



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

FEBRUARI  
FEBRUARY **2024**



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

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**Pemakluman**

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.

Pangkalan Data Utama (PADU) telah diluncurkan pada 2 Januari 2024. PADU mengandungi profil individu dan isi rumah meliputi warganegara dan pemastautin tetap di Malaysia. Matlamat utama PADU untuk memastikan rakyat Malaysia tidak tercalar daripada setiap inisiatif berpaksikan rakyat yang dilaksanakan oleh Kerajaan. Dimohon kerjasama untuk mendaftar dan mengemaskini PADU sebelum atau pada 31 Mac 2024. Sila layari <https://www.padu.gov.my> bagi maklumat lanjut berkaitan PADU atau menghubungi talian hotline berikut:

- i) Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia : 1-800-88-7720 /1-800-88-7721
- ii) Pertanyaan secara online melalui SISPAA: <https://padu.spab.gov.my>.

**Announcement**

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

*DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development.”*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”.*

*The Central Database (PADU) was launched on 2 January 2024. PADU contains individual and household profiles covering citizens and permanent residents of Malaysia. The main goal of PADU is to ensure that Malaysians are not left behind from citizen centric initiatives implemented by the Government. Your kind cooperation is requested to register and update PADU by 31 March 2024. Please visit <https://www.padu.gov.my> for more information related to PADU or contact the following hotlines:*

- i) Department of Statistics Malaysia : 1-800-88-7720 /1-800-88-7721*
- ii) Online Enquiries through SISPAA: <https://padu.spab.gov.my>.*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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# BAHAGIAN I

## Ringkasan *Summary*

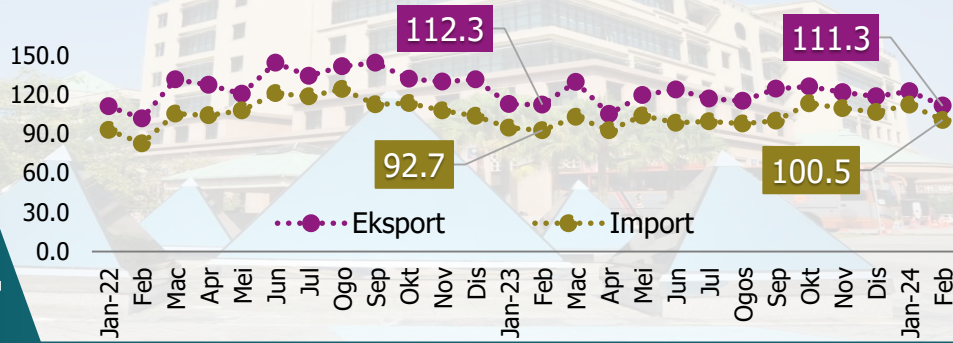
PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS





# PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA FEBRUARI 2024

## PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI JAN 2022 - FEB 2024 (RM bilion)



### EKSPORT

RM111.3 bil  
▼ 0.8%

### IMPORT

RM100.5 bil  
▲ 8.4%

### JUMLAH DAGANGAN

RM211.8 bil  
▲ 3.3%

### IMBANGAN DAGANGAN

RM10.9 bil  
▼ 44.4%

## PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR



### Pembuatan

RM93.1 bil  
▼ 2.4%

RM84.9 bil  
▲ 11.0%



### Perlombongan

RM10.7 bil  
▲ 16.8%

RM8.2 bil  
▼ 11.3%



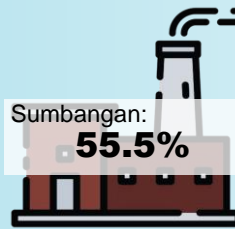
### Pertanian

RM6.8 bil  
▼ 4.8%

RM5.7 bil  
▲ 8.1%

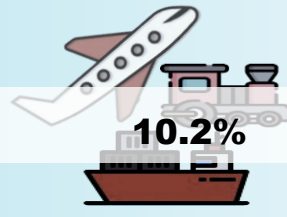
## IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR

### Barangan Perantara



RM55.8 bil  
▲ 14.3%

### Barangan Modal



RM10.2 bil  
▲ 30.3%

### Barangan Penggunaan



RM8.4 bil  
▲ 19.7%

## DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Sumbangan:

**26.4%**

RM31.9 bil  
▼ 5.2%

RM24.0 bil  
▲ 6.7%

## 3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA



1  
China  
RM14.3 bil  
▼ 0.4%

RM19.5 bil  
▲ 0.1%



2  
Singapura  
RM15.7 bil  
▼ 15.3%

RM12.5 bil  
▲ 29.5%



3  
Amerika  
Syarikat  
RM13.6 bil  
▲ 10.1%

RM7.7 bil  
▲ 17.0%

● Eksport  
● Import

Nota: 1. ▲▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.  
2. Data bulan Februari 2024 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.  
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong.  
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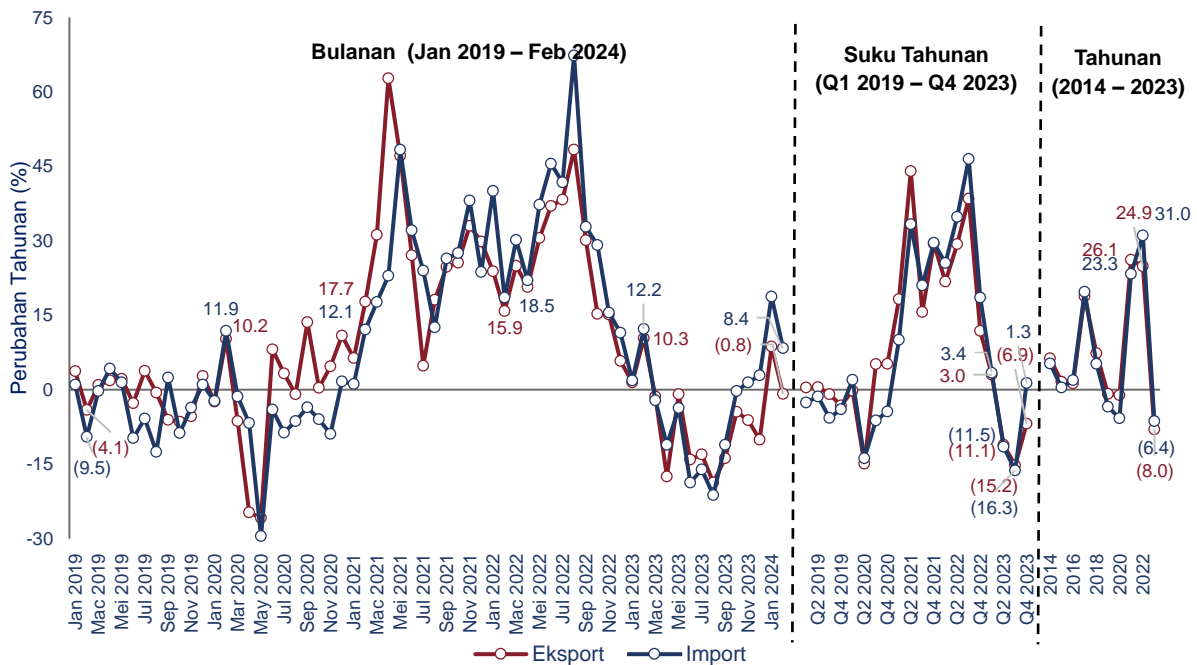
## PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, FEBRUARI 2024

Prestasi perdagangan Malaysia pada Februari 2024 mengekalkan pertumbuhan positif dengan jumlah perdagangan mencatatkan peningkatan 3.3 peratus atau RM6.8 bilion untuk mencecah nilai RM211.8 bilion berbanding RM205.0 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Import menunjukkan kenaikan 8.4 peratus atau RM7.8 bilion kepada RM100.5 bilion, namun eksport bernilai RM111.3 bilion mengalami kejatuhan 0.8 peratus. Imbangan dagangan mencatatkan lebih berjumlah RM10.9 bilion, merosot 44.4 peratus daripada RM19.6 bilion pada Februari 2023.

Berbanding Januari 2024, eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan mencatatkan penurunan masing-masing dengan 9.1 peratus, 10.5 peratus dan 9.7 peratus. Sementara itu, lebih dagangan menurun 6.9 peratus atau RM699.7 juta.

Eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan bagi tempoh Januari hingga Februari 2024 meningkat masing-masing 3.9 peratus, 13.6 peratus dan 8.3 peratus berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 1 Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



### A. EKSPORT

**Prestasi Eksport Malaysia pada Februari 2024 berkurang secara marginal 0.8 peratus**

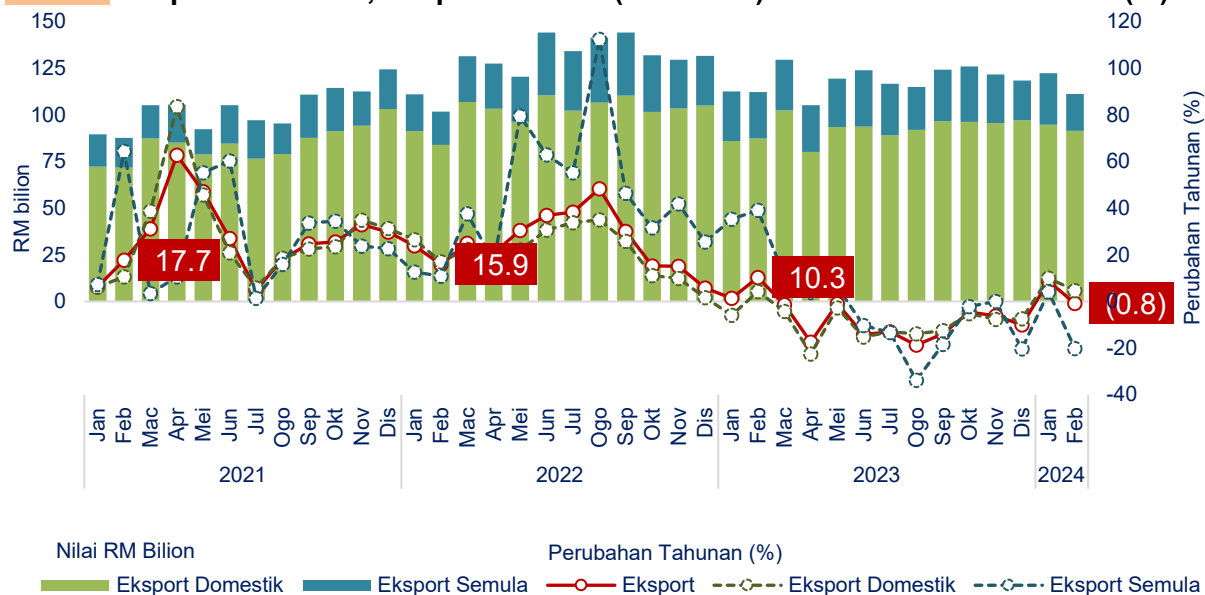
#### 1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia mencatatkan penurunan 0.8 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Eksport domestik yang meliputi 82.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, bertambah 4.7 peratus daripada RM87.4 bilion kepada RM91.5 bilion. Namun begitu, eksport semula bernilai RM19.8 bilion merangkumi 17.8 peratus daripada jumlah

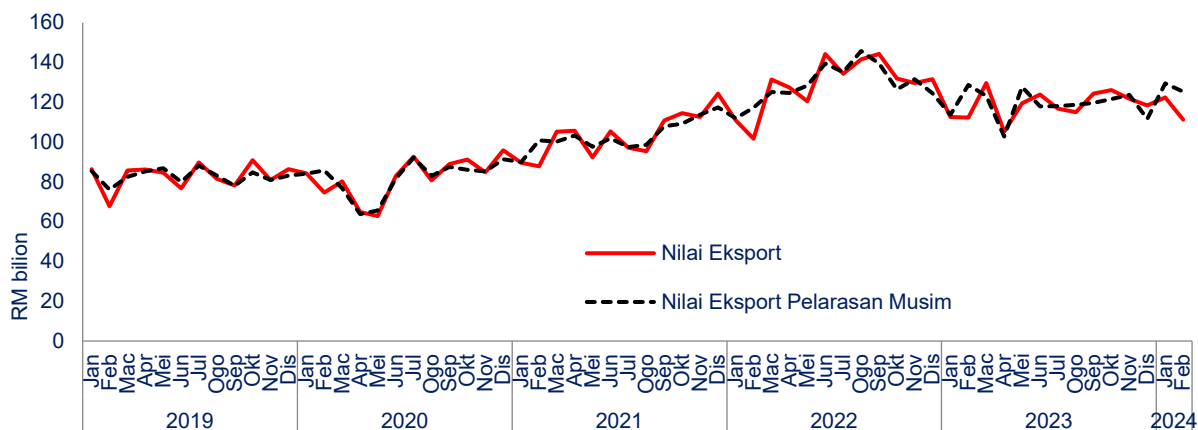
eksport, berkurangan 20.2 peratus daripada RM24.8 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, perbandingan secara bulanan menunjukkan eksport menurun 9.1 peratus atau RM11.1 bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport lebih rendah 3.1 peratus kepada RM125.4 bilion.



