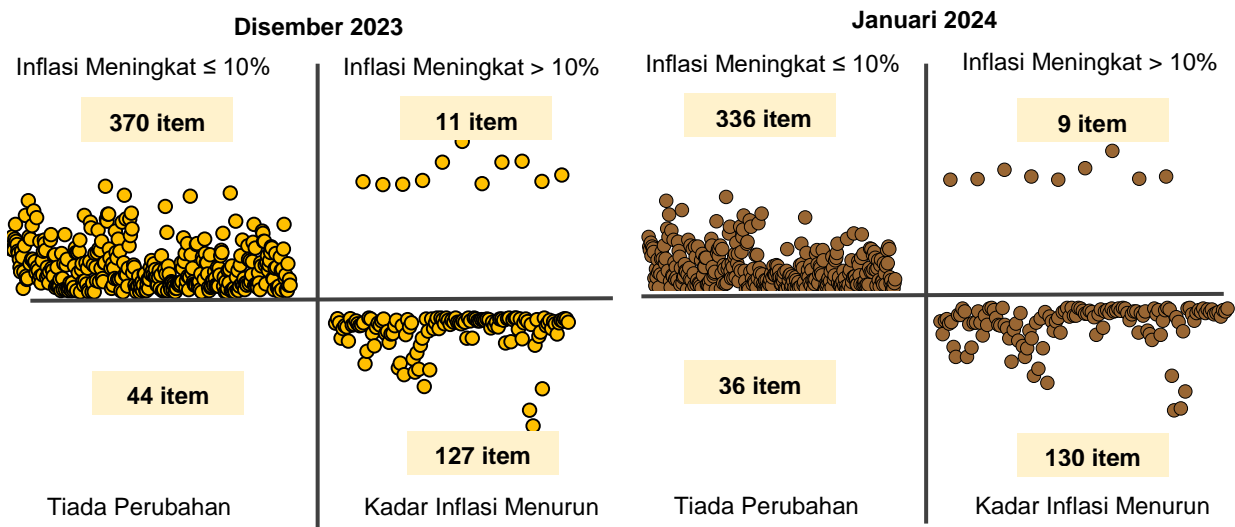
Inflasi tanpa bahan api menyederhana 1.5 peratus pada Januari 2024 kepada 121.8 berbanding 120.0 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 3**). Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 dan Diesel.

PRESTASI KESELURUHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

Terdapat 60.2 peratus daripada item (345 daripada 573) merekodkan kenaikan harga. Namun begitu, daripada jumlah tersebut 336 item (97.4%) mencatatkan peningkatan kurang dan sama dengan 10 peratus, manakala 9 item merekodkan kenaikan melebihi 10 peratus pada Januari 2024. Sementara itu, 130 item (22.7%) menunjukkan penurunan dan 36 item kekal tidak berubah. Tambahan pula, sebanyak 62 item baharu yang dikemaskini bermula Januari 2024. Pada tahap tertentu, item yang harganya dikawal oleh kerajaan telah meredakan kadar inflasi pada Januari 2024. Antara item kawalan kerajaan yang kekal tidak berubah berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya ialah Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Diesel dan Bayaran tol.

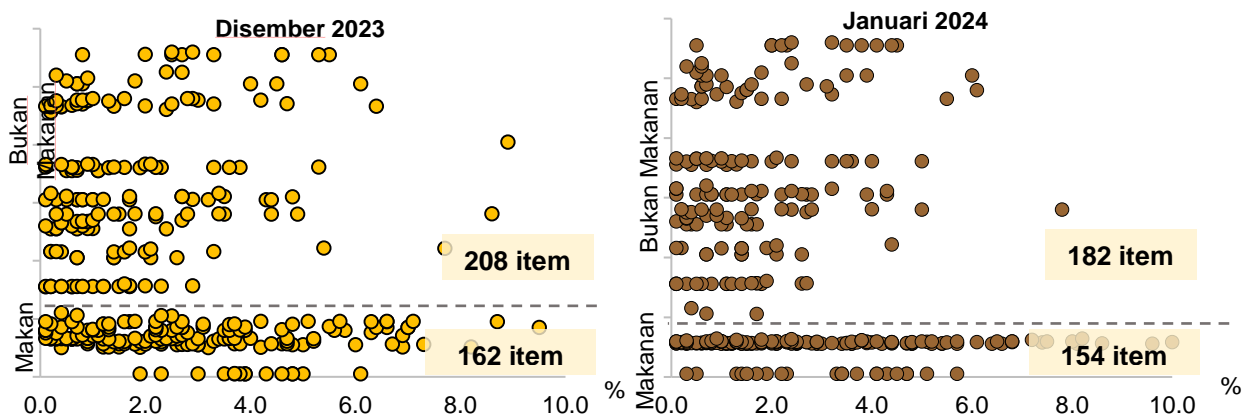
Antara barangan yang menunjukkan peningkatan adalah Bayaran pembetulan (58.7%), Halia (29.8%), Bawang putih (27.3%), Barang kemas (16.2%) dan Bawang merah besar (15.8%) manakala Surat khabar dan Yuran institusi pendidikan awam kekal tidak berubah (**Carta 4**).

Carta 4 Inflasi mengikut Kuadran, Disember 2023 & Januari 2024



Nota: Bermula Januari 2024, terdapat 62 item baharu dikemaskini dalam bakul CPI

Carta 5 Taburan Inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan yang Meningkat \leq 10%, Disember 2023 & Januari 2024

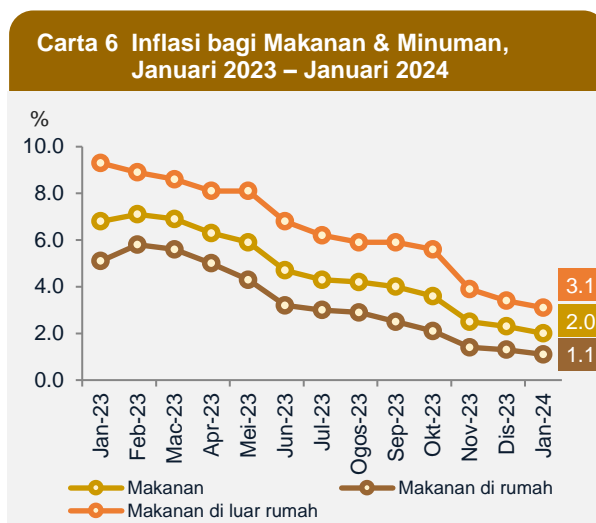


Carta 5 menunjukkan taburan inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan bagi Januari 2024 berbanding Disember 2023 dalam julat peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah. Daripada 335 item yang mengalami peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah, sebanyak 154 item adalah Makanan. Antaranya adalah Minyak zaitun asli (11.9%), Mayonis (10.6%), Cili segar (10.0%), Beras import (9.6%), Daging khinzir (8.6%). Sementara itu, 181 item adalah Bukan Makanan seperti Tiket panggung wayang (6.1%), Yuran bulanan tadika (6.0%), Serbuk pencuci (5.0%), Servis kereta (5.0%) dan Perkhidmatan untuk klinik swasta (4.3%).

INFLASI KUMPULAN UTAMA MENINGKAT PERLAHAN

Makanan & Minuman

Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman menyumbang 29.8 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) merekodkan peningkatan yang lebih perlahan iaitu 2.0 peratus berbanding Disember 2023 (2.3%). Daripada 247 item Makanan, sebanyak 160 item (64.8%) telah merekodkan kenaikan harga berbanding Januari 2023. Subkumpulan utama Makanan di rumah yang menyumbang 53.5 peratus daripada wajaran kumpulan Makanan & Minuman mencatatkan peningkatan lebih rendah kepada 1.1 peratus berbanding 1.3 peratus pada Disember 2023 (**Carta 6**).



Sementara subkumpulan utama Makanan di luar rumah menyederhana kepada 3.1 peratus berbanding 3.4 peratus pada Disember 2023, kebanyakan item Makanan di luar rumah meningkat lebih perlahan pada bulan ini. Item-item tersebut termasuk Burger, 10.7 peratus (Disember 2023: 11.9%); Nasi putih, 5.7 peratus (Disember 2023: 6.1%); Nasi babi panggang, 4.5 peratus (Disember 2023: 4.8%); Ayam panggang, 4.1 peratus (Disember 2023: 5.2%) dan Masakan berasaskan mi, 4.1 peratus (Disember 2023: 4.3%). Antara Makanan di luar rumah yang meningkat lebih tinggi berbanding Disember 2023 adalah Nasi lemak, 5.1 peratus (Disember 2023: 5.0%) dan Nasi beriani, 4.7 peratus (Disember 2023: 3.8%).

Jadual 1 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Makanan & Minuman

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Dis 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dis 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Makanan & Minuman	153.0	153.5	0.3	2.0
Makanan	154.4	154.9	0.3	2.0
Makanan di luar rumah	166.2	166.8	0.4	3.1
Makanan di rumah	146.8	147.2	0.3	1.1
Bijirin & produk bijirin	124.8	124.8	0.0	2.7
Daging	149.0	150.0	0.7	1.4
Ikan & makanan laut lain	165.3	164.7	-0.4	-1.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	144.4	144.6	0.1	2.5
Minyak & lemak	126.8	126.4	-0.3	-0.2
Buah-buahan & kacang	146.2	146.8	0.4	2.0
Sayur-sayuran	153.7	157.0	2.1	2.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	143.8	144.0	0.1	1.8
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	158.0	158.0	0.0	2.9
Minuman bukan alkohol	122.3	122.5	0.2	2.7
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	118.6	118.3	-0.3	0.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi	123.3	123.9	0.5	1.4
Teh	122.0	122.3	0.2	4.0
Minuman koko	122.2	121.9	-0.2	1.1
Air	122.4	122.8	0.3	7.2
Minuman ringan	116.3	117.2	0.8	2.2
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	134.0	133.7	-0.2	7.9

Peningkatan perlahan subkumpulan utama Makanan di rumah kepada 1.1 peratus adalah disumbangkan oleh kelas perbelanjaan Bijirin & produk bijirin, 2.7 peratus (Disember 2023: 3.0%); Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur, 2.5 peratus (Disember 2023: 2.6%); Sayur-sayuran, 2.2 peratus (Disember 2023: 0.8%); Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut, 1.8 peratus (Disember 2023: 2.2%) dan Daging, 1.4 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.0%). Namun begitu, Ikan & makanan laut lain dan Minyak & lemak masing-masing merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 1.8 peratus dan negatif 0.2 peratus (**Jadual 1**).

Kelas perbelanjaan Daging meningkat kepada 1.4 peratus berbanding Disember 2023 (1.0%). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Daging khinzir, 8.6 peratus (Disember 2023: 10.4%), Daging itik, 1.4 peratus (Disember 2023: 2.3%) dan Daging lembu tempatan, 0.6 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.4%). Walau bagaimanapun, Daging ayam segar yang merupakan komponen terbesar merangkumi 32.6 peratus dalam subkumpulan Daging mula mencatatkan peningkatan kepada 0.8 peratus berbanding negatif 1.4 peratus pada bulan Disember 2023. Purata harga ayam standard Malaysia meningkat kepada RM10.33 sekilogram berbanding RM10.30 sekilogram pada bulan Januari 2023 (Disember 2023: RM10.18).

Selain itu, kelas perbelanjaan Bijirin & produk bijirin merekodkan peningkatan lebih perlahan kepada 2.7 peratus pada Januari 2024 berbanding Disember 2023 (3.0%). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh item Beras import dan Beras wangi import yang masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 9.6 peratus (Disember 2023: 10.1%) dan 6.6 peratus (Disember 2023: 6.0%). Manakala, item Tepung gandum menurun kepada negatif 3.8 peratus (Disember 2023: -3.5%).

Kelas perbelanjaan Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 2.5 peratus pada bulan Januari 2024 (Disember 2023: 2.6%). Kenaikan yang lebih rendah telah dicatatkan bagi subkelas perbelanjaan Telur (0.6%). Selain itu, subkelas perbelanjaan Susu asli & susu yang dibancuh meningkat lebih tinggi kepada 3.2 peratus berbanding Disember 2023 (2.5%). Sementara itu, kelas perbelanjaan Minyak & lemak kembali mencatatkan penurunan marginal kepada negatif 0.2 peratus (Disember 2023: 0.1%). Subkelas perbelanjaan Minyak sayuran terus menurun kepada negatif 0.9 peratus (Disember 2023: -0.7%).

Kelas perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran merekodkan peningkatan lebih tinggi kepada 2.2 peratus pada bulan Januari 2024 berbanding Disember 2023 (0.8%). Peningkatan ini seiring dengan peningkatan bulan ke bulan kelas perbelanjaan ini kepada 2.1 peratus berbanding 1.3 peratus yang dicatatkan pada Disember 2023. Peningkatan harga bagi beberapa jenis sayur-sayuran adalah kesan daripada keadaan cuaca yang tidak menentu ketika musim tengkujuh menyebabkan bekalan sayur tempatan yang tidak mencukupi. Antara sayur-sayuran yang merekodkan kenaikan tahun ke tahun adalah Bawang putih, 27.3 peratus (Disember 2023: 24.6%) dan Bawang merah besar, 15.8 peratus (Disember 2023: 7.0%). Manakala, sayur-sayuran yang merekodkan peningkatan ketara bulan ke bulan adalah Terung, 9.5 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.0%); Bawang merah besar, 9.5 peratus (Disember 2023: 2.7%); Tomato, 8.1 peratus (Disember 2023: 5.9%) dan Kacang buncis, 7.5 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.8%).

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Jadual 2 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Dis 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dis 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	126.0	126.5	0.4	2.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	136.7	136.7	0.0	0.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	108.0	116.0	7.4	9.3
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0

Inflasi bagi kumpulan utama Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat 2.0 peratus berbanding Disember 2023 (1.6%). Peningkatan ini didorong oleh peningkatan lebih tinggi subkumpulan Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman (9.3%) berbanding Disember 2023 (2.4%). Peningkatan item Bayaran perkhidmatan pembedaan kepada 58.7 peratus berbanding 7.7 peratus pada Disember 2023 berikutan kenaikan tarif perkhidmatan pembedaan yang diselaras semula bagi mengimbangi kenaikan kos operasi telah menyumbang kepada peningkatan ini (**Jadual 2**).

Pengangkutan

Jadual 3 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Pengangkutan

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Dis 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dis 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Pengangkutan	121.3	121.2	-0.1	0.7
Pembelian kenderaan	97.0	97.0	0.0	0.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian	125.9	126.1	0.2	1.2
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam	123.4	120.2	-2.6	-4.5
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan	-	121.3	-	-

Inflasi kumpulan utama Pengangkutan mencatatkan peningkatan marginal 0.7 peratus pada Januari 2024 berbanding yang direkodkan pada Disember 2023 (0.3%). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan utama Pengurusan pengangkutan alat persendirian yang meningkat kepada 1.2 peratus (Disember 2023: 0.8%) pada Januari 2024. Kelas perbelanjaan Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian meningkat kepada 0.4 peratus berbanding Disember 2023 (-0.3%) (**Jadual 3**). Peningkatan ini seiring dengan peningkatan purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 (RM3.47 seliter) berbanding Januari 2023 (RM3.35 seliter) (**Jadual 4**).

Selain itu, Pembelian kenderaan meningkat marginal kepada 0.3 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam mencatatkan penurunan iaitu negatif 4.5 peratus (Disember 2023: -5.7%). Penurunan bagi subkumpulan Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam disumbangkan oleh kelas perbelanjaan Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara (-12.8%).

Jadual 4 Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api, Januari 2023 – Januari 2024

Tahun	Bulan	Minyak mentah, Brent		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95		Diesel	
		\$AS/ Setong	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%
2023	Jan	83.09	-2.9	3.35	9.5	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Feb	82.71	-13.6	3.35	4.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mac	78.53	-32.1	3.35	-10.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	84.11	-20.5	3.35	-12.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mei	75.70	-32.6	3.35	-21.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	74.89	-37.6	3.37	-29.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	80.10	-26.5	3.37	-28.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Ogos	86.16	-12.6	3.37	-23.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Sep	94.00	4.3	3.40	-18.3	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Okt	91.06	-2.2	3.47	-12.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Nov	83.18	-8.7	3.47	-12.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Dis	77.86	-3.8	3.47	-3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
2024	Jan	80.23	-3.4	3.47	3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Jadual 5 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Dis 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dis 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	126.1	126.1	0.0	1.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani	131.8	131.9	0.1	0.2
Tekstil isi rumah	93.1	93.1	0.0	-0.1
Perkakas isi rumah	113.2	113.1	-0.1	-0.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah	110.5	110.3	-0.2	-0.1
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	114.6	115.2	0.5	1.6
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	132.3	132.3	0.0	2.2

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah mencatatkan peningkatan lebih rendah kepada 1.0 peratus pada Januari 2024 berbanding Disember 2023 (1.4%). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan utama Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah (2.2%) dan Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun (1.6%). Antara item

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah yang mencatatkan peningkatan adalah Pelembut termasuk pewangi kain (7.8%), Serbuk pencuci (5.0%), Lingkaran ubat nyamuk (4.0%) ,Sabun pencuci (2.8%) dan Mentol lampu elektrik (2.7%), (**Jadual 5**).

Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

Jadual 6 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Utama Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Dis 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dis 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	149.2	149.1	-0.1	3.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman	155.5	155.8	0.2	3.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan	110.2	109.3	-0.8	2.5

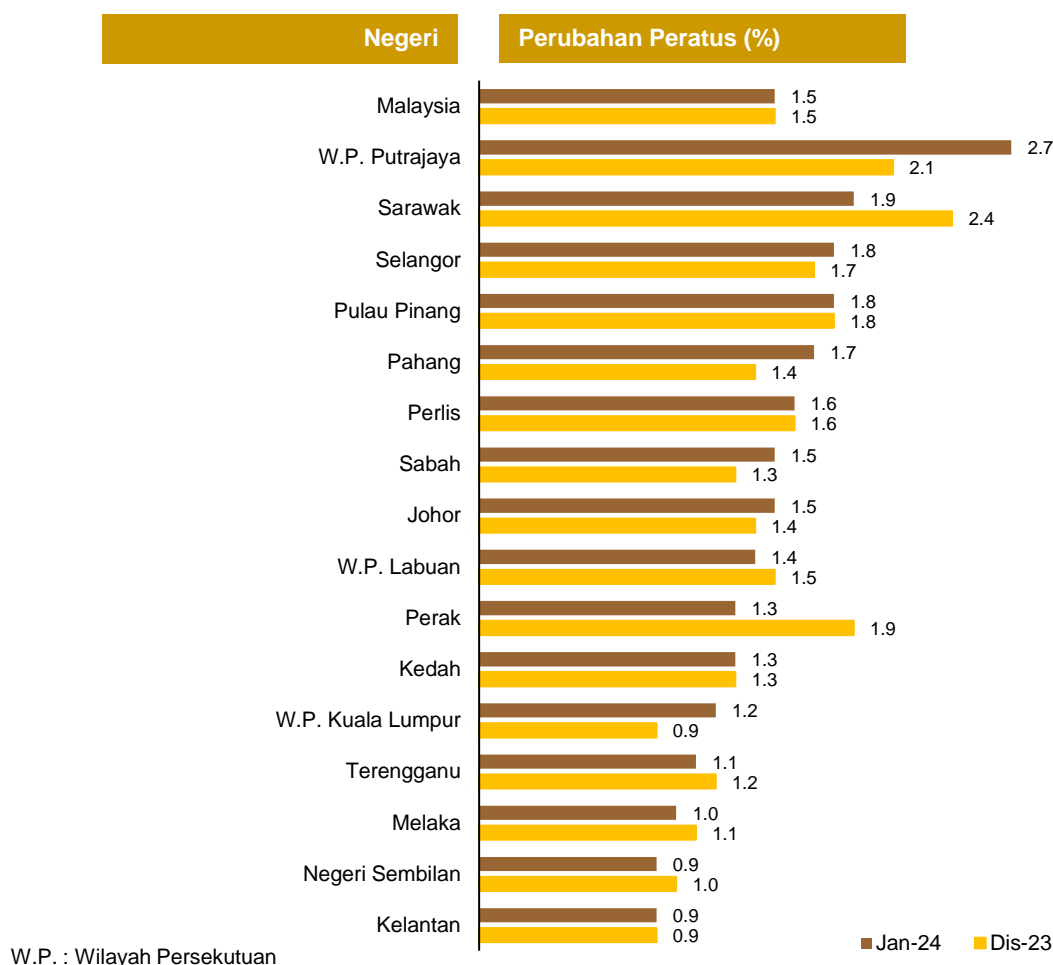
Inflasi Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan meningkat lebih perlahan kepada 3.2 peratus pada bulan Januari 2024 berbanding 3.7 peratus pada Disember 2023, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan subkumpulan utama Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman, 3.5 peratus (Disember 2023: 4.0%) dan subkumpulan utama Perkhidmatan penginapan, 2.5 peratus (Disember 2023: 2.4%) (**Jadual 6**).

INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGERI

Kebanyakan negeri merekodkan peningkatan di bawah paras nasional 1.5 peratus dengan Negeri Sembilan dan Kelantan merekodkan peningkatan paling rendah sebanyak 0.9 peratus pada Januari 2024. Walau bagaimanapun, enam negeri merekodkan peningkatan melebihi paras inflasi nasional iaitu Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.7%), Sarawak (1.9%), Selangor (1.8%), Pulau Pinang (1.8%), Pahang (1.7%) dan Perlis (1.6%).

Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman. Peningkatan ini dicatatkan oleh Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan iaitu 3.6 peratus, diikuti oleh Pahang (3.0%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.8%), Sarawak (2.7%), Pulau Pinang (2.7%) dan Selangor (2.6%), manakala, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras nasional bagi inflasi Makanan & Minuman iaitu 2.0 peratus pada Januari 2024 (**Carta 7**).

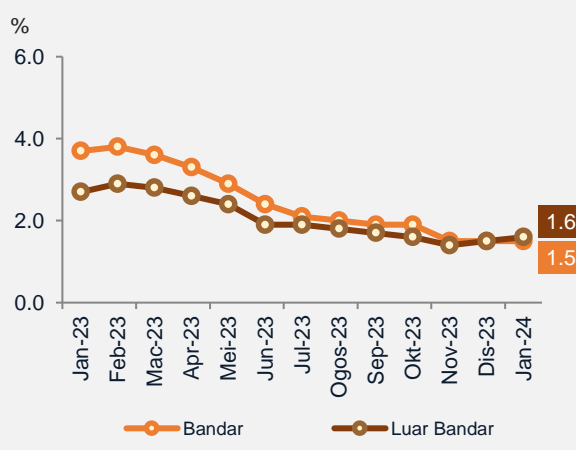
Carta 7 Inflasi mengikut Negeri, Disember 2023 & Januari 2024



INFLASI BAGI BANDAR DAN LUAR BANDAR

Inflasi Bandar meningkat kepada 1.5 peratus pada Januari 2024 (Disember 2023: 1.5%) terutamanya disebabkan oleh peningkatan kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (3.4%), Kesihatan (2.6%), Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.5%) dan Makanan & Minuman (2.0%). Ini diikuti oleh Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (2.0%) dan Pendidikan (1.8%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Bandar meningkat 0.2 peratus berkadaran sama seperti Disember 2023.

Carta 8 Inflasi bagi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, Januari 2023 – Januari 2024



Inflasi Luar bandar meningkat sebanyak 1.6 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.5%), disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.7%); Makanan & Minuman (2.2%); Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (2.2%) dan Kesihatan (1.3%). Selain itu, kedua-dua kumpulan utama Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah dan Pendidikan masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 1.0 peratus, diikuti oleh Pengangkutan (0.8%); Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan (0.7%) dan Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau (0.5%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Luar bandar meningkat 0.2 peratus (Disember 2023: 0.2%) **(Carta 8)**.

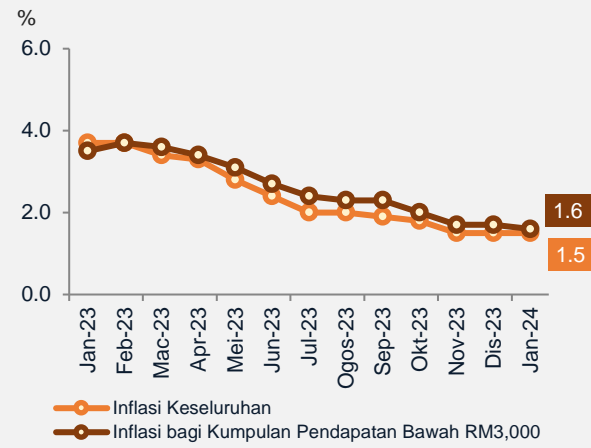
Jadual 7 Indeks dan Inflasi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Disember 2023 & Januari 2024

Kumpulan Utama	Bandar				Luar Bandar			
	Dis 2023		Jan 2024		Dis 2023		Jan 2024	
	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
Jumlah	132.0	1.5	132.2	1.5	126.8	1.5	127.1	1.6
Makanan & Minuman	156.4	2.3	156.8	2.0	141.1	2.1	141.8	2.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.9	0.7	169.8	0.4	175.8	0.5	175.8	0.5
Pakaian & Kasut	91.6	0.0	91.5	-0.2	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.2
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	127.0	1.7	127.5	2.0	120.7	1.5	121.0	1.7
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	128.0	1.3	128.0	0.9	117.2	1.2	117.2	1.0
Kesihatan	130.9	2.8	131.2	2.6	124.1	1.5	124.3	1.3
Pengangkutan	122.2	0.3	122.1	0.7	117.0	0.6	117.0	0.8
Maklumat & Komunikasi	93.3	-4.0	93.3	-2.5	96.9	-1.8	96.9	-1.1
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	117.9	1.7	117.3	0.3	116.3	2.8	115.1	-0.3
Pendidikan	126.3	2.0	126.5	1.8	118.3	1.7	118.3	1.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	152.0	3.9	151.9	3.4	134.4	2.6	134.5	2.2
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	109.6	0.0	109.6	0.0	112.7	0.0	112.7	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	123.2	2.7	123.3	2.5	122.2	2.9	122.3	2.7

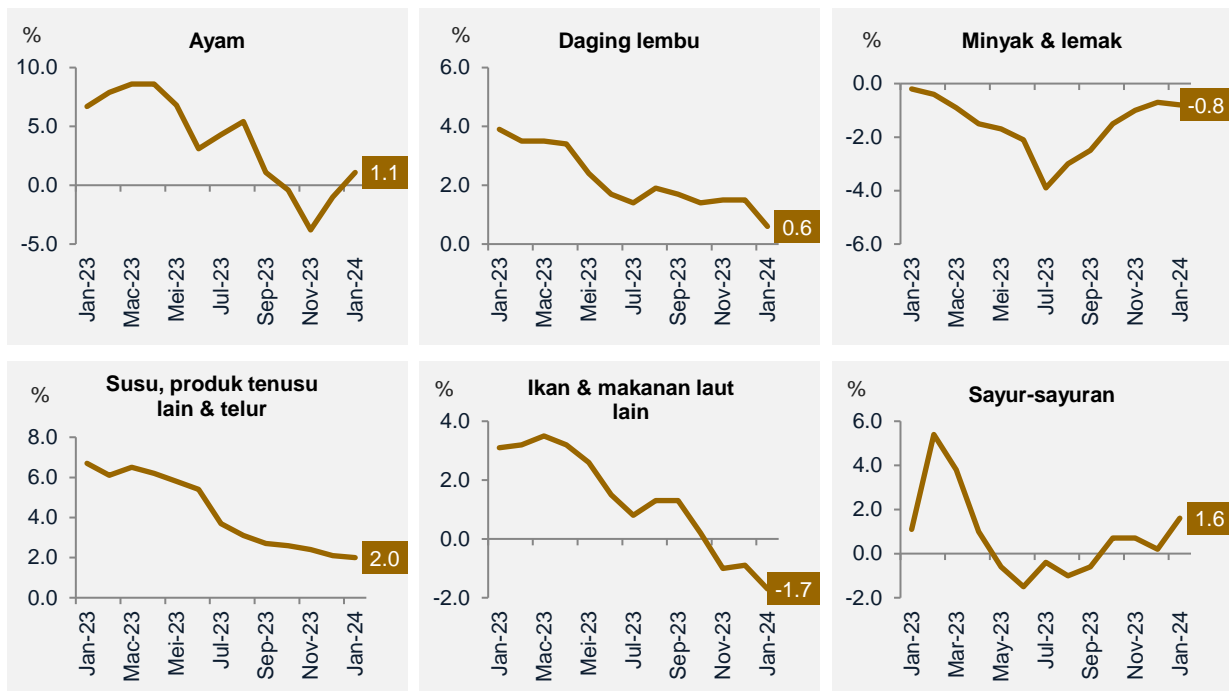
INFLASI KUMPULAN PENDAPATAN BAWAH RM3,000

Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan di bawah RM3,000 meningkat pada kadar perlahan pada 1.6 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.7%) (**Carta 9**). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan kepada 3.4 peratus, diikuti oleh Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (2.2%); Kesihatan (2.1%) dan Makanan & Minuman (1.8%).

Carta 9 Inflasi bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Januari 2023 – Januari 2024



Carta 10 Inflasi Makanan Terpilih bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Januari 2023 – Januari 2024



INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGARA TERPILIH

Inflasi Zon Euro mereda kepada 2.8 peratus pada Januari 2024 berbanding Disember 2023 (2.9%). Ini didorong oleh peningkatan sederhana bagi inflasi Makanan, alkohol & tembakau kepada 5.7 peratus (Disember 2023: 6.1%) dan Perindustrian bukan tenaga, 2.0 peratus (Disember 2023: 2.5%). Inflasi tenaga menurun kepada negatif 6.3 peratus berbanding pada Disember 2023 (-6.7%).

Kadar inflasi di Amerika Syarikat mereda kepada 3.1 peratus pada Januari 2024 berbanding Disember 2023 (3.4%). Harga tenaga menurun negatif 4.6 peratus berbanding negatif 2.0 peratus pada Disember 2023. Walau bagaimanapun, inflasi makanan meningkat pada kadar perlahan kepada 2.6 peratus berbanding 2.7 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya.

Bagi perbandingan dengan negara-negara terpilih di rantau Asia Pasifik, kadar inflasi di Malaysia (1.5%) adalah lebih rendah berbanding inflasi di Republik Korea, Indonesia dan Filipina. Inflasi bagi Republik Korea mencatatkan peningkatan perlahan kepada 2.8 peratus pada Januari 2024 (Disember 2023: 3.2%). Ini disumbangkan oleh penurunan harga kos makanan inflasi bagi Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol kepada 5.9 peratus (Disember 2023: 6.2%).

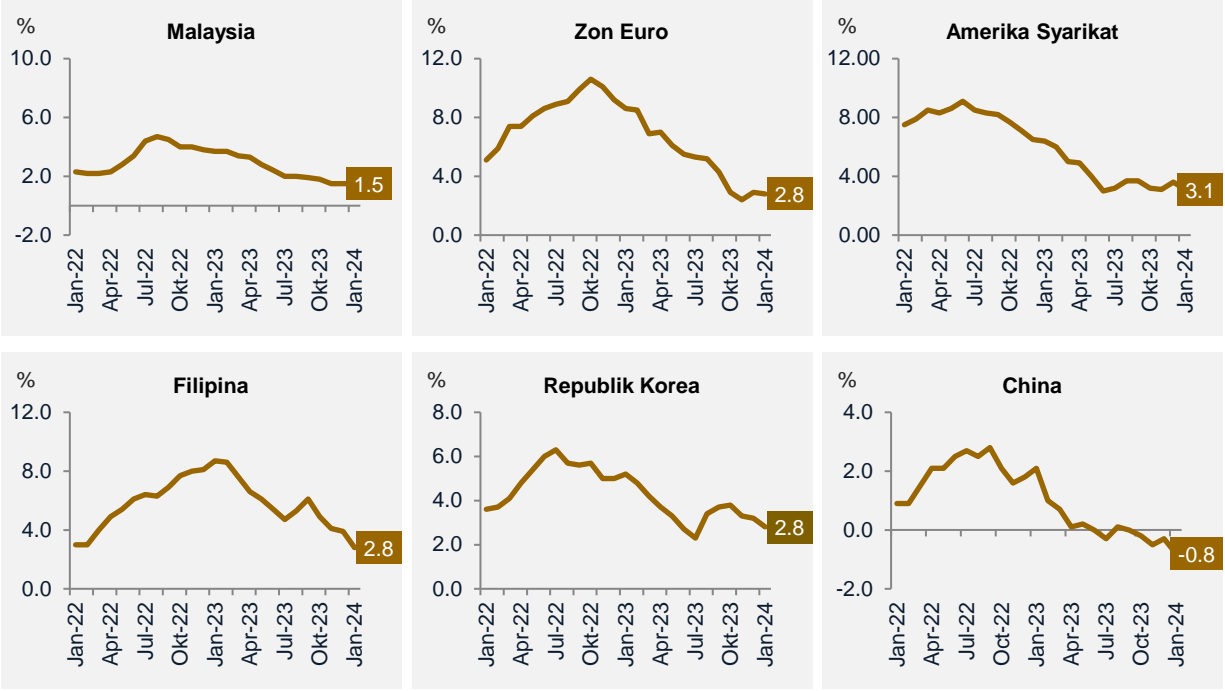
Kadar inflasi Indonesia meningkat perlahan kepada 2.6 peratus pada Januari 2024 daripada 2.6 peratus pada Disember 2023. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh inflasi kumpulan Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol, 5.8 peratus (Disember 2023: 6.2%), Pengangkutan, 1.1 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.3%) dan Kesihatan, 1.9 peratus (Disember 2023: 1.9%).

Inflasi Filipina mereda kepada 2.8 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding 3.9 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan perlahan bagi kumpulan Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol sebanyak 3.9 peratus (Disember 2023: 5.4%), diikuti oleh Minuman alkohol & tembakau, 8.4 peratus (Disember 2023: 9.0%); Restoran & perkhidmatan penginapan, 5.5 peratus (Disember 2023: 5.6%) dan Pakaian & kasut, 3.8 peratus (Disember 2023: 4.2%). Sementara itu, Pengangkutan menurun kepada 0.3 peratus (Disember 2023: 0.4%).

Inflasi Thailand pada Januari 2024 menurun kepada negatif 1.1 peratus (Disember 2023: -0.8%). Inflasi Produk bukan makanan menurun kepada negatif 1.1 peratus berbanding negatif 1.0 peratus pada Disember 2023 disebabkan oleh kos bahan api yang lebih rendah sebagai langkah kerajaan untuk mengurangkan harga tenaga. Manakala, inflasi makanan & minuman bukan alkohol terus menurun kepada negatif 1.1 peratus pada Januari 2024 (Disember 2023: -0.6%).

Sementara itu, inflasi China menurun kepada negatif 0.8 peratus pada Januari 2024 berbanding Januari 2023. Inflasi Makanan menurun kepada negatif 5.9 peratus (December 2023: -3.7%). Manakala, inflasi Bukan makanan juga menurun kepada 0.4 peratus berbanding bulan sebelumnya (0.5%). **(Carta 11)**

Carta 11 Inflasi bagi Negara Terpilih, Januari 2022 – Januari 2024



Jadual 8 Perubahan Peratus bagi Indeks Keseluruhan, Indeks Pelarasan Musim dan Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks Keseluruhan			Indeks Pelarasan Musim		Indeks Teras	
		Indeks	Perubahan Peratus		Indeks	Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan	Wajaran Indeks Teras	Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun
			Jan 2024	Jan 2024/ Dec 2023				
Total	100.0	131.4	0.2	1.5	131.4	0.2	100	1.8
Makanan & Minuman	29.8	153.5	0.3	2.0	152.9	0.2	25.3	2.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	1.9	171.5	-0.1	0.4	171.5	-0.1	-	-
Pakaian & Kasut	2.7	93.3	-0.1	-0.2	93.3	-0.1	3.6	-0.2
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.2	126.5	0.4	2.0	126.3	0.3	24.7	1.8
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.3	126.1	0.0	1.0	126.1	0.0	5.6	1.0
Kesihatan	2.7	129.8	0.2	2.4	129.8	0.2	3.1	2.4
Pengangkutan	11.3	121.2	-0.1	0.7	121.2	-0.1	6.4	2.1
Maklumat & Komunikasi	6.6	93.8	0.0	-2.4	93.8	0.0	8.5	-2.4
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	3.0	117.8	0.0	0.8	117.8	0.0	3.9	0.8
Pendidikan	1.3	125.5	0.2	1.7	125.4	-0.1	1.7	1.7
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	3.4	149.1	-0.1	3.2	149.1	-0.1	4.4	3.2
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	4.0	110.2	0.0	0.0	110.2	0.0	5.3	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	5.8	123.2	0.1	2.5	123.2	0.1	7.5	2.5
Bukan Makanan	70.2	122.0	0.0	1.1	-	-	-	-

MALAYSIA'S INFLATION IN JANUARY 2024 REMAINED AT 1.5 PER CENT, THE SAME RATE SINCE NOVEMBER 2023

Starting from January 2024 release, the basket of goods and services of the CPI has been updated based on the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) conducted for the reference period of twelve months from January to December 2022. This exercise follows the recommendation by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and this practice is carried out by the National Statistical Offices to ensure that official statistics reflect the latest spending patterns of consumers.

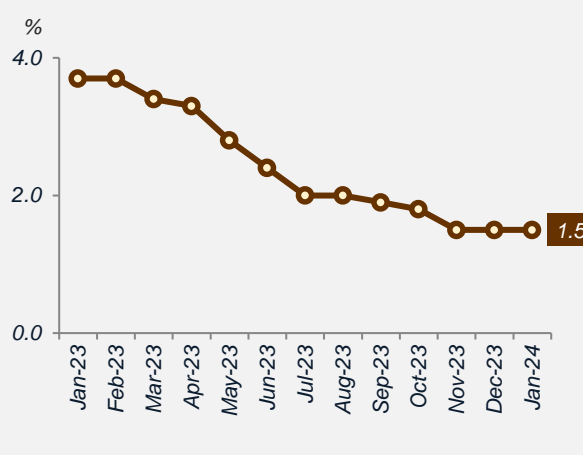
The updating of the CPI basket of goods and services also takes into account the reclassification and expansion of item codes including improvements, shifts and code changes from the previous 12 main groups to 13 main groups. These are in line with the latest Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) guidelines from the United Nations published in March 2018. The compilation of CPI was using the Consumer Price Index Manual (Concepts and Methods) 2020 by IMF.

Malaysia's inflation in January 2024 remained at 1.5 per cent, the same rate since November 2023. The index points recorded at 131.4 as against 129.5 in the same month of the previous year (**Chart 1**).

The increase was driven by the incline in the main group of Restaurant & Accommodation Services, 3.2 per cent (December 2023: 3.7%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services, 2.5 per cent (December 2023: 2.7%), Health, 2.4 per cent (December 2023: 2.5%), Food & Beverages, 2.0 per cent (December 2023: 2.3%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels, 2.0 per cent (December 2023: 1.6%).

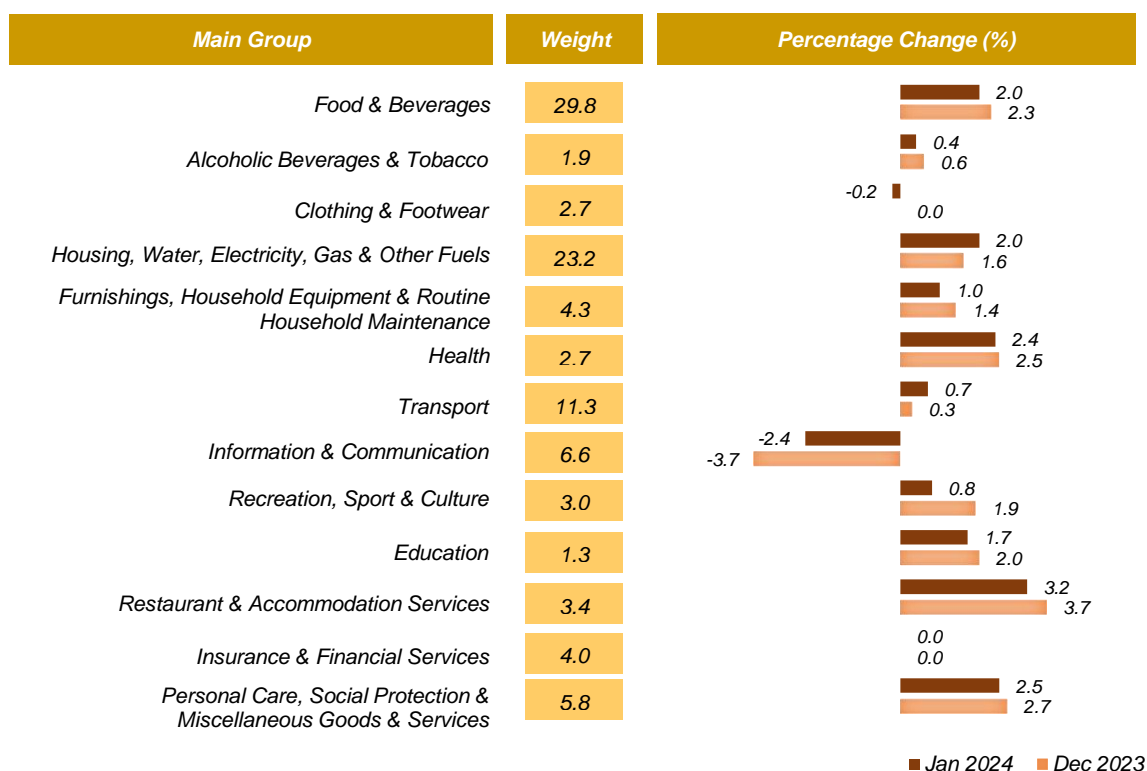
In addition, the increase was also due to the incline in the main group of Education (1.7%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (1.0%); Recreation, Sport & Culture (0.8%); Transport (0.7%) and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (0.4%). Meanwhile, Information & Communication declined to negative 2.4 per cent and Insurance & Financial Services remained unchanged as compared to the same month of the previous year.

Chart 1 Malaysia Headline Inflation, January 2023 – January 2024



The monthly headline inflation in January 2024 increased 0.2 per cent, the same rate as recorded in December 2023. This was driven by Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels, 0.4 per cent (December 2023: 0.0%) and Food & Beverages, 0.3 per cent (December 2023: 0.3%) and Health and Education increased 0.2 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the index of Information & Communication and Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance did not register any increase and thus, offset the increase in inflation (**Chart 2**).

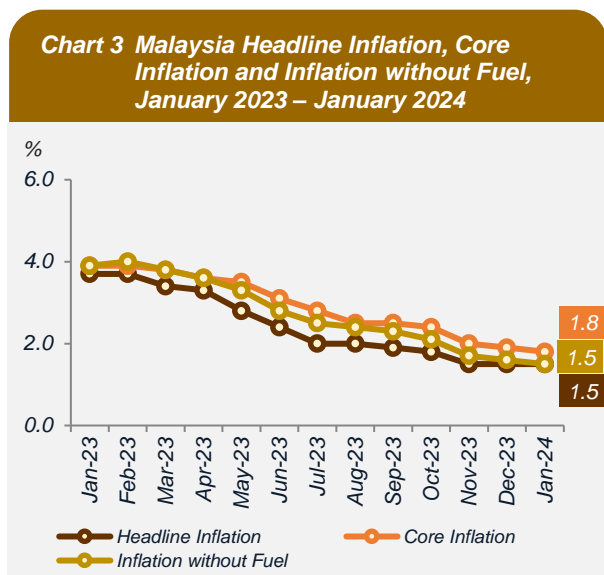
Chart 2 Inflation by Main Group, December 2023 & January 2024



Core Inflation

Core inflation measures changes in the prices of all goods and services, excluding volatile prices of items for fresh food as well as administered prices of goods by the government. Core inflation in January 2024 increased slower at 1.8 per cent as compared to 1.9 per cent in December 2023 and surpassed the overall national inflation rate (1.5%) (**Chart 3**).

The increase was mainly driven by Restaurant & Accommodation Services and Food & Beverages which increased at 3.2 per cent and 2.9 per cent respectively, followed by Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.5%); Health (2.4%); Transport (2.1%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.8%) and Education (1.7%).



Inflation without Fuel

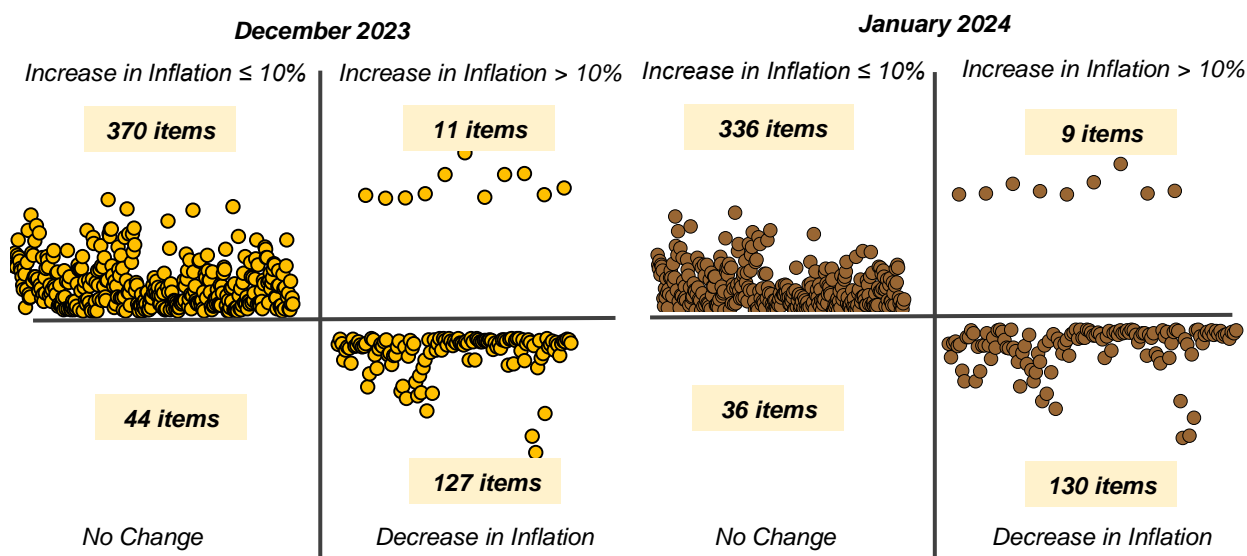
Inflation without fuel moderated to 1.5 per cent in January 2024 to 121.8 as compared to 120.0 in the same month of the preceding year (**Chart 3**). Inflation without Fuel covers all goods and services except Unleaded petrol RON95, Unleaded petrol RON97 and Diesel.

OVERALL PERFORMANCE YEAR-ON-YEAR

There were 60.2 per cent of items (345 out of 573) recorded price increases. Nonetheless, out of this total, 336 items (97.4%) registered increases of less than and equal to 10 per cent, while 9 items recorded increases of more than 10 per cent in January 2024. Besides, 130 items (22.7%) showed a decline and 36 items remained unchanged. In addition, 62 new items were updated starting January 2024. To a certain extent, the price of administered items has eased the inflation rate in January 2024. Among the administered items that remained unchanged as compared to the same month of the previous year include Unleaded petrol RON95, Diesel and Toll charges.

Among the goods that showed increases were Sewerage charge (58.7%), Ginger (29.8%), Garlic (27.3%), Jewellery (16.2%) and Big onion (15.8%), while Newspaper and Fees for higher institution of learning (public) remained unchanged (**Chart 4**).

Chart 4 Inflation by Quadrant, December 2023 & January 2024



Note: Starting January 2024, 62 new items were updated in the CPI basket

Chart 5 Distribution of Inflation for Food and Non-Food that Increased ≤10%, December 2023 & January 2024

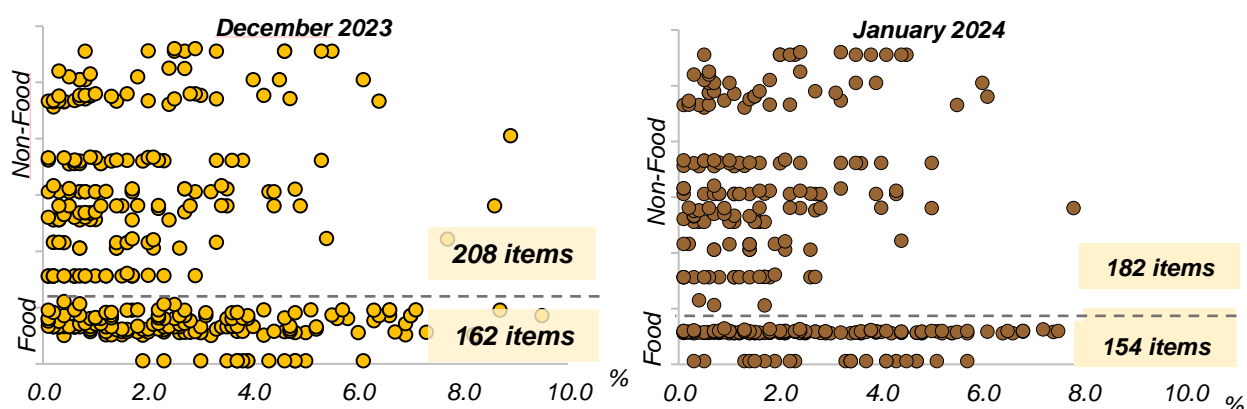
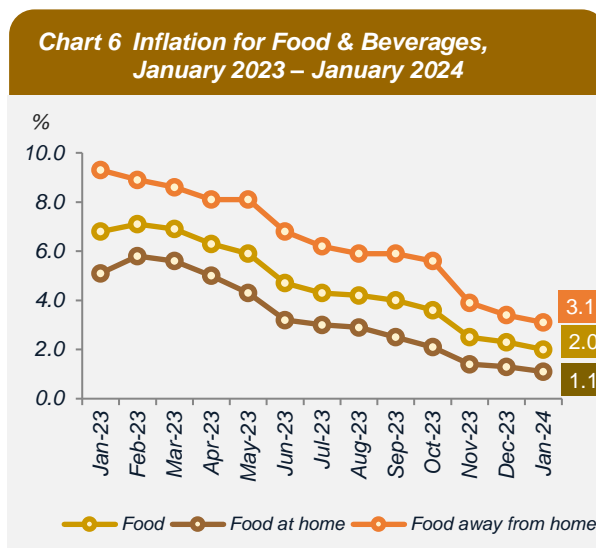


Chart 5 shows the distribution of inflation of Food and Non-Food in January 2024 as compared to December 2023 for the range of increase 10 per cent and below. From the 335 items that increased 10 per cent and below, 154 items were Food. Among them were Pure olive oil (11.9%), Mayonnaise (10.6%), Fresh chilies (10.0%), Imported rice (9.6%) and Pork (8.6%). Meanwhile, 181 items were Non-Food such as Cinema's ticket (6.1%), Monthly kindergarten fees (6.0%), Washing powder (5.0%), Car servicing (5.0%) and Services for private clinics (4.3%).

INFLATION OF MAIN GROUP INCREASED SLOWER

Food & Beverages

Food & Beverages group which contributes 29.8 per cent of total Consumer Price Index (CPI) weight recorded a slower increase of 2.0 per cent as against December 2023 (2.3%). Out of 247 Food items, 160 items (64.8%) recorded price increases as compared to January 2023. The main subgroup of Food at home which contributes 53.5 per cent of total Food & Beverages group weight increased slower to 1.1 per cent as against 1.3 per cent in December 2023 (**Chart 6**).



While the main subgroup of Food away from home eased to 3.1 per cent as against to 3.4 per cent in December 2023, most of the Food away from home items increased slower in this month. The items include Burger, 10.7 per cent (December 2023: 11.9%); Plain rice, 5.7 per cent (December 2023: 6.1%); Roasted pork rice, 4.5 per cent (December 2023: 4.8%); Roasted chicken, 4.1 per cent (December 2023: 5.2%) and Food made from noodles, 4.1 per cent (December 2023: 4.3%). Among the Food away from home that showed increases higher than December 2023 were Nasi lemak, 5.1 per cent (December 2023: 5.0%) and Briyani rice, 4.7 per cent (December 2023: 3.8%).

Table 1 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Food & Beverages

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dec 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Food & Beverages	153.0	153.5	0.3	2.0
Food	154.4	154.9	0.3	2.0
Food away from home	166.2	166.8	0.4	3.1
Food at home	146.8	147.2	0.3	1.1
Cereals & cereal products	124.8	124.8	0.0	2.7
Meat	149.0	150.0	0.7	1.4
Fish & other seafood	165.3	164.7	-0.4	-1.8
Milk, other dairy products & eggs	144.4	144.6	0.1	2.5
Oils & fats	126.8	126.4	-0.3	-0.2
Fruits & nuts	146.2	146.8	0.4	2.0
Vegetables	153.7	157.0	2.1	2.2
Sugar, confectionery & desserts	143.8	144.0	0.1	1.8
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	158.0	158.0	0.0	2.9
Non-alcoholic beverages	122.3	122.5	0.2	2.7
Fruit & vegetable juices	118.6	118.3	-0.3	0.8
Coffee & coffee substitutes	123.3	123.9	0.5	1.4
Tea	122.0	122.3	0.2	4.0
Cocoa drinks	122.2	121.9	-0.2	1.1
Water	122.4	122.8	0.3	7.2
Soft drinks	116.3	117.2	0.8	2.2
Other non-alcoholic beverages	134.0	133.7	-0.2	7.9

The slower increase in the main subgroup of Food at home to 1.1 per cent was contributed by the expenditure class of Cereals & cereal products, 2.7 per cent (December 2023: 3.0%); Milk, other dairy products & eggs, 2.5 per cent (December 2023: 2.6%); Vegetables, 2.2 per cent (December 2023: 0.8%); Sugar, confectionery & desserts, 1.8 per cent (December 2023: 2.2%) and Meat, 1.4 per cent (December 2023: 1.0%). Nevertheless, Fish & other seafood and Oils & fats recorded a decrease to negative 1.8 per cent and negative 0.2 per cent respectively (**Table 1**).

Expenditure class of Meat increased to 1.4 per cent as compared to December 2023 (1.0%). The increase was contributed by Pork, 8.6 per cent (December 2023: 10.4%), Duck, 1.4 per cent (December 2023: 2.3%) and Local beef, 0.6 per cent (December 2023: 1.4%). However, Chicken as the largest component comprised of 32.6 per cent in the subgroup of Meat began to record an increase to 0.8 per cent as compared to negative 1.4 per cent in December 2023. The average price of standard chicken at Malaysia increased to RM10.33 per kilogramme as compared to RM10.30 per kilogramme in January 2023 (December 2023: RM10.18).

Other than that, the expenditure class of Cereals & cereal products recorded a slower increase to 2.7 per cent in January 2024 as compared to December 2023 (3.0%). The increases are contributed by the items Imported rice and Fragrant imported rice which recorded an increase of 9.6 per cent (December 2023: 10.1%) and 6.6 per cent (December 2023: 6.0%) respectively. Meanwhile, Wheat flour item decreased to negative 3.8 per cent (December 2023: -3.5%).

Expenditure class of Milk, other dairy products & eggs recorded an increase of 2.5 per cent in January 2024 (December 2023: 2.6%). The lower increase was recorded for Egg expenditure subclass (0.6%). Other than that, expenditure subclass of Raw & whole milk increased higher to 3.2 per cent as compared to December 2023 (2.5%). Meanwhile, expenditure class of Oils & fats experienced a marginal decrease to negative 0.2 per cent (December 2023: 0.1%). Expenditure subclass of Vegetable oils continued to decrease to negative 0.9 per cent (December 2023: -0.7%).

Expenditure class of Vegetables recorded a higher increase to 2.2 per cent in January 2024 as compared to December 2023 (0.8%). This is in line with the month-on-month increase in this expenditure class to 2.1 per cent as compared to 1.3 per cent recorded in December 2023. The price increases in certain types of vegetables was a result of uncertain weather conditions during the monsoon season that lead to insufficient local vegetables supplies. Among the vegetables which recorded a year-on-year increase were Garlic, 27.3 per cent (December 2023: 24.6%) and Big onion, 15.8 per cent (December 2023: 7.0%). Meanwhile, vegetables that showed significant month-on-month increase were Brinjals, 9.5 per cent (December 2023: 1.0%); Big onion, 9.5 per cent (December 2023: 2.7%); Tomatoes, 8.1 per cent (December 2023: 5.9%) and French beans, 7.5 per cent (December 2023: 1.8%).

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Table 2 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dec 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	126.0	126.5	0.4	2.0
Actual rental for housing	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9
Maintenance, repair & security of dwelling	136.7	136.7	0.0	0.4
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	108.0	116.0	7.4	9.3
Electricity, gas & other fuels	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0

Inflation for the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels main group increased 2.0 per cent as compared to December 2023 (1.6%). This increase was driven by a higher increase in the subgroup of Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling (9.3%) as compared to December 2023 (2.4%). The increase in the Sewage service fee item to 58.7 per cent as compared to 7.7 per cent in December 2023 due to the increase in sewage service tariffs that were adjusted to compensate for the increase in operating costs has contributed to this increase (**Table 2**).

Transport

Table 3 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Transport

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dec 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Transport	121.3	121.2	-0.1	0.7
Purchase of vehicles	97.0	97.0	0.0	0.3
Operation of personal transport equipment	125.9	126.1	0.2	1.2
Public transport services	123.4	120.2	-2.6	-4.5
Transport services of goods	-	121.3	-	-

Inflation for main group of Transport recorded a marginal increase of 0.7 per cent in January 2024 as compared to that have been recorded in December 2023 (0.3%). The increases were contributed by the main subgroup of Operation of personal transport equipment which increased to 1.2 per cent (December 2023: 0.8%) in January 2024. Expenditure class of Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment increased to 0.4 per cent as compared to December 2023 (-0.3%) (**Table 3**). This increase was in line with the rise in the average price of Unleaded Petrol RON97 (RM3.47 per litre) as compared to January 2023 (RM3.35 per litre) (**Table 4**).

Other than that, Purchase of vehicles increased marginally by 0.3 per cent. However, Public transport services recorded a decrease of negative 4.5 per cent (December 2023: -5.7%). The decline in the Public transport services subgroup was contributed by the expenditure class for Passenger transport by air (-12.8%).

Table 4 Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change of Fuels, January 2023 – January 2024

Year	Month	Crude oil, Brent		Unleaded petrol RON97		Unleaded petrol RON95		Diesel	
		US\$/Barrel	%	RM/Litre	%	RM/Litre	%	RM/Litre	%
2023	Jan	83.09	-2.9	3.35	9.5	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Feb	82.71	-13.6	3.35	4.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mar	78.53	-32.1	3.35	-10.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	84.11	-20.5	3.35	-12.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	May	75.70	-32.6	3.35	-21.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	74.89	-37.6	3.37	-29.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	80.10	-26.5	3.37	-28.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Aug	86.16	-12.6	3.37	-23.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Sep	94.00	4.3	3.40	-18.3	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Oct	91.06	-2.2	3.47	-12.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Nov	83.18	-8.7	3.47	-12.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Dec	77.86	-3.8	3.47	-3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
2024	Jan	80.23	-3.4	3.47	3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Table 5 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dec 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	126.1	126.1	0.0	1.0
<i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	131.8	131.9	0.1	0.2
<i>Household textiles</i>	93.1	93.1	0.0	-0.1
<i>Household appliances</i>	113.2	113.1	-0.1	-0.4
<i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	110.5	110.3	-0.2	-0.1
<i>Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>	114.6	115.2	0.5	1.6
<i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	132.3	132.3	0.0	2.2

Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance recorded a slower increase to 1.0 per cent in January 2024 as compared to December 2023 (1.4%). The increases were contributed by in the main subgroup of Goods & services for routine

household maintenance (2.2%) and Tools & equipment for house & garden (1.6%). Among the items of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance recorded increases were Softeners that included fabrics softener (7.8%), Washing powder (5.0%), Mosquito coil (4.0%), Washing soap (2.8%) and Electric bulb (2.7%) (Table 5).