**Carta 2 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)**



**Carta 3 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion**



## 2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

Singapura dan China kekal sebagai negara destinasi utama dengan sumbangan 26.9 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Februari 2024.

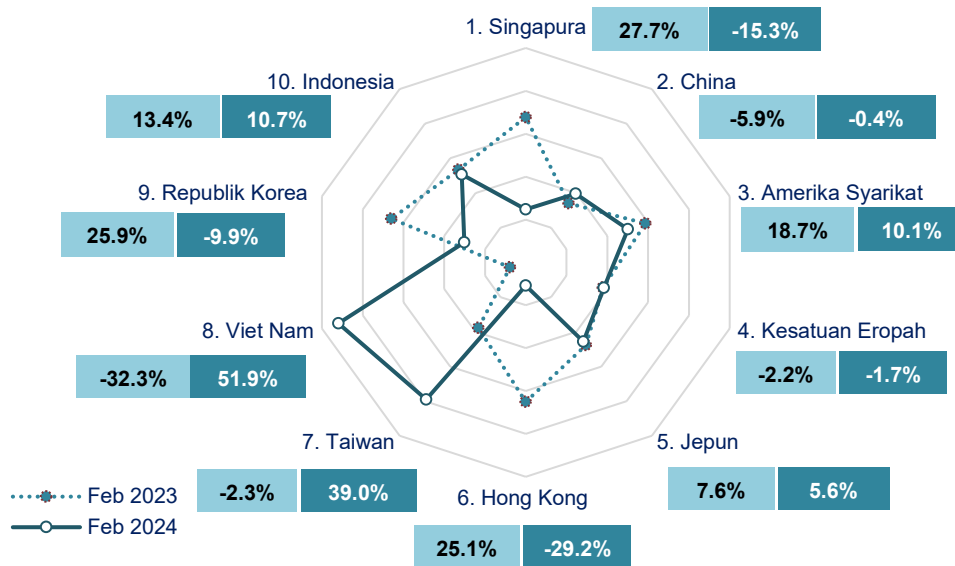
Singapura mendominasi negara destinasi utama dengan nilai RM15.7 bilion dan menyumbang 14.1 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia, menurun 15.3 peratus atau RM2.8 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penurunan ini berikutan eksport yang lebih rendah bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM2.3 bilion, -24.8%) dan keluaran petroleum (-RM953.4 juta, -27.9%).

Sementara itu, nilai eksport ke China yang merangkumi 12.8 peratus daripada jumlah eksport bernilai RM14.3 bilion, menyusut RM61.9 juta atau 0.4 peratus. Penurunan tersebut didorong oleh eksport yang lebih rendah bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM1.2 bilion, -21.3%) dan bijih & serpihan logam (-RM251.9 juta, -43.4%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, eksport dilihat bertumbuh positif ke lima negara iaitu Amerika Syarikat, Jepun, Taiwan, Viet Nam dan Indonesia.



**Carta 4** Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Februari 2023 dan Februari 2024



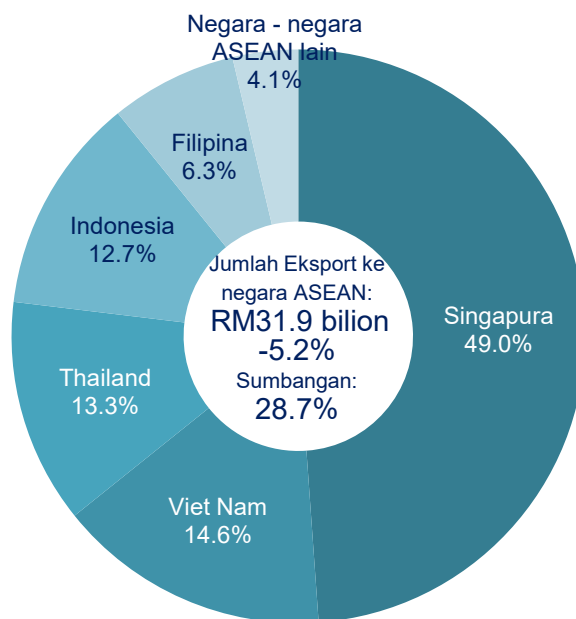
### 3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN yang meliputi 28.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Februari 2024. Eksport ke negara ASEAN bernilai RM31.9 bilion, merosot 5.2 peratus berbanding RM33.7 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Pengurangan tersebut dipengaruhi terutamanya oleh penurunan bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik

(-RM1.8 bilion, -14.7%) dan petroleum mentah (-RM337.4 juta, -26.0%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura merupakan destinasi eksport terbesar dengan sumbangan 49.0 peratus, susut 15.3 peratus atau RM2.8 bilion berbanding Februari 2023.

**Carta 5** Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Februari 2024



#### 4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

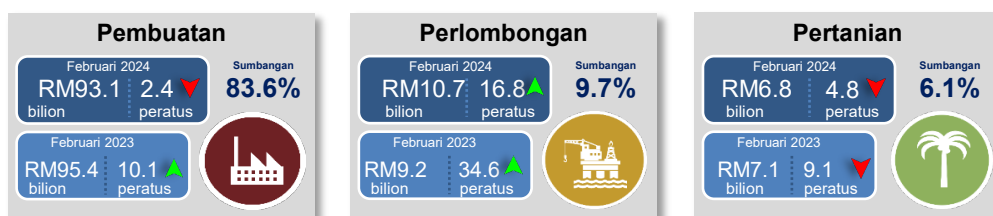
Eksport barangan perkilangan kekal signifikan kepada keseluruhan eksport pada Februari 2024 dengan sumbangan 83.6 peratus, merekodkan penurunan 2.4 peratus atau RM2.3 bilion kepada RM93.1 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penurunan tersebut adalah kesan daripada penyusutan eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM4.4 bilion, -9.8%), keluaran petroleum (-RM1.7 bilion, -14.0%) dan kimia & bahan kimia (-RM351.8 juta, -5.7%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian yang meliputi 6.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport turut merekodkan penurunan 4.8 peratus kepada

RM6.8 bilion. Penyumbang utama kepada penyusutan tersebut adalah minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit, turun 10.8 peratus daripada RM5.4 bilion kepada RM4.8 bilion, tahun ke tahun.

Sementara itu, produk perlombongan merangkumi 9.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 16.8 peratus kepada RM10.7 bilion daripada RM9.2 bilion. Peningkatan ini adalah sejajar dengan eksport lebih tinggi gas asli cecair (+RM895.3 juta, +16.5%) dan petroleum mentah +RM844.4 juta, +36.3%).

#### Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Februari 2023 dan Februari 2024



#### 5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi eksport merekodkan penurunan pada Februari 2024, seiring dengan pertumbuhan negatif oleh produk berikut:

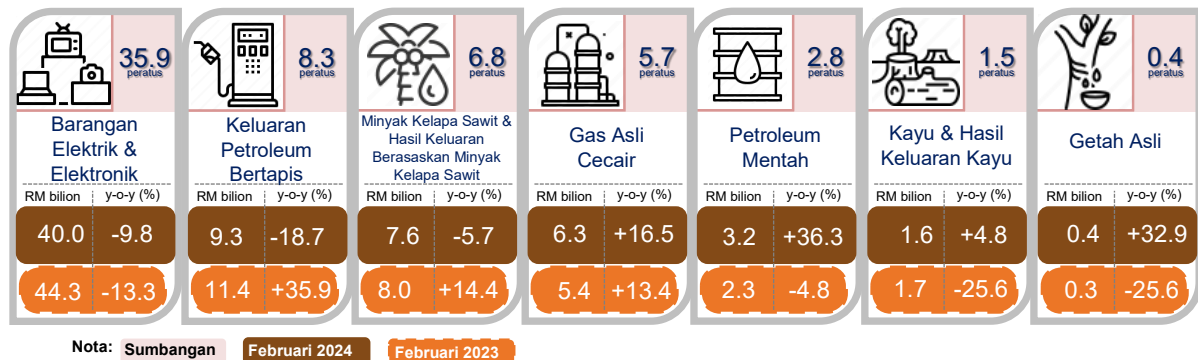
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 35.9 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, susut RM4.4 bilion atau 9.8 peratus kepada RM40.0 bilion;
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, mewakili 8.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang RM2.1 bilion atau 18.7 peratus kepada RM9.3 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-21.0%), namun nilai purata seunit meningkat 2.8 peratus; dan
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (6.8% daripada jumlah eksport), menurun RM456.2 juta atau 5.7 peratus kepada RM7.6 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini merekodkan penurunan RM708.3 juta (-15.5%) seiring penurunan nilai purata seunit (-23.7%) walaupun volum eksport meningkat 10.8 peratus. Harga minyak sawit global meningkat 1.1 peratus kepada RM3,949.5 per tan metrik.



Walau bagaimanapun, peningkatan direkodkan untuk produk berikut:

- Gas asli cecair, yang menyumbang 5.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM895.3 juta atau 16.5 peratus kepada RM6.3 bilion, sejajar kenaikan volum eksport (+18.5%). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai purata seunit menunjukkan penurunan (-1.7%);
- Petroleum mentah, yang merangkumi 2.8 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM844.4 juta atau 36.3 peratus kepada RM3.2 bilion sejajar dengan peningkatan volum eksport (+143.4%), manakala nilai purata seunit menyusut 44.0 peratus. Harga minyak Brent meningkat 10.4 peratus kepada RM399.7 setong;
- Getah asli yang mencakupi 0.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM96.6 juta atau 32.9 peratus kepada RM390.1 juta, selari dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit (+16.8%), volum eksport (+13.8%) dan harga getah (SMR20) (+22.2%); dan
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu meningkat 4.8 peratus kepada RM1.7 bilion, menyumbang 1.5 peratus kepada jumlah eksport.

## Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Februari 2023 dan Februari 2024



## B. IMPORT

### Import terus mencatatkan peningkatan 8.4 peratus pada Februari 2024

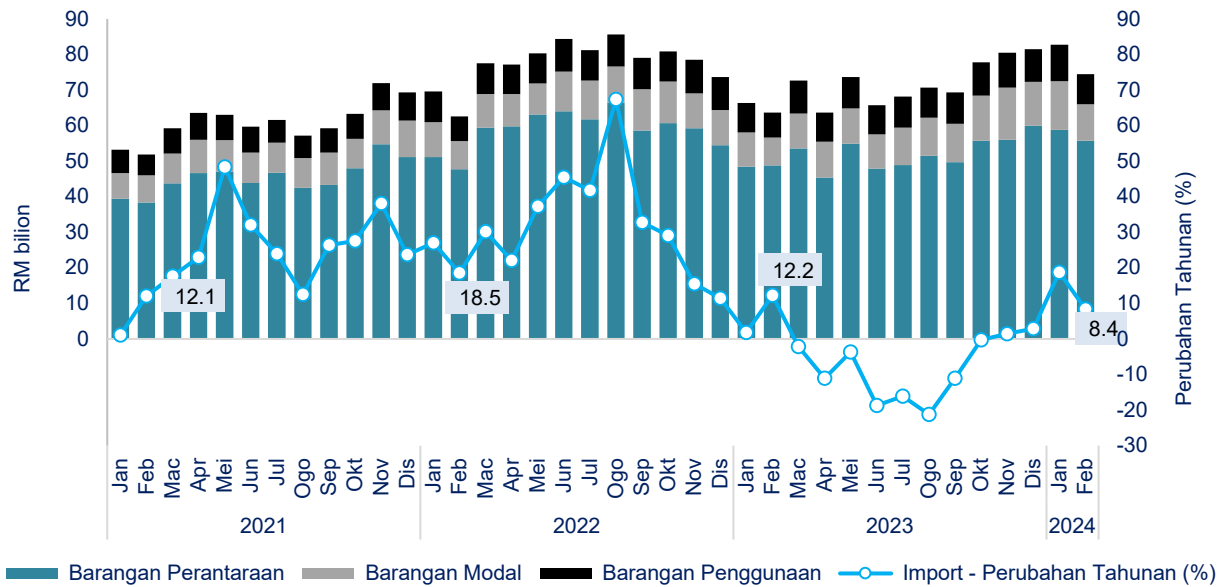
#### 1. Prestasi Import

Nilai import Malaysia pada Februari 2024 terus mencatatkan peningkatan 8.4 peratus atau RM7.8 bilion, mencecah RM100.5 bilion berbanding Februari 2023. Berbanding Januari 2024, import menurun 10.5 peratus atau RM11.8 bilion. Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import turut merosot 1.2 peratus kepada RM113.5 bilion.

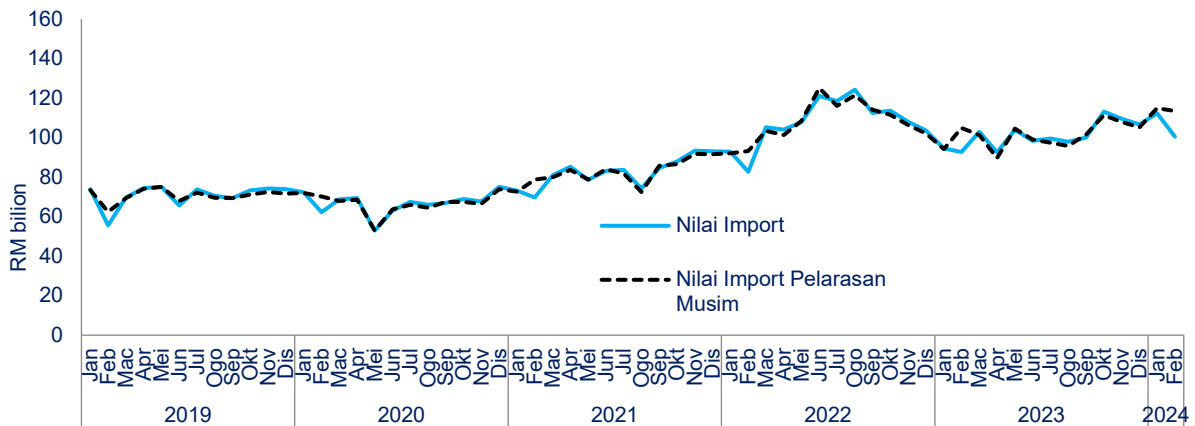
Pada asas tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan peningkatan bagi ketiga-tiga kategori utama. Import barangan modal meningkat 30.3 peratus (+RM2.4 bilion), diikuti barangan penggunaan 19.7 peratus (+RM1.4 bilion) dan barangan perantara 14.3 peratus (+RM7.0 bilion).



**Carta 6** Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



**Carta 7** Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



## 2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Februari 2024, dengan jumlah sumbangan 31.8 peratus kepada jumlah import.

Import dari China mewakili 19.4 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat secara marginal 0.1 peratus daripada tahun sebelumnya kepada RM19.5 bilion. Kenaikan import dari China didorong oleh peningkatan bagi jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM675.1 juta, +40.5%), diikuti oleh

barangan perkilangan logam (+RM296.1 juta, +33.7%) dan barangan besi & keluli (+RM265.4 juta, +56.2%).

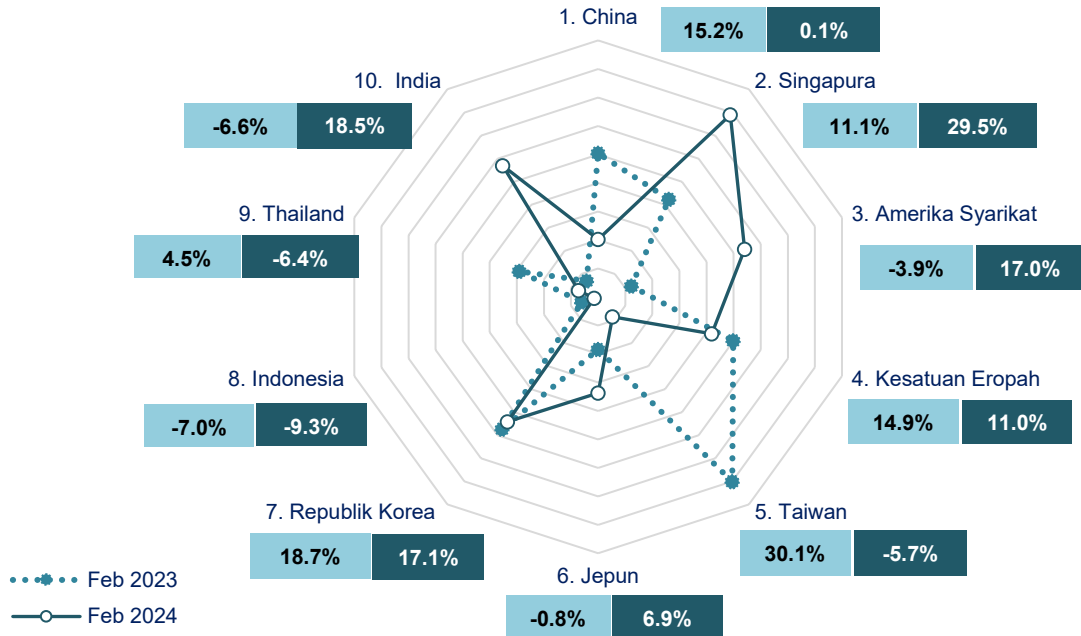
Import dari Singapura bernilai RM12.5 bilion, merangkumi 12.4 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 29.5 peratus atau RM2.8 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan itu diterajui oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.2 bilion, +42.7%), keluaran petroleum (+RM670.7 juta, +20.4%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM305.6 juta, +65.4%).



Perubahan tahunan import dari tiga negara asal utama merekodkan penurunan berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun lepas. Sementara itu, pertumbuhan positif

direkodkan dari China, Singapura, Amerika Syarikat, Kesatuan Eropah, Jepun, Republik Korea dan India.

**Carta 8** Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Februari 2023 dan Februari 2024



### 3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

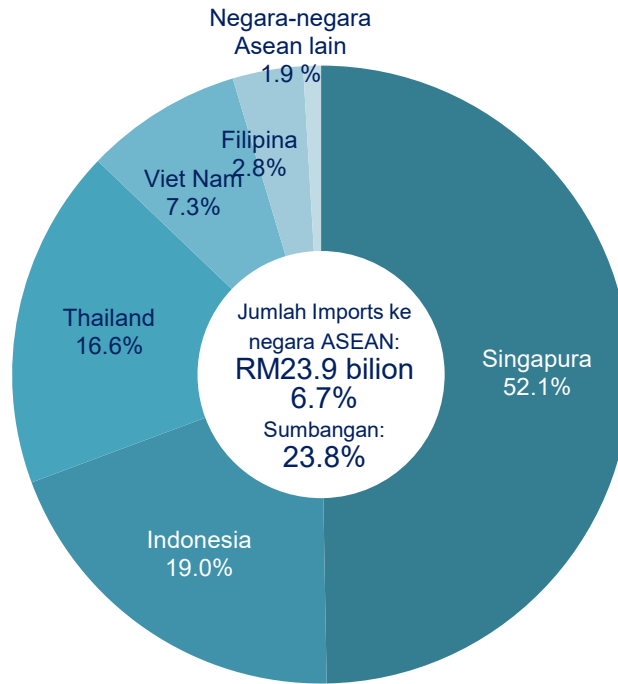
Import dari negara ASEAN mencatatkan peningkatan 6.7 peratus pada Februari 2024 kepada RM24.0 bilion berbanding RM22.4 bilion pada Februari 2023 dan merangkumi 23.8 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia. Peningkatan ini disokong terutamanya oleh import keluaran petroleum yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.0 bilion, +26.4%), barangan elektrik & elektronik

(+RM777.6 juta, +14.9%) dan barangan optik & saintifik (+RM160.6 juta, +39.6%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 52.1 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, meningkat 29.5 peratus atau RM2.8 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.



**Carta 9 Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Februari 2024**



**4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi**

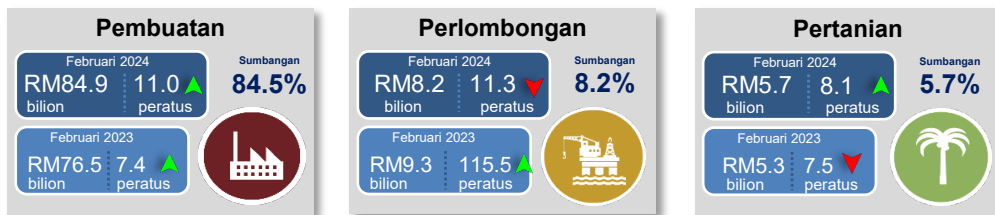
Import barangan perkilangan yang merangkumi 84.5 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 11.0 peratus daripada RM76.5 bilion kepada RM84.9 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM2.8 bilion, +10.3%), jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM2.0 bilion, +33.1%) dan keluaran petroleum (+RM1.1 bilion, +8.9%).

Sementara itu, import keluaran pertanian (5.7% daripada jumlah import) meningkat

8.1 peratus atau RM428.4 juta kepada RM5.7 bilion, disokong oleh keluaran pertanian lain (+RM528.8 juta, +15.7%) dan getah asli (+RM344.6 juta, +67.8%).

Namun, hasil perlombongan berjumlah RM8.2 bilion, menurun 11.3 peratus atau RM1.0 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya dan menyumbang 8.2 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia. Ia didorong oleh import petroleum mentah yang lebih rendah (-RM1.4 bilion, -26.9%) dan arang, kok & briket (-RM958.2 juta, -41.2%).

**Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Februari 2023 dan Februari 2024**

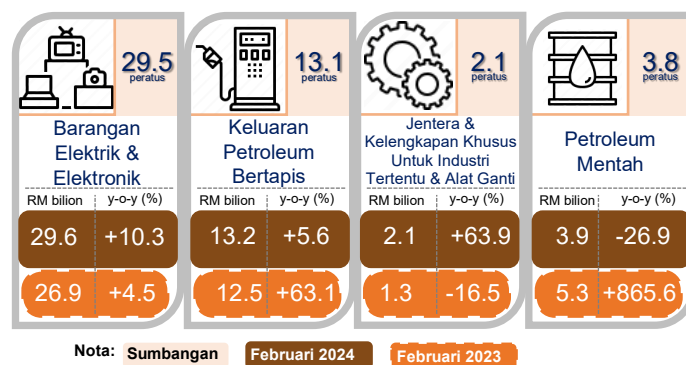


## 5. Import Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi import menunjukkan prestasi baik pada Februari 2024, dengan pertumbuhan positif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 29.5 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM2.8 bilion atau 10.3 peratus kepada RM29.6 bilion;
- Peningkatan juga dicatatkan bagi Keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang menyumbang 13.1 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM701.3 juta atau 5.6 peratus kepada RM13.2 bilion, sejajar dengan peningkatan volum import (+6.4%), namun nilai purata seunit menyusut (-0.7%).
- Petroleum mentah, yang menyumbang 3.8 peratus kepada jumlah import, menurun RM1.4 bilion atau 26.9 peratus kepada RM3.9 bilion selaras dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit 6.2 peratus dan harga minyak Brent kepada RM399.7 setong (+10.4%). Namun begitu, volum import menurun 31.1 peratus; dan
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 2.1 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM827.5 juta atau 63.9 peratus kepada RM2.1 bilion.

### Paparan 4 Import Produk Utama Terpilih, Februari 2023 dan Februari 2024



## 6. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Februari 2024 bernilai RM100.5 bilion, meningkat 8.4 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 74.1 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

**Barangan perantaraan**, bernilai RM55.8 bilion atau 55.5 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 14.3 peratus disokong import yang lebih tinggi bagi alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali

peralatan pengangkutan) (+RM5.6 bilion, +44.9%), bekalan perindustrian, utama (+RM1.2 bilion, +56.1%) dan bahan api & pelincir, diproses, lain-lain (+RM1.1 bilion, +39.3%).

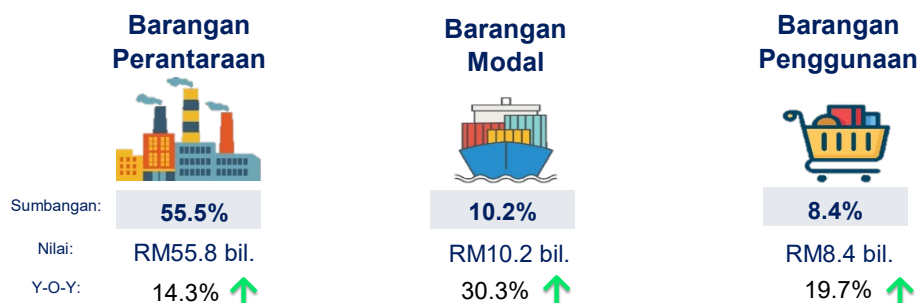
**Barangan modal**, berjumlah RM10.2 bilion (10.2% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 30.3 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) RM2.7 bilion atau 36.6 peratus.



**Barangan penggunaan**, berjumlah RM8.4 bilion (8.4% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan peningkatan 19.7 peratus, dipacu oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi

makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM596.9 juta, +26.2%), dan barangan tahan lama (+RM344.4 juta, +39.7%).

### Paparan 5 Import bagi BEC dan Penggunaan Akhir, Februari 2024



## C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM211.8 bilion pada Februari 2024 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM111.3 bilion dan RM100.5 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM111.3 bilion pada Februari 2024, menurun sebanyak RM939.5 juta (-0.8%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih rendah di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (-RM2.2 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM1.2 bilion), Johor (-RM658.5 juta), Sabah (-RM368.4 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM343.7 juta), Kelantan (-RM182.9 juta), Melaka (-RM156.4 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM139.8 juta) dan Perlis (-RM15.9 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport meningkat di Sarawak sebanyak RM2.1 bilion, Selangor (+RM460.3 juta), Perak (+RM446.2 juta), Pahang (+RM390.8 juta), Terengganu (+RM361.4 juta) dan Kedah (+RM234.6 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 28.0 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (21.1%), Selangor (18.2%), Sarawak (10.6%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.3%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Februari 2024 meningkat RM7.8 bilion (+8.4%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM2.3 bilion), Selangor (+RM1.2 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM1.1 bilion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM1.0 bilion), Kedah (+RM1.0 bilion), Sarawak (+RM599.6 juta), Johor (+RM426.9 juta), W.P. Labuan (+RM285.4 juta), Sabah (+RM281.6 juta) dan Perak (+RM155.7 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di Melaka sebanyak RM621.5 juta, Pahang (-RM171.8 juta), Kelantan (-RM34.8 juta), Perlis (-RM27.2 juta) dan Terengganu (-RM23.6 juta).

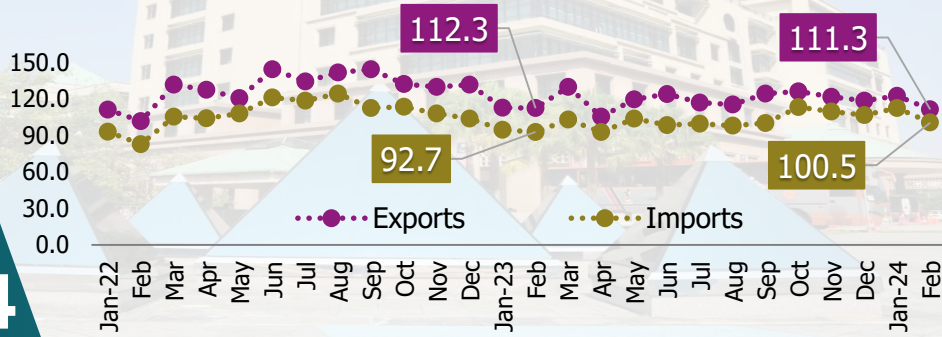
Selangor terus mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 25.3 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (24.4%), Pulau Pinang (20.9%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.1%) dan Kedah (5.6%).





# MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS FEBRUARY 2024

## EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS JAN 2022 - FEB 2024 (RM billion)



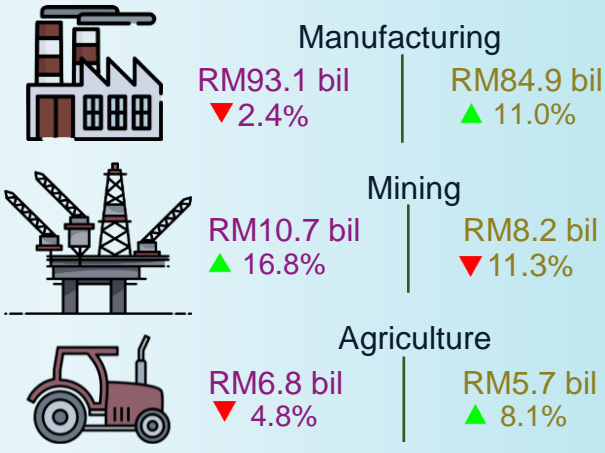
**EXPORTS**  
RM111.3 bil  
▼ 0.8%

**IMPORTS**  
RM100.5 bil  
▲ 8.4%

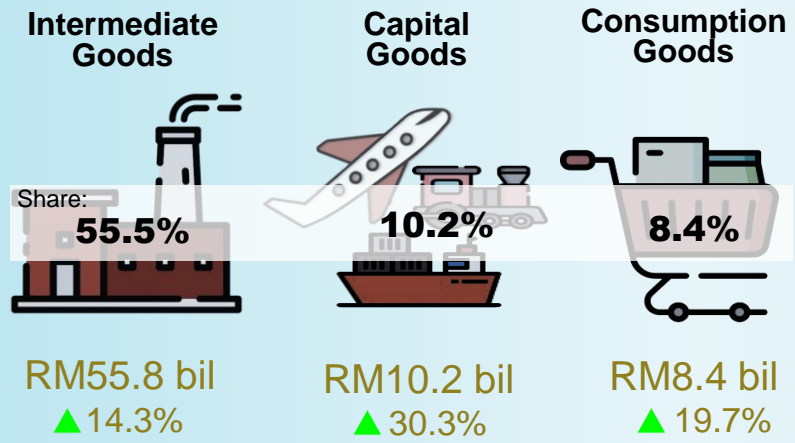
**TOTAL TRADE**  
RM211.8 bil  
▲ 3.3%

**TRADE BALANCE**  
RM10.9 bil  
▼ 44.4%

### SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE OF EXPORTS & IMPORTS



### IMPORTS BY BEC AND END USE

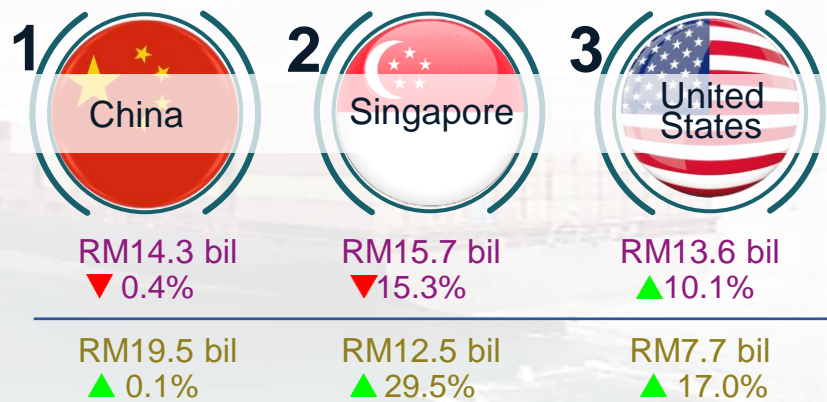


### TRADING WITH ASEAN

Share: **26.4%**

RM31.9 bil (▼ 5.2%) | RM24.0 bil (▲ 6.7%)

### TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS



Exports (Purple)  
Imports (Green)

Notes: 1. ▲/▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison  
2. The February 2024 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.  
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, February 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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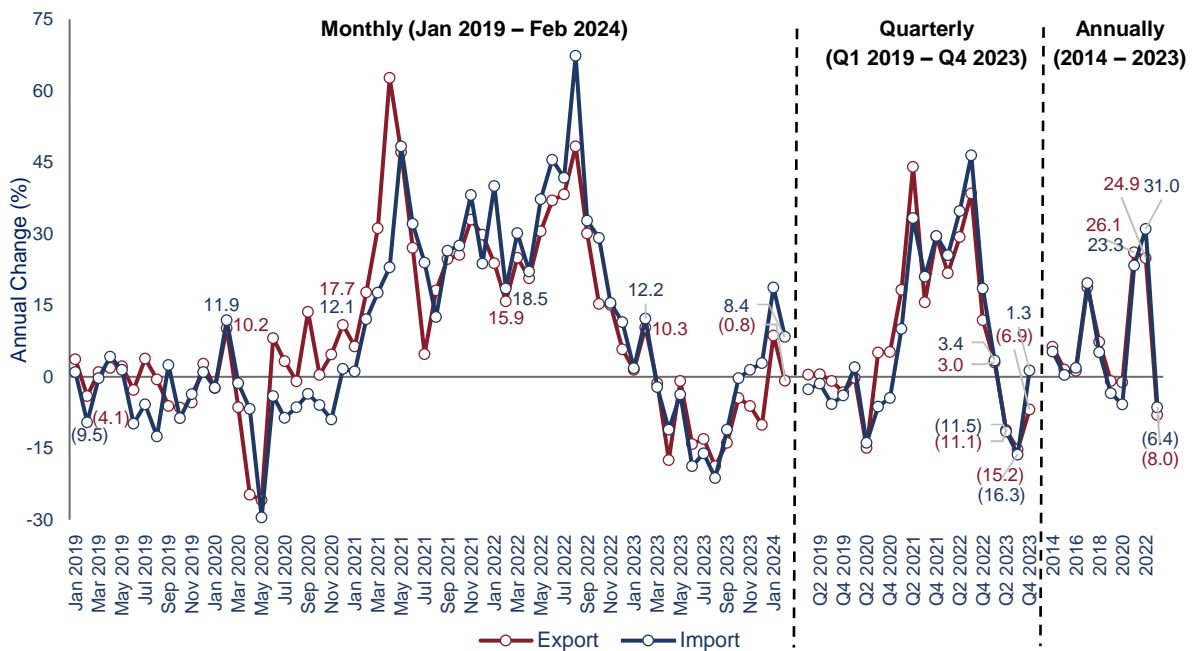
## MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, FEBRUARY 2024

Malaysia's trade performance in February 2024 maintained a positive growth with total trade recording an increase of 3.3 per cent or RM6.8 billion to reach a value of RM211.8 billion as compared to RM205.0 billion in the previous year. Imports showed an increase of 8.4 per cent or RM7.8 billion to RM100.5 billion, but exports worth RM111.3 billion experienced a fall of 0.8 per cent. The trade balance recorded a surplus of RM10.9 billion, down by 44.4 per cent from RM19.6 billion in February 2023.

As compared to January 2024, exports, imports and total trade recorded negative growth of 9.1 per cent, 10.5 per cent and 9.7 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, trade surplus increased by 6.9 per cent or RM699.7 million.

Exports, imports and total trade for the period of January to February 2024 rose by 3.9 per cent, 13.6 per cent and 8.3 per cent, respectively, as compared to the same period of preceding year.

**Chart 1 Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually**



### A. EXPORTS

#### Malaysia's Export Performance in February 2024 decreased marginally by 0.8 per cent

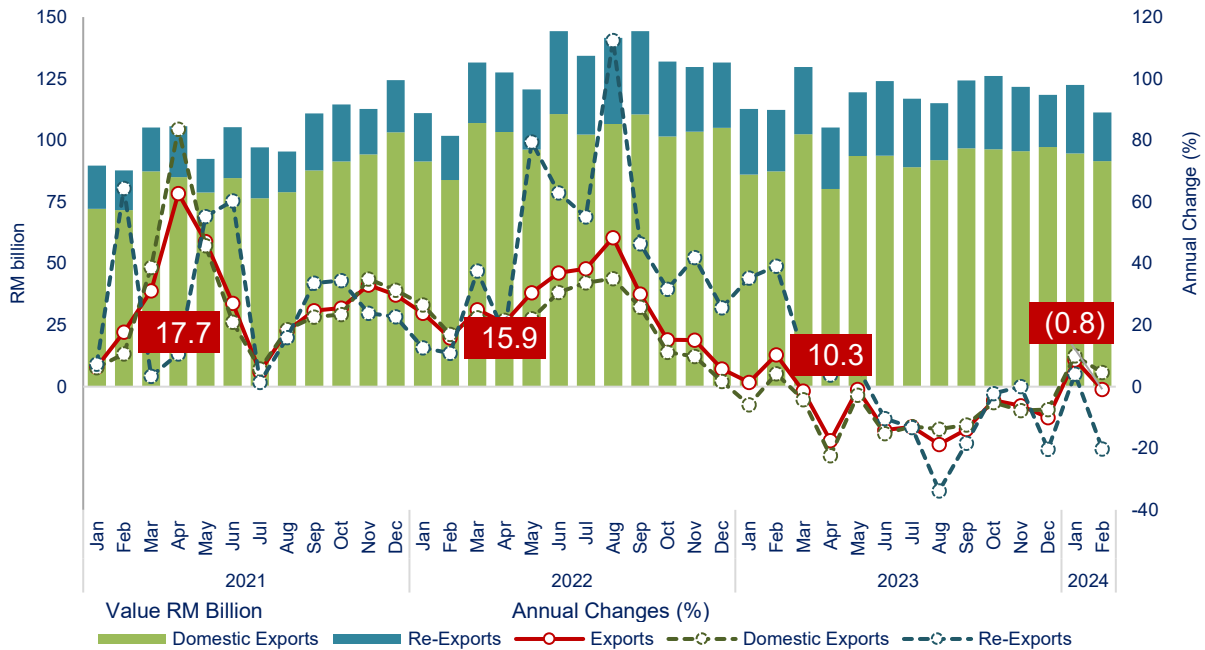
##### 1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports recorded a decrease of 0.8 per cent as compared to the same month in 2023. Domestic exports, constituted 82.2 per cent of total exports, increased 4.7 per cent from RM87.4 billion to RM91.5 billion. However, re-exports was valued at RM19.8 billion, comprised 17.8 per cent of total exports, down at

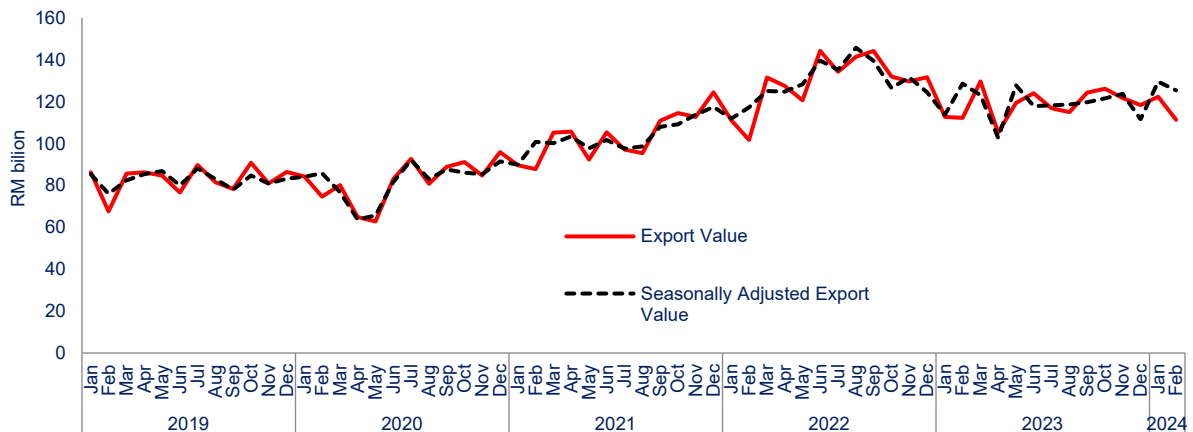
20.2 per cent from RM24.8 billion in the previous year. Meanwhile, a monthly comparison showed that exports fell by 9.1 per cent or RM11.1 billion. With regards to analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports was lower by 3.1 per cent to RM125.4 billion.



**Chart 2 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)**



**Chart 3 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion**



## 2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

Singapore and China remained the main destination countries with a contribution of 26.9 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in February 2024.

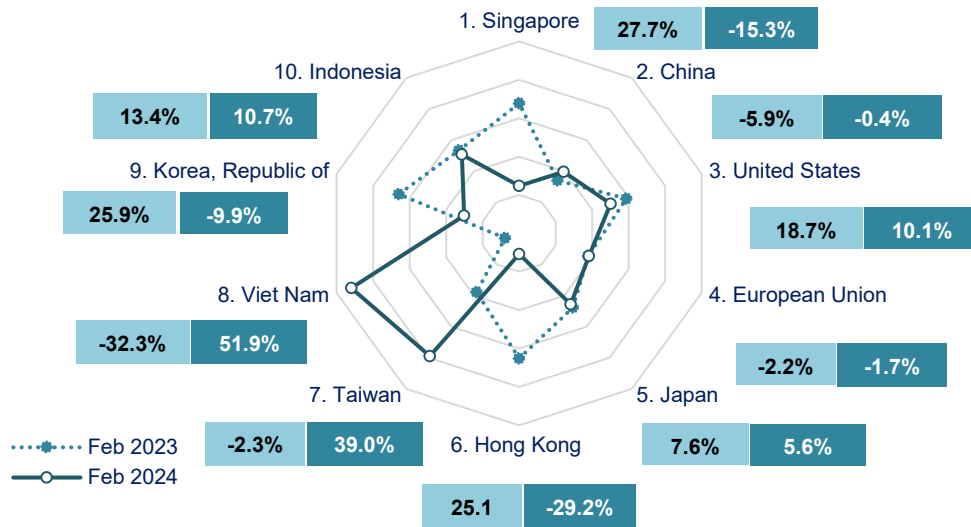
Singapore dominated the main destination country with a value of RM15.7 billion and contributed 14.1 per cent to Malaysia's total exports, down 15.3 per cent or RM2.8 billion, year-on-year (y-o-y). The decrease was attributable from lower exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (-RM2.3 billion, -24.8%) and petroleum products (-RM953.4 million, -27.9%).

Meanwhile, the value of exports to China which constituted 12.8 per cent of total exports worth RM14.3 billion, decreased by RM61.9 million or 0.4 per cent. The decline was supported by lower exports of E&E products (-RM1.2 billion, -21.3%) and metalliferous ores & metal scrap (-RM251.9 million, -43.4%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, exports grew positively to five countries, namely the United States, Japan, Taiwan, Viet Nam and Indonesia.



**Chart 4 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, February 2023 dan February 2024**



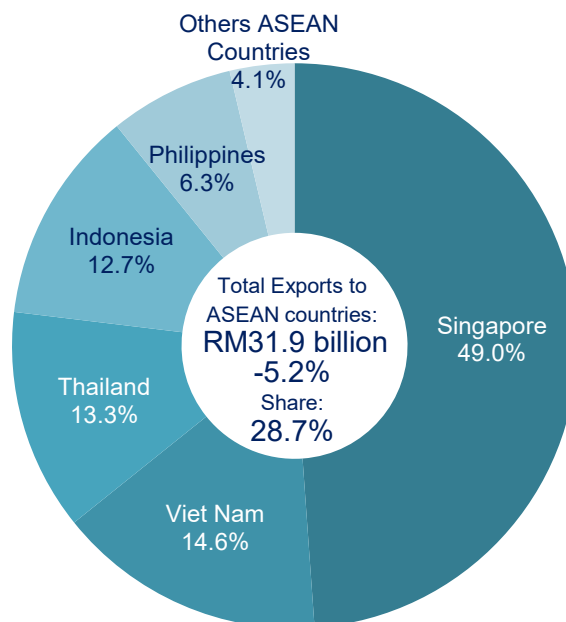
### 3. Exports to ASEAN Countries.

Exports to ASEAN countries constituted 28.7 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in February 2024 was valued at RM31.9 billion, fell by 5.2 per cent from RM33.7 billion in the same month of preceding year. The decline was mainly affected by the decrease in E&E

products (-RM1.8 billion, -14.7%) and crude petroleum (-RM337.4 million, -26.0%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore was the main export destination with a contribution of 49.0 per cent, down by 15.3 per cent or RM2.8 billion as compared to February 2023.

**Chart 5 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, February 2024**



#### 4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

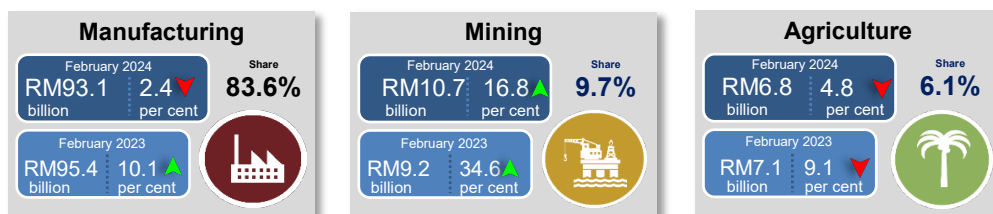
Exports of manufactured goods remained significant to the total exports in February 2024 with a contribution of 83.6 per cent, recorded a decline of 2.4 per cent or RM2.3 billion to RM93.1 billion, y-o-y. The fall was impacted by lower exports of E&E products (-RM4.4 billion, -9.8%), petroleum products (-RM1.7 billion, -14.0%) and chemical & chemical products (-RM351.8 million, -5.7%).