Restaurants & Accommodation Services

Table 6 Inflation for Main Subgroup of Restaurants & Accommodation Services

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024 / Dec 2023	Jan 2024 / Jan 2023
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	149.2	149.1	-0.1	3.2
Beverage preparation services	155.5	155.8	0.2	3.5
Accommodation services	110.2	109.3	-0.8	2.5

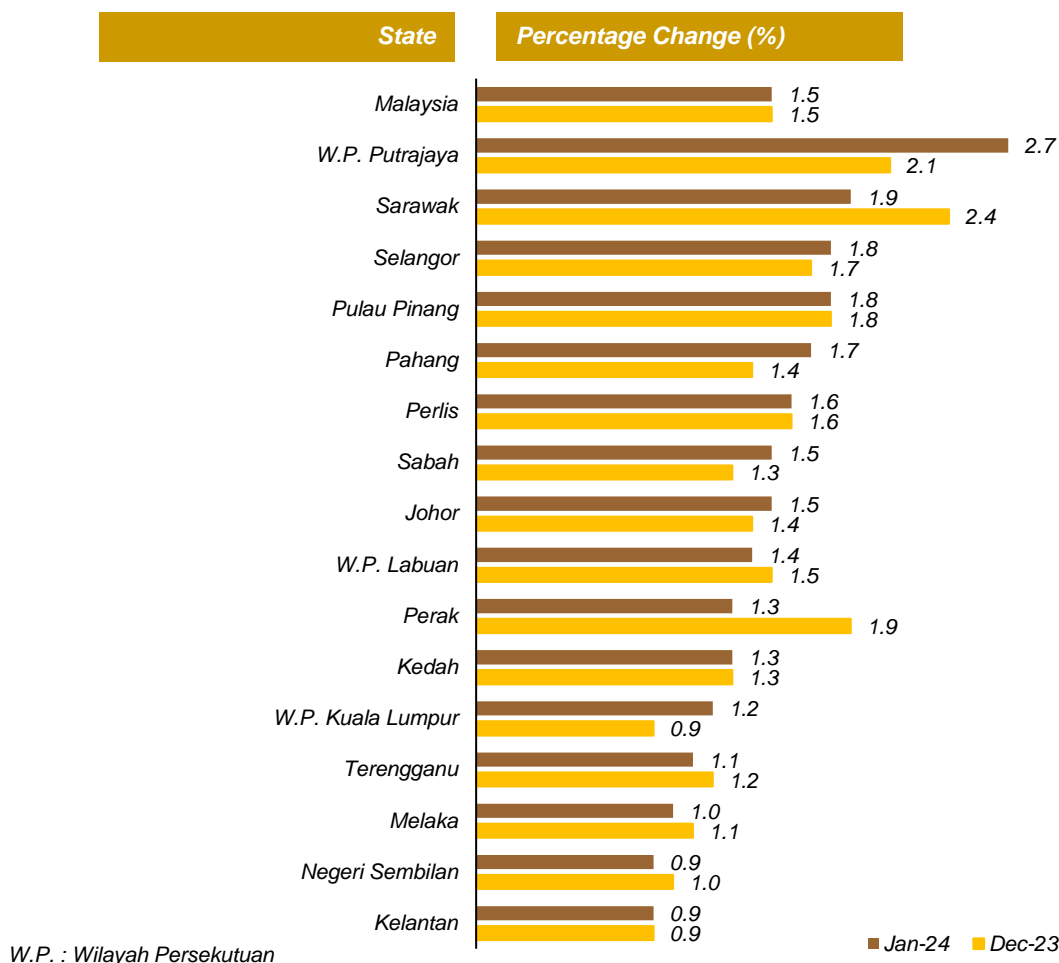
Inflation for Restaurants & Accommodation Services increased slower at 3.2 per cent in January 2024 as against 3.7 per cent in December 2023, contributed by the increase in the main subgroup of Beverage preparation services, 3.5 per cent (December 2023: 4.0%) and the main subgroup of Accommodation services, 2.5 per cent (December 2023: 2.4%) (Table 6).

INFLATION BY STATE

Most of the states recorded increases below the national inflation level of 1.5 per cent with Negeri Sembilan and Kelantan recorded the lowest increase of 0.9 per cent in January 2024. However, six states recorded increases above the national inflation level which include Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.7%), Sarawak (1.9%), Selangor (1.8%), Pulau Pinang (1.8%), Pahang (1.7%) and Perlis (1.6%).

All states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan at 3.6 per cent, followed by Pahang (3.0%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.8%), Sarawak (2.7%), Pulau Pinang (2.7%) and Selangor (2.6%), while other states showed an increase below the national inflation of Food & Beverages of 2.0 per cent in January 2024 (Chart 7).

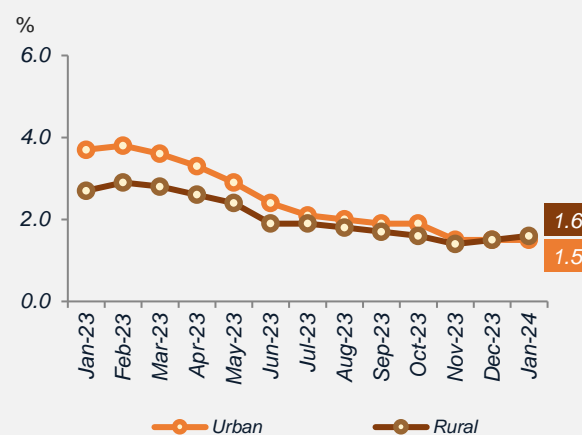
Chart 7 Inflation by State, December 2023 & January 2024



INFLATION FOR URBAN AND RURAL

Inflation for Urban increased by 1.5 per cent in January 2024 (December 2023: 1.5%), it was mainly attributed by the increase in the group of Restaurant & Accommodation Services (3.4%); Health (2.6%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.5%) and Food & Beverages (2.0%). This was followed by Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (2.0%) and Education (1.8%). On a monthly basis, inflation for Urban increased to 0.2 per cent, the same rate as recorded in December 2023.

Chart 8 Inflation for Urban and Rural, Malaysia, January 2023 – January 2024



The inflation for Rural increased 1.6 per cent (December 2023: 1.5%), mainly contributed by the increase in Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.7%); Food & Beverages (2.2%); Restaurant & Accommodation Services (2.2%) and Health (1.3%). Meanwhile, both main groups of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance and Education increased at 1.0 per cent respectively, followed by Transport (0.8%); Recreation, Sport & Culture (0.7%) and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (0.5%). On a monthly basis, the inflation for Rural increased at 0.2 per cent (December 2023: 0.2%) (Chart 8).

Table 7 Index and Inflation of Urban & Rural Area by Main Group, December 2023 & January 2024

Main Group	Urban				Rural			
	Dec 2023		Jan 2024		Dec 2023		Jan 2024	
	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%
Total	132.0	1.5	132.2	1.5	126.8	1.5	127.1	1.6
Food & Beverages	156.4	2.3	156.8	2.0	141.1	2.1	141.8	2.2
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	169.9	0.7	169.8	0.4	175.8	0.5	175.8	0.5
Clothing & Footwear	91.6	0.0	91.5	-0.2	99.8	0.2	99.9	0.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	127.0	1.7	127.5	2.0	120.7	1.5	121.0	1.7
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	128.0	1.3	128.0	0.9	117.2	1.2	117.2	1.0
Health	130.9	2.8	131.2	2.6	124.1	1.5	124.3	1.3
Transport	122.2	0.3	122.1	0.7	117.0	0.6	117.0	0.8
Information & Communication	93.3	-4.0	93.3	-2.5	96.9	-1.8	96.9	-1.1
Recreation, Sport & Culture	117.9	1.7	117.3	0.3	116.3	2.8	115.1	-0.3
Education	126.3	2.0	126.5	1.8	118.3	1.7	118.3	1.0
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	152.0	3.9	151.9	3.4	134.4	2.6	134.5	2.2
Insurance & Financial Services	109.6	0.0	109.6	0.0	112.7	0.0	112.7	0.0
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	123.2	2.7	123.3	2.5	122.2	2.9	122.3	2.7

INFLATION FOR INCOME GROUP BELOW RM3,000

The inflation for the income group below RM3,000 increased at a slower rate to 1.6 per cent (December 2023: 1.7%) (**Chart 9**). The increase was contributed by the increase in the Restaurant & Accommodation Services group to 3.4 per cent, followed by Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (2.2%); Health (2.1%) and Food & Beverages (1.8%).

Chart 9 Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, January 2023 – January 2024

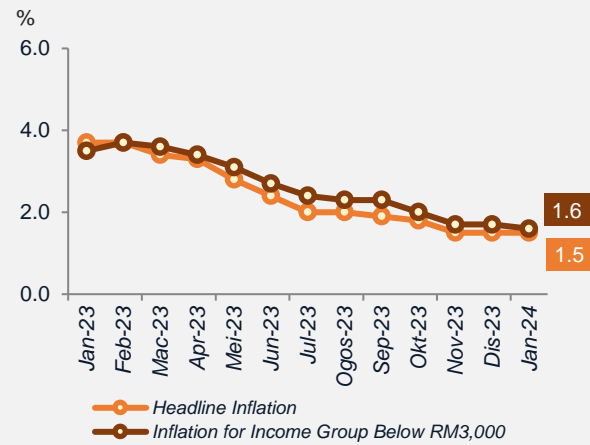
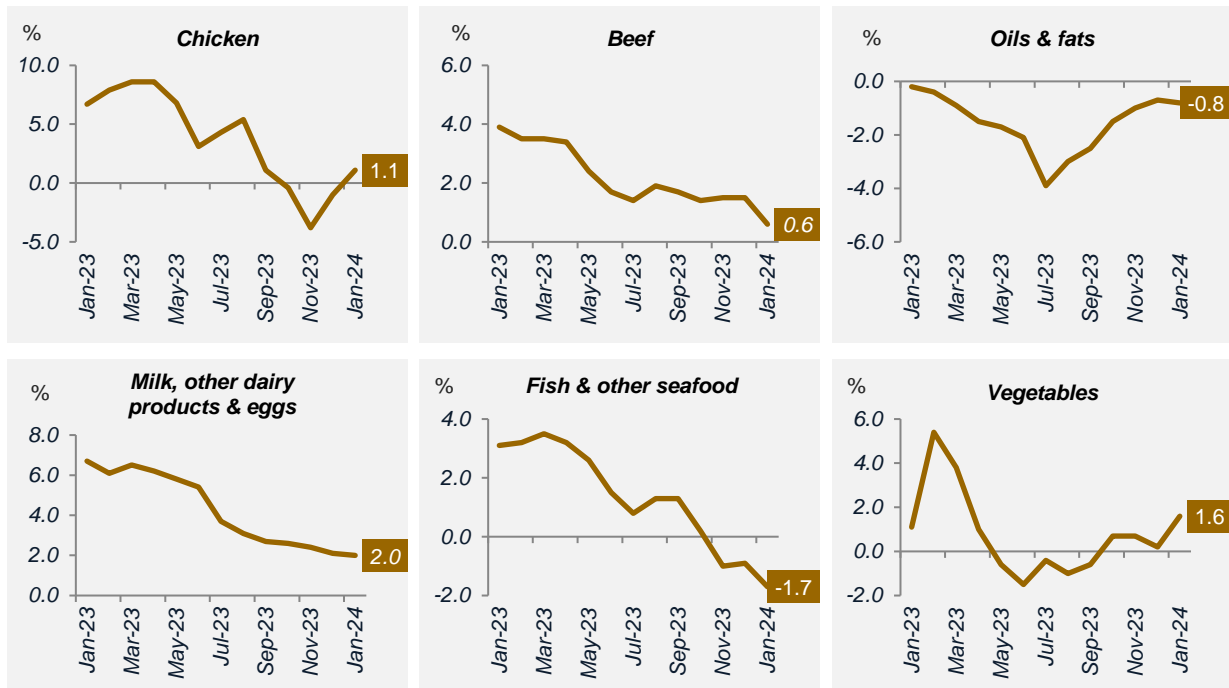


Chart 10 Selected Food Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, January 2023 – January 2024



INFLATION BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

The Eurozone inflation eased to 2.8 per cent in January 2024 as compared to December 2023 (2.9%). This was driven by a moderate increase in the Food, alcohol & tobacco inflation to 5.7 per cent (December 2023: 6.1%) and Non-energy industrial goods, 2.0 per cent (December 2023: 2.5%). Energy inflation decreased to negative 6.3 per cent as compared to December 2023 (-6.7%).

The inflation rate in the United States declined to 3.1 per cent in January 2024 as against to December 2023 (3.4%). Energy cost declined negative 4.6 per cent as compared to negative 2.0 per cent in December 2023. Meanwhile, food inflation increased at a slower rate to 2.6 per cent as compared to 2.7 per cent in the prior month.

In comparison to the selected countries in the Asia Pacific region, the inflation rate in Malaysia (1.5%) was lower than the inflation in the Republic of Korea, Indonesia and Philippines. The inflation rate of the Republic of Korea recorded a slower increase to 2.8 per cent in January 2024 (December 2023: 3.2%). This was contributed by a decrease in the inflation rate for Food & non-alcoholic beverages to 5.9 per cent (December 2023: 6.2%).

The inflation rate in Indonesia increased slower to 2.6 per cent in January 2024 from 2.6 per cent in December 2023. This increase is mainly contributed by the inflation of the Food & non-alcoholic beverages group, 5.8 per cent (December 2023: 6.2%), Transport, 1.1 per cent (December 2023: 1.3%) and Health, 1.9 per cent (December 2023: 1.9%).

The inflation in Philippines eased to 2.8 per cent in December 2023 as compared to 3.9 per cent in the previous month. This was mainly due to the slowdown in the inflation of Food & non-alcoholic beverages group at 3.9 per cent (December 2023: 5.4%), followed by Alcoholic beverages & tobacco, 8.4 per cent (December 2023: 9.0%); Restaurant & accommodation services, 5.5 per cent (December 2023: 5.6%) and Clothing & footwear, 3.8 per cent (December 2023: 4.2%). Meanwhile, Transport decreased to 0.3 per cent (December 2023: 0.4%).

Thailand's inflation in January 2024 decreased to negative 1.1 per cent (December 2023: -0.8%). Inflation for Non-food products decreased to negative 1.1 per cent as against to negative 1.0 per cent in December 2023 due to lower cost of fuel amid government measure to reduce energy prices. Meanwhile, inflation for Food & non-alcoholic beverages slipped further to negative 1.1 per cent in January 2024 (December 2023: -0.6%).

On the other hand, inflation in China decreased to negative 0.8 per cent in January 2024 as compared to January 2023. Food inflation decreased to negative 5.9 per cent (December 2023: -3.7%). Meanwhile, Non-food inflation decreased 0.4 per cent as compared to the previous month (0.5%). **(Chart 11)**

Chart 11 Inflation for Selected Countries, January 2022 – January 2024

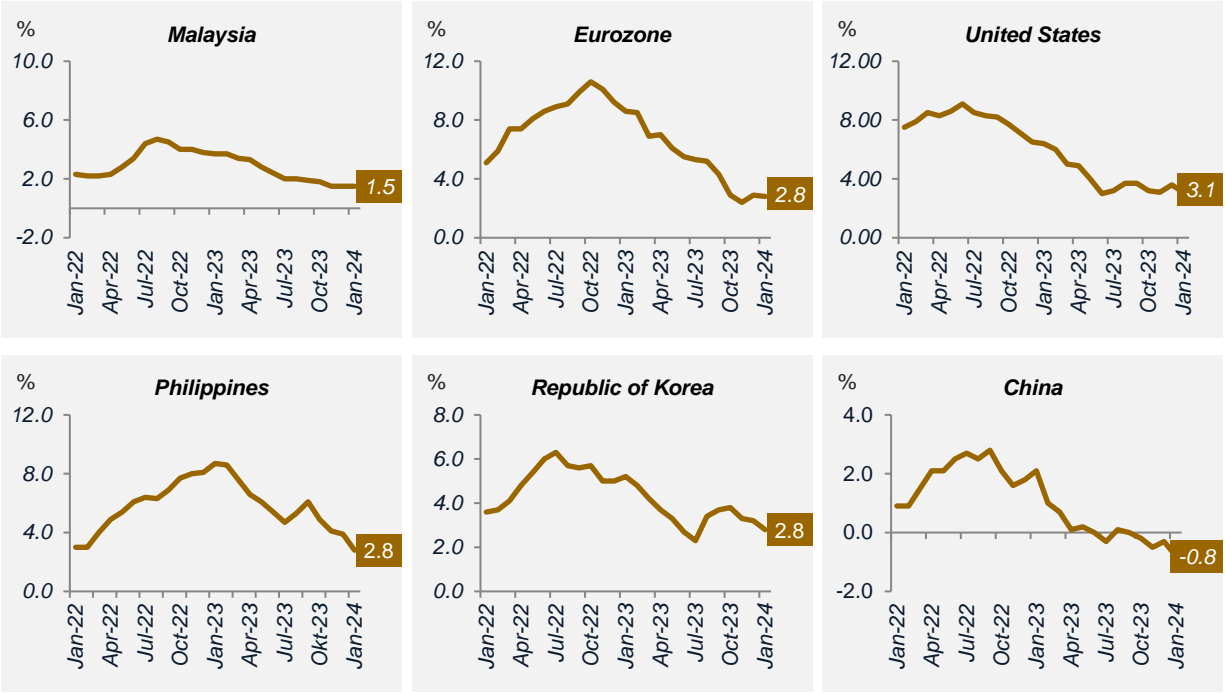


Table 8 Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Group

Main Group	Weight	Headline CPI			Seasonally Adjusted Index		Core Index	
		Index	Percentage Change		Index	Month-on-Month Percentage Change	Core Index Weight	Year-on-Year Percentage Change
		Jan 2024	Jan 2024/ Dec 2023	Jan 2024/ Jan 2023	Jan 2024	Jan 2024/ Dec 2023		Jan 2024/ Jan 2023
Total	100.0	131.4	0.2	1.5	131.4	0.2	100.0	1.8
Food & Beverages	29.8	153.5	0.3	2.0	152.9	0.2	25.3	2.9
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	1.9	171.5	-0.1	0.4	171.5	-0.1	-	-
Clothing & Footwear	2.7	93.3	-0.1	-0.2	93.3	-0.1	3.6	-0.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.2	126.5	0.4	2.0	126.3	0.3	24.7	1.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.3	126.1	0.0	1.0	126.1	0.0	5.6	1.0
Health	2.7	129.8	0.2	2.4	129.8	0.2	3.1	2.4
Transport	11.3	121.2	-0.1	0.7	121.2	-0.1	6.4	2.1
Information & Communication	6.6	93.8	0.0	-2.4	93.8	0.0	8.5	-2.4
Recreation, Sport & Culture	3.0	117.8	0.0	0.8	117.8	0.0	3.9	0.8
Education	1.3	125.5	0.2	1.7	125.4	-0.1	1.7	1.7
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	3.4	149.1	-0.1	3.2	149.1	-0.1	4.4	3.2
Insurance & Financial Services	4.0	110.2	0.0	0.0	110.2	0.0	5.3	0.0
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	5.8	123.2	0.1	2.5	123.2	0.1	7.5	2.5
Non-Food	70.2	122.0	0.0	1.1	-	-	-	-



HARGA PURATA
AVERAGE PRICES

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Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Januari 2024
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, January 2024

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran			Vegetables							
1	Bayam	Kg	6.20	7.83	4.79	7.61	5.98	5.27	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	8.72	9.31	8.19	11.94	8.07	8.37	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.53	7.04	5.72	7.68	6.35	6.98	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	6.28	5.44	6.45	5.35	5.95	7.88	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	12.22	12.71	12.87	9.74	13.38	13.42	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	3.65	3.01	2.66	12.28	2.62	3.78	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chili (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	18.91	19.19	18.21	18.73	18.81	16.12	Kg	Red Chili (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	16.67	17.34	17.62	17.14	14.83	13.30	Kg	Red Chili (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.03	9.41	7.33	10.49	8.04	8.42	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	12.78	15.21	14.09	14.69	14.97	13.63	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.48	4.98	3.99	4.89	4.91	4.43	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	9.51	8.52	7.53	9.14	8.50	7.23	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.53	4.25	3.89	4.67	4.26	3.63	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi Jepun *	Kg	7.33	7.33	5.63	11.07	8.67	7.89	Kg	Japanese mustard *
15	Tomato	Kg	7.66	7.90	7.47	7.41	8.16	6.99	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	8.98	10.86	9.77	8.88	9.58	8.98	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	4.41	5.11	4.49	4.62	5.41	4.81	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	9.26	9.72	9.17	6.85	9.08	8.57	Kg	Kailan
Buah-Buahan			Fruits							
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.31	2.14	2.20	3.32	2.70	2.25	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.36	1.41	1.32	1.38	1.32	1.24	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.47	1.65	1.49	1.37	1.22	1.23	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.49	1.07	1.29	1.75	1.65	1.31	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	4.83	4.33	5.11	5.07	4.73	4.61	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	5.09	3.85	5.00	5.21	4.39	4.45	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	5.59	5.61	5.96	5.71	5.50	6.56	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Berangan	Kg	6.35	6.45	6.29	6.20	6.88	6.15	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	4.34	4.45	3.96	3.89	4.70	4.50	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai Susu *	Kg	6.19	6.00	6.03	7.44	7.14	5.80	Kg	Honeydew *
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	6.88	6.40	6.59	6.35	6.95	5.90	Kg	Guava
Kelapa dan Telur			Coconut & Eggs							
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	8.05	8.07	8.45	7.29	7.58	7.72	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	11.17	9.42	11.85	11.21	11.69	10.07	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.84	4.55	4.70	4.58	4.50	4.57	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.61	4.30	4.44	4.51	4.30	4.27	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.42	4.12	4.23	4.20	4.10	4.10	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging			Seafood, Chicken & Meat							
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	27.70	28.71	26.60	22.80	29.68	28.31	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.11	11.23	11.28	10.61	11.82	11.34	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	16.44	17.32	14.92	16.35	18.64	16.62	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	15.24	15.97	14.65	13.96	19.45	17.40	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	39.43	37.97	50.00	39.54	35.81	37.99	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	17.94	16.81	17.93	16.91	18.43	16.82	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	13.39	12.96	15.71	8.87	12.48	13.18	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	34.99	33.71	37.43	32.19	32.33	36.63	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	29.16	31.36	25.00	38.00	30.75	33.50	Kg	Spanish Mackerel*
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	13.49	12.54	14.31	12.36	12.50	12.97	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	11.91	12.17	12.89	10.10	11.88	12.78	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	17.94	17.61	17.64	16.36	17.91	18.44	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	32.22	32.28	27.59	31.29	32.74	32.49	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	30.45	32.16	30.33	30.79	35.13	33.69	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 - 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	32.64	32.32	33.04	32.45	36.33	43.22	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	15.03	12.85	13.93	15.38	17.37	16.51	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	10.33	9.51	9.60	9.20	9.93	9.26	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	38.04	39.40	39.42	33.60	39.00	39.83	Kg	Beef
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik			Household Appliances & Electrical Goods							
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	141.18	136.12	136.91	145.00	126.60	154.33	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,484.10	1,362.75	1,648.33	1,383.60	1,544.60	1,318.83	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,261.59	1,168.53	1,245.67	1,125.38	1,396.11	1,116.66	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,335.88	1,365.17	1,327.14	1,261.62	1,218.17	1,190.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri			Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care							
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	35.83	33.09	32.97	32.93	33.90	37.35	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.39	11.37	10.91	11.86	11.77	10.98	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain			Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products							
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	8.17	8.21	8.03	8.53	8.20	8.23	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	4.47	3.85	3.87	3.94	3.92	3.99	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	28.83	28.35	28.46	28.43	28.57	28.99	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	12.07	11.59	12.02	12.09	11.61	11.28	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Januari 2024
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, January 2024

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
Makanan dan Minuman										
Food & Beverages										
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.62	3.73	2.94	3.50	3.19	3.22	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.93	1.98	1.68	1.85	1.97	2.02	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.50	7.72	7.42	6.20	7.23	8.17	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.79	8.00	7.26	6.75	7.60	8.37	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.45	5.64	6.12	6.19	6.08	6.17	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.51	5.80	5.80	6.19	6.08	6.43	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.46	5.78	5.81	6.21	6.08	6.17	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	10.92	11.03	10.82	9.33	10.83	10.20	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.52	1.43	1.39	1.23	1.38	1.38	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	7.68	8.72	8.16	3.45	9.10	7.01	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.53	0.50	0.44	0.47	0.54	0.59	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.55	0.46	0.46	0.35	0.50	0.58	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Mineral *	500 ml	1.54	1.50	1.47	1.42	1.55	1.41	500 ml	Mineral Water *
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.05	1.05	0.98	1.22	1.01		Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	7.04	7.38	6.29	6.44	6.07	7.50	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	2.09	1.89	1.68	1.82	1.82	1.76	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.75	1.61	1.42	1.47	1.62	1.50	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.64	1.51	1.40	1.09	1.52	1.45	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.67	2.42	2.51	2.29	2.61	2.52	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	4.69	4.75	5.00	4.50	3.90	5.65	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan										
Pharmaceutical Products										
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	7.57	7.40	6.95	8.07		7.83	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.13	5.05	5.12	5.69	5.16	4.91	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.38	5.95	6.32	7.46	6.69	6.38	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak										
Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil										
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.39	9.34	9.17	9.83	9.30	9.20	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	22.75	22.02	21.68	21.90	21.17	22.41	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	29.97	29.63	29.25	30.20	29.63	29.41	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.89	6.93	6.88	6.90	6.86	6.88	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik										
Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks										
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	35.30	32.65	31.52	30.85	40.49	43.95	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.13	5.17	5.14	5.15	5.19	5.19	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.85	3.83	3.74	3.92	3.98	3.85	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk										
Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent										
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.03	5.19	5.42	5.33	5.82	5.14	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.14	5.18	5.14	5.24	5.44	5.02	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	4.27	3.48	3.71	3.48	3.60	3.54	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	6.16	6.02	6.08	5.78	5.80	6.11	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.59	4.79	4.64	4.84	4.95	4.82	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	4.13	4.16	4.18	4.09	4.18	4.26	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	7.80	7.39	7.58	8.41	8.27	6.90	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.55	3.45	3.42	3.51	3.44	3.41	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.03	7.19	6.34	8.50	7.14	7.43	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.25	2.28	2.12	2.20	2.23	2.22	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.57	5.39	5.37	5.40	5.40	5.30	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.42	10.41	10.00	10.47	9.72	10.25	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan										
Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food										
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	6.84	5.22	5.89	6.06	4.35	4.88	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	14.15	13.55	14.03	14.43	14.76	13.67	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.15	1.25	1.15	1.00	1.00	1.08	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	14.51	15.44	15.30	13.07	14.70	13.89	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.75	15.80	17.23	15.68	15.30	17.33	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.42	1.19	1.87	1.19	1.13	1.06	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	14.68	15.93	13.35	8.57	15.25	12.44	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	90.12	89.78	75.00	60.56	101.67	86.15	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.76	3.62	3.52	3.48	3.64	4.17	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.52	10.37	10.50	10.41	10.49	10.14	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	8 Gulung	12.62	12.49	14.25	13.42	12.35	13.10	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	4.00	4.02	3.83	3.96	4.00	3.77	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.86	6.28	6.79	6.48	6.51	6.49	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.85	4.78	4.84	4.91	4.71	4.88	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml Bot	9.10	8.48	8.59	8.45	8.46	8.38	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	8.26	8.04	7.78	8.62	8.56	8.10	450 gm	Pet Food

Nota : * Item tambahan bermula Januari 2024
Note : * Additional item starting January 2024

Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Januari 2024
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, January 2024

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran			Vegetables							
1	Bayam	Kg	7.15	5.39	6.46	5.04	8.47	7.27	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	9.32	8.57	9.17	9.45	10.44	11.26	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	7.13	6.41	5.80	6.19	7.24	8.15	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	6.57	5.93	5.52	6.59	6.26	5.89	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	13.35	12.75	11.54	14.02	11.98	12.70	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	3.19	2.73	3.24	2.68	3.51	3.61	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chilli (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	20.63	17.90	18.36	18.95	18.68	18.62	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	16.61	16.38	20.66	16.88	16.73	17.40	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.82	7.70	7.94	8.27	10.33	10.27	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	16.04	14.15	13.40	15.38	12.19	15.17	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.56	4.38	3.99	4.35	4.18	4.16	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	7.67	7.21	7.95	6.49	9.21	5.50	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.15	4.03	4.42	3.76	4.76	4.47	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	7.78	6.28	9.87	8.04	6.34	9.90	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
15	Tomato	Kg	7.86	7.30	8.30	7.78	6.96	7.62	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	12.03	9.94	7.88	10.46	8.27	10.98	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	4.43	4.40	4.72	4.69	4.77	4.95	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	9.48	9.11	8.59	9.62	10.23	10.91	Kg	Kailan
Buah-Buahan			Fruits							
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.62	2.64	2.52	2.75	2.24	2.55	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.38	1.23	1.54	1.18	1.19	1.46	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.46	1.25	1.37	1.28	1.07	1.03	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.35	1.44	1.48	1.42	1.92	1.19	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	4.85	4.95	5.88	5.46	6.10	5.69	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	4.59	4.47	4.00	5.65	4.82	3.43	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	5.33	5.71	6.96	6.78	6.98	7.89	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Berangan	Kg	6.32	6.17	6.65	6.75	7.45	7.78	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	4.20	4.15	3.98	4.86	3.99	5.01	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai Susu *	Kg	6.92	6.20	4.90	6.77	6.83	6.97	Kg	Honeydew *
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	6.20	5.81	6.00	7.40	6.61	7.41	Kg	Guava
Kelapa dan Telur			Coconut & Eggs							
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	9.26	8.67	7.14	8.17	8.15	10.00	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	13.88	11.40	11.12	11.81	10.45	12.00	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.51	4.61	4.50	4.66	5.37	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.27	4.35	4.30	4.38	4.66	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.12	4.20	4.30	4.18	4.18	12.30	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging			Seafood, Chicken & Meat							
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	30.78	27.03	19.58	27.72	24.09	29.88	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.75	10.93	9.53	10.68	11.37	13.20	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	20.78	16.36	14.88	15.69	18.36	20.10	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.66	15.07	12.16	15.41	14.36	19.11	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	35.27	35.13	24.00	45.07	41.18	43.86	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	17.97	18.70	-	13.86	18.56	20.05	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	14.88	13.83	12.00	16.89	10.38	15.08	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	38.19	33.08	36.00	28.65	37.17	42.46	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	34.33	32.00	-	35.00	45.00	34.99	Kg	Spanish Mackerel*
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	13.96	14.08	10.62	14.88	13.35	19.17	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	14.04	11.41	11.89	12.58	11.38	15.80	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	16.75	15.79	14.13	17.75	17.14	20.40	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	36.02	29.27	35.28	35.86	30.62	36.28	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	38.71	30.35	26.50	33.40	30.61	35.70	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 - 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	39.62	32.53	29.00	38.05	32.10	39.80	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	15.57	13.92	16.00	17.03	16.40	17.26	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	10.25	9.52	9.58	9.59	9.53	9.21	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	37.00	35.87	39.00	40.38	33.40	43.00	Kg	Beef
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik			Household Appliances & Electrical Goods							
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	146.20	142.44	140.00	-	110.00	-	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,419.82	1,473.41	1,580.33	1,381.20	1,530.14	1,487.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,137.00	1,239.74	1,338.00	1,136.29	1,169.33	989.00	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,325.80	1,390.93	1,151.33	1,289.48	1,345.60	1,463.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri			Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care							
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	33.02	33.16	-	37.65	34.20	-	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	10.81	10.90	11.64	11.47	11.85	11.40	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain			Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products							
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	8.28	7.42	8.05	8.48	8.55	7.97	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	4.02	3.89	4.00	4.09	3.93	3.89	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	28.90	28.94	29.16	29.61	28.87	27.88	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.52	11.83	11.60	11.49	12.18	11.23	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Januari 2024
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, January 2024

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
Makanan dan Minuman										
Food & Beverages										
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.58	3.28	3.45	2.90	3.34	4.00	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.99	1.73	1.52	1.64	2.01	2.50	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.66	7.14	6.83	8.25	7.22	8.33	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.14	7.06	6.58	8.78	7.68	9.33	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.39	5.77	6.12	5.68	6.07	6.33	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.53	5.67	5.88	5.96	6.18	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.50	5.70	5.88	5.74	6.07	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	10.15	9.16	10.00	10.03	10.12	13.50	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.49	1.45	1.17	1.46	1.39	1.57	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	8.75	7.03	7.00	7.44	4.00	9.25	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.48	0.52	0.43	0.61	0.54	1.00	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.56	0.52	1.50	0.63	0.74	0.75	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Mineral *	500 ml	1.36	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.31	500 ml	Mineral Water *
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.04	0.90	1.00	0.95	1.03	1.50	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.70	6.04	6.33	6.21	6.52	7.47	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	2.12	1.87	2.07	1.77	2.16	1.93	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.70	1.59	1.69	1.45	1.87	1.70	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.60	1.52	1.62	1.44	1.45	1.60	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.60	2.54	3.01	2.55	2.66	3.17	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	4.27	4.15	5.00	3.80	4.25	6.80	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan										
Pharmaceutical Products										
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	7.29	7.08	7.40	5.67	7.86	7.43	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.14	4.57	5.65	5.05	5.05	5.06	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.86	5.93	5.78	6.84	6.29	3.88	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak										
Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil										
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.52	9.31	9.29	9.43	9.52	9.16	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	21.75	22.29	22.11	21.79	23.53	21.50	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	30.00	30.05	29.93	29.38	30.09	30.16	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.88	6.85	6.89	6.88	6.86	6.90	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik										
Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks										
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	-	35.87	26.00	26.00	39.00	26.00	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.09	5.08	5.13	5.19	5.18	4.96	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.84	3.76	3.82	3.75	3.88	3.68	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk										
Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent										
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.65	5.54	5.37	5.64	5.59	5.72	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.06	5.18	5.16	5.07	4.97	4.97	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	4.20	3.57	3.71	3.89	4.10	4.14	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	6.15	5.81	5.93	6.12	6.19	5.81	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.70	4.60	4.81	4.71	4.89	4.66	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	4.06	4.07	4.23	4.29	4.15	4.13	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	8.05	7.59	7.88	8.36	7.96	8.20	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.49	3.49	3.49	3.50	3.41	3.58	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.55	7.22	7.26	7.30	7.45	-	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.10	2.19	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.01	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.16	5.25	7.21	5.34	5.51	-	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.47	10.35	10.75	11.11	10.72	12.63	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan										
Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food										
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	7.63	7.43	-	7.55	6.08	7.95	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	13.57	13.99	14.80	14.80	13.68	14.34	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.01	1.39	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.70	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	14.77	15.70	15.90	16.02	15.68	15.62	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	17.29	16.48	16.32	15.63	16.96	-	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.29	1.46	1.60	1.72	1.13	1.78	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	15.16	12.44	13.33	15.23	14.29	17.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	96.79	92.70	120.00	93.33	76.94	180.00	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.69	3.66	3.68	4.01	3.76	3.76	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.17	10.13	9.99	11.08	10.60	10.61	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	8 Gulung	12.13	11.90	-	11.90	12.03	15.99	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.75	4.04	3.87	3.88	3.93	4.69	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.80	6.53	6.01	6.42	6.16	6.92	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.98	4.87	4.86	5.15	4.88	5.02	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml Bot	8.43	8.35	8.20	8.49	8.51	8.78	250 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	8.76	8.10	8.90	8.61	8.54	8.60	450 gm	Pet Food

Nota : * Item tambahan bermula Januari 2024
Note : * Additional item starting January 2024

Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Januari 2024
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, January 2024

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran			Vegetables						
1	Bayam	Kg	5.91	6.87	5.17	7.04	4.67	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	7.60	9.00	7.46	8.61	7.40	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.57	6.65	5.45	6.94	7.40	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	5.34	5.38	8.36	5.78	10.00	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	12.55	11.06	12.11	10.84	16.00	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.73	2.68	-	-	-	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chilli (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	16.32	18.36	19.58	20.91	20.60	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	15.22	15.91	20.00	20.12	21.17	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.16	8.19	6.10	7.33	7.60	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	13.31	12.78	7.40	11.79	8.25	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	3.85	3.90	4.63	5.67	5.85	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	7.10	12.00	12.81	15.00	13.83	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	3.78	3.53	5.30	5.67	7.22	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	5.87	7.90	6.91	9.75	-	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
15	Tomato	Kg	6.24	6.89	8.03	8.85	8.22	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	9.67	10.17	6.78	7.71	7.90	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	4.36	4.30	3.65	4.01	4.15	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	8.49	9.74	7.19	11.57	10.67	Kg	Kailan
Buah-Buahan			Fruits						
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.41	2.11	1.55	2.30	1.93	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.27	1.33	1.46	1.55	1.60	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.38	1.65	1.65	1.88	2.20	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.39	1.49	1.79	1.60	1.35	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	5.87	5.35	3.90	4.20	4.83	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	4.85	4.68	6.26	4.88	7.40	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	6.55	7.33	4.99	3.76	5.50	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Berangan	Kg	7.02	7.00	5.37	5.60	6.38	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	4.30	4.88	-	5.67	4.85	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai Susu *	Kg	6.59	7.54	4.80	7.47	5.38	Kg	Honeydew *
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	6.60	7.11	7.41	8.68	9.30	Kg	Guava
Kelapa dan Telur			Coconut & Eggs						
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	8.91	7.69	6.94	7.39	-	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	11.41	12.67	10.60	9.82	-	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.58	4.50	5.49	6.34	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.38	4.23	5.32	5.68	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.16	4.10	5.19	5.41	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging			Seafood, Chicken & Meat						
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	29.34	27.42	22.91	29.12	28.00	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	12.36	12.50	8.40	11.36	12.00	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	18.69	19.62	10.76	16.15	12.65	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.30	17.77	11.52	-	14.19	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	41.07	40.48	23.33	32.97	31.50	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	19.56	18.95	-	17.48	-	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	16.97	16.41	9.73	12.99	15.20	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	35.50	36.19	-	-	-	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	33.79	38.23	21.36	27.95	27.40	Kg	Spanish Mackerel*
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	15.16	13.94	11.26	15.01	10.80	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	14.79	15.99	9.57	10.67	9.38	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	18.68	18.74	17.45	23.79	30.00	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	33.31	34.46	28.33	35.23	41.30	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	36.69	39.81	18.24	23.23	20.83	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 - 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	37.92	40.57	17.34	26.09	25.00	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	16.08	16.10	10.31	15.57	28.00	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	9.85	9.49	12.69	13.02	12.00	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	39.80	43.56	35.54	58.63	-	Kg	Beef
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik			Household Appliances & Electrical Goods						
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	134.32	-	144.21	149.19	-	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,489.56	1,461.20	1,485.00	1,538.00	1,899.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,279.52	1,211.50	1,461.93	1,391.53	1,499.00	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,351.67	1,421.00	1,283.55	1,327.78	1,634.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri			Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care						
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	34.88	50.40	41.54	37.69	35.60	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.26	11.90	11.79	11.18	12.70	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain			Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products						
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	8.03	7.67	8.45	7.12	8.53	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.85	3.98	4.51	3.95	4.73	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	29.90	29.31	28.75	28.36	28.00	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.02	10.82	13.36	12.77	13.50	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Januari 2024
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, January 2024

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Makanan dan Minuman									
Food & Beverages									
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.17	3.42	3.94	4.98	4.00	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	2.06	1.87	2.07	1.84	2.17	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.12	8.42	7.66	6.95	7.75	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.47	8.75	8.03	7.05	8.33	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.31	6.26	7.84	6.16	7.00	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.43	6.13	8.03	6.17	7.50	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.30	6.13	7.84	6.09	7.50	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	12.20	12.98	11.15	12.12	12.50	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.55	1.42	1.77	1.72	2.00	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	8.36	10.50	7.26	7.10	8.75	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.67	0.63	0.55	0.49	0.52	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.63	0.60	0.57	0.50	0.66	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Mineral *	500 ml	1.49	1.45	1.77	1.73	1.77	500 ml	Mineral Water *
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.25	1.22	1.08	0.99	1.00	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	7.02	9.02	7.85	6.96	7.67	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	2.00	2.11	2.44	2.49	2.58	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.69	1.84	2.03	2.03	2.08	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.61	1.66	2.02	2.01	1.95	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.78	2.92	2.57	3.18	2.95	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	5.39	4.50	5.08	4.02	7.00	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									
Pharmaceutical Products									
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	7.06	5.50	7.95	9.36		60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.02	5.19	5.28	5.16	4.87	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.21	6.99	6.34	6.25	7.85	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak									
Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil									
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.21	9.11	9.57	9.53	10.28	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	22.35	22.28	24.07	23.50	25.40	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	28.82	28.95	30.89	30.46	30.90	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.87	6.86	6.95	6.90	6.85	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik									
Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks									
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	35.19	23.50	33.32	32.70	29.00	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.10	4.95	5.10	5.19	5.00	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.72	3.60	4.06	3.92	4.24	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk									
Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent									
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.15	5.95	4.16	4.44	5.34	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.10	5.17	5.11	5.22	5.20	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	3.50	3.88	4.02	3.43	4.34	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.88	5.71	7.32	-	-	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.42	4.53	4.71	3.71	4.80	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	4.10	4.45	4.04	4.14	3.98	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	7.69	7.56	8.02	7.69	8.10	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.48	3.36	3.75	3.73	3.84	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.11	7.09	6.78	6.62	3.32	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.31	2.49	2.23	2.45	2.67	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	6.65	6.65	5.39	6.06	5.50	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.44	11.30	10.65	10.06	9.52	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan									
Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food									
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	6.91	5.97	7.36	8.70	6.45	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	14.09	14.59	14.55	13.84	14.64	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.17	0.82	1.08	1.00		Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	12.18	17.90	13.23	14.34	5.90	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.38	16.30	16.96	17.54	16.23	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.35	1.11	1.38	1.79	1.00	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	16.97	17.00	16.03	13.69	20.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	103.57	125.00	91.02	91.56	100.00	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	4.04	4.88	3.83	3.76	3.54	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.39	10.59	10.93	10.56	10.74	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	8 Gulung	12.21	-	14.19	12.17	-	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	4.15	-	4.03	4.07	4.90	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	7.19	7.23	7.52	7.72	5.80	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.81	5.04	4.80	4.79	4.18	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml Bot	8.14	8.89	8.50	8.16	8.55	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	7.29	-	8.39	8.14	8.47	450 gm	Pet Food

Nota : * Item tambahan bermula Januari 2024
Note : * Additional item starting January 2024



MALAYSIA

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Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
Jumlah	129.5	131.2	131.4	0.2	1.5	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	150.5	153.0	153.5	0.3	2.0	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	170.8	171.6	171.5	-0.1	0.4	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.5	93.4	93.3	-0.1	-0.2	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	124.0	126.0	126.5	0.4	2.0	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	124.9	126.1	126.1	0.0	1.0	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	126.8	129.5	129.8	0.2	2.4	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	120.3	121.3	121.2	-0.1	0.7	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	96.1	93.8	93.8	0.0	-2.4	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	116.9	117.8	117.8	0.0	0.8	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	123.4	125.3	125.5	0.2	1.7	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	144.5	149.2	149.1	-0.1	3.2	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	110.2	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	120.2	123.1	123.2	0.1	2.5	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	120.0	121.6	121.8	0.2	1.5	CPI without Fuel
Barang Tahan Lama	105.4	107.0	107.2	0.2	1.7	Durable Goods
Barang Semi Tahan Lama	95.9	95.9	95.7	-0.2	-0.2	Semi-Durable Goods
Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	130.5	131.7	131.9	0.2	1.1	Non-Durable Goods
Perkhidmatan	134.7	137.0	137.3	0.2	1.9	Services

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
01 Makanan & Minuman	150.5	153.0	153.5	0.3	2.0	01 Food & Beverages
Makanan	151.9	154.4	154.9	0.3	2.0	Food
Makanan di rumah	145.6	146.8	147.2	0.3	1.1	Food at home
Makanan di luar rumah	161.8	166.2	166.8	0.4	3.1	Food away from home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	121.5	124.8	124.8	0.0	2.7	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	147.9	149.0	150.0	0.7	1.4	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	167.8	165.3	164.7	-0.4	-1.8	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	141.1	144.4	144.6	0.1	2.5	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	126.7	126.8	126.4	-0.3	-0.2	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	143.9	146.2	146.8	0.4	2.0	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	153.6	153.7	157.0	2.1	2.2	Vegetables
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	141.4	143.8	144.0	0.1	1.8	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	153.5	158.0	158.0	0.0	2.9	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	119.3	122.3	122.5	0.2	2.7	Non-alcoholic beverages

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 01	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 02	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 03	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 04	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 05	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 06	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 07	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 08	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 09	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 10	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 11	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 12	Kumpulan <i>Group</i> 13	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api <i>CPI without Fuel</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	29.8	1.9	2.7	23.2	4.3	2.7	11.3	6.6	3.0	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.8	-
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	111.6	114.2	-
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6	-
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0	112.2
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0	112.6
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6	113.9
2022	127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9	117.6
2023	130.4	152.0	171.2	93.5	125.3	125.6	128.2	120.5	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8	120.9
2023 JAN	129.5	150.5	170.8	93.5	124.0	124.9	126.8	120.3	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	110.2	120.2	120.0
FEB	129.8	151.1	170.8	93.5	124.7	125.1	127.4	120.2	96.1	116.3	123.9	145.8	110.3	120.6	120.4
MAC	129.9	151.3	170.9	93.5	124.7	125.3	127.5	120.0	96.1	116.3	124.1	146.2	110.3	120.9	120.4
APR	130.0	151.1	171.0	93.5	124.7	125.3	127.5	120.4	96.1	116.7	124.3	146.0	110.3	121.4	120.5
MEI	130.2	151.8	171.1	93.5	125.3	125.5	127.6	120.2	93.9	117.1	124.6	146.9	110.3	121.9	120.8
JUN	130.4	151.9	171.1	93.4	125.3	125.5	127.9	120.5	94.0	117.4	124.7	147.1	110.3	122.1	120.9
JUL	130.5	152.5	171.1	93.5	125.3	125.7	128.2	120.6	93.9	117.1	124.9	147.6	110.2	122.0	121.0
OGO	130.7	152.6	171.1	93.4	125.7	125.9	128.8	120.6	93.9	117.3	125.1	148.0	110.2	122.1	121.2
SEP	130.8	152.8	171.7	93.5	125.7	125.9	128.7	120.6	93.9	117.2	125.1	148.1	110.2	122.3	121.3
OKT	130.9	153.0	171.7	93.4	125.7	126.0	129.0	120.8	93.9	117.2	125.3	148.8	110.2	122.3	121.4
NOV	130.9	152.6	171.8	93.4	126.0	126.1	129.3	120.9	93.9	117.3	125.3	149.0	110.2	122.8	121.4
DIS	131.2	153.0	171.6	93.4	126.0	126.1	129.5	121.3	93.8	117.8	125.3	149.2	110.2	123.1	121.6
2024 JAN	131.4	153.5	171.5	93.3	126.5	126.1	129.8	121.2	93.8	117.8	125.5	149.1	110.2	123.2	121.8

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman / Food & Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Maklumat & Komunikasi / Information & Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan / Recreation, Sport & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan / Restaurant & Accommodation Services
Kumpulan / Group 12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan / Insurance & Financial Services
Kumpulan / Group 13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	Kumpulan Group 13	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel	
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.2	-	
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	-	
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4	-	
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.4	
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	
2022	3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0	3.2	
2023	2.5	4.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4	2.8	
2023	JAN	3.7	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	3.5	1.6	4.0	-1.4	2.7	1.3	6.8	0.3	2.3	3.9
	FEB	3.7	7.0	0.8	0.4	1.7	3.4	1.8	3.7	-1.4	1.7	1.6	7.4	0.4	2.5	4.0
	MAC	3.4	6.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.4	-1.4	1.9	1.7	7.2	0.4	2.1	3.8
	APR	3.3	6.3	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.3	-1.4	1.8	1.6	6.6	0.4	2.5	3.6
	MEI	2.8	5.9	0.7	0.4	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.0	-3.7	1.8	1.9	6.7	0.4	2.9	3.3
	JUN	2.4	4.7	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.0	-3.6	1.6	1.9	5.4	0.1	2.6	2.8
	JUL	2.0	4.4	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	-0.4	-3.7	1.1	2.0	5.0	0.0	2.6	2.5
	OGO	2.0	4.1	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.0	-3.7	1.0	2.1	4.7	0.0	2.4	2.4
	SEP	1.9	3.9	0.7	0.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.4	0.0	2.5	2.3
	OKT	1.8	3.6	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.0	-3.7	0.7	2.1	4.6	0.0	2.3	2.1
	NOV	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	0.1	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.3	0.0	2.3	1.7
	DIS	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	0.3	-3.7	1.9	2.0	3.7	0.0	2.7	1.6
2024	JAN	1.5	2.0	0.4	-0.2	2.0	1.0	2.4	0.7	-2.4	0.8	1.7	3.2	0.0	2.5	1.5

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman / Food & Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Maklumat & Komunikasi / Information & Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan / Recreation, Sport & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan / Restaurant & Accommodation Services
Kumpulan / Group 12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan / Insurance & Financial Services

Jadual 5 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan

Table 5 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Month-on-Month

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	Kumpulan Group 13	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel	
2023	JAN	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	FEB	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
	MAC	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	APR	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	MEI	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-2.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
	JUN	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	JUL	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1
	OGO	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	SEP	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	OKT	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
	NOV	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	DIS	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
2024	JAN	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman / Food & Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Maklumat & Komunikasi / Information & Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan / Recreation, Sport & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan / Restaurant & Accommodation Services
Kumpulan / Group 12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan / Insurance & Financial Services
Kumpulan / Group 13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia - Indeks Asal & Pelarasan Musim

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia - Original & Seasonally Adjusted Index

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>		Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>		Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	
	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index</i>	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index</i>	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index</i>	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index</i>
2023 JAN	129.5	129.5	150.5	149.9	124.0	123.6	123.4	123.3
FEB	129.8	129.8	151.1	150.7	124.7	123.5	123.9	123.8
MAC	129.9	129.9	151.3	151.3	124.7	124.0	124.1	124.0
APR	130.0	130.0	151.1	151.3	124.7	124.4	124.3	124.1
MEI	130.2	130.2	151.8	152.0	125.3	125.2	124.6	124.6
JUN	130.4	130.4	151.9	151.8	125.3	125.8	124.7	124.7
JUL	130.5	130.5	152.5	152.5	125.3	126.1	124.9	124.9
OGO	130.7	130.7	152.6	152.7	125.7	126.3	125.1	125.2
SEP	130.8	130.8	152.8	153.1	125.7	126.3	125.1	125.2
OKT	130.9	130.9	153.0	153.3	125.7	126.1	125.3	125.4
NOV	130.9	130.9	152.6	152.9	126.0	126.0	125.3	125.4
DIS	131.2	131.2	153.0	152.6	126.0	125.9	125.3	125.5
2024 JAN	131.4	131.4	153.5	152.9	126.5	126.3	125.5	125.4

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	29.8	29.0	15.6	13.4	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.8
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	131.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	135.6	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	140.1	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	142.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	144.5	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	113.1
2022	145.0	146.4	141.4	154.1	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	116.1
2023	152.0	153.4	146.3	164.5	123.4	149.2	167.2	143.5	126.8	145.3	151.4	143.0	156.1	121.1
2023 JAN	150.5	151.9	145.6	161.8	121.5	147.9	167.8	141.1	126.7	143.9	153.6	141.4	153.5	119.3
FEB	151.1	152.6	146.4	162.2	121.9	148.7	167.9	141.3	126.8	144.6	157.9	141.9	153.8	119.6
MAC	151.3	152.7	146.4	162.5	122.4	149.5	168.3	142.6	126.5	145.4	153.7	142.2	154.5	120.7
APR	151.1	152.5	146.0	162.6	122.5	150.1	168.2	143.1	126.3	145.9	148.3	142.1	154.9	120.7
MEI	151.8	153.2	146.4	163.8	122.8	150.8	168.6	143.6	126.9	144.3	149.3	142.9	155.7	121.1
JUN	151.9	153.4	146.5	164.0	123.0	151.1	168.0	144.1	127.0	144.4	149.5	143.2	156.3	121.3
JUL	152.5	153.9	146.6	165.2	123.5	150.9	167.1	144.1	127.2	145.0	150.6	143.5	156.9	121.5
OGO	152.6	154.1	146.5	165.8	123.8	149.2	167.5	144.4	127.0	145.3	150.0	143.5	157.2	121.3
SEP	152.8	154.2	146.4	166.3	124.7	147.8	166.9	144.3	127.0	146.1	149.5	143.7	157.4	121.6
OKT	153.0	154.4	146.3	167.0	124.9	148.0	165.9	144.6	126.9	146.5	149.3	143.6	157.5	121.9
NOV	152.6	154.0	146.2	166.0	124.9	147.3	164.4	144.6	126.8	146.3	151.7	143.6	157.8	122.2
DIS	153.0	154.4	146.8	166.2	124.8	149.0	165.3	144.4	126.8	146.2	153.7	143.8	158.0	122.3
2024 JAN	153.5	154.9	147.2	166.8	124.8	150.0	164.7	144.6	126.4	146.8	157.0	144.0	158.0	122.5

Jadual 8 - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia

Table 8 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan di rumah Food at home	Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	Daging Meat	Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain & kekacang Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.8	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.1	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	0.5	3.3	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	0.4
2022	5.8	5.9	5.3	6.6	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	2.7
2023	4.8	4.8	3.5	6.7	5.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	-0.5	3.5	0.8	3.3	6.5	4.3
2022 JAN	3.6	3.6	4.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	1.5	5.0	1.9	2.8	3.1	0.7
FEB	3.7	3.9	4.1	2.1	9.0	3.6	5.1	4.1	1.8	4.3	2.1	2.8	3.6	0.9
MAC	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.2	7.6	4.1	7.0	3.4	1.5	5.1	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.0
APR	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.7	6.2	3.8	7.2	3.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	4.4	1.4
MEI	5.2	5.3	5.5	3.4	9.5	4.3	8.0	3.7	2.8	8.1	2.5	4.4	5.1	1.9
JUN	6.1	6.3	6.1	4.2	11.9	4.3	7.9	3.3	3.5	8.0	2.8	5.4	6.6	2.4
JUL	6.9	7.0	6.4	5.5	12.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	3.9	7.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	3.0
OGO	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.2	9.9	3.7	9.4	4.0	4.1	8.9	3.3	7.4	8.4	3.5
SEP	6.8	6.9	5.7	6.8	6.6	3.3	8.8	3.8	5.2	6.3	3.3	7.9	8.7	3.9
OKT	7.1	7.3	5.8	7.3	7.3	3.4	8.8	2.6	5.5	4.8	3.5	8.3	9.3	4.2
NOV	7.3	7.4	5.8	7.5	8.2	3.5	8.9	1.6	4.1	3.6	3.6	8.7	9.6	4.4
DIS	6.8	6.8	4.9	7.0	7.8	2.9	7.1	1.0	4.0	0.9	4.1	8.9	9.6	4.8
2023 JAN	6.7	6.8	5.1	9.3	6.7	8.3	3.2	7.0	0.7	4.4	1.0	3.4	9.1	4.9
FEB	7.0	7.1	5.8	8.9	6.7	9.0	3.2	6.6	0.6	4.7	5.8	3.6	8.8	5.0
MAC	6.9	6.9	5.6	8.6	6.9	9.2	3.4	7.1	0.1	5.5	3.4	3.8	8.8	5.6
APR	6.3	6.3	5.0	8.1	6.4	9.2	3.1	7.0	-0.4	5.1	0.7	3.5	8.2	5.3
MEI	5.9	5.9	4.3	8.1	6.0	7.8	2.7	6.5	-0.4	3.6	-1.1	3.7	7.8	5.2
JUN	4.7	4.7	3.2	6.8	5.3	5.2	1.6	6.0	-0.9	2.9	-1.6	3.6	7.1	4.7
JUL	4.4	4.3	3.0	6.2	4.5	5.5	1.1	4.3	-2.2	3.0	0.1	3.5	6.3	4.3
OGO	4.1	4.2	2.9	5.9	4.0	5.8	1.5	4.0	-1.4	3.0	-1.1	3.3	5.5	3.7
SEP	3.9	4.0	2.5	5.9	4.1	3.4	1.5	3.4	-1.2	2.8	-0.5	3.3	5.0	3.6
OKT	3.6	3.6	2.1	5.6	3.6	2.1	0.6	3.1	-0.5	2.6	1.2	2.9	4.3	3.5
NOV	2.6	2.5	1.4	3.9	3.1	-0.2	-0.5	2.9	-0.1	2.8	1.1	2.6	3.8	3.3
DIS	2.3	2.3	1.3	3.4	3.0	1.0	-0.7	2.6	0.1	2.0	0.8	2.2	3.4	2.8
2024 JAN	2.0	2.0	1.1	3.1	2.7	1.4	-1.8	2.5	-0.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.7

Jadual 9 - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia

Table 9 - Percentage Change Month-on-Month of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
2022 JAN	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.2
FEB	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	-1.8	0.1	0.4	0.2
MAC	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4
APR	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	-0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3
MEI	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.4
JUN	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6
JUL	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.2	-0.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.4	-1.0	0.3	1.2	0.6
OGO	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4
SEP	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3
OKT	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5	-0.9	0.5	-1.7	0.3	0.7	0.3
NOV	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.4
DIS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
2023 JAN	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
FEB	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
MAC	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.6	-2.7	0.2	0.5	0.9
APR	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.3	-3.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0
MEI	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	-1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
JUN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
JUL	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
OGO	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-1.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.2
SEP	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
OKT	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
NOV	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
DIS	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
2024 JAN	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.4	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

Jadual 10 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama Dan Perkhidmatan, Malaysia

Table 10 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods And Services, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Barang Tahan Lama <i>Durable Goods</i>	Barang Semi Tahan Lama <i>Semi-Durable Goods</i>	Barang Tidak Tahan Lama <i>Non-Durable Goods</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>
Wajaran	<i>Weight</i>	100.0	6.3	7.6	32.4	53.7
2017		119.5	100.7	99.4	123.0	120.9
2018		120.7	98.1	97.2	123.9	123.1
2019		121.5	97.9	95.4	123.0	125.6
2020		120.1	100.2	94.7	116.9	127.2
2021		123.1	101.2	94.5	123.4	128.1
2022		127.2	104.3	95.3	128.8	131.9
2023		130.4	106.3	95.9	131.2	136.0
2023	JAN	129.5	105.4	95.9	130.5	134.7
	FEB	129.8	105.5	95.9	131.0	135.2
	MAC	129.9	105.8	95.9	131.0	135.2
	APR	130.0	106.4	95.9	130.8	135.4
	MEI	130.2	106.7	95.9	131.1	135.7
	JUN	130.4	106.7	95.9	131.2	135.9
	JUL	130.5	106.4	95.9	131.3	136.2
	OGO	130.7	106.3	95.9	131.3	136.5
	SEP	130.8	106.3	95.9	131.4	136.6
	OKT	130.9	106.2	95.9	131.4	136.8
	NOV	130.9	106.7	95.9	131.4	136.8
	DIS	131.2	107.0	95.9	131.7	137.0
2024	JAN	131.4	107.2	95.7	131.9	137.3

Jadual 11 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 11 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
Jumlah	130.3	132.0	132.2	0.2	1.5	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	153.8	156.4	156.8	0.3	2.0	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.2	169.9	169.8	-0.1	0.4	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	91.7	91.6	91.5	-0.1	-0.2	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	125.0	127.0	127.5	0.4	2.0	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	126.8	128.0	128.0	0.0	0.9	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	127.9	130.9	131.2	0.2	2.6	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	121.2	122.2	122.1	-0.1	0.7	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	95.7	93.3	93.3	0.0	-2.5	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	117.0	117.9	117.9	0.0	0.8	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	124.3	126.3	126.5	0.2	1.8	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	146.9	152.0	151.9	-0.1	3.4	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	109.6	109.6	109.6	0.0	0.0	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	120.3	123.2	123.3	0.1	2.5	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 12 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 12 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroups Food & Beverages and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
01 Makanan & Minuman	153.8	156.4	156.8	0.3	2.0	01 Food & Beverages
Makanan	155.4	157.9	158.3	0.3	1.9	Food
Makanan di rumah	148.4	149.8	150.1	0.2	1.1	Food at home
Makanan di luar rumah	165.2	169.5	170.1	0.4	3.0	Food away from home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	123.8	127.2	127.2	0.0	2.7	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	150.5	151.8	152.7	0.6	1.5	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	173.2	170.2	169.0	-0.7	-2.4	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	142.7	146.0	146.2	0.1	2.5	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	127.4	127.4	126.9	-0.4	-0.4	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	149.2	151.9	152.4	0.3	2.1	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	154.5	155.0	158.6	2.3	2.7	Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	140.1	142.7	142.9	0.1	2.0	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	155.9	160.4	160.4	0.0	2.9	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	120.3	123.2	123.4	0.2	2.6	Non-alcoholic beverages