Exports of agriculture products which contributed 6.1 per cent to total exports also recorded a decrease of 4.8 per cent to

RM6.8 billion. The main contributor to the lower exports was palm oil & palm oil-based agricultural products, fell by 10.8 per cent from RM5.4 billion to RM4.8 billion, y-o-y.

Meanwhile, mining products comprised 9.7 per cent of total exports, increased 16.8 per cent to RM10.7 billion from RM9.2 billion. This increase was in line with higher exports of liquefied natural gas (LNG) (+RM895.3 million, +16.5%) and crude petroleum (+RM844.4 million, +36.3%).

#### Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, February 2023 dan February 2024



#### 5. Exports of Selected Major Products

Export performance recorded a decline in February 2024, in line with negative growth by the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 35.9 per cent to total exports, shrank by RM4.4 billion or 9.8 per cent to RM40.0 billion;
- Refined petroleum products, representing 8.3 per cent of total exports, reduced by RM2.1 billion or 18.7 per cent to RM9.3 billion in line with the decline in export volume (-21.0%), however average unit value increased (+2.8%); and
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (6.8% of total exports), decreased by RM456.2 million or 5.7 per cent to RM7.6 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, recorded a decline of RM708.3 million (-15.5%), in line with the decrease in average value per unit (-23.7%), while export volume increased by 10.8 per cent. The world price for crude palm oil rose by 1.1 per cent to RM3,949.5 per tonnes.

However, expansions were recorded for following products:

- LNG, accounting for 5.7 per cent of total exports, increased by RM895.3 million or 16.5 per cent to RM6.3 billion, in line with the increase in export volume by 18.5 per cent. On the other hand, average unit value decreased by 1.7 per cent;
- Crude petroleum, which comprised 2.8 per cent of total exports, grew by



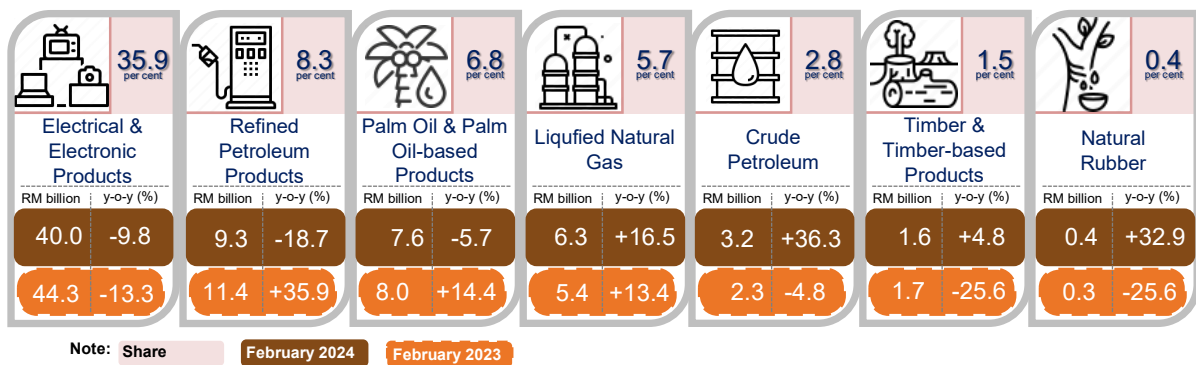
RM844.4 million or 36.3 per cent to RM3.2 billion along with the increase in export volume (+143.4%) and 10.4 per cent increase in Brent oil prices to RM399.7 per barrel. Meanwhile, average unit value decreased by 44.0 per cent;

- Natural rubber which accounted for 0.4 per cent of total exports, increased RM96.6 million or

32.9 per cent to RM390.1 million, consistent with the increase in average unit value (+16.8%), export volume (+13.8%) and a 22.2 per cent rise in price for rubber (SMR20); and

- Timber & timber-based products increased 4.8 per cent to RM1.7 billion, contributed 1.5 per cent to total exports.

### Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, February 2023 dan February 2024



## B. IMPORTS

### Imports continued to expand 8.4 per cent in February 2024

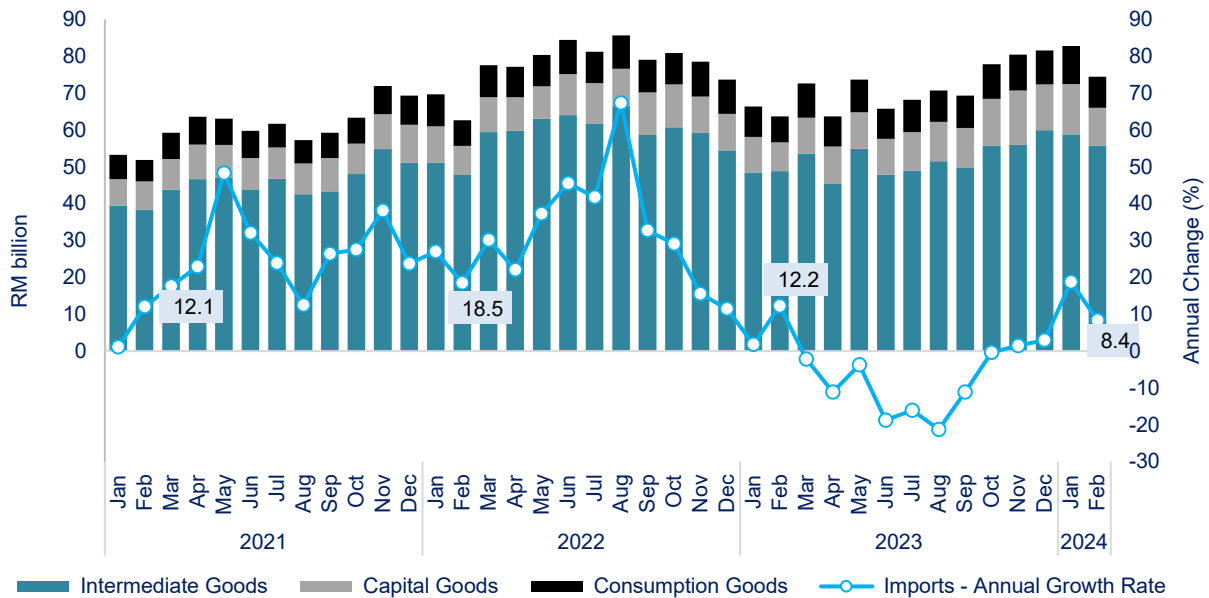
#### 1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports in February 2024 continued to grow by 8.4 per cent or RM7.8 billion, to post a value of RM100.5 billion as compared to February 2023. As compared to January 2024, imports fell by 10.5 per cent or RM11.8 billion. Analysis in seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, imports also declined by 1.2 per cent to RM113.5 billion.

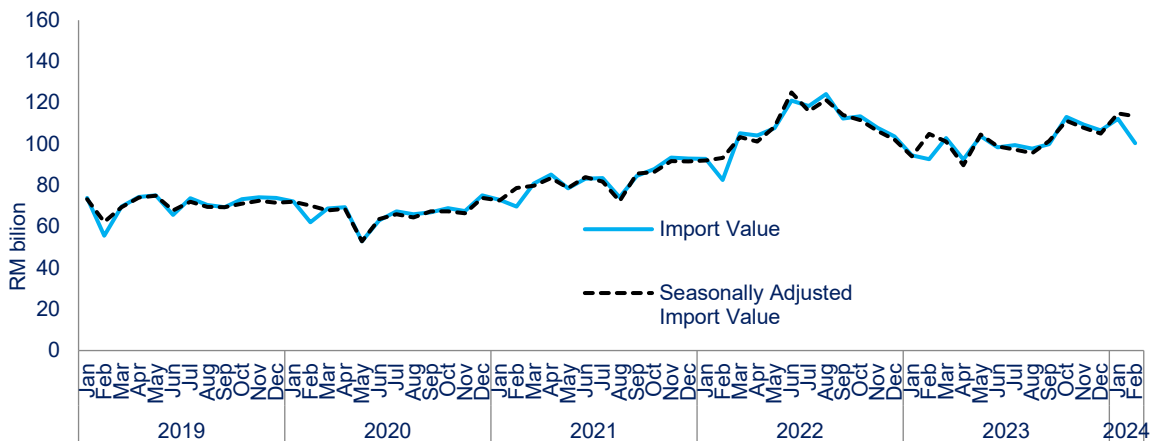
On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use recorded increases for all three major categories. Imports of capital goods rose by 30.3 per cent (+RM2.4 billion), followed by a 19.7 per cent (+RM1.4 billion) increase in consumption goods and 14.3 per cent (+RM7.0 billion) in intermediate goods.



**Chart 6 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)**



**Chart 7 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion**



## 2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

China and Singapore remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in February 2024, with a contribution of 31.8 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China represented 19.4 per cent of Malaysia's imports, a marginal increase of 0.1 per cent from the previous year to RM19.5 billion. The rise in imports from China was driven by an increase in machinery, equipment & parts (+RM675.1 million, +40.5%), followed by manufacture of metal (+RM296.1 million,

+33.7%) and iron & steel products (+RM265.4 million, +56.2%).

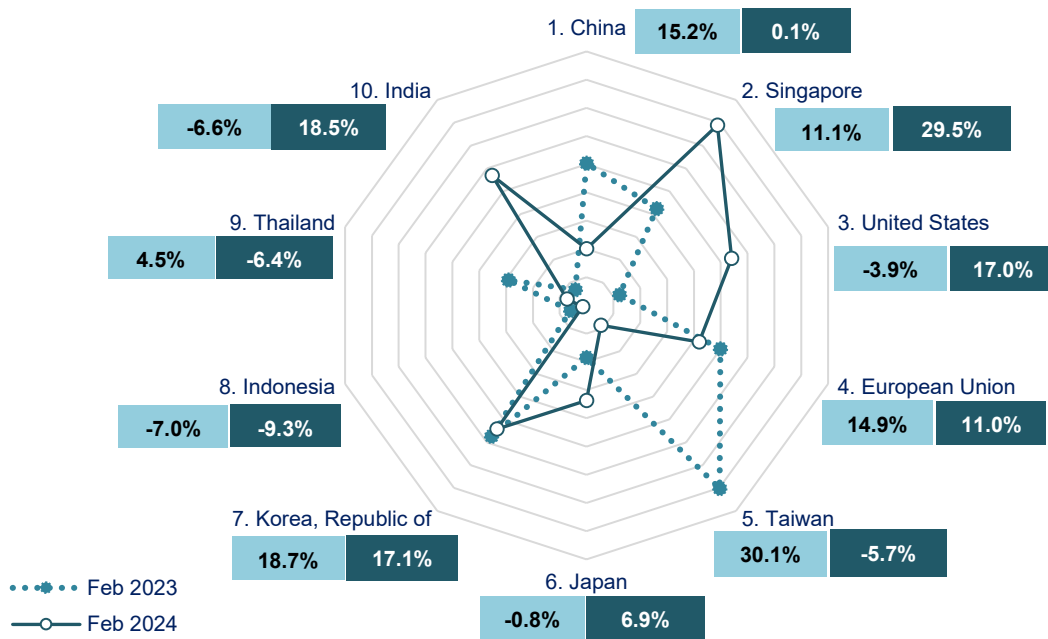
Imports from Singapore was worth RM12.5 billion, accounting for 12.4 per cent of Malaysia's imports, an increase of 29.5 per cent or RM2.8 billion, y-o-y. The increase was driven by E&E products (+RM1.2 billion, +42.7%), petroleum products (+RM670.7 million, +20.4%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM305.6 million, +65.4%).



The annual change in imports from three major countries of origin recorded a decrease as compared to the same period last year. Meanwhile, positive growth was recorded

from China, Singapore, the United States, the European Union, Japan, Republic of Korea and India.