Jadual 13 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 13 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	28.7	1.7	2.6	23.8	4.4	2.7	11.3	6.6	3.1	1.4	3.6	4.3	5.8
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	111.0	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	109.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	109.3	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	109.2	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	109.3	116.5
2022	128.0	147.9	168.3	91.5	124.2	124.6	126.6	120.1	97.3	115.4	123.3	141.6	109.5	118.9
2023	131.3	155.4	169.6	91.6	126.2	127.5	129.3	121.4	94.2	117.2	125.6	149.8	109.6	121.9
2023 JAN	130.3	153.8	169.2	91.7	125.0	126.8	127.9	121.2	95.7	117.0	124.3	146.9	109.6	120.3
FEB	130.7	154.5	169.2	91.7	125.0	126.8	127.9	121.2	95.7	117.0	124.3	146.9	109.7	120.8
MAC	130.8	154.6	169.3	91.7	125.7	127.3	128.6	120.9	95.7	116.4	125.0	148.8	109.7	121.1
APR	130.8	154.4	169.3	91.7	125.7	127.3	128.5	121.3	95.7	116.8	125.2	148.6	109.7	121.5
MEI	131.1	155.2	169.4	91.7	126.3	127.5	128.7	121.1	93.4	117.2	125.5	149.5	109.7	122.0
JUN	131.3	155.3	169.4	91.6	126.3	127.5	129.0	121.4	93.5	117.5	125.7	149.8	109.7	122.3
JUL	131.4	155.9	169.4	91.6	126.3	127.7	129.4	121.5	93.4	117.2	125.8	150.2	109.6	122.1
OGO	131.6	156.1	169.4	91.6	126.7	127.8	130.1	121.5	93.4	117.4	126.1	150.6	109.6	122.2
SEP	131.6	156.2	170.0	91.6	126.7	127.8	129.9	121.4	93.4	117.2	126.1	150.8	109.6	122.3
OKT	131.8	156.4	170.1	91.6	126.7	128.0	130.3	121.6	93.4	117.3	126.3	151.5	109.6	122.4
NOV	131.8	155.9	170.1	91.6	127.0	128.0	130.6	121.7	93.4	117.4	126.3	151.7	109.6	122.9
DIS	132.0	156.4	169.9	91.6	127.0	128.0	130.9	122.2	93.3	117.9	126.3	152.0	109.6	123.2
2024 JAN	132.2	156.8	169.8	91.5	127.5	128.0	131.2	122.1	93.3	117.9	126.5	151.9	109.6	123.3

Jadual 14 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 14 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	28.7	28.0	14.2	13.8	2.1	2.1	3.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.7
2017	130.4	131.3	131.3	133.2	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	112.0
2018	132.7	133.7	133.7	137.6	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	111.7
2019	135.1	136.2	136.2	142.3	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	113.0
2020	137.0	138.1	138.1	144.8	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	113.4
2021	139.4	140.7	140.7	147.0	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	113.7
2022	147.9	149.4	149.4	157.2	119.5	144.0	169.0	137.8	128.4	145.2	150.7	136.8	148.7	117.0
2023	155.4	157.0	149.3	167.9	125.8	152.1	172.2	145.2	127.5	150.8	152.3	141.8	158.6	122.1
2023 JAN	153.8	155.4	155.4	165.2	123.8	150.5	173.2	142.7	127.4	149.2	154.5	140.1	155.9	120.3
FEB	154.5	156.1	156.1	165.7	124.3	151.5	173.1	142.9	127.5	149.9	158.9	140.7	156.2	120.7
MAC	154.6	156.2	156.2	165.9	124.8	152.3	173.3	144.2	127.2	150.8	154.1	141.0	157.0	121.7
APR	154.4	156.0	156.0	166.1	124.8	153.0	173.4	144.8	126.9	151.3	148.5	141.0	157.3	121.7
MEI	155.2	156.8	156.8	167.2	125.2	154.0	173.9	145.3	127.6	149.4	150.0	141.8	158.2	122.2
JUN	155.3	156.9	156.9	167.4	125.4	154.2	173.1	145.8	127.7	149.6	150.4	142.1	158.8	122.4
JUL	155.9	157.5	157.5	168.7	125.8	154.0	172.0	145.7	127.9	150.3	151.7	142.4	159.4	122.5
OGO	156.1	157.7	157.7	169.4	126.1	152.0	172.4	146.1	127.7	150.8	151.0	142.4	159.7	122.3
SEP	156.2	157.8	157.8	169.8	127.1	150.9	171.8	146.0	127.7	151.7	150.5	142.7	159.9	122.5
OKT	156.4	158.1	158.1	170.4	127.3	151.1	170.9	146.3	127.6	152.2	150.1	142.6	160.0	122.9
NOV	155.9	157.5	157.5	169.3	127.4	150.1	169.2	146.4	127.5	152.0	152.7	142.5	160.3	123.2
DIS	156.4	157.9	157.9	169.5	127.2	151.8	170.2	146.0	127.4	151.9	155.0	142.7	160.4	123.2
2024 JAN	156.8	158.3	150.1	170.1	127.2	152.7	169.0	146.2	126.9	152.4	158.6	142.9	160.4	123.4

Jadual 15 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 15 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
Jumlah	125.1	126.8	127.1	0.2	1.6	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	138.7	141.1	141.8	0.5	2.2	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	175.0	175.8	175.8	0.0	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	99.7	99.8	99.9	0.1	0.2	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	119.0	120.7	121.0	0.2	1.7	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	116.0	117.2	117.2	0.0	1.0	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	122.7	124.1	124.3	0.2	1.3	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	116.1	117.0	117.0	0.0	0.8	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	98.0	96.9	96.9	0.0	-1.1	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	115.5	116.3	116.3	0.0	0.7	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	117.1	118.3	118.3	0.0	1.0	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	131.6	134.4	134.5	0.1	2.2	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	112.7	112.7	112.7	0.0	0.0	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	119.1	122.2	122.3	0.1	2.7	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 16 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 16 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
01 Makanan & Minuman	138.7	141.1	141.8	0.5	2.2	01 Food & Beverages
Makanan	139.7	142.1	142.8	0.5	2.2	Food
Makanan di rumah	137.9	138.9	139.8	0.6	1.4	Food at home
Makanan di luar rumah	144.5	150.2	150.5	0.2	4.2	Food away from home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	115.8	118.6	118.7	0.1	2.5	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	140.6	141.2	142.5	0.9	1.4	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	154.1	153.1	154.5	0.9	0.3	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	136.3	139.6	139.7	0.1	2.5	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	124.4	124.6	124.5	-0.1	0.1	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	126.0	126.8	128.0	0.9	1.6	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	151.6	150.1	152.6	1.7	0.7	Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	141.5	143.0	143.0	0.0	1.1	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	145.6	150.4	150.2	-0.1	3.2	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	116.1	119.4	119.3	-0.1	2.8	Non-alcoholic beverages

Jadual 17 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 17 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	35.9	2.4	3.1	19.8	4.0	2.8	11.8	6.1	2.4	1.0	2.4	2.6	5.7
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	114.2	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	113.0	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	112.6	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	112.7	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	112.7	116.5
2022	123.4	135.2	175.0	99.4	118.2	114.6	121.7	115.3	98.7	114.5	116.1	129.2	112.7	118.2
2023	126.0	140.0	175.3	99.8	120.0	116.7	123.6	116.6	97.3	115.7	117.9	133.0	112.7	120.8
2023 JAN	125.1	138.7	175.0	99.7	119.0	116.0	122.7	116.1	98.0	115.5	117.1	131.6	112.7	119.1
FEB	125.5	139.3	175.1	99.7	119.5	116.1	123.0	116.2	98.0	114.7	117.6	132.0	112.7	119.2
MAC	125.7	139.7	175.1	99.7	119.5	116.2	123.2	116.3	98.0	114.9	117.8	132.3	112.7	119.6
APR	125.6	139.4	175.1	99.8	119.5	116.3	123.4	116.4	98.0	115.5	117.8	132.1	112.7	120.2
MEI	125.8	139.8	175.1	99.8	119.9	116.3	123.4	116.4	96.9	116.1	117.9	132.6	112.7	120.7
JUN	125.9	139.9	175.0	99.8	119.9	116.4	123.6	116.4	96.9	116.3	118.0	132.8	112.7	120.9
JUL	126.1	140.3	175.2	99.9	120.0	116.8	123.6	116.6	96.9	115.9	118.0	133.3	112.7	121.1
OGO	126.3	140.4	175.2	99.9	120.3	117.0	123.8	116.7	96.9	116.0	118.1	133.5	112.7	121.3
SEP	126.3	140.4	175.8	99.9	120.4	117.2	123.9	116.8	96.9	115.8	118.1	133.6	112.7	121.5
OKT	126.4	140.6	175.8	99.9	120.4	117.0	124.0	116.9	96.9	115.6	118.3	133.7	112.7	121.4
NOV	126.6	140.6	175.8	99.9	120.7	117.3	124.0	117.0	96.9	115.7	118.3	134.1	112.7	121.9
DIS	126.8	141.1	175.8	99.8	120.7	117.2	124.1	117.0	96.9	116.3	118.3	134.4	112.7	122.2
2024 JAN	127.1	141.8	175.8	99.9	121.0	117.2	124.3	117.0	96.9	116.3	118.3	134.5	112.7	122.3

Jadual 18 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 18 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	35.9	34.6	22.8	11.8	3.4	3.4	5.9	1.9	0.9	1.4	2.8	0.6	2.4	1.3
2017	124.0	124.6	125.0	123.8	106.7	123.5	140.1	121.5	118.6	121.9	133.3	140.0	128.7	110.2
2018	125.3	126.1	125.9	126.7	107.2	123.3	143.2	122.6	118.6	121.2	133.9	139.2	128.9	109.2
2019	126.4	127.1	126.0	130.0	107.3	122.8	142.4	125.3	118.2	120.4	135.4	137.0	129.4	110.1
2020	127.5	128.2	127.0	131.5	108.5	123.2	142.6	124.1	119.0	121.1	139.5	137.0	131.9	111.0
2021	129.6	130.5	129.6	132.8	109.3	126.5	147.6	126.5	121.6	121.7	142.7	137.3	134.2	111.4
2022	135.2	136.2	134.9	139.4	113.0	134.4	152.7	133.7	124.1	124.2	149.4	140.1	139.9	113.4
2023	140.0	141.0	138.5	147.4	117.5	140.9	154.4	138.4	124.5	126.9	149.4	142.5	148.0	118.0
2023 JAN	138.7	139.7	137.9	144.5	115.8	140.6	154.1	136.3	124.4	126.0	151.6	141.5	145.6	116.1
FEB	139.3	140.4	138.6	145.0	115.9	140.8	154.7	136.5	124.4	126.6	155.2	141.7	145.9	116.2
MAC	139.7	140.7	139.0	145.3	116.5	141.4	155.7	137.7	124.4	127.1	153.3	141.8	146.3	117.3
APR	139.4	140.4	138.5	145.3	116.7	141.8	155.2	137.9	124.4	127.5	148.4	141.9	147.0	117.6
MEI	139.8	140.8	138.5	146.4	116.8	142.0	155.2	138.1	124.4	127.0	148.0	142.5	147.6	117.8
JUN	139.9	140.9	138.6	146.8	116.8	142.0	155.3	138.5	124.5	126.9	147.5	142.7	148.0	118.1
JUL	140.3	141.3	138.7	147.9	117.6	141.9	154.9	138.9	124.5	127.0	147.8	142.9	148.4	118.2
OGO	140.4	141.4	138.8	148.1	118.1	141.3	155.0	139.0	124.5	126.8	147.6	142.9	148.8	118.4
SEP	140.4	141.4	138.4	149.0	118.8	139.2	154.4	139.2	124.6	126.8	146.9	142.8	149.2	119.0
OKT	140.6	141.6	138.3	149.9	119.0	139.2	153.5	139.4	124.6	126.8	147.4	142.8	149.5	119.0
NOV	140.6	141.6	138.2	150.0	118.8	139.3	152.2	139.3	124.6	126.9	149.1	142.9	149.6	119.2
DIS	141.1	142.1	138.9	150.2	118.6	141.2	153.1	139.6	124.6	126.8	150.1	143.0	150.4	119.4
2024 JAN	141.8	142.8	139.8	150.5	118.7	142.5	154.5	139.7	124.5	128.0	152.6	143.0	150.2	119.3

Jadual 19 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 19 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
Jumlah	130.2	132.0	132.3	0.2	1.6	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	147.7	149.8	150.4	0.4	1.8	01 Food & Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	175.0	175.7	175.6	-0.1	0.3	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	94.7	94.7	94.7	0.0	0.0	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	120.9	123.4	123.6	0.2	2.2	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	119.7	121.4	121.5	0.1	1.5	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	127.0	129.5	129.7	0.2	2.1	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	117.4	118.3	118.3	0.0	0.8	07 Transport
08 Maklumat & Komunikasi	96.8	96.3	96.3	0.0	-0.5	08 Information & Communication
09 Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	117.9	118.8	119.0	0.2	0.9	09 Recreation, Sport & Culture
10 Pendidikan	118.2	119.4	119.6	0.2	1.2	10 Education
11 Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	148.7	153.5	153.7	0.1	3.4	11 Restaurant & Accommodation Services
12 Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	112.3	112.1	112.1	0.0	-0.2	12 Insurance & Financial Services
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	120.6	123.3	123.5	0.2	2.4	13 Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
01 Makanan & Minuman	147.7	149.8	150.4	0.4	1.8	01 Food & Beverages
Makanan	149.0	151.1	151.7	0.4	1.8	Food
Makanan di rumah	144.7	145.6	146.1	0.3	1.0	Food at home
Makanan di luar rumah	161.9	167.1	167.8	0.4	3.6	Food away from home
Bijirin & produk bijirin	119.2	122.4	122.4	0.0	2.7	Cereals & cereal products
Daging	148.0	149.0	150.1	0.7	1.4	Meat
Ikan & makanan laut lain	165.5	162.9	162.7	-0.1	-1.7	Fish & other seafood
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	140.7	143.3	143.5	0.1	2.0	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
Minyak & lemak	128.5	127.7	127.5	-0.2	-0.8	Oils & fats
Buah-buahan & kacang	145.3	147.4	148.2	0.5	2.0	Fruits & nuts
Sayur-sayuran	152.7	152.2	155.2	2.0	1.6	Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	145.1	146.6	146.8	0.1	1.2	Sugar, confectionery & desserts
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	151.6	155.8	155.8	0.0	2.8	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
Minuman bukan alkohol	118.7	121.9	122.1	0.2	2.9	Non-alcoholic beverages

Jadual 21 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 21 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	100.0	37.0	2.1	2.9	26.6	3.7	2.8	9.8	5.3	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	4.3
2017	120.3	128.4	170.9	98.9	115.4	111.0	120.4	116.4	96.9	111.9	113.8	129.3	114.3	115.6
2018	121.6	130.1	170.7	97.1	117.3	111.0	121.4	118.1	96.1	111.3	115.0	131.8	112.1	113.3
2019	122.2	131.4	173.5	95.3	119.2	112.1	122.3	113.3	96.3	112.1	116.1	133.7	112.2	114.3
2020	121.0	132.8	173.8	94.6	117.0	111.9	123.8	99.7	97.2	113.0	117.0	135.0	112.2	116.2
2021	123.7	135.3	174.2	94.2	118.3	113.6	124.4	113.0	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.9	112.2	117.0
2022	127.8	143.0	174.6	94.4	120.2	117.5	125.7	116.5	97.2	116.4	117.6	143.2	112.3	119.3
2023	131.3	148.9	175.3	94.7	122.4	120.8	128.3	117.9	96.5	118.1	119.0	151.4	112.2	122.1
2023 JAN	130.2	147.7	175.0	94.7	120.9	119.7	127.0	117.4	96.8	117.9	118.2	148.7	112.3	120.6
FEB	130.7	148.5	175.0	94.8	121.6	120.0	127.5	117.5	96.8	117.1	118.5	149.9	112.3	121.1
MAC	130.8	148.7	175.1	94.8	121.6	120.2	127.6	117.6	96.8	117.2	118.6	150.2	112.3	121.3
APR	130.7	148.3	175.1	94.7	121.6	120.2	127.7	117.8	96.8	118.0	118.7	150.4	112.3	121.6
MEI	131.2	148.8	175.1	94.7	122.6	120.5	127.8	117.9	96.3	118.5	118.9	150.8	112.3	122.1
JUN	131.3	148.9	175.1	94.7	122.6	120.6	128.0	117.9	96.3	118.8	119.1	151.1	112.3	122.3
JUL	131.4	149.2	175.2	94.7	122.6	120.9	128.3	118.0	96.3	118.2	119.1	151.4	112.1	122.3
OGO	131.6	149.3	175.2	94.7	123.0	121.2	128.8	118.1	96.3	118.4	119.3	151.9	112.1	122.5
SEP	131.7	149.4	175.8	94.7	123.0	121.4	128.8	118.1	96.3	118.1	119.3	152.2	112.1	122.7
OKT	131.7	149.5	175.8	94.7	123.0	121.3	129.0	118.3	96.3	117.9	119.4	152.9	112.1	122.8
NOV	131.8	149.2	175.8	94.7	123.4	121.6	129.3	118.3	96.3	118.0	119.4	153.3	112.1	123.0
DIS	132.0	149.8	175.7	94.7	123.4	121.4	129.5	118.3	96.3	118.8	119.4	153.5	112.1	123.3
2024 JAN	132.3	150.4	175.6	94.7	123.6	121.5	129.7	118.3	96.3	119.0	119.6	153.7	112.1	123.5

Jadual 22 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3000, Malaysia

Table 22 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Beverages, Income Group Below RM3000, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Wajaran: <i>Weight:</i>	37.0	35.6	24.6	11.0	3.9	3.8	6.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	3.1	0.6	2.6	1.4
2017	128.4	129.2	128.4	131.5	108.6	125.8	148.0	122.4	118.9	132.6	132.8	142.4	130.5	111.4
2018	130.1	130.9	129.4	135.5	109.2	125.1	151.5	123.1	118.4	133.3	133.4	142.0	130.9	110.9
2019	131.4	132.2	129.8	139.5	109.5	124.5	151.8	125.8	117.0	134.2	134.5	140.3	131.4	112.0
2020	132.8	133.7	130.9	142.1	110.4	125.9	151.6	123.4	119.1	135.5	139.1	139.8	134.5	112.6
2021	135.3	136.3	133.6	144.1	111.0	129.9	156.1	126.3	125.2	136.6	141.8	140.2	137.3	112.9
2022	143.0	144.2	140.7	154.6	115.6	141.3	162.3	136.5	130.3	141.5	149.4	143.0	145.0	115.7
2023	148.9	150.2	145.3	164.7	121.1	149.3	164.8	142.5	128.2	146.7	150.5	146.0	154.1	120.7
2023 JAN	147.7	149.0	144.7	161.9	119.2	148.0	165.5	140.7	128.5	145.3	152.7	145.1	151.6	118.7
FEB	148.5	149.9	145.6	162.5	119.5	148.9	165.8	140.7	128.5	145.9	156.9	145.3	151.9	119.1
MAC	148.7	150.0	145.6	162.8	120.0	149.7	166.3	141.7	128.3	146.9	153.2	145.5	152.5	120.0
APR	148.3	149.5	145.0	163.0	120.2	150.3	165.7	142.1	128.0	147.4	148.0	145.5	152.9	120.2
MEI	148.8	150.1	145.4	163.8	120.4	151.0	166.3	142.5	128.3	145.9	148.8	146.0	153.7	120.6
JUN	148.9	150.1	145.4	164.1	120.5	151.2	165.7	142.8	128.4	146.1	148.6	146.1	154.2	120.8
JUL	149.2	150.5	145.5	165.1	121.2	151.0	164.9	142.8	128.4	146.6	149.3	146.4	154.8	120.9
OGO	149.3	150.6	145.4	165.8	121.6	149.2	165.3	143.0	128.1	146.7	149.0	146.4	155.1	121.0
SEP	149.4	150.6	145.2	166.4	122.7	147.7	164.4	143.0	128.1	147.3	148.5	146.4	155.4	121.3
OKT	149.5	150.7	145.1	167.3	122.8	147.8	163.2	143.4	127.9	147.7	148.4	146.4	155.4	121.6
NOV	149.2	150.5	144.9	166.8	122.6	147.2	161.5	143.4	127.7	147.6	150.6	146.5	155.6	121.9
DIS	149.8	151.1	145.6	167.1	122.4	149.0	162.9	143.3	127.7	147.4	152.2	146.6	155.8	121.9
2024 JAN	150.4	151.7	146.1	167.8	122.4	150.1	162.7	143.5	127.5	148.2	155.2	146.8	155.8	122.1

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia
 Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
Jumlah	100.0	129.5	131.2	131.4	0.2	1.5	Total
01 Makanan & Minuman	29.8	150.5	153.0	153.5	0.3	2.0	Food & Beverages
Makanan	29.0	151.9	154.4	154.9	0.3	2.0	Food
001 Makanan di luar rumah	13.4	161.8	166.2	166.8	0.4	3.1	Food away from home
011 Makanan di rumah	15.6	145.6	146.8	147.2	0.3	1.1	Food at home
0111 Bijirin & produk bijirin	2.3	121.5	124.8	124.8	0.0	2.7	Cereals & cereal products
01111 Bijirin	0.8	106.8	111.8	111.8	0.0	4.7	Cereals
01112 Tepung bijirin	0.1	122.3	121.5	121.3	-0.2	-0.8	Flour of cereals
01113 Roti & produk bakeri	0.9	134.1	136.1	136.1	0.0	1.5	Bread & bakery products
01114 Bijirin sarapan	0.1	122.3	121.5	121.5	0.0	-0.7	Breakfast cereals
01115 Makaroni, mi & produk pasta	0.4	121.2	125.7	126.1	0.3	4.0	Macaroni, noodles & pasta products
0112 Daging	2.3	147.9	149.0	150.0	0.7	1.4	Meat
01122 Daging segar, disejukkan atau beku	1.8	150.1	150.6	151.8	0.8	1.1	Fresh meat, chilled or frozen
01124 Organ dalaman segar, disejukkan atau beku	0.1	166.5	163.5	163.6	0.1	-1.7	Fresh offal, chilled or frozen
01125 Makanan tersedia dari daging & organ dalaman	0.4	143.5	147.1	147.2	0.1	2.6	Meat & offal animals' preparations
0113 Ikan & makanan laut lain	3.9	167.8	165.3	164.7	-0.4	-1.8	Fish & other seafood
01131 Ikan hidup, segar, sejuk & beku	2.0	161.8	158.2	158.6	0.3	-2.0	Fish, live, fresh, chilled or frozen
01132 Ikan yang dikeringkan & diasinkan	0.2	143.7	146.0	146.1	0.1	1.7	Fish, dried & salted
01133 Makanan tersedia dari ikan	0.3	143.7	146.0	145.5	-0.3	1.3	Fish preparations
01134 Makanan laut lain hidup, segar, sejuk atau beku	1.4	195.9	193.3	190.9	-1.2	-2.6	Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen
01135 Makanan laut lain yang dikeringkan, diasinkan	0.0	143.7	146.0	146.1	0.1	1.7	Other seafood, dried, salted
01136 Makanan tersedia dari makanan laut lain	0.0	132.4	135.4	135.7	0.2	2.5	Other seafood preparations
0114 Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	1.3	141.1	144.4	144.6	0.1	2.5	Milk, other dairy products & eggs
01141 Susu asli & susu yang dibancuh	0.2	133.7	137.5	138	0.4	3.2	Raw & whole milk
01143 Lain-lain susu & krim	0.4	142.4	141.7	141.9	0.1	-0.4	Other milk & cream
01144 Susu bukan daripada sumber haiwan	0.2	-	-	144.5	-	-	Non-animal milk
01145 Keju	0.1	135.2	133.3	133.2	-0.1	-1.5	Cheese
01146 Yogurt & produk seumpamanya	0.0	-	-	145.1	-	-	Yoghurt & similar products
01148 Telur	0.4	140.0	140.9	140.9	0.0	0.6	Eggs
0115 Minyak & lemak	0.7	126.7	126.8	126.4	-0.3	-0.2	Oils & fats
01151 Minyak sayuran	0.6	124.6	123.8	123.5	-0.2	-0.9	Vegetable oils
01152 Mentega & lemak & minyak lain yang dihasilkan daripada susu	0.1	131.8	133.3	131.7	-1.2	-0.1	Butter & other fats & oils derived from milk
01153 Marjerin & produk seumpamanya	0.0	149.9	152.6	151.7	-0.6	1.2	Margarine & similar preparations
0116 Buah-buahan & kacang	1.1	143.9	146.2	146.8	0.4	2.0	Fruits & nuts
01161 Kurma, buah tin & buah-buahan tropika, segar	0.5	137.8	140.0	139.9	-0.1	1.5	Dates, figs & tropical fruits, fresh
01162 Buah-buahan sitrus	0.2	137.8	140.0	140.3	0.2	1.8	Citrus fruits, fresh
01163 Buah-buahan stone & pome	0.1	149.2	154.2	155.1	0.6	4.0	Stone fruits & pome fruits, fresh
01165 Buah-buahan segar lain	0.2	137.8	140.0	142.6	1.9	3.5	Other fruits, fresh
01168 Kacang dengan kulit atau telah dikupas	0.0	161.7	169.3	169.5	0.1	4.8	Nuts, in shell or shelled
01169 Makanan tersedia dari buah-buahan & kacang	0.1	168.9	171.3	170.4	-0.5	0.9	Fruit & nuts ground & other preparations
0117 Sayur-sayuran	1.8	153.6	153.7	157.0	2.2	2.2	Vegetables
01171 Sayur-sayuran berdaun atau berbatang, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	155.9	156.2	157.5	0.8	1.0	Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled
01172 Sayur-sayuran berbuah, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	155.9	156.2	161.6	3.5	3.7	Fruit-bearing vegetables, fresh or chilled
01173 Sayur-sayuran kekacang hijau, segar atau disejukkan	0.1	155.9	156.2	163.5	4.7	4.9	Green leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled
01174 Sayur-sayuran lain, segar atau disejukkan	0.5	155.9	156.2	159.7	2.2	2.4	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled
01175 Ubi, plantain & pisang sayuran	0.1	145.7	142.7	143.5	0.6	-1.5	Tubers, plantains & cooking bananas
01179 Makanan tersedia dari sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang	0.1	132.2	134.3	134.3	0.0	1.6	Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses ground & other preparations
0118 Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	0.5	141.4	143.8	144.0	0.1	1.8	Sugar, confectionery & desserts

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)
Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2023	
01181 Gula tebu & gula bit	0.1	154.2	154.1	154.2	0.1	0.0	Cane & beet sugar
01182 Lain-lain gula & pengganti gula	0.0	173.7	178.7	179.9	0.7	3.6	Other sugar & sugar substitutes
01183 Jem dan madu	0.1	133.5	134.7	134.8	0.1	1.0	Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée & pastes, honey
01184 Mentega kacang	0.1	141.1	148.2	148.3	0.1	5.1	Nut purée, nut butter & nut pastes
01185 Coklat, koko & produk makanan berasaskan koko	0.1	121.3	124.4	124.8	0.3	2.9	Chocolate, cocoa, & cocoa-based food products
01186 Ais, aiskrim & sorbet	0.1	115.4	119.8	119.9	0.1	3.9	Ice, ice cream & sorbet
01189 Lain-lain manisan gula & pencuci mulut t.t.t.l.	0.0	144.7	146.4	146.2	-0.1	1.0	Other sugar confectionery & desserts n.e.c.
0119 Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	1.7	153.5	158.0	158.0	0.0	2.9	Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.
01191 Makanan yang sedia dimakan	0.1	112.2	116.0	114.9	-1.0	2.4	Ready-made food
01192 Makanan bayi	0.3	144.4	154.3	154.3	0.0	6.9	Baby food
01193 Garam, bahan perasa & sos	0.6	138.5	145.3	145.5	0.1	5.1	Salt, condiments & sauces
01194 Rempah ratus	0.5	170.0	172.0	171.4	-0.4	0.8	Spices, culinary herbs & seeds
01199 Produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	116.0	116.9	117.3	0.3	1.1	Other food products n.e.c.
012 Minuman bukan alkohol	0.8	119.3	122.3	122.5	0.2	2.7	Non-alcoholic beverages
0121 Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	0.0	117.4	118.6	118.3	-0.3	0.8	Fruit & vegetable juices
01210 Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	0.0	117.4	118.6	118.3	-0.3	0.8	Fruit & vegetable juices
0122 Kopi & pengganti kopi	0.2	122.2	123.3	123.9	0.5	1.4	Coffee & coffee substitutes
01220 Kopi & pengganti kopi	0.2	122.2	123.3	123.9	0.5	1.4	Coffee & coffee substitutes
0123 Teh	0.1	117.6	122.0	122.3	0.3	4.0	Tea
01230 Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan	0.1	117.6	122.0	122.3	0.3	4.0	Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion
0124 Minuman koko	0.2	120.6	122.2	121.9	-0.3	1.1	Cocoa drinks
01240 Minuman koko	0.2	120.6	122.2	121.9	-0.3	1.1	Cocoa drinks
0125 Air	0.1	114.5	122.4	122.8	0.3	7.2	Water
01250 Air	0.1	114.5	122.4	122.8	0.3	7.2	Water
0126 Minuman ringan	0.1	114.7	116.3	117.2	0.8	2.2	Soft drinks
01260 Minuman ringan	0.1	114.7	116.3	117.2	0.8	2.2	Soft drinks
0129 Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	0.1	123.9	134.0	133.7	-0.2	7.9	Other non-alcoholic beverages
01290 Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	0.1	123.9	134.0	133.7	-0.2	7.9	Other non-alcoholic beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	1.9	170.8	171.6	171.5	-0.1	0.4	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras/alkohol	0.8	116.2	116.8	116.7	-0.1	0.4	Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	117.2	118.7	119.2	0.4	1.7	Spirits & liquors
02110 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	117.2	118.7	119.2	0.4	1.7	Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.2	120.4	121.5	121.3	-0.2	0.7	Wine
02121 Wain daripada anggur	0.2	120.4	121.5	121.3	-0.2	0.7	Wine from grapes
0213 Bir	0.5	115.2	115.5	115.2	-0.3	0.0	Beer
02130 Bir	0.5	115.2	115.5	115.2	-0.3	0.0	Beer
023 Tembakau	1.1	183.7	184.5	184.5	0.0	0.4	Tobacco
0230 Tembakau	1.1	183.7	184.5	184.5	0.0	0.4	Tobacco
02301 Rokok	1.1	183.7	184.5	184.5	0.0	0.4	Cigarettes
03 Pakaian & Kasut	2.7	93.5	93.4	93.3	-0.1	-0.2	Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.1	96.3	96.4	96.3	-0.1	0.0	Clothes
0312 Pakaian	1.9	94.4	94.4	94.3	-0.1	-0.1	Garments
03121 Pakaian lelaki & kanak-kanak lelaki	0.8	94.4	94.4	94.3	-0.1	-0.1	Garments for men or boys
03122 Pakaian wanita & kanak-kanak perempuan	0.7	94.4	94.4	94.3	-0.1	-0.1	Garments for women or girls
03123 Pakaian bayi (di bawah umur 2 tahun)	0.0	107.7	108.0	108.4	0.4	0.6	Garments for infants (under 2 years old)
03124 Pakaian seragam sekolah	0.1	120.3	121.8	121.7	-0.1	1.2	School uniforms
03125 Pakaian uniseks	0.3	94.4	94.4	94.6	0.2	0.2	Garments for unisex
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.1	95.7	95.5	95.5	0.0	-0.2	Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
03131 Lain-lain jenis pakaian	0.1	95.7	95.5	95.5	0.0	-0.2	Other articles of clothing

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)
 Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian	0.1	144.9	147.1	147.2	0.1	1.6	Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing
03141	Pencucian pakaian	0.1	133.7	135.9	136.0	0.1	1.7	Cleaning of clothing
03142	Pembaikan, menjahit & sewaan pakaian	0.0	144.9	147.1	147.2	0.1	1.6	Repair, tailoring & hire of clothing
032	Kasut	0.6	81.5	80.8	80.7	-0.1	-1.0	Shoes
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki	0.6	81.5	80.8	80.7	-0.1	-1.0	Shoes & other footwear
03211	Kasut lelaki	0.2	78.6	78.2	78.2	0.0	-0.5	Footwear for men
03212	Kasut perempuan	0.1	69.9	69.5	69.4	-0.1	-0.7	Footwear for women
03213	Kasut bayi & kanak-kanak	0.0	66.4	65.6	65.5	-0.2	-1.4	Footwear for infants & children
03214	Kasut uniseks	0.3	81.5	80.8	80.8	0.0	-0.9	Footwear for unisex
04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.2	124.0	126.0	126.5	0.4	2.0	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman	17.7	129.9	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9	Actual rentals for housing
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	17.7	129.9	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9	Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence
04110	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	17.7	129.9	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9	Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence
043	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	1.2	136.2	136.7	136.7	0.0	0.4	Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman	0.4	146.6	146.7	146.7	0.0	0.1	Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
04311	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman	0.4	146.6	146.7	146.7	0.0	0.1	Materials for the maintenance repair of the dwelling
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	0.8	135.0	135.7	135.7	0.0	0.5	Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling
04320	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	0.8	135.0	135.7	135.7	0.0	0.5	Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling
044	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	106.1	108.0	116.0	7.4	9.3	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441	Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	103.3	103.3	0.0	2.1	Water supply
04411	Bekalan air melalui sistem rangkaian	0.9	101.2	103.3	103.3	0.0	2.1	Water supply through network systems
0443	Pembetulan	0.2	105.8	105.8	167.9	58.7	58.7	Sewage collection
04431	Pembetulan bersistem	0.2	105.8	105.8	167.9	58.7	58.7	Sewage collection through sewer systems
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l.	0.1	137.0	138.1	138.6	0.4	1.2	Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.
04441	Caj penyelenggaraan untuk rumah bertingkat	0.1	117.1	121.7	122.2	0.4	4.4	Maintenance charges in multi-occupied buildings
045	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0	Electricity, gas & fuel
0451	Bekalan elektrik	2.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	0.0	0.0	Electricity
04510	Bekalan elektrik daripada semua sumber	2.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	0.0	0.0	Electricity from all sources
0452	Gas	0.4	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0	0.0	Gas
04522	Gas	0.4	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0	0.0	Liquefied hydrocarbons
05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.3	124.9	126.1	126.1	0.0	1.0	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani	1.5	131.7	131.8	131.9	0.1	0.2	Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani	1.5	131.7	131.8	131.9	0.1	0.2	Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets
05111	Perabot isi rumah	1.1	137.3	137.5	137.7	0.2	0.3	Household furniture
05113	Kelengkapan lampu	0.0	-	-	131.3	-	-	Lighting equipment
05114	Permaidani, tikar & hiasan	0.4	101.1	100.8	100.8	0.0	-0.3	Furnishings, loose carpets & rugs
052	Tekstil isi rumah	0.2	93.2	93.1	93.1	0.0	-0.1	Household textiles
0521	Tekstil isi rumah	0.2	93.2	93.1	93.1	0.0	-0.1	Household textiles
05211	Fabrik kelengkapan & langsir	0.1	87.2	87.2	86.8	-0.5	-0.5	Furnishing fabrics & curtains
05212	Linen katil & kelengkapan tidur	0.1	99.3	99.0	99.4	0.4	0.1	Bed linen & bedding
05213	Alas meja & bilik air	0.0	98.6	98.4	98.5	0.1	-0.1	Table linen & bathroom linen
053	Perkakas isi rumah	1.1	113.6	113.2	113.1	-0.1	-0.4	Household appliances
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik	0.8	113.6	113.2	113.3	0.1	-0.3	Major household appliances, whether electric or not
05311	Perkakasan utama dapur	0.4	111.4	111.2	111.0	-0.2	-0.4	Major kitchen appliances
05312	Perkakasan mencuci utama	0.1	107.5	105.3	106.4	1.0	-1.0	Major laundry appliances
05313	Pemanas & penghawa dingin	0.1	108.4	108.1	107.7	-0.4	-0.6	Heaters, air conditioners

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)
Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
			05314	Perkakasan pembersihan	0.1	-	-	
05319	Lain-lain perkakasan utama isi rumah	0.1	121.3	119.9	121.3	1.2	0.0	Other major household appliances
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.2	125.4	126.0	125.0	-0.8	-0.3	Small household appliances
05321	Perkakasan elektrik kecil untuk memasak & memproses makanan	0.1	91.0	91.7	92.0	0.3	1.1	Small appliances for cooking & processing of food
05329	Perkakasan elektrik kecil isi rumah yang lain	0.1	125.4	126.0	123.7	-1.8	-1.4	Other small household appliances
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah	0.1	116.9	117.5	117.3	-0.2	0.3	Repair, installation & hire of household appliances
05330	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah	0.1	116.9	117.5	117.3	-0.2	0.3	Repair, installation & hire of household appliances
054	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah	0.1	110.4	110.5	110.3	-0.2	-0.1	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah	0.1	110.4	110.5	110.3	-0.2	-0.1	Glassware, tableware & household utensils
05401	Barang kaca & barang seramik	0.0	110.4	110.5	109.6	-0.8	-0.7	Glassware, crystal-ware, ceramic ware & chinaware
05403	Peralatan & barang keperluan dapur	0.1	110.4	110.5	110.7	0.2	0.3	Kitchen utensils & articles
055	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.2	113.4	114.6	115.2	0.5	1.6	Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor	0.1	115.9	115.6	116.3	0.6	0.3	Motorized tools & equipment
05510	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor	0.1	115.9	115.6	116.3	0.6	0.3	Motorized tools & equipment
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori	0.1	111.1	113.4	113.7	0.3	2.3	Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories
05522	Pelbagai aksesori	0.1	111.1	113.4	113.7	0.3	2.3	Miscellaneous accessories
056	Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.2	129.5	132.3	132.3	0.0	2.2	Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	0.9	121.3	124.8	124.8	0.0	2.9	Non-durable household goods
05611	Produk pencuci & penyelenggaraan	0.7	121.3	124.8	124.7	-0.1	2.8	Household cleaning & maintenance products
05619	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama lain	0.2	121.3	124.8	125.4	0.5	3.4	Other non-durable household goods
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah	0.3	137.3	139.1	139.1	0.0	1.3	Domestic services & household services
05621	Perkhidmatan domestik oleh kakitangan yang dibayar	0.3	137.3	139.1	139.1	0.0	1.3	Domestic services by paid staff
06	Kesihatan	2.7	126.8	129.5	129.8	0.2	2.4	Health
061	Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan	2.1	119.6	122.0	122.4	0.3	2.3	Medicines & health products
0611	Ubat-ubatan	1.2	123.8	126.9	127.2	0.2	2.7	Medicines
06111	Ubat-ubatan, vaksin & produk farmaseutikal lain	0.4	123.8	126.9	127.0	0.1	2.6	Medicines, vaccines & other pharmaceutical products
06112	Ubat-ubatan herba & produk homeopati	0.1	152.1	154.1	153.9	-0.1	1.2	Herbal medicines & homeopathic products
06113	Supplemen kesihatan	0.7	118	122.1	122.6	0.4	3.9	Health supplements
0612	Produk perubatan	0.7	114.8	113.3	113.7	0.4	-1.0	Medical products
06121	Produk diagnostik perubatan	0.2	114.8	113.3	114.0	0.6	-0.7	Medical diagnostic products
06122	Alat pencegahan & pelindung	0.3	114.8	113.3	113.4	0.1	-1.2	Prevention & protective devices
06123	Peralatan rawatan untuk kegunaan peribadi	0.2	114.8	113.3	113.9	0.5	-0.8	Treatment devices for personal use
0613	Alat bantu	0.2	97.6	97.4	97.5	0.1	-0.1	Assistive products
06131	Alat bantu untuk penglihatan	0.1	97.6	97.4	97.4	0.0	-0.2	Assistive products for vision
06133	Alat bantu untuk mobiliti & kehidupan seharian	0.1	-	-	97.7	-	-	Assistive products for mobility & daily living
062	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar	0.5	152.9	157.2	157.1	-0.1	2.7	Outpatient care services
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar	0.2	161	163.9	163.3	-0.4	1.4	Outpatient dental services
06229	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar yang lain	0.2	161	163.9	163.3	-0.4	1.4	Other outpatient dental services
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian)	0.3	159.9	165.7	166.0	0.2	3.8	Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)
06231	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit luar (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian)	0.3	159.9	165.7	166.0	0.2	3.8	Outpatient curative & rehabilitative services (excluding dental services)
063	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital	0.1	122.7	124.4	124.4	0.0	1.4	Inpatient care services
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam	0.1	122.7	124.4	124.4	0.0	1.4	Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services
06310	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam	0.1	122.7	124.4	124.4	0.0	1.4	Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam	0.0	127.1	127.0	127.2	0.2	0.1	Inpatient long term care services
06320	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam	0.0	127.1	127.0	127.2	0.2	0.1	Inpatient long term care services
064	Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain	0.0	119.5	120.3	120.3	0.0	0.7	Others health services

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)
 Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan	0.0	119.5	120.3	120.3	0.0	0.7	Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services
06410	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan	0.0	119.5	120.3	120.3	0.0	0.7	Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services
07	Pengangkutan	11.3	120.3	121.3	121.2	-0.1	0.7	Transport
071	Pembelian kenderaan	1.6	96.7	97.0	97.0	0.0	0.3	Purchase of vehicles
0711	Kereta	1.4	95.6	95.9	95.9	0.0	0.3	Motor cars
07111	Kereta	1.2	95.6	95.9	95.9	0.0	0.3	Motor cars
0712	Motosikal	0.1	101.5	102.2	102.4	0.2	0.9	Motorcycles
07112	Kereta terpakai	0.2	76.1	73.1	73.1	0.0	-3.9	Second hand motor cars
07120	Motosikal	0.1	101.5	102.2	102.4	0.2	0.9	Motorcycles
0713	Basikal	0.1	117.6	115.2	115.4	0.2	-1.9	Bicycles
07130	Basikal	0.1	117.6	115.2	115.4	0.2	-1.9	Bicycles
072	Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian	8.9	124.6	125.9	126.1	0.2	1.2	Operation of personal transport equipment
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	5.9	115.8	116.3	116.3	0.0	0.4	Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	0.6	123.0	124.0	124.0	0.0	0.8	Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
07211	Tayar	0.4	125.6	127.0	127.0	0.0	1.1	Tyre
07212	Alat ganti untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	0.1	130.6	130.8	131.0	0.2	0.3	Parts for personal transport equipment
07213	Aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	0.1	-	-	123.4	-	-	Accessories for personal transport equipment
07221	Diesel	0.2	124.1	124.1	124.1	0.0	0.0	Diesel
07222	Petrol	5.5	110.9	110.9	110.9	0.0	0.0	Petrol
07224	Pelincir	0.2	139.1	140.0	140.6	0.4	1.1	Lubricants
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian	1.8	178.4	184.7	185.9	0.7	4.2	Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment
07230	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian	1.8	178.4	184.7	185.9	0.7	4.2	Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian	0.6	114.2	114.5	114.6	0.1	0.4	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
07241	Perkhidmatan parking	0.1	146.6	147.3	147.8	0.3	0.8	Services for parking
07242	Fasiliti tol	0.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.0	0.0	Toll facilities
07243	Kelas memandu & lesen	0.2	124.7	126.4	126.4	0.0	1.4	Driving lessons, tests, licences, & road worthiness tests
073	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam	0.7	125.9	123.4	120.2	-2.6	-4.5	Passenger transport services
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel	0.1	147.2	147.5	147.3	-0.1	0.1	Passenger transport by railway
07311	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan kereta api	0.1	147.2	147.5	147.3	-0.1	0.1	Passenger transport by train
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya	0.4	123.6	124.1	124.3	0.2	0.6	Passenger transport by road
07321	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan bas & koc	0.0	123.4	123.3	124.0	0.6	0.5	Passenger transport by bus & coach
07323	Pengangkutan penumpang bagi pelajar pergi & balik sekolah	0.2	124.6	125.7	125.9	0.2	1.0	Passenger transport for students to & from school
07329	Pengangkutan penumpang lain menggunakan jalan raya	0.2	124.3	123.9	123.9	0.0	-0.3	Other passenger transport by road
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara	0.2	119.3	113.9	104.0	-8.7	-12.8	Passenger transport by air
07331	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara, domestik	0.1	125.3	139.8	113.2	-19.0	-9.7	Passenger transport by air, domestic
07332	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara, antarabangsa	0.1	118.6	107.9	101.3	-6.1	-14.6	Passenger transport by air, international
074	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan	0.1	-	-	121.3	-	-	Transport services of goods
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air	0.0	103.2	104.6	104.6	0.0	1.4	Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway
07340	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air	0.0	103.2	104.6	104.6	0.0	1.4	Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain	0.1	-	-	121.3	-	-	Other transport of goods
07492	Penghantaran barangan	0.1	-	-	121.3	-	-	Delivery of goods
08	Maklumat & Komunikasi	6.6	96.1	93.8	93.8	0.0	-2.4	Information & Communication
081	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi	1.2	58.3	57.6	57.7	0.2	-1.0	Information & communication equipment
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit	0.6	58.3	57.6	57.5	-0.2	-1.4	Mobile telephone equipment
08120	Peralatan telefon bimbit	0.6	58.3	57.6	57.5	-0.2	-1.4	Mobile telephone equipment

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)
 Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
0813	Peralatan pemrosesan maklumat	0.3	94.6	92.6	92.8	0.2	-1.9	Information processing equipment
08131	Komputer, komputer riba & tablet	0.3	94.6	92.6	92.8	0.2	-1.9	Computers, laptops & tablets
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan	0.2	73.9	71.3	71.9	0.8	-2.7	Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision
08140	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan	0.2	73.9	71.3	71.9	0.8	-2.7	Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.1	-	-	57.6	-	-	Other information & communication equipment & accessories
08191	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.1	-	-	57.6	-	-	Other information & communication equipment
083	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi	5.4	100.7	98.2	98.2	0.0	-2.5	Information & communication services
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	Mobile communication services
08320	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	Mobile communication services
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet	0.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	0.0	0.0	Internet access provision services & net storage services
08330	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet	0.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	0.0	0.0	Internet access provision services & net storage services
0834	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi	1.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	0.0	0.0	Bundled telecommunication services
08340	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi	1.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	0.0	0.0	Bundled telecommunication services
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain	0.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	0.0	0.0	Other information & communication services
08392	Langganan kandungan audio-visual, perkhidmatan streaming & penyewaan kandungan audio-visual	0.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	0.0	0.0	Subscription to audio-visual content, streaming services & rentals of audio-visual content
09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	3.0	116.9	117.8	117.8	0.0	0.8	Recreation, Sport & Culture
092	Barangan rekreasi lain	0.2	101.0	101.0	99.0	-2.0	-2.0	Other recreational goods
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi	0.1	100.0	100.2	96.5	-3.7	-3.5	Games, toys & hobbies
09211	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan	0.1	101.0	101.0	101.3	0.3	0.3	Video game computers, game consoles, game apps & software
09212	Lain-lain permainan, mainan & hobi	0.1	100.0	100.2	100.4	0.2	0.4	Other games, toys & hobbies
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka	0.1	101.0	101.0	101.3	0.3	0.3	Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation
09221	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan	0.1	101.0	101.0	101.3	0.3	0.3	Equipment for sport
093	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan	0.5	123.9	125.1	125.3	0.2	1.1	Garden products & pets
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga	0.2	142.7	146.3	146.2	-0.1	2.5	Garden products, plants & flowers
09311	Produk kebun	0.1	142.7	146.3	146.1	-0.1	2.4	Garden products
09312	Tanaman, benih & bunga	0.1	142.7	146.3	146.2	-0.1	2.5	Plants, seeds & flowers
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan	0.3	113.0	114.6	115.0	0.4	1.8	Pets & products for pets
09321	Pembelian binatang peliharaan	0.0	105.3	105.5	105.6	0.1	0.3	Purchase of pets
09322	Produk untuk binatang peliharaan & binatang isi rumah yang lain	0.3	115.1	117.1	117.5	0.3	2.1	Products for pets & other household animals
094	Perkhidmatan rekreasi	0.8	125.6	127.3	127.4	0.1	1.4	Recreational services
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan	0.1	124.5	122.8	123.6	0.7	-0.7	Veterinary & other services for pets
09450	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan	0.1	124.5	122.8	123.6	0.7	-0.7	Veterinary & other services for pets
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan	0.7	128.1	129.4	129.4	0.0	1.0	Recreational & sporting services
09461	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & riadah	0.4	120.2	122.0	122.0	0.0	1.5	Recreational & leisure services
09462	Perkhidmatan sukan - latihan	0.1	97.3	97.5	97.5	0.0	0.2	Sporting services - practice
09463	Perkhidmatan sukan - kehadiran	0.2	126.1	127.6	127.7	0.1	1.3	Sporting services - attendance
0947	Permainan nasib	0.0	111.1	115.4	-	-	-	Games of chance
09470	Permainan nasib	0.0	111.1	115.4	-	-	-	Games of chance
095	Barangan kebudayaan	0.0	102.2	103.6	103.6	0.0	1.4	Cultural goods
0951	Alat muzik	0.0	102.2	103.6	103.6	0.0	1.4	Musical instruments
09510	Alat muzik	0.0	102.2	103.6	103.6	0.0	1.4	Musical instruments
096	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	0.6	128.1	129.4	130.2	0.6	1.6	Cultural services
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang	0.4	160.2	168.5	170.0	0.9	6.1	Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues
09610	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang	0.4	160.2	168.5	170.0	0.9	6.1	Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)
Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium	0.2	120.2	122.0	122.0	0.0	1.5	Services provided by museums, libraries, & cultural sites
09620	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium	0.2	120.2	122.0	122.0	0.0	1.5	Services provided by museums, libraries, & cultural sites
097	Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis	0.4	121.6	122.3	122.2	-0.1	0.5	Newspapers, books & stationery
0971	Buku	0.0	115.2	116.6	116.5	-0.1	1.1	Books
09711	Buku pendidikan & buku teks	0.0	115.2	116.6	116.5	-0.1	1.1	Educational & text books
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala	0.1	133.3	133.3	133.3	0.0	0.0	Newspapers & periodicals
09721	Surat khabar	0.1	133.3	133.3	133.3	0.0	0.0	Newspapers
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan	0.3	117.5	118.9	118.8	-0.1	1.1	Stationery & drawing materials
09740	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan	0.3	117.5	118.9	118.8	-0.1	1.1	Stationery & drawing materials
098	Pakej percutian	0.5	132.0	133.0	133.0	0.0	0.8	Package holidays
0980	Pakej percutian	0.5	132.0	133.0	133.0	0.0	0.8	Package holidays
09800	Pakej percutian	0.5	132.0	133.0	133.0	0.0	0.8	Package holidays
10	Pendidikan	1.3	123.4	125.3	125.5	0.2	1.7	Education
101	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	128.7	131.6	131.8	0.2	2.4	Pre primary & primary education
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	128.7	131.6	131.8	0.2	2.4	Pre primary & primary education
10101	Pendidikan pra sekolah	0.4	128.7	131.6	131.9	0.2	2.5	Pre primary education
10102	Pendidikan sekolah rendah	0.3	128.7	131.6	131.7	0.1	2.3	Primary education
102	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.1	119.6	121.4	121.4	0.0	1.5	Secondary education
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.1	119.6	121.4	121.4	0.0	1.5	Secondary education
10200	Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.1	119.6	121.4	121.4	0.0	1.5	Secondary education
103	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar	0.2	114.7	114.5	114.5	0.0	-0.2	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar	0.2	114.7	114.5	114.5	0.0	-0.2	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
10300	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar	0.2	114.7	114.5	114.5	0.0	-0.2	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	115.2	115.6	0.4	0.6	Tertiary education
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	115.2	115.6	0.4	0.6	Tertiary education
10400	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	115.2	115.6	0.4	0.6	Tertiary education
105	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat	0.2	123.0	123.9	124.1	0.2	0.9	Education not defined by level
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat	0.2	123.0	123.9	124.1	0.2	0.9	Education not defined by level
10502	Pendidikan lain yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat	0.2	123.0	123.9	124.1	0.2	0.9	Other education not defined by level
11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	3.4	144.5	149.2	149.1	-0.1	3.2	Restaurant & Accommodation Services
111	Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman	2.7	150.5	155.5	155.8	0.2	3.5	Food & beverage preparation services
1111	Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya	2.7	150.5	155.5	155.8	0.2	3.5	Restaurants, cafés & the like
11111	Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya	2.7	150.5	155.5	155.8	0.2	3.5	Restaurants, cafés & the like
112	Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.7	106.6	110.2	109.3	-0.8	2.5	Accommodation services
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.7	106.6	110.2	109.3	-0.8	2.5	Accommodation services
11201	Hotel	0.6	106.7	110.6	109.3	-1.2	2.4	Hotel
11202	Pusat percutian & perkhidmatan penginapan seumpamanya	0.1	111.6	114.6	115.2	0.5	3.2	Holiday centres & similar accommodation services
12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	4.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	Insurance & Financial Services
121	Insurans	4.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	Insurance
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan	1.3	108.0	108.4	108.4	0.0	0.4	Insurance connected with health
12120	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan	1.3	108.0	108.4	108.4	0.0	0.4	Insurance connected with health
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan	2.5	112.8	112.6	112.6	0.0	-0.2	Insurance connected with transport
12141	Insurans pengangkutan persendirian	2.5	112.8	112.6	112.6	0.0	-0.2	Personal transport insurance
122	Perkhidmatan Kewangan	0.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.0	Financial Services
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit	0.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.0	Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations
12220	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit	0.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.0	Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations

Jadual 23 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)
 Table 23 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

	Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
			JAN 2023	DIS 2023	JAN 2024	JAN 2024 / DIS 2023	JAN 2024 / JAN 2023	
13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	5.8	120.2	123.1	123.2	0.1	2.5	Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
131	Penjagaan diri	3.9	120.1	122.3	122.1	-0.2	1.7	Personal care
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri	3.2	116.8	118.7	118.5	-0.2	1.5	Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
13120	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri	3.2	116.8	118.7	118.5	-0.2	1.5	Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi	0.7	140.7	144.7	145.0	0.2	3.1	Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments
13131	Mendandan rambut	0.3	140.7	144.7	145.4	0.5	3.3	Hairdressing
13132	Rawatan dandanan peribadi	0.4	140.7	144.7	144.7	0.0	2.8	Personal grooming treatments
132	Barangan peribadi lain	1.2	140.1	151.7	152.8	0.7	9.1	Other personal item
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan	0.8	186.3	212.5	214.8	1.1	15.3	Jewellery & watches
13211	Barang kemas & jam tangan	0.8	186.3	212.5	214.8	1.1	15.3	Jewellery & watches
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	0.2	128.1	128.0	127.9	-0.1	-0.2	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations
13220	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	0.2	128.1	128.0	127.9	-0.1	-0.2	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations
1329	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	85.6	85.4	85.4	0.0	-0.2	Other personal effects n.e.c
13291	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.	0.2	85.6	85.4	85.4	0.0	-0.2	Travel goods & articles for babies & other personal effects n.e.c.
133	Perlindungan sosial	0.5	130.6	131.6	131.6	0.0	0.8	Social protection
1330	Perlindungan sosial	0.5	130.6	131.6	131.6	0.0	0.8	Social protection
13301	Perkhidmatan penjagaan kanak-kanak	0.5	130.6	131.6	131.6	0.0	0.8	Child care services
139	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	0.2	122.4	123.0	124.0	0.8	1.3	Other services
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	0.2	122.4	123.0	124.0	0.8	1.3	Other services
13909	Lain-lain perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.2	122.4	123.0	124.0	0.8	1.3	Other services n.e.c

INDEKS NEGERI
STATE INDICES

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Jadual 1 - Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 1 - Percentage Change Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan/ Percentage Change Month-on-Month														
Malaysia	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Semenanjung Malaysia	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2
Johor	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Kedah	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.4
Kelantan	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Melaka	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3
Negeri Sembilan	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pahang	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.2
Pulau Pinang	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Perak	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Perlis	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.9	0.0	-0.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Selangor	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.2
Terengganu	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.0	0.6
Sabah	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
Sarawak	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
WP Kuala Lumpur	0.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2
WP Labuan	0.0	0.7	0.0	-2.1	0.0	-3.6	0.1	-0.9	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	-1.0
WP Putrajaya	0.2	0.3	0.0	-1.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.8
Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun/ Percentage Change Year-on-Year														
Malaysia	1.5	2.0	0.4	-0.2	2.0	1.0	2.4	0.7	-2.4	0.8	1.7	3.2	0.0	2.5
Semenanjung Malaysia	1.5	2.0	0.4	-0.1	2.0	0.9	2.5	0.7	-2.5	0.8	1.6	3.4	0.0	2.6
Johor	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.4	2.9	1.2	-2.3	0.4	3.3	2.9	0.0	1.9
Kedah	1.3	1.7	0.5	-0.9	2.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	-2.6	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.0	1.8
Kelantan	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.4	-1.5	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.0	3.0
Melaka	1.0	1.5	0.5	-0.3	1.6	1.0	2.3	0.4	-1.2	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.9
Negeri Sembilan	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.1	-2.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.6
Pahang	1.7	3.0	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.5	2.9	0.4	-1.7	-0.1	1.2	4.3	0.0	1.5
Pulau Pinang	1.8	2.7	-0.2	-1.5	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.0	-2.4	-0.5	1.1	2.2	0.0	2.7
Perak	1.3	1.3	0.9	-0.9	2.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	-1.9	1.3	1.0	3.3	0.0	2.1
Perlis	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.1	-1.9	4.3	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.4
Selangor	1.8	2.6	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	3.1	1.1	-2.2	0.5	1.4	3.8	-0.1	3.3
Terengganu	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	-1.8	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	4.3
Sabah	1.5	1.2	0.4	-0.3	2.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	-0.8	0.8	2.2	1.8	-0.1	2.8
Sarawak	1.9	2.7	0.7	0.2	2.9	1.1	1.2	0.4	-1.2	0.3	2.9	2.8	0.0	2.2
WP Kuala Lumpur	1.2	1.2	0.1	-2.7	2.2	-0.5	3.4	-0.5	-4.6	1.8	2.0	5.8	-0.2	2.0
WP Labuan	1.4	3.6	0.5	-2.0	0.8	-3.0	5.5	-0.3	-2.1	2.6	2.3	3.1	0.0	1.8
WP Putrajaya	2.7	2.8	0.5	-0.8	5.0	2.8	2.4	1.3	-4.7	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	6.0

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri
Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggara- an Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
SEMANANG MALAYSIA															
2022	128.5	147.2	171.9	93.7	125.8	124.4	125.1	119.3	97.5	115.7	123.3	139.5	110.4	119.3	
2023	131.7	154.2	173.0	93.9	127.7	127.2	127.8	120.7	94.4	117.5	125.5	147.3	110.5	122.3	
2023	JAN	130.7	152.6	172.6	93.9	126.5	126.5	126.3	120.5	96.0	117.3	124.3	144.4	110.5	120.7
	FEB	131.2	153.3	172.6	94.0	127.3	126.7	126.9	120.4	96.0	116.9	124.7	145.9	110.6	121.1
	MAC	131.2	153.5	172.7	94.0	127.3	127.0	127.0	120.2	96.0	116.8	124.9	146.2	110.6	121.4
	APR	131.3	153.2	172.7	93.9	127.3	127.0	127.0	120.6	96.0	117.1	125.1	146.1	110.6	121.8
	MEI	131.5	154.0	172.9	93.9	127.8	127.1	127.1	120.4	93.7	117.4	125.4	146.9	110.6	122.4
	JUN	131.7	154.1	172.9	93.9	127.8	127.2	127.5	120.7	93.7	117.7	125.6	147.2	110.6	122.6
	JUL	131.8	154.7	172.9	93.9	127.8	127.3	127.8	120.8	93.6	117.5	125.7	147.7	110.5	122.5
	OGO	132.0	154.8	172.9	93.9	128.0	127.5	128.4	120.8	93.6	117.7	126.0	148.0	110.5	122.6
	SEP	132.0	154.9	173.5	93.9	128.0	127.5	128.3	120.8	93.7	117.6	126.0	148.2	110.5	122.7
	OKT	132.1	155.1	173.6	93.9	128.0	127.7	128.6	121.0	93.6	117.7	126.1	148.9	110.5	122.7
	NOV	132.2	154.7	173.6	93.9	128.4	127.7	129.0	121.0	93.7	117.8	126.2	149.1	110.5	123.2
	DIS	132.4	155.2	173.4	93.9	128.4	127.7	129.2	121.4	93.6	118.2	126.2	149.4	110.5	123.6
2024	JAN	132.7	155.7	173.3	93.8	129.0	127.7	129.5	121.3	93.6	118.2	126.3	149.3	110.5	123.8
JOHOR															
2022	130.6	152.6	173.7	95.6	124.0	121.2	130.2	120.0	98.0	119.5	127.2	140.8	118.8	125.9	
2023	133.8	159.2	174.8	96.4	126.2	125.5	134.6	120.8	95.0	121.6	136.2	149.0	119.3	129.4	
2023	JAN	132.9	158.0	174.3	96.1	124.8	124.4	132.7	120.4	96.5	121.4	133.3	146.8	119.3	128.3
	FEB	133.4	159.0	174.4	96.2	125.4	124.7	133.0	120.3	96.5	121.2	134.9	147.6	119.3	128.5
	MAC	133.4	158.9	174.5	96.4	125.4	124.9	133.1	120.5	96.5	121.1	135.6	147.8	119.3	128.6
	APR	133.3	158.3	174.6	96.2	125.4	124.8	133.6	120.6	96.5	121.4	135.6	148.1	119.3	128.8
	MEI	133.5	159.0	174.6	96.2	126.1	125.2	133.2	120.5	94.2	121.6	136.0	148.4	119.3	129.2
	JUN	133.7	159.0	174.6	96.3	126.1	125.6	134.5	120.6	94.3	121.7	136.3	148.7	119.3	129.6
	JUL	133.8	159.5	174.6	96.4	126.1	125.8	134.7	120.8	94.2	121.6	136.8	149.3	119.3	129.6
	OGO	134.1	159.6	174.6	96.5	126.7	125.8	136.1	120.8	94.2	121.8	136.8	149.8	119.3	129.9
	SEP	134.2	159.7	175.3	96.5	126.7	126.2	135.5	121.0	94.3	121.7	136.8	149.8	119.3	130.0
	OKT	134.2	159.7	175.3	96.5	126.7	126.2	135.5	121.3	94.3	121.7	137.0	150.3	119.3	129.9
	NOV	134.3	159.2	175.3	96.5	127.2	126.2	136.5	121.4	94.3	121.9	137.4	150.7	119.3	130.4
	DIS	134.6	160.1	175.3	96.5	127.2	126.0	136.6	121.7	94.3	122.0	137.4	150.9	119.3	130.4
2024	JAN	134.9	160.9	174.9	96.6	127.6	126.1	136.5	121.8	94.3	121.9	137.7	151.0	119.3	130.7