**Chart 8 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, February 2023 dan February 2024**



### 3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

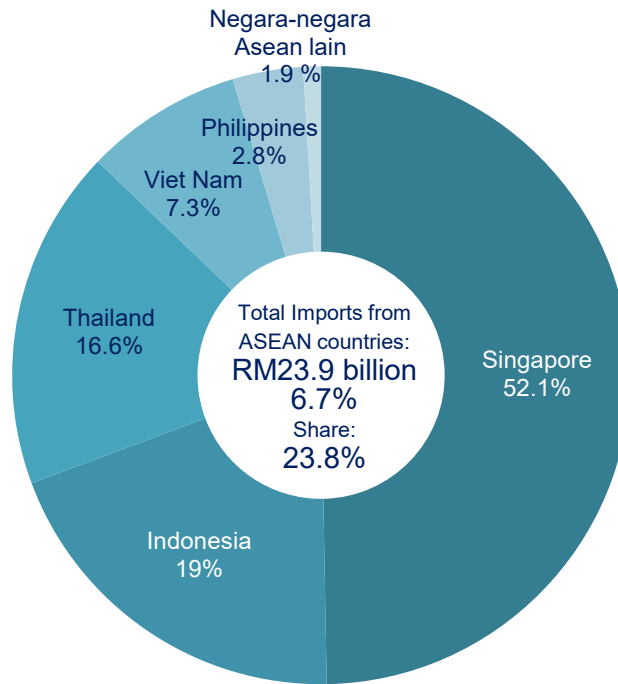
Imports from ASEAN countries recorded a 6.7 per cent increase in February 2024 to RM24.0 billion as against RM22.4 billion in February 2023 and accounted for 23.8 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. This increase was mainly attributable from higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.0 billion, +26.4%), E&E products

(+RM777.6 million, +14.9%) and optical & scientific equipment (+RM160.6 million, +39.6%).

Among ASEAN countries, 52.1 per cent of Malaysia's imports was from Singapore, an increase of 29.5 per cent or RM2.8 billion as compared to the previous year.



**Chart 9 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, February 2024**



#### 4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

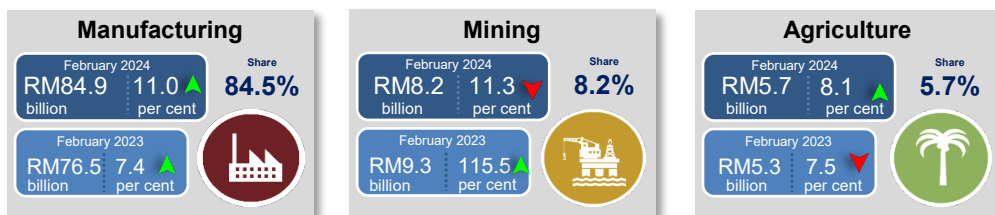
Imports of manufactured products which accounted for 84.5 per cent of total imports, increased by 11.0 per cent from RM76.5 billion to RM84.9 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM2.8 billion, +10.3%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM2.0 billion, +33.1%) and petroleum products (+RM1.1 billion, +8.9%)

Meanwhile, imports of agricultural products (5.7% of total imports) increased by 8.1 per cent or RM428.4 million to

RM5.7 billion, supported by other agriculture (+RM528.8 million, +15.7%) and natural rubber (+RM344.6 million, +67.8%).

However, mining products amounting to RM8.2 billion, decreased by 11.3 per cent or RM1.0 billion as compared to the previous year and contributed 8.2 per cent to Malaysia's total imports. It was driven by lower crude petroleum imports (-RM1.4 billion, -26.9%) and coal, coke & briquette (-RM958.2 million, -41.2%).

**Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, February 2023 dan February 2024**

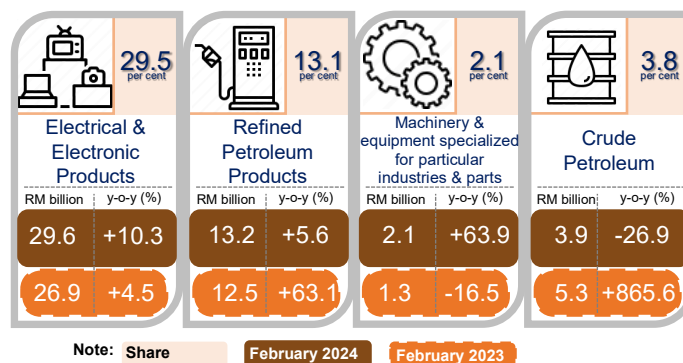


## 5. Imports of Selected Major Products

Imports showed a good performance in February 2024, with positive growths were been seen in the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 29.5 per cent of total imports, increased RM2.8 billion or 10.3 per cent to RM29.6 billion;
- An increase was also recorded for refined petroleum products, which accounted for 13.1 per cent of total imports, increasing by RM701.3 million or 5.6 per cent to RM13.2 billion, in line with the increase in import volume (+6.4%), however a decrease was noted by the average unit value (-0.7%);
- Crude petroleum, which accounted for 3.8 per cent of total imports, decreased by RM1.4 billion or 26.9 per cent to RM3.9 billion in line with the increase in average unit value by 6.2 per cent and 10.4 per cent rise in Brent oil prices to RM399.7 per barrel. However, import volume declined by 31.1 per cent; and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts which accounted for 2.1 per cent of total imports, increased by RM827.5 million or 63.9 per cent to RM2.1 billion.

### Exhibit 4 Imports of Selected Major Product, February 2023 dan February 2024



## 6. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in February 2024 was worth RM100.5 billion, an increase of 8.4 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports under End Use which comprised 74.1 per cent of total imports were:

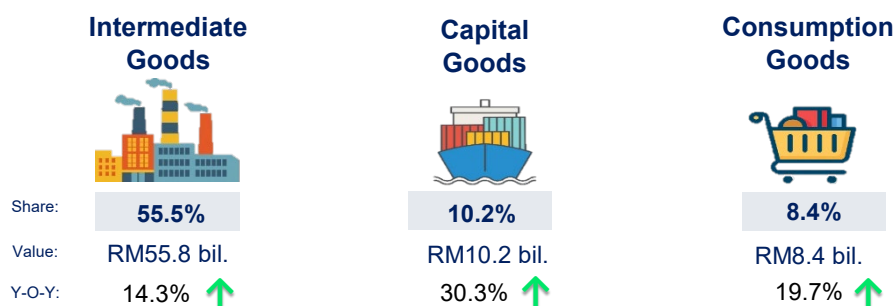
**Intermediate goods**, worth RM55.8 billion or 55.5 per cent of total imports, increased by 14.3 per cent supported by higher imports of parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM5.6 billion, +44.9%), industrial supplies, primary (+RM1.2 billion, +56.1%), and fuel & lubricants, processed, other (+RM1.1 billion, +39.3%).

**Capital goods**, amounting to RM10.2 billion (10.2% of total imports) increased by 30.3 per cent, contributed from higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) of RM2.7 billion or 36.6 per cent.

**Consumption goods**, amounting to RM8.4 billion (8.4% of total imports), recorded an increase of 19.7 per cent, along with higher imports of food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (+RM596.9 million, +26.2%) and durable goods (+RM344.4 million, +39.7%).



**Exhibit 5 Imports by BEC and End Use, February 2024**



**C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION**

Malaysia's total trade for February 2024 amounted to RM211.8 billion with exports and imports recorded RM111.3 billion and RM100.5 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM111.3 billion in February 2024, decreased RM939.5 million (-0.8%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The decrease in exports was attributed to the lower exports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (-RM2.2 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM1.2 billion), Johor (-RM658.5 million), Sabah (-RM368.4 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM343.7 million), Kelantan (-RM182.9 million), Melaka (-RM156.4 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM139.8 million) and Perlis (-RM15.9 million). However, exports increased in Sarawak by RM2.1 billion, Selangor (+RM460.3 million), Perak (+RM446.2 million), Pahang (+RM390.8 million), Terengganu (+RM361.4 million) and Kedah (+RM234.6 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 28.0 per cent share, followed by Johor (21.1%), Selangor (18.2%), Sarawak (10.6%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.3%).

At the same time, imports in February 2024 increased RM7.8 billion (+8.4%) as compared to the same month in 2023. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM2.3 billion), Selangor (+RM1.2 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM1.1 billion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM1.0 billion), Kedah (+RM1.0 billion), Sarawak (+RM599.6 million), Johor (+RM426.9 million), W.P. Labuan (+RM285.4 million), Sabah (+RM281.6 million) and Perak (+RM155.7 million). However, imports decreased in Melaka by RM621.5 million, Pahang (-RM171.8 million), Kelantan (-RM34.8 million), Perlis (-RM27.2 million) and Terengganu (-RM23.6 million).

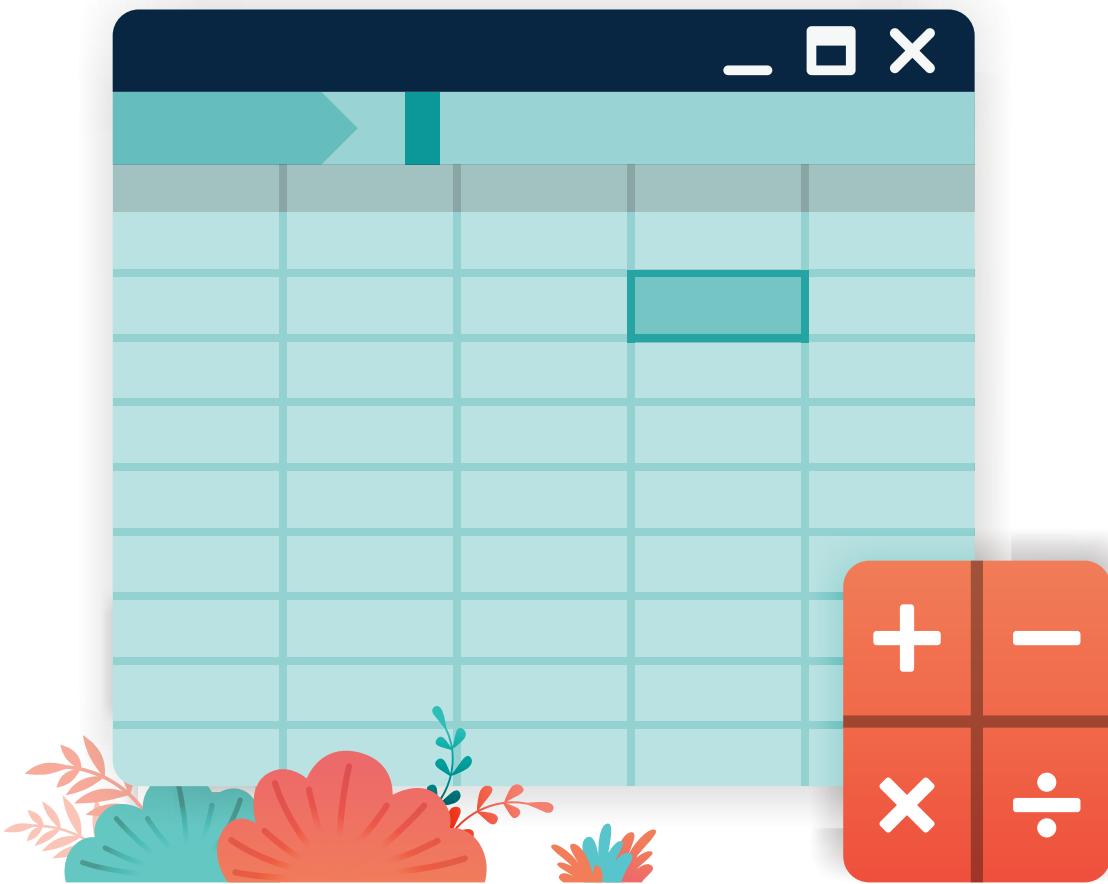
Selangor continued to dominate Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.3 per cent, followed by Johor (24.4%), Pulau Pinang (20.9%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.1%) and Kedah (5.6%).