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggara- an Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
KEDAH															
2022	123.5	136.1	175.1	86.9	125.1	118.4	120.7	113.1	98.8	115.5	109.4	133.8	118.5	121.3	
2023	125.6	140.0	175.7	86.7	127.1	120.4	122.3	114.5	95.7	116.4	110.8	138.0	119.0	123.2	
2023	JAN	124.8	139.1	175.5	86.9	125.3	119.8	121.8	114.2	97.3	115.7	109.6	136.8	119.0	122.3
	FEB	125.2	139.4	175.4	86.7	126.6	120.1	121.8	114.2	97.3	116.0	110.0	136.8	119.0	122.3
	MAC	125.2	139.5	175.4	86.8	126.6	120.0	122.0	114.3	97.3	115.8	110.4	137.1	119.0	122.7
	APR	125.3	139.3	175.4	86.8	126.6	120.4	122.0	114.5	97.3	116.0	110.9	136.8	119.0	123.1
	MEI	125.5	139.8	175.4	86.8	127.3	120.4	122.0	114.4	94.9	116.0	110.9	137.1	119.0	123.5
	JUN	125.6	140.2	175.4	86.8	127.3	120.5	122.1	114.5	94.9	116.1	111.0	138.0	119.0	123.4
	JUL	125.7	140.4	175.4	86.8	127.3	120.5	122.0	114.5	94.9	116.9	111.0	138.2	119.0	123.5
	OGO	125.7	140.3	175.5	86.7	127.4	120.5	122.1	114.5	94.9	116.9	111.0	138.6	119.0	123.5
	SEP	125.8	140.4	176.2	86.6	127.4	120.6	122.8	114.6	94.9	116.9	111.1	138.7	119.0	123.5
	OKT	125.8	140.5	176.2	86.6	127.4	120.8	122.6	114.7	94.9	117.0	111.1	138.9	119.0	123.3
	NOV	126.0	140.5	176.2	86.6	128.0	120.7	122.9	114.7	94.9	117.0	111.1	139.4	119.0	123.8
	DIS	126.2	140.9	176.2	86.6	128.0	120.8	123.0	114.7	94.9	117.0	111.1	139.5	119.0	124.0
2024	JAN	126.4	141.4	176.3	86.1	128.2	120.3	123.2	114.8	94.8	116.8	111.2	140.7	119.0	124.5
KELANTAN															
2022		125.9	140.6	184.1	97.7	117.3	115.8	128.5	116.0	99.3	109.0	131.9	124.7	117.0	120.9
2023		128.0	145.1	184.5	98.2	117.6	117.7	130.5	116.8	97.2	109.6	132.5	128.4	117.0	124.0
2023	JAN	127.4	144.2	184.3	98.1	117.5	117.0	129.2	116.5	98.2	109.3	132.1	127.2	117.0	122.0
	FEB	127.6	144.7	184.3	98.2	117.5	117.2	129.9	116.4	98.2	109.6	132.2	127.2	117.0	122.0
	MAC	127.8	145.0	184.3	98.0	117.5	117.2	130.0	116.6	98.2	109.6	132.5	127.6	117.0	122.7
	APR	127.9	144.8	184.3	98.1	117.5	117.4	130.1	116.8	98.2	109.6	132.5	127.7	117.0	123.8
	MEI	127.9	145.0	184.2	98.2	117.6	117.5	130.3	116.7	96.7	109.6	132.5	127.8	117.0	124.4
	JUN	128.0	145.3	184.2	98.2	117.6	117.5	130.5	116.7	96.7	109.7	132.5	128.0	117.0	124.5
	JUL	128.2	145.6	184.2	98.3	117.6	117.8	130.9	116.8	96.7	109.7	132.5	128.4	117.0	124.7
	OGO	128.2	145.5	184.2	98.3	117.7	117.9	131.2	116.9	96.8	109.7	132.6	128.7	117.0	124.4
	SEP	128.2	145.4	184.9	98.2	117.7	118.1	131.1	116.9	96.8	109.7	132.6	129.0	117.0	124.7
	OKT	128.3	145.5	184.9	98.3	117.7	118.1	131.0	117.0	96.8	109.8	132.6	129.4	117.0	124.3
	NOV	128.1	144.8	184.9	98.4	117.7	118.1	131.2	117.1	96.8	109.7	132.6	129.6	117.0	125.2
	DIS	128.4	145.7	184.9	98.3	117.7	118.0	131.1	117.2	96.7	109.7	132.6	129.6	117.0	125.5
2024	JAN	128.6	146.1	184.9	98.5	118.1	118.1	131.2	117.0	96.7	109.7	132.6	129.6	117.0	125.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
MELAKA															
2022	124.2	145.1	170.3	74.9	125.9	123.0	120.6	109.5	97.7	114.9	131.2	132.8	111.3	117.2	
2023	127.2	151.8	171.1	74.3	127.7	125.9	123.1	111.5	96.0	115.6	132.6	137.4	112.6	119.5	
2023	JAN	126.5	150.3	170.7	74.6	126.8	125.1	121.8	111.5	97.0	115.8	131.8	137.2	112.1	118.4
	FEB	126.7	150.9	170.7	74.7	127.7	125.3	122.2	111.3	96.9	114.2	131.8	137.4	112.6	119.1
	MAC	126.8	151.0	170.7	74.5	127.7	125.5	122.1	111.4	96.9	113.9	132.1	137.5	112.6	119.0
	APR	127.0	151.0	170.8	74.2	127.7	125.8	122.0	111.7	96.9	115.1	132.5	137.4	112.6	119.4
	MEI	127.1	151.8	170.8	74.5	127.7	125.6	121.9	111.4	95.6	115.8	132.6	137.4	112.6	119.6
	JUN	127.2	151.9	170.8	74.1	127.7	125.7	123.0	111.4	95.6	116.4	132.6	136.8	112.6	119.8
	JUL	127.3	152.5	170.9	74.1	127.7	125.7	123.3	111.4	95.7	115.7	133.0	137.1	112.6	119.6
	OGO	127.4	152.6	171.0	74.1	127.7	126.5	124.0	111.5	95.7	116.3	133.0	137.2	112.6	119.6
	SEP	127.4	152.6	171.4	74.3	127.7	126.3	123.9	111.4	95.6	115.6	133.0	137.5	112.6	119.6
	OKT	127.5	153.0	171.5	74.4	127.7	126.4	124.0	111.5	95.6	115.7	133.0	137.7	112.6	119.4
	NOV	127.4	151.8	171.8	74.2	128.4	126.5	124.5	111.6	95.5	115.8	133.0	137.7	112.6	120.0
	DIS	127.6	152.2	171.7	74.2	128.4	126.4	124.5	111.8	95.5	116.5	133.0	137.9	112.6	120.3
2024	JAN	127.8	152.6	171.5	74.4	128.8	126.3	124.6	111.9	95.8	116.4	133.9	138.1	112.6	120.7
NEGERI SEMBILAN															
2022	127.0	142.8	171.0	99.8	121.9	118.7	127.4	117.9	102.6	117.0	115.1	129.7	101.6	112.1	
2023	129.5	149.2	171.8	100.1	123.4	120.5	128.8	118.6	99.2	117.5	116.1	133.1	101.6	113.4	
2023	JAN	128.9	148.0	171.6	99.9	122.4	119.9	127.9	118.7	100.9	117.4	115.1	132.0	101.6	112.5
	FEB	129.2	148.8	171.5	99.9	123.3	120.2	128.5	118.7	100.9	115.4	115.1	132.6	101.6	112.7
	MAC	129.2	148.9	171.5	100.0	123.3	120.3	128.6	118.4	100.9	115.2	115.1	132.6	101.6	113.0
	APR	129.2	148.5	171.5	100.1	123.3	120.4	128.6	118.4	100.9	116.4	115.1	132.6	101.6	113.1
	MEI	129.3	149.1	171.4	100.0	123.4	120.5	128.6	118.4	98.4	117.4	115.1	133.1	101.6	113.4
	JUN	129.5	149.2	171.4	100.0	123.4	120.6	128.7	118.8	98.4	118.2	115.6	133.1	101.6	113.5
	JUL	129.5	149.5	171.4	99.9	123.4	120.7	129.1	118.7	98.4	117.1	115.6	133.3	101.6	113.5
	OGO	129.7	149.8	171.9	100.0	123.5	120.8	129.5	118.5	98.3	118.2	117.4	132.7	101.6	113.5
	SEP	129.6	149.8	172.5	100.0	123.5	120.8	129.0	118.5	98.3	117.6	117.4	132.9	101.6	113.6
	OKT	129.8	149.9	172.4	100.2	123.5	120.8	129.0	118.3	98.3	118.4	117.4	133.4	101.6	113.9
	NOV	129.7	149.4	172.4	100.4	123.7	120.7	129.1	118.3	98.3	118.7	117.4	134.3	101.6	114.1
	DIS	130.0	149.7	172.5	100.3	123.7	120.7	129.4	118.9	98.3	119.7	117.4	134.5	101.6	114.3
2024	JAN	130.1	149.9	172.5	100.3	123.9	120.7	129.4	118.8	98.3	119.6	117.4	134.5	101.6	114.3

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
PAHANG															
2022	124.7	143.0	177.1	95.1	118.7	123.5	121.4	114.6	104.3	108.9	121.1	125.1	107.8	116.7	
2023	128.0	150.0	177.7	95.2	119.9	128.6	124.8	116.7	102.1	109.8	122.6	134.0	107.9	119.4	
2023	JAN	127.2	148.5	177.2	95.1	119.4	126.8	122.8	116.5	103.2	109.6	121.7	130.6	107.9	118.1
	FEB	127.6	149.4	177.2	95.1	119.7	127.3	123.4	116.5	103.2	109.4	121.7	132.0	107.9	118.6
	MAC	127.7	149.5	177.3	95.2	119.7	127.5	123.5	116.5	103.2	109.4	122.0	133.4	107.9	118.8
	APR	127.6	149.0	177.4	95.1	119.7	127.6	123.6	116.5	103.2	109.7	122.0	133.2	107.9	118.8
	MEI	127.8	149.6	177.4	95.3	120.0	127.7	123.8	116.6	101.5	109.9	122.9	133.4	107.9	119.3
	JUN	128.1	150.4	177.5	95.3	120.0	127.9	123.1	116.7	101.5	110.1	122.9	134.3	107.9	119.8
	JUL	128.3	150.7	177.5	95.2	120.0	129.2	126.0	116.7	101.5	109.8	122.9	134.8	107.9	119.8
	OGO	128.2	150.4	177.5	95.2	120.0	129.5	126.2	116.8	101.5	110.0	122.9	134.8	107.9	119.8
	SEP	128.3	150.2	178.2	95.2	120.0	129.8	126.4	116.9	101.5	109.9	122.9	135.0	107.9	119.9
	OKT	128.3	150.4	178.2	95.1	120.0	129.7	126.0	117.0	101.5	109.9	122.9	135.6	107.9	119.9
	NOV	128.4	150.4	178.2	95.1	120.4	129.8	125.9	117.0	101.5	109.9	122.9	135.7	107.9	120.1
	DIS	128.7	151.2	178.2	95.1	120.4	129.8	126.4	117.0	101.5	110.2	122.9	135.7	107.9	120.1
2024	JAN	129.4	153.0	178.2	95.2	121.5	130.0	126.3	117.0	101.4	109.5	123.2	136.2	107.9	119.9
PULAU PINANG															
2022		128.9	149.9	167.0	90.8	126.0	120.3	131.0	117.8	96.0	113.7	122.2	142.6	115.7	124.6
2023		131.8	157.4	167.7	89.5	128.1	122.1	134.3	118.7	93.2	112.8	123.2	148.6	115.7	127.4
2023	JAN	130.9	155.7	167.6	90.5	126.8	121.4	132.4	118.7	94.6	114.1	122.5	147.3	115.7	125.5
	FEB	131.3	155.9	167.8	90.5	127.6	122.0	133.3	118.5	94.6	113.1	122.5	147.8	115.7	126.4
	MAC	131.2	156.0	167.7	90.2	127.6	121.8	133.4	118.1	94.6	112.7	122.8	147.7	115.7	126.4
	APR	131.2	156.0	167.5	89.6	127.6	121.9	133.7	118.1	94.6	112.0	122.8	147.9	115.7	127.0
	MEI	131.6	156.9	167.6	89.4	128.2	122.2	133.9	118.1	92.5	112.4	122.7	147.4	115.7	127.8
	JUN	131.7	156.9	167.8	89.4	128.2	121.9	134.7	118.6	92.6	112.9	123.5	147.6	115.7	127.7
	JUL	131.8	157.5	167.8	89.4	128.2	122.1	134.9	118.6	92.5	112.1	123.5	148.8	115.7	127.8
	OGO	132.0	157.7	167.8	89.2	128.5	122.0	135.4	118.7	92.5	113.0	123.5	149.0	115.7	127.6
	SEP	132.2	158.6	168.2	89.2	128.5	122.1	134.8	118.7	92.5	112.5	123.6	149.4	115.7	127.7
	OKT	132.4	159.2	167.9	88.6	128.5	122.1	134.9	119.0	92.5	112.5	123.6	149.7	115.7	127.5
	NOV	132.6	158.9	167.6	88.9	129.0	122.1	134.7	119.2	92.4	112.6	123.6	149.8	115.7	128.7
	DIS	132.9	159.4	167.1	88.8	129.0	123.1	135.1	119.8	92.4	113.6	123.6	150.2	115.7	128.9
2024	JAN	133.2	159.9	167.2	89.1	129.3	123.3	135.5	119.9	92.3	113.5	123.9	150.5	115.7	128.9

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
PERAK															
2022	123.0	137.5	168.2	91.8	115.9	120.9	123.7	114.8	101.7	111.8	115.0	134.1	116.5	120.3	
2023	126.4	144.1	169.6	92.0	117.7	123.7	126.6	116.9	99.1	116.0	116.7	142.0	116.5	122.9	
2023	JAN	125.4	142.5	168.8	92.0	116.3	123.1	125.8	116.6	100.4	116.0	116.2	140.1	116.5	121.6
	FEB	125.8	143.4	169.2	92.2	117.1	123.5	126.0	116.6	100.5	113.8	116.2	140.9	116.5	121.8
	MAC	125.9	143.7	169.2	92.2	117.1	123.5	126.1	116.6	100.5	113.6	116.3	141.1	116.5	122.1
	APR	126.0	143.5	169.3	91.9	117.1	123.6	126.3	116.8	100.5	115.3	116.6	141.2	116.5	122.6
	MEI	126.2	144.1	169.3	91.9	117.3	123.4	126.3	116.8	98.5	116.3	116.6	141.2	116.5	123.0
	JUN	126.3	144.1	169.4	91.9	117.3	123.7	126.4	116.8	98.5	117.2	116.6	141.6	116.5	123.1
	JUL	126.5	144.6	169.5	92.0	117.3	123.6	126.7	117.1	98.4	116.0	116.6	142.0	116.5	123.4
	OGO	126.7	144.6	169.6	92.0	118.5	123.8	126.8	117.1	98.4	116.8	117.0	142.0	116.5	123.2
	SEP	126.8	144.6	170.2	92.0	118.5	123.9	126.8	117.1	98.5	116.4	117.1	142.4	116.5	123.3
	OKT	126.8	144.6	170.3	92.1	118.5	124.0	127.1	117.2	98.5	116.3	117.1	143.4	116.5	123.2
	NOV	126.9	144.4	170.4	92.0	118.8	123.9	127.1	117.3	98.5	116.5	117.1	144.0	116.5	123.5
	DIS	127.1	144.7	170.3	91.9	118.8	124.0	127.2	117.3	98.5	117.5	117.1	144.4	116.5	124.0
2024	JAN	127.0	144.3	170.3	91.2	119.1	123.9	127.4	117.2	98.5	117.5	117.4	144.7	116.5	124.1
PERLIS															
2022	120.2	130.7	183.9	90.2	114.8	113.1	117.5	112.3	102.1	118.7	126.0	131.0	121.7	110.4	
2023	122.8	135.3	184.2	89.7	115.9	115.3	119.7	112.3	99.7	124.1	126.0	141.7	121.7	113.0	
2023	JAN	121.9	134.0	183.9	89.5	115.5	114.5	118.3	112.3	100.9	121.1	126.0	139.2	121.7	111.6
	FEB	122.1	134.2	183.9	89.1	115.7	114.7	118.4	112.3	100.9	123.3	126.0	140.3	121.7	111.6
	MAC	122.2	134.3	183.9	89.1	115.7	114.9	118.1	112.3	100.9	123.3	126.0	140.3	121.7	112.1
	APR	122.3	134.5	183.9	89.5	115.7	114.8	118.0	112.2	100.9	124.3	126.0	139.8	121.7	111.8
	MEI	122.4	134.7	183.9	89.6	115.9	114.9	118.2	112.3	99.1	124.6	126.0	140.8	121.7	112.7
	JUN	122.6	135.0	183.9	89.9	115.9	115.0	120.1	112.3	99.1	124.3	126.0	141.0	121.7	112.9
	JUL	122.8	135.5	183.9	89.9	115.9	115.2	120.4	112.3	99.1	123.9	126.0	141.0	121.7	113.6
	OGO	123.3	136.7	183.9	89.9	116.1	115.5	120.7	112.3	99.1	124.2	126.0	142.1	121.7	113.4
	SEP	123.3	136.2	184.7	89.8	116.1	115.8	120.6	112.3	99.1	125.0	126.0	143.8	121.7	114.0
	OKT	123.4	136.5	184.7	89.8	116.1	115.9	121.0	112.4	99.1	125.0	126.0	143.9	121.7	114.0
	NOV	123.2	136.0	184.7	89.8	116.1	115.9	120.9	112.4	99.1	125.0	126.0	144.1	121.7	114.1
	DIS	123.5	136.5	184.7	90.0	116.1	116.0	121.4	112.4	99.0	125.4	126.0	144.3	121.7	114.4
2024	JAN	123.9	136.6	184.7	89.6	117.2	116.0	120.9	113.5	99.0	126.3	126.0	144.3	121.7	114.3

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri	State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggara- an Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
SELANGOR															
2022		132.1	153.3	169.3	99.4	129.2	131.0	126.7	123.6	96.4	119.8	124.6	148.4	102.3	116.0
2023		135.9	162.6	170.6	100.3	130.9	133.5	129.9	125.9	93.6	121.7	125.8	157.6	102.4	119.5
2023	JAN	134.7	160.2	170.3	100.0	130.0	132.7	128.1	125.5	95.0	121.7	124.9	153.5	102.3	117.5
	FEB	135.2	161.2	170.3	100.1	130.8	132.8	128.8	125.3	95.0	121.5	124.9	156.1	102.6	118.0
	MAC	135.3	161.3	170.3	100.1	130.8	133.3	129.1	125.0	95.0	121.4	125.0	156.4	102.6	118.4
	APR	135.4	161.1	170.5	100.4	130.8	133.3	129.1	125.8	95.0	121.4	125.3	156.6	102.6	119.2
	MEI	135.7	162.2	170.4	100.4	131.0	133.5	129.2	125.7	92.9	121.6	125.8	157.3	102.6	119.6
	JUN	135.8	162.3	170.4	100.3	131.0	133.6	129.7	126.0	92.9	121.8	125.8	157.7	102.6	119.8
	JUL	136.0	163.1	170.4	100.3	131.0	133.5	129.7	126.2	92.8	121.8	126.0	157.8	102.2	119.5
	OGO	136.2	163.6	170.3	100.3	131.0	133.7	130.1	126.1	92.8	121.9	126.3	158.3	102.2	119.7
	SEP	136.2	163.6	170.9	100.4	131.0	133.7	130.2	126.1	92.9	121.9	126.3	158.6	102.2	119.9
	OKT	136.4	164.0	171.1	100.4	131.0	134.1	131.1	126.3	92.8	121.8	126.6	159.5	102.2	119.9
	NOV	136.5	163.8	171.1	100.4	131.3	134.1	131.7	126.4	92.9	121.9	126.6	159.5	102.2	120.7
	DIS	136.8	164.2	171.1	100.4	131.3	134.1	131.8	126.9	92.8	122.1	126.6	159.8	102.2	121.2
2024	JAN	137.1	164.4	171.1	100.4	132.1	134.2	132.1	126.9	92.9	122.3	126.6	159.3	102.2	121.4
TERENGGANU															
2022		123.2	136.9	183.8	93.5	114.9	115.5	125.5	117.1	97.4	109.6	128.9	126.1	122.2	126.6
2023		125.4	141.8	184.2	94.1	115.2	117.6	126.7	117.9	95.1	110.5	129.3	130.8	122.2	130.5
2023	JAN	124.7	140.8	184.1	93.9	115.1	116.9	126.0	117.3	96.2	110.1	129.0	129.7	122.2	127.9
	FEB	125.0	141.3	184.1	94.1	115.1	117.1	126.3	117.4	96.2	110.3	129.0	129.9	122.2	127.8
	MAC	125.1	141.6	184.1	93.8	115.2	117.1	126.4	117.7	96.2	110.5	129.3	130.0	122.2	128.7
	APR	125.2	141.3	184.1	93.9	115.2	117.3	126.1	117.8	96.2	110.5	129.3	129.9	122.2	130.2
	MEI	125.2	141.5	183.9	94.0	115.2	117.4	126.4	117.8	94.5	110.5	129.3	130.2	122.2	130.8
	JUN	125.4	141.8	183.9	94.1	115.2	117.6	126.5	117.9	94.5	110.7	129.3	130.2	122.2	131.0
	JUL	125.6	142.3	183.9	94.2	115.2	117.8	126.9	118.0	94.5	110.6	129.3	130.7	122.2	131.3
	OGO	125.5	142.1	183.9	94.2	115.2	117.9	127.2	118.0	94.6	110.8	129.3	131.2	122.2	131.0
	SEP	125.6	142.2	184.6	94.2	115.2	118.1	127.1	118.0	94.6	110.7	129.3	131.4	122.2	131.3
	OKT	125.7	142.3	184.6	94.3	115.2	118.1	126.9	118.2	94.6	110.7	129.3	131.9	122.2	130.8
	NOV	125.6	141.7	184.6	94.4	115.3	118.2	127.2	118.2	94.6	110.5	129.3	131.9	122.2	132.2
	DIS	126.0	142.8	184.6	94.3	115.3	118.1	127.1	118.3	94.5	110.5	129.3	132.1	122.2	132.6
2024	JAN	126.1	142.8	184.6	94.3	115.8	118.2	127.3	118.1	94.5	110.3	129.3	131.0	122.2	133.4

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
SABAH															
2022	118.0	130.3	173.0	91.1	108.9	115.9	130.6	114.2	99.0	119.4	113.7	145.7	110.5	116.0	
2023	120.8	135.6	173.4	91.0	111.7	117.8	132.4	114.2	97.9	120.6	116.3	153.5	110.4	118.7	
2023	JAN	119.8	134.8	173.2	91.2	109.9	131.7	114.1	98.4	119.3	115.0	152.4	110.5	117.1	
	FEB	120.1	135.2	173.2	91.3	110.1	131.8	114.2	98.4	120.0	115.1	152.6	110.4	117.5	
	MAC	120.2	135.4	173.2	91.3	110.1	131.7	114.1	98.4	122.3	115.5	152.8	110.4	117.4	
	APR	120.2	135.1	173.2	91.1	110.1	131.8	114.4	98.4	121.7	115.6	152.5	110.4	117.8	
	MEI	120.8	135.3	173.2	91.1	112.2	132.0	113.8	97.6	121.8	116.2	152.6	110.4	118.5	
	JUN	120.7	135.1	173.3	91.0	112.2	132.3	113.9	97.6	121.2	116.4	153.0	110.4	118.7	
	JUL	120.9	135.6	173.2	91.0	112.2	132.2	113.9	97.6	120.4	116.5	153.8	110.4	118.8	
	OGO	121.2	136.0	173.2	90.9	112.5	132.7	114.3	97.6	120.5	117.0	154.2	110.4	118.9	
	SEP	121.3	136.4	173.7	90.8	112.5	133.0	114.2	97.6	119.9	117.0	154.4	110.4	119.4	
	OKT	121.3	136.4	173.7	90.8	112.5	133.1	114.4	97.6	119.6	117.0	154.6	110.4	119.5	
	NOV	121.3	135.7	173.6	90.8	112.9	133.2	114.7	97.6	119.6	117.2	154.6	110.4	120.1	
	DIS	121.4	135.8	173.7	90.7	112.9	133.4	114.7	97.6	120.4	117.2	154.6	110.4	120.3	
2024	JAN	121.6	136.4	173.9	90.9	112.9	133.3	114.5	97.6	120.2	117.5	155.1	110.4	120.4	
SARAWAK															
2022		120.8	137.1	147.6	89.8	109.7	111.4	128.2	122.2	95.9	107.8	115.3	134.8	103.0	116.2
2023		124.5	145.5	148.9	90.0	111.7	114.0	130.3	123.1	94.4	108.5	118.1	142.0	103.0	119.2
2023	JAN	123.4	143.3	148.3	90.0	110.3	113.3	129.7	123.2	95.1	109.8	116.2	140.0	103.0	117.5
	FEB	123.6	144.0	148.5	90.0	110.6	113.6	129.9	122.9	95.1	106.0	117.9	140.7	103.0	118.0
	MAC	123.6	144.5	148.7	90.0	110.6	113.5	130.5	122.6	95.1	104.7	117.9	141.0	103.0	118.4
	APR	123.9	144.5	148.7	89.9	110.6	113.7	130.3	123.0	95.1	107.5	117.9	140.6	103.0	118.7
	MEI	124.1	145.0	148.7	90.0	110.9	113.9	130.4	122.8	94.0	109.2	118.0	141.4	103.0	119.0
	JUN	124.4	145.4	148.6	90.1	110.9	114.0	129.7	123.0	94.0	110.2	118.5	141.6	103.0	119.3
	JUL	124.5	145.7	148.9	90.1	110.9	114.2	130.1	123.1	94.0	109.3	118.5	141.9	103.0	119.4
	OGO	125.0	145.9	149.0	90.1	112.8	114.4	130.3	123.1	94.0	109.3	118.5	142.4	103.0	119.7
	SEP	125.3	146.7	149.3	90.0	112.8	114.4	130.4	123.1	94.0	109.1	118.5	142.9	103.0	119.8
	OKT	125.4	147.1	149.2	90.0	112.8	114.5	130.6	123.2	94.0	108.3	118.5	143.1	103.0	119.8
	NOV	125.5	146.7	149.2	90.0	113.5	114.6	130.9	123.4	94.0	108.1	118.5	143.8	103.0	120.0
	DIS	125.7	146.7	149.2	90.1	113.5	114.4	131.0	124.0	94.0	109.9	118.5	144.0	103.0	120.2
2024	JAN	125.8	147.1	149.3	90.2	113.5	114.6	131.2	123.7	94.0	110.1	119.6	143.9	103.0	120.1

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggara- an Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services
WP KUALA LUMPUR														
2022	128.5	146.7	168.3	83.8	130.2	124.1	115.3	124.9	91.9	112.7	128.1	137.9	105.6	117.9
2023	131.2	152.7	170.5	82.1	133.3	127.1	113.8	124.3	86.8	115.6	130.5	147.4	105.3	120.8
2023	JAN	130.4	151.9	170.0	82.9	131.8	127.1	113.2	124.9	89.5	114.5	128.2	105.4	119.0
	FEB	130.7	152.0	169.2	82.6	132.1	127.0	114.7	124.6	89.5	114.8	130.5	105.4	119.5
	MAC	130.7	152.2	169.9	82.7	132.1	127.5	114.2	124.0	89.4	115.1	130.5	105.4	119.9
	APR	130.6	152.2	169.3	82.2	132.1	127.1	112.5	124.2	89.4	115.5	143.7	105.4	119.9
	MEI	131.2	153.0	170.9	82.2	133.6	127.3	113.6	123.7	85.7	115.6	130.8	105.4	121.1
	JUN	131.4	153.0	170.9	82.1	133.6	126.8	112.5	124.4	85.7	115.8	130.8	105.4	121.9
	JUL	131.4	153.4	170.6	82.2	133.6	127.0	112.8	124.5	85.4	115.5	130.7	105.2	120.5
	OGO	131.5	153.4	170.2	81.9	134.1	127.3	114.4	124.3	85.4	115.6	130.8	105.2	121.0
	SEP	131.5	153.2	171.3	81.7	134.1	126.9	113.8	124.2	85.4	115.4	130.8	105.2	121.3
	OKT	131.6	153.2	171.1	81.8	134.1	127.0	114.4	124.1	85.4	116.1	130.8	105.2	121.8
	NOV	131.4	152.4	171.6	81.4	134.2	127.3	114.2	124.1	85.4	116.2	130.8	105.2	121.5
	DIS	131.6	152.5	170.7	81.3	134.2	127.0	115.2	125.0	85.4	116.5	130.8	105.2	121.6
2024	JAN	132.0	153.7	170.1	80.7	134.7	126.5	117.0	124.3	85.4	116.6	130.8	105.2	121.4
WP LABUAN														
2022	120.6	129.2	132.7	88.9	120.0	107.7	131.7	120.3	99.7	121.9	130.2	128.6	105.5	113.5
2023	122.5	133.8	132.9	88.9	121.8	109.2	136.9	117.5	97.2	122.1	132.4	136.2	105.5	115.7
2023	JAN	121.6	131.9	132.7	88.9	121.2	108.9	132.5	117.3	98.5	121.5	130.2	105.5	114.2
	FEB	122.1	132.7	132.7	88.9	121.7	109.1	133.9	117.5	98.5	122.1	130.2	105.5	114.3
	MAC	122.2	132.6	132.7	89.0	121.7	109.1	132.8	117.5	98.5	124.3	132.1	105.5	114.5
	APR	122.3	132.8	132.7	88.5	121.7	109.1	134.9	117.6	98.5	123.3	132.1	105.5	115.5
	MEI	122.1	132.9	132.7	88.5	121.7	109.1	134.9	117.0	96.6	123.2	132.1	105.5	115.7
	JUN	122.4	133.7	132.7	88.5	121.7	109.1	137.5	117.0	96.6	122.4	133.2	105.5	115.8
	JUL	122.5	134.1	132.7	89.0	121.7	108.9	139.3	117.0	96.6	121.7	133.2	105.5	116.1
	OGO	122.8	134.7	132.7	89.0	122.0	109.0	139.3	117.3	96.6	121.8	133.2	105.5	115.7
	SEP	122.8	134.8	133.3	89.0	122.0	109.4	139.3	117.3	96.6	121.2	133.2	105.5	116.0
	OKT	122.9	135.0	133.3	89.0	122.0	109.4	139.3	118.1	96.5	120.8	133.2	105.5	116.3
	NOV	123.2	135.1	133.3	89.0	122.2	109.5	139.3	118.4	96.4	120.8	133.2	105.5	117.0
	DIS	123.3	135.6	133.3	89.0	122.2	109.5	139.6	118.0	96.4	121.6	133.2	105.5	117.4
2024	JAN	123.3	136.6	133.3	87.1	122.2	105.6	139.8	116.9	96.4	124.6	133.2	105.5	116.2

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Groups By State (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
WP PUTRAJAYA															
2022	133.8	159.7	185.7	87.3	130.5	133.6	111.3	132.7	96.0	107.5	129.4	164.6	109.1	121.3	
2023	138.3	169.2	186.7	88.1	136.9	136.9	113.4	133.6	90.6	108.7	130.5	173.6	109.6	123.0	
2023	JAN	135.8	166.8	186.4	87.9	131.3	135.4	112.5	134.1	93.4	107.8	130.5	172.0	109.1	118.8
	FEB	137.9	167.1	186.4	87.9	137.5	136.1	112.5	133.4	93.4	108.1	130.5	173.0	109.6	121.2
	MAC	138.0	167.8	186.4	87.9	137.5	136.3	112.5	132.7	93.4	108.0	130.5	173.0	109.6	121.9
	APR	138.1	167.7	186.5	87.9	137.5	136.4	112.5	133.5	93.4	108.3	130.5	173.0	109.6	120.9
	MEI	138.1	169.4	186.5	88.0	137.5	136.8	113.8	132.2	89.6	108.8	130.5	172.0	109.6	122.1
	JUN	138.4	169.9	186.4	88.2	137.5	136.9	113.8	132.9	89.7	108.8	130.5	172.0	109.6	122.2
	JUL	138.7	170.1	186.4	88.2	137.5	137.1	113.8	133.7	89.4	108.9	130.5	174.7	109.6	123.5
	OGO	138.6	169.7	186.4	88.2	137.4	137.3	113.8	133.8	89.2	108.9	130.5	174.7	109.6	123.4
	SEP	138.7	170.5	187.0	88.2	137.4	137.3	113.8	133.4	89.0	108.9	130.5	174.7	109.6	124.2
	OKT	138.9	170.6	187.3	88.2	137.4	137.7	113.8	133.6	89.0	109.0	130.5	174.7	109.6	126.5
	NOV	138.9	169.9	187.3	88.2	137.4	137.5	113.8	134.2	89.0	109.1	130.5	174.8	109.6	125.9
	DIS	139.2	171.0	187.3	88.1	137.4	137.9	113.8	135.5	89.0	109.2	130.5	174.8	109.6	124.9
2024	JAN	139.5	171.5	187.3	87.2	137.8	139.2	115.2	135.9	89.0	109.0	130.5	173.0	109.6	125.9

INDEKS TERAS

CORE INDEX

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Jadual 1 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 1 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Wajaran: <i>Weight:</i>	100.0	25.3	-	3.6	24.7	5.6	3.1	6.4	8.5	3.9	1.7	4.4	5.3	7.5
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	111.6	114.2
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9
2023	128.9	149.3	-	93.5	131.6	125.6	128.2	121.3	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8
2023 JAN	127.7	146.9	-	93.5	130.1	124.9	126.8	117.5	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	110.2	120.2
FEB	128.0	147.3	-	93.5	130.9	125.1	127.4	117.7	96.1	116.3	123.9	145.8	110.3	120.6
MAC	128.3	147.8	-	93.5	130.9	125.3	127.5	121.0	96.1	116.3	124.1	146.2	110.3	120.9
APR	128.3	148.0	-	93.5	130.9	125.3	127.5	122.0	96.1	116.7	124.3	146.0	110.3	121.4
MEI	128.7	148.8	-	93.5	131.7	125.5	127.6	122.3	93.9	117.1	124.6	146.8	110.3	121.9
JUN	128.9	149.0	-	93.4	131.7	125.5	127.9	121.8	94.0	117.4	124.7	147.1	110.3	122.2
JUL	128.9	149.9	-	93.5	131.7	125.7	128.2	122.0	93.9	117.1	124.9	147.6	110.2	122.0
OGO	129.2	150.3	-	93.4	132.0	125.9	128.8	122.0	93.9	117.3	125.1	148.0	110.2	122.1
SEP	129.6	150.8	-	93.5	132.1	125.9	128.7	122.2	93.9	117.1	125.1	148.1	110.2	122.3
OKT	129.6	151.3	-	93.4	132.1	126.0	129.0	122.5	93.9	117.2	125.3	148.8	110.2	122.3
NOV	129.6	150.8	-	93.4	132.5	126.1	129.3	121.8	93.9	117.3	125.3	149.0	110.2	122.8
DIS	129.6	150.8	-	93.4	132.5	126.1	129.5	122.5	93.8	117.8	125.3	149.2	110.2	123.1
2024 JAN	130.0	151.2	-	93.3	132.5	126.1	129.8	120.0	93.8	117.8	125.5	149.1	110.2	123.2

Jadual 2 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Perubahan Peratus Tahunan Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 2 - Core Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.4
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0
2023	3.0	5.8	-	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4
2023 JAN	3.9	7.8	-	0.5	1.7	3.5	1.6	6.5	-1.4	2.7	1.3	6.8	0.3	2.3
FEB	3.9	7.6	-	0.4	1.9	3.4	1.8	6.2	-1.4	1.7	1.6	7.4	0.4	2.5
MAC	3.8	7.5	-	0.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	5.7	-1.4	1.8	1.7	7.2	0.4	2.1
APR	3.6	7.2	-	0.5	1.9	3.0	2.1	5.9	-1.4	1.8	1.6	6.6	0.4	2.5
MEI	3.5	7.1	-	0.4	2.1	2.7	1.9	5.3	-3.7	1.8	1.9	6.6	0.4	2.9
JUN	3.1	6.0	-	0.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	4.9	-3.6	1.6	1.9	5.4	0.1	2.7
JUL	2.8	5.4	-	0.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	4.1	-3.7	1.1	2.0	5.1	0.0	2.6
OGO	2.5	5.1	-	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.6	-3.7	1.0	2.1	4.7	0.0	2.4
SEP	2.5	5.1	-	0.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.9	-3.7	0.5	2.0	4.4	0.0	2.5
OKT	2.4	4.8	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.7	-3.7	0.7	2.1	4.6	0.0	2.3
NOV	2.0	3.7	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.3	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.3	0.0	2.3
DIS	1.9	3.2	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.3	-3.7	1.9	2.0	3.7	0.0	2.7
2024 JAN	1.8	2.9	-	-0.2	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.1	-2.4	0.8	1.7	3.2	0.0	2.5



NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

Konsep dan Definisi

Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh di ukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam bakul ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations “*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*” dalam tiga belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Maklumat & Komunikasi
- Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan
- Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan
- Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

Indeks Harga Pengguna dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia. Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2024, wajaran yang digunapakai dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperolehi daripada Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2022.

Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan terutamanya bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala, bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara *purposive* dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 573 barangan diambil kira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperolehi dari 21,300 saluran runcit di Malaysia.

Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017=100, manakala pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2024 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2023=100.

Indeks harga pengguna dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan.

Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{\text{Dis}2023:t \text{ 2022}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017:\text{Dis}2023 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$
dimana:

- $I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$ adalah indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
- $I_{\text{Dis}2023:t \text{ 2022}}$ adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2023 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2022;
- $I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$ adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
- $I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017:\text{Dis} 2023 \text{ 2014}}$ adalah indeks bagi Disember 2023 dengan Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014;
- $I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$ adalah indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Kadar Perubahan

Kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga boleh dikira menggunakan beberapa cara. Tiga kaedah pengiraan yang digunapakai sekarang ialah perubahan peratus di antara bulan semasa dan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (tahun ke tahun); bulan semasa dengan bulan sebelumnya (bulan ke bulan) dan perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan perubahan peratus.

Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4
Tolak Indeks Sebelumnya	124.3

Bersamaan dengan	1.1

Peratus Perubahan

Perubahan mata indeks
dibahagi dengan indeks
sebelumnya, didarab
dengan seratus

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100 \\ &= 0.9 \% \end{aligned}$$

Pelarasan Bermusim

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & keputusan serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah aliran, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, arah aliran data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa dipengaruhi oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapus dan melaraskan kesan bermusim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej standard pelarasan bermusim, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia. Data

siri masa ekonomi Malaysia juga kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar *Gregorian*. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM)*.

Pindaan

Pindaan dibuat kepada angka yang telah diterbitkan berdasarkan angka terkini yang diperolehi.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

The CPI measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the basket are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and / or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the basket.

The “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following thirteen groups:

- *Food & Beverages*
- *Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing and Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Information & Communication*
- *Recreation, Sport & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Accommodation Services*
- *Insurance & Financial Services*
- *Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

The Consumer Price Index is calculated according to states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index. Malaysia’s index is a composite index weighted by states expenditure weights of each state’s indices.

Coverage

Commencing January 2024, the weights used in the calculation of the CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2022.

Price

The prices used in the calculation of the CPI are retail prices or transacted prices including all taxes imposed on those goods and services.

Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items and especially for perishable food items, it was collected both on monthly as well as on weekly basis. Meanwhile, rents are collected once every quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is purposive (other than for rents) with the sample designed to cover outlets with high sales turnover. Prices of 573 items are used in the computation and these are obtained from 23,300 retail outlets in Malaysia.

Weights

The weights used in the calculation of the Consumer Price Index are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect the changes in consumer expenditure pattern.

Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with the release of data for January 2016, Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs December 2015=100 as the reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the CPI publication January 2018 using the reference base December 2017=100, while the calculation of the CPI publication January 2024 using the reference base December 2023=100.

The consumer price indices are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated.

In order to chain indices across baskets, hybrid expenditure weights for the old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by updating the price of the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed at the prices of the link month.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index levels previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{\text{Dec}2023:t \text{ 2022}} \times I_{\text{Dec}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dec}2015:\text{Dis}2017:\text{Dec}2023 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dec}2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

where:

$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$ is a chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;

$I_{\text{Dec}2023:t \text{ 2022}}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2023 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2022 basket;

$I_{\text{Dec}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;

$I_{\text{Dec}2015:\text{Dec}2017:\text{Dec}2023 \text{ 2014}}$ is a chained index for December 2023 with December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket;

$I_{2010:\text{Dec}2015 \text{ 2010}}$ is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket;

In the case of the chain index, the weighted averages of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

Rate of Change

A rate of change representative of movement in prices may be derived in several ways. The current method of calculating CPI uses three measures of change, i.e the percentage change between any given month and the same month a year ago (year-on-year); the current month over previous month (month-on-month) and the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period on the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage change.

Index Point Change

Consumer Price Index	125.4
Less Previous Index	124.3

Equals to	1.1

Percentage Change

Index point
difference
divided by the
previous index,
multiplied by one
hundred

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100 \\ & = 0.9 \% \end{aligned}$$

Seasonal Adjustment

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics,

Malaysia. Malaysian economic time series data also often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr for Muslims, Chinese New Year to the Chinese and the Indian Deepavali. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

Revision

Revision will be made to the published figures based on the latest data available.

**PENGEMASKINIAN BAKUL
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**
*UPDATING THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
BASKET*

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Pengemaskinian bakul Indeks Harga Pengguna dengan penggunaan *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP 2018)*

Pengenalan

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah menyelesaikan proses pengemaskinian Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) berdasarkan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) yang telah dilaksanakan selama dua belas bulan rujukan daripada Januari hingga Disember 2022. Pengemaskinian bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan adalah prosedur biasa yang dijalankan oleh Organisasi Statistik Antarabangsa (NSO) untuk memastikan statistik tersebut mewakili corak perbelanjaan isi rumah terkini. Penyusunan IHP adalah berdasarkan *Consumer Price Index Manual (Concepts and Methods) 2020* oleh *International Monetary Fund (IMF)*.

Selain itu, mulai tahun 2024, satu perubahan ketara dalam siri baharu ini adalah penggunaan COICOP 2018 untuk pengelasan semula item di dalam bakul. Ini menyebabkan beberapa item berubah merentas Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan.

Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) 2022

HES telah dilaksanakan dengan kekerapan dua kali setiap lima tahun untuk mengumpul data terkini mengenai perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah persendirian. Data perbelanjaan isi rumah dipungut bagi dua tempoh rujukan. Tempoh rujukan pertama ialah selama sebulan merujuk kepada perbelanjaan harian yang dilakukan oleh isi rumah bermula hari pertama hingga hari terakhir bulan berkenaan. Tempoh rujukan kedua ialah bagi barangan yang tidak kerap dibeli seperti barang tahan lama dan item terpilih yang mana tempoh rujukan dikira bagi 11 bulan yang lalu. Objektif utama survei adalah seperti berikut:

- Mengumpul maklumat tentang paras dan corak perbelanjaan penggunaan oleh isi rumah ke atas pelbagai jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan;
- Merupakan asas bagi menentukan jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan yang akan dimasukkan ke dalam bakul IHP; dan

- Digunakan untuk mengemaskini wajaran IHP di mana IHP merupakan pengukur kepada kadar perubahan purata harga bagi sekumpulan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak perbelanjaan isi rumah di Malaysia.

Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP)

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, yang mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh diukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam “bakul” ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barang dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Kriteria untuk memilih item bagi bakul IHP

Item bagi "bakul" IHP dipilih untuk mewakili pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh isi rumah. Item tertentu telah ditambah dalam "bakul" untuk memastikan terdapat perwakilan yang mencukupi bagi semua kumpulan utama, subkumpulan utama, kelas perbelanjaan dan subkelas perbelanjaan.

Item yang telah menunjukkan peningkatan dalam kepentingan relatif di mana ia mewakili komposisi yang besar dalam perbelanjaan isi rumah akan ditambah. Sementara itu, item yang menunjukkan penurunan dalam kepentingan relatif di mana ia tidak lagi mewakili sumbangan yang besar dalam perbelanjaan isi rumah akan dikeluarkan.

Perubahan dan Penambahbaikan

Bagi pengemaskinian bakul IHP ini, wajaran IHP merujuk kepada perbelanjaan hibrid, yang bermaksud bahawa harga dan kuantiti perbelanjaan merujuk kepada tempoh yang berbeza. Wajaran IHP adalah berdasarkan kepada Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dilaksanakan daripada Januari hingga Disember 2022 (tempoh rujukan wajaran), yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2023 (tempoh rujukan harga).

Pengemaskinian harga untuk IHP adalah disarankan oleh IMF dan merupakan amalan biasa di peringkat antarabangsa. Tujuan pengemaskinian harga adalah untuk menyatakan kuantiti perbelanjaan 2022 pada harga Disember 2023, iaitu tempoh rujukan baharu bagi harga.

Klasifikasi COICOP 2018

Semua barangan dan perkhidmatan yang termasuk di dalam IHP dibahagikan kepada kumpulan perbelanjaan utama berdasarkan *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose* (COICOP 2018). COICOP 2018 telah dikeluarkan oleh *United Nations* pada Mac 2018 untuk penggunaan sistem klasifikasi dalam penyusunan perbelanjaan isi rumah. Pengemaskinian bakul IHP barangan dan perkhidmatan juga mengambil kira pengelasan semula dan penambahan kod item termasuk penambahbaikan, pertukaran dan perubahan kod daripada 12 kumpulan utama sebelumnya kepada 13 kumpulan utama.

Bagi tujuan pengumpulan dan analisis data, klasifikasi COICOP telah diguna pakai untuk item perbelanjaan isi rumah di Malaysia. Penggunaan COICOP Malaysia (MCOICOP) 2021 telah dilaksanakan berdasarkan COICOP *United Nations*.

Antara perubahan utama dalam MCOICOP 2021 ialah pengenalan kod item 5 digit (subkelas perbelanjaan) dan kod 8 digit (item). Peluasan kod item ini adalah untuk memperincikan lagi kod item perbelanjaan sedia ada. Sebagai contoh, kumpulan kod 12 (Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan) sebelumnya dibahagikan kepada dua kod iaitu kod 12 (Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan) dan 13 (Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan).

Jadual 1: Perbandingan MCOICOP 2019 dan MCOICOP 2021

Kumpulan	MCOICOP 2019	MCOICOP 2021
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	Makanan & Minuman
02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
03	Pakaian & Kasut	Pakaian & Kasut
04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
06	Kesihatan	Kesihatan
07	Pengangkutan	Pengangkutan
08	Komunikasi	Maklumat & Komunikasi
09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan
10	Pendidikan	Pendidikan
11	Restoran & Hotel	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan
12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan
13		Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

13 kumpulan utama ini dibahagikan kepada 52 subkumpulan utama. Subkumpulan utama dibahagikan lagi kepada 148 kelas perbelanjaan dan 303 subkelas perbelanjaan.

Kepentingan Relatif dan Maklumat Wajaran untuk Indeks Harga Pengguna

IHP biasanya dikira sebagai purata wajaran perubahan harga relatif bagi barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi oleh indeks. Wajaran yang dilampirkan pada setiap barangan dan perkhidmatan mencerminkan kepentingan relatifnya seperti yang diukur dengan sumbangan mereka dalam jumlah penggunaan semua isi rumah. Wajaran menentukan kesan perubahan harganya terhadap indeks keseluruhan.

Jadual 2: Wajaran IHP mengikut COICOP, 2018 dan 2024

Kumpulan	COICOP	2018	Kedudukan	2024	Kedudukan
01	Makanan & Minuman	29.5	1	29.8	1
02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	10	1.9	12
03	Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	8	2.7	11
04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	2	23.2	2
05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	7	4.3	6
06	Kesihatan	1.9	11	2.7	10
07	Pengangkutan	14.6	3	11.3	3
08	Maklumat & Komunikasi	4.8	6	6.6	4
09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	4.8	5	3.0	9
10	Pendidikan	1.3	12	1.3	13
11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	2.9	9	3.4	8
12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	6.7	4	4.0	7
13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan			5.8	5
	Jumlah	100.0		100.0	

Ringkasan perubahan perwakilan dalam bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan IHP:

- i. Kumpulan Makanan dan Minuman kekal sebagai wajaran tertinggi dalam bakul IHP. Nilai wajaran meningkat sedikit daripada 29.5 kepada 29.8 pada 2024;
- ii. Perbelanjaan Pengangkutan meningkat. Walau bagaimanapun, wajaran kumpulan ini menurun kepada 11.3 berbanding 14.6 pada 2018;
- iii. Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain kekal sebagai kumpulan kedua tertinggi, namun, nilai wajaran perbelanjaannya menurun sedikit kepada 23.2 berbanding 23.8 pada 2018;
- iv. Wajaran untuk Maklumat & Komunikasi; Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan; Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah dan Kesihatan juga meningkat;
- v. Walau bagaimanapun, wajaran perbelanjaan untuk Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan; Pakaian & Kasut dan Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau menunjukkan penurunan pada 2024 berbanding 2018; dan

- vi. Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan sebelum ini dibahagikan kepada dua kod, Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan dengan wajaran perbelanjaan 7.0, dan Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan 5.8.

Peringkat akhir pengemaskinian bakul IHP bertujuan untuk menghubungkan bakul tetap-kuantiti baru kepada bakul tetap-kuantiti yang lama bagi menghasilkan indeks dengan siri masa yang berterusan. Sehubungan ini, IHP disebut sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap.

Liputan Item dan Outlet

Dalam melaksanakan pengemaskinian IHP, semua item barangan dan perkhidmatan telah disemak dan dikemas kini untuk menggambarkan corak perbelanjaan semasa. Jumlah item yang dipilih telah diperluaskan kepada 573 item pada 2024.

Antara item baharu yang telah diperkenalkan di dalam bakul IHP ialah Telur ayam Omega, Steamboat, Periuk tekanan, Meter tekanan darah, Lampin dewasa, Hemodialisis, Bayaran untuk perkhidmatan penghantaran makanan, Bayaran masuk ke muzium dan Krim pelindung matahari.

Sementara itu, beberapa item telah digugurkan pada tahun 2024. Pengguguran ini disebabkan oleh perbelanjaan yang rendah atau berkurangan dan kesan ketara yang sangat kecil kepada bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan. Antara contoh item tersebut adalah, Beras wangi tempatan, Biskut perayaan, Komputer Desktop, Kartrij dakwat pencetak, Pemain VCD, Ubat tradisional, Kenderaan Gas Asli (NGV) dan Perjudian.

Bilangan outlet yang terpilih di dalam IHP 2024 ialah 21,300 outlet daripada 21,800 outlet dalam siri asas 2018.

Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015=100. Kaedah yang sama akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2024 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2023=100.

IHP dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*). Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Updating the Consumer Price Index basket with adoption of the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP 2018)

Introduction

The Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM) has completed the exercise of updating the Consumer Price Index (CPI) based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) conducted for twelve reference months from January to December 2022. Updating the basket of goods and services is a common procedure undertaken by National Statistical Offices (NSO) to ensure the statistics represent the latest household expenditure patterns. The compilation of CPI was based on the Consumer Price Index Manual (Concepts and Methods) 2020 by International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Apart from that, starting 2024, one major change in the new series is the adoption of COICOP 2018 for the re-classification of items in the basket. This resulted in some items moving across Groups and Subgroups.

Household Expenditure Survey (HES) 2022

The HES is conducted twice in every five years to collect up-to-date data on the consumption expenditure of private households. Household expenditure data were collected over two reference periods. The first reference period of one month referred to the daily expenditure incurred by the household from the first until the last day of the month. The second reference period was for items of infrequent expenditure items such as consumer durables and selected items, and covered the past 11 months. The main objective of the survey are as follows:

- *To collect information on the level and pattern of consumption expenditure by households on varieties of goods and services;*
- *As the basis to determine the types of goods and services to be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI); and*

- *To update the CPI weights where the CPI is a measure of the average rate of change in prices of a fixed basket of goods and services which represent the expenditure pattern of all households in Malaysia.*

Consumer Price Index (CPI)

The CPI measures the percentage change over time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services representing the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quality and quantity of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the “basket” are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and/or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the “basket”.

Criteria for selecting CPI basket items

The CPI “basket” items are selected to represent a much wider range of goods and services that households purchase. Particular items have been added in the basket to ensure there is a good representation across the main groups, main subgroups, expenditure classes and expenditure subclasses.

Items that have shown an increase in the relative importance of which it represents a significant share of household spending will be added. Meanwhile, the items that have declined in the relative importance of which it no longer represents a significant share of household spending will be removed.

Changes and Improvements

For this updating "basket" exercise, the CPI basket weights are actually hybrid expenditures, meaning that the prices and quantities of the expenditures come from different periods. CPI weights are based on Household Expenditure Survey conducted from January to December 2022 (weight reference period), expressed in December 2023 prices (price reference period).

Price updating is recommended for CPIs by the IMF and is common international practice. The purpose of price updating is to express the quantities underlying the 2022 expenditure values in the prices of the December 2023, the new price reference period.

Classification of COICOP 2018

All goods and services included in the CPI are divided into major expenditure groups based on the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP 2018). The COICOP 2018 has been endorsed by the United Nations in March 2018 for the use of classification system in household expenditure compilation. Updating of the CPI basket of goods and services also considers the reclassification and expansion of item codes including improvements, shifts and code changes from 12 groups previously to 13 main groups.

For the purpose of data collection and analysis, the COICOP classification has been adopted to household expenditure items in Malaysia. The use of COICOP Malaysia (MCOICOP) 2021 has been implemented based on the United Nations COICOP.

Among the main changes in MCOICOP 2021 used by DOSM is the introduction of 5 digits item codes (expenditure subclasses) and 8 digits codes (items). The purpose of the item code expansion is to provide more details for the current expenditure items code. For instance, code group 12 (Miscellaneous Goods & Services) was split into two codes, namely codes 12 (Insurance and Financial services) and 13 (Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services).

Table 1: Comparison of MCOICOP 2019 and MCOICOP 2021

Group	MCOICOP 2019	MCOICOP 2021
01	<i>Food & Beverages Non-Alcoholic</i>	<i>Food & Beverages</i>
02	<i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	<i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>
03	<i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	<i>Clothing & Footwear</i>
04	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>
05	<i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	<i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>
06	<i>Health</i>	<i>Health</i>
07	<i>Transport</i>	<i>Transport</i>
08	<i>Communication</i>	<i>Information & Communication</i>
09	<i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	<i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>
10	<i>Education</i>	<i>Education Services</i>
11	<i>Restaurants & Hotel</i>	<i>Restaurants & Accommodation Services</i>
12	<i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	<i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>
13		<i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>

These 13 main groups are divided into 52 main subgroups. The main subgroup is further divided into 148 expenditure classes and 303 expenditure subclasses.

The Relative Importance and Weight Information for the Consumer Price Indexes

The CPI is usually calculated as a weighted average of the relative price changes of the goods and services covered by the index. The weights attached to each goods and services reflect their relative importance as measured by their shares in the total consumption of all households. The weight determines the impact that its price change will have on the overall index.

Table 2: CPI weights by COICOP, 2018 and 2024

Group	COICOP	2018	Ranking	2024	Ranking
01	Food & Beverages	29.5	1	29.8	1
02	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.4	10	1.9	12
03	Clothing & Footwear	3.2	8	2.7	11
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	2	23.2	2
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	7	4.3	6
06	Health	1.9	11	2.7	10
07	Transport	14.6	3	11.3	3
08	Information & Communication	4.8	6	6.6	4
09	Recreation, Sport & Culture	4.8	5	3.0	9
10	Education Services	1.3	12	1.3	13
11	Restaurants & Accommodation Services	2.9	9	3.4	8
12	Insurance & Financial Services	6.7	4	4.0	7
13	Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services			5.8	5
	Total	100.0		100.0	

Summary of changes to the CPI basket of representative goods and services:

- i. Food and Beverages group remained as the highest weight in the CPI basket. The weighted value increased marginally from 29.5 to 29.8 in 2024;*
- ii. The expenditure of Transport has increased. Nonetheless, the weight of this group has declined to 11.3 as compared to 14.6 in 2018;*
- iii. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels remained as the second largest group, but its expenditure weight value decreased slightly to 23.2 as compared to 23.8 in 2018;*
- iv. The weights for Information & Communication; Restaurants & Accommodation Services; Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance and Health also increased;*
- v. Nevertheless, the expenditure weights for Recreation, Sport & Culture; Clothing & Footwear and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco declined in 2024 as compared in 2018; and*

- vi. *Miscellaneous Goods & Services was previously split into two codes, Insurance & Financial Services with expenditure weight of 7.0 and Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services 5.8.*

The final stage of a basket update is to chain-link the new fixed-quantity basket to the old fixed-quantity basket in order to produce indices that are a continuous time series. For this reason, the CPI is referred to as a chain of fixed-basket indices.

Coverage of Items and Outlet

During the exercise of updating the CPI, all the items of goods and services were reviewed and updated to reflect the current consumption patterns. A total number of items selected was expanded to 573 items in 2024.

Among the new items that have been introduced in the CPI basket were Hen's eggs Omega, Steamboat, Pressure cooker, Blood pressure meter, Adult diapers, Hemodialysis, Fees for food delivery services, Entrance fees to museum and Sunscreen.

Meanwhile, some of the items have also been removed in 2024. The removal was due to lower or a decrease in expenditure and have an insignificant impact to the basket of goods and services. Examples of the items include Local fragrant rice, Festive cookies, Desktop computer, Printer ink cartridge, VCD player, Traditional medicine, Natural Gas Vehicle (NGV) and Gambling.

The total number of outlets selected in CPI 2024 was 21,300 outlets as compared to 21,800 outlets in 2018 based series.

Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with release of data for January 2016, the Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of CPI. It employs the December 2015=100 reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the January 2024 CPI publication using the reference base December 2023=100.

The CPI is calculated as a chain of fixed-basket index. This means that a sequence of the fixed-basket indices has been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid unexpected changes in the index when a basket updates are made.

In order to chain indices between baskets, the hybrid expenditure weights for old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month. Link month weights are obtained by price-updating of the link month to the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed for the link months' price.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index level previously published for the old basket.

In the case of the chain index, the weighted average of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

LAMPIRAN
ANNEX

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Sasaran Tarikh Pengumuman Indeks Harga Pengguna, 2024
Scheduled Release Dates For Consumer Price Index, 2024

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bulan Rujukan <i>Reference Month</i>	Tarikh Pengumuman <i>Release Date</i>	
2023	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2024 <i>January 2024</i>	22
2024	Januari <i>January</i>	Februari <i>February</i>	23
	Februari <i>February</i>	Mac <i>March</i>	25
	Mac <i>March</i>	April <i>April</i>	25
	April <i>April</i>	Mei <i>May</i>	24
	Mei <i>May</i>	Jun <i>June</i>	25
	Jun <i>June</i>	Julai <i>July</i>	24
	Julai <i>July</i>	Ogos <i>August</i>	22
	Ogos <i>August</i>	September <i>September</i>	23
	September <i>September</i>	Oktober <i>October</i>	24
	Oktober <i>October</i>	November <i>November</i>	22
	November <i>November</i>	Disember <i>December</i>	20
	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2025 <i>January 2025</i>	22

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