# BAHAGIAN II

# Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



**JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)**
*TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)*

TAHUN YEAR	NILAI VALUE					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN BALANCE OF TRADE	EKSPORT EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN BALANCE OF TRADE
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,425,603	1,110,300	1,211,547	2,637,150	214,057	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.4)
<b>2022</b>										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
<b>2023</b>										
Q1	354,592	275,914	290,204	644,796	64,388	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,655	267,591	294,782	643,437	53,873	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,150	277,732	297,241	653,391	58,909	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,206	289,064	329,319	695,526	36,887	(6.9)	(6.8)	1.3	(3.2)	(45.9)
<b>2023</b>										
JAN	112,655	86,043	94,525	207,180	18,131	1.4	(5.9)	1.8	1.6	(0.6)
FEB	112,269	87,440	92,700	204,968	19,569	10.3	4.2	12.2	11.2	2.2
MAR	129,668	102,430	102,980	232,648	26,688	(1.4)	(4.2)	(2.2)	(1.7)	1.7
APR	105,193	80,204	92,567	197,760	12,626	(17.5)	(22.4)	(11.1)	(14.6)	(46.0)
MAY	119,510	93,616	103,812	223,322	15,698	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.7)	(2.2)	22.7
JUN	123,952	93,771	98,403	222,355	25,549	(14.1)	(15.2)	(18.7)	(16.2)	10.2
JUL	116,811	89,084	99,456	216,267	17,355	(13.0)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.6
AUG	115,029	91,947	97,849	212,878	17,180	(18.7)	(13.8)	(21.2)	(19.9)	(0.6)
SEP	124,310	96,701	99,936	224,246	24,374	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,092	96,333	113,187	239,279	12,904	(4.5)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(30.1)
NOV	121,736	95,545	109,501	231,237	12,234	(6.1)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(43.9)
DEC	118,379	97,187	106,631	225,010	11,749	(10.1)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(58.0)
<b>2024</b>										
JAN	122,410	94,705	112,238	234,648	10,173	8.7	10.1	18.7	13.3	(43.9)
FEB	111,329	91,508	100,457	211,786	10,872	(0.8)	4.7	8.4	3.3	(44.4)

**JADUAL 2(a) : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 2(a) : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,655	(14.4)	113,763	(8.6)
	FEB	112,269	(0.3)	128,647	13.1
	MAR	129,668	15.5	123,178	(4.3)
	APR	105,193	(18.9)	102,834	(16.5)
	MAY	119,510	13.6	127,784	24.3
	JUN	123,952	3.7	117,928	(7.7)
	JUL	116,811	(5.8)	118,158	0.2
	AUG	115,029	(1.5)	118,720	0.5
	SEP	124,310	8.1	119,760	0.9
	OCT	126,092	1.4	121,623	1.6
	NOV	121,736	(3.5)	123,745	1.7
	DEC	118,379	(2.8)	111,650	(9.8)
2024	JAN	122,410	3.4	129,483	16.0
	FEB	111,329	(9.1)	125,407	(3.1)

**JADUAL 2(b) : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 2(b) : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,525	(8.8)	94,134	(7.8)
	FEB	92,700	(1.9)	104,885	11.4
	MAR	102,980	11.1	101,267	(3.4)
	APR	92,567	(10.1)	89,689	(11.4)
	MAY	103,812	12.1	104,591	16.6
	JUN	98,403	(5.2)	98,947	(5.4)
	JUL	99,456	1.1	97,351	(1.6)
	AUG	97,849	(1.6)	95,701	(1.7)
	SEP	99,936	2.1	101,495	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,958	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.2	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,457	(10.5)	113,464	(1.2)

**JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 3 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS				EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
				SUMB.				SUMB.				SUMB.
	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	SHARE (%)	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	SHARE (%)	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	SHARE (%)
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97,187</b>	<b>94,705</b>	<b>91,508</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS	4,130	4,045	3,896	3.5	3,647	3,634	3,401	3.7	7,103	8,579	6,292	6.3
1 MINUMAN DAN TEBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	287	297	236	0.2	178	179	161	0.2	301	313	290	0.3
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS	2,510	2,417	2,228	2.0	2,048	2,189	1,814	2.0	3,869	4,081	4,336	4.3
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	18,513	23,473	20,508	18.4	13,859	13,275	14,154	15.5	19,349	19,958	20,244	20.2
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGE- TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	6,455	6,545	5,134	4.6	6,043	6,272	4,811	5.3	793	633	603	0.6
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	8,858	9,136	8,858	8.0	8,094	8,350	7,953	8.7	9,846	10,213	9,119	9.1
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL	11,084	12,119	11,341	10.2	10,184	11,457	10,571	11.6	11,454	12,976	10,482	10.4
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	52,973	50,937	46,577	41.8	40,718	36,966	36,948	40.4	45,263	45,939	41,196	41.0
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	12,709	12,696	11,913	10.7	11,641	11,725	11,138	12.2	7,474	7,639	6,250	6.2
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE- WHERE IN THE SITC	861	745	637	0.6	775	657	556	0.6	1,178	1,907	1,645	1.6

**JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIK EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>97,187</b>	<b>94,705</b>	<b>91,508</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>
00 BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 <i>LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03</i>	100	107	91	100	107	91	23	33	19
01 DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING <i>MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS</i>	72	64	74	71	64	73	489	613	589
02 PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS <i>DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS</i>	154	165	154	144	159	147	537	485	501
03 IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA <i>FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF</i>	317	314	268	311	309	266	541	535	402
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN <i>CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS</i>	479	470	451	455	445	414	1,110	1,449	1,023
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN <i>VEGETABLES AND FRUIT</i>	378	330	267	365	315	251	1,111	1,411	874
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU <i>SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY</i>	177	109	110	172	106	105	740	1,021	307
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA <i>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	1,076	1,119	1,188	753	826	837	1,368	1,640	1,548
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	242	325	285	237	318	277	455	704	326
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA <i>MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS</i>	1,137	1,042	1,010	1,039	986	941	730	686	703
11 MINUMAN <i>BEVERAGES</i>	263	276	209	158	162	138	262	261	233
12 TEMBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEMBAKAU <i>TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</i>	24	22	27	21	17	22	39	52	57
21 KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES <i>HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW</i>	1	*	2	1	*	2	*	1	*
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK <i>OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS</i>	7	8	11	7	6	8	181	292	198

**JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIK EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>97,187</b>	<b>94,705</b>	<b>91,508</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>
23 GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) <i>CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)</i>	709	649	708	682	614	638	1,029	993	1,136
24 GABUS DAN KAYU <i>CORK AND WOOD</i>	414	366	312	380	341	294	99	111	76
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS <i>PULP AND WASTE PAPER</i>	262	237	282	172	152	183	434	386	467
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) <i>TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)</i>	122	92	140	98	74	117	162	197	166
27 BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	123	99	99	114	99	94	264	264	217
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	725	855	560	447	794	365	1,622	1,743	2,011
29 BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	148	110	115	147	109	114	78	94	65
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	4	39	2	4	39	2	2,017	1,970	1,370
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	11,700	16,665	13,327	7,110	6,510	7,005	16,519	17,017	17,473
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	6,786	6,746	7,155	6,723	6,703	7,124	813	971	1,401
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	23	24	23	23	24	-	-	*
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	94	105	83	*	*	*	109	90	60
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	5,178	5,409	3,873	5,123	5,406	3,854	410	366	298

**JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIK EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>97,187</b>	<b>94,705</b>	<b>91,508</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.</i>	1,183	1,031	1,179	920	866	957	274	177	245
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	2,480	3,158	2,949	2,336	3,023	2,803	2,172	2,124	2,024
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	586	561	516	553	525	467	980	975	926
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	309	307	285	300	295	273	295	355	290
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	275	239	271	236	198	244	746	961	936
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	527	543	522	492	512	491	701	774	649
56 BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) <i>FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)</i>	367	431	272	337	342	184	430	450	416
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	2,229	2,057	2,158	1,885	1,735	1,795	1,973	2,106	1,763
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	590	570	558	580	559	549	629	666	547
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,495	1,270	1,327	1,376	1,161	1,146	1,920	1,802	1,568
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	7	6	5	7	6	5	29	25	23
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	570	519	489	501	474	446	465	561	444

**JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	DEC	JAN	FEB	DEC	JAN	FEB	DEC	JAN	FEB
	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>97,187</b>	<b>94,705</b>	<b>91,508</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	473	525	399	438	483	357	328	366	248
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD</i>	876	823	803	863	810	792	720	780	616
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	665	703	683	580	628	635	559	676	496
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	1,105	1,073	951	1,070	1,028	917	853	854	647
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	2,762	3,470	3,258	2,555	3,330	2,995	2,846	3,172	2,537
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,277	3,612	3,421	2,919	3,439	3,177	3,918	4,612	3,833
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.</i>	1,348	1,387	1,331	1,251	1,259	1,247	1,735	1,930	1,638
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	301	329	339	227	251	204	1,459	1,687	1,803
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	2,785	2,433	2,448	2,479	2,251	2,194	3,115	3,010	2,740
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	208	165	140	178	142	134	407	528	338
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	2,302	2,565	2,330	1,997	2,371	2,060	3,292	3,681	3,048
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES</i>	4,433	4,297	5,119	3,989	3,855	4,658	4,283	4,235	3,904
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND- RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	5,221	4,228	3,871	4,400	3,607	3,505	3,089	3,320	2,399

**JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIK EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>97,187</b>	<b>94,705</b>	<b>91,508</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>
77 JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)</i>	36,316	35,498	30,977	26,368	23,516	23,128	25,037	25,329	23,338
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	863	795	747	564	491	486	3,193	2,686	2,891
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	544	628	607	516	483	579	1,389	1,462	735
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	232	286	374	224	278	368	172	171	105
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS</i>	1,188	1,167	929	1,055	1,055	822	491	508	390
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	45	46	58	35	34	43	299	327	250
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,474	1,506	1,528	1,290	1,331	1,341	883	1,046	869
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	110	107	90	68	65	48	277	373	269
87 PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	4,512	4,550	3,818	4,050	4,138	3,610	2,429	2,230	1,977

**JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>97,187</b>	<b>94,705</b>	<b>91,508</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	356	348	342	333	326	330	449	465	442
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	4,791	4,686	4,776	4,584	4,498	4,575	2,473	2,519	1,949
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND</i>	299	274	267	248	246	243	229	266	346
96 DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN <i>COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER</i>	1	*	*	1	*	*	14	13	15
97 EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)</i>	561	471	371	526	411	313	936	1,627	1,283

**JADUAL 5 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH**

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

**EKSPORT / EXPORTS**

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024	
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	(2.2)	12.1	5.3	3.0	(6.3)	(6.7)	(8.4)	(9.3)	(5.4)	(2.7)	(1.2)	(3.0)	(0.0)	(2.8)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.6)	10.8	8.8	9.7	(2.7)	(1.6)	0.4	(2.6)	(3.3)	(9.2)	(0.6)	(4.8)	(9.1)	0.0	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(4.6)	(12.0)	(2.8)	10.9	7.1	(7.6)	(12.4)	(14.2)	(8.5)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.7	2.2	8.2	5.6
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	9.7	11.9	7.8
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(14.0)	(14.5)	(15.5)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.3	5.0	18.0	4.8
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	11.0	33.6	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.1)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.8	11.7	18.0	1.2
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(1.0)	(3.0)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(7.4)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(6.2)	2.6	2.1	8.0	4.9	4.7	10.0	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	(23.4)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.3)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1	46.3	(5.2)
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)	16.6	1.7
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.8)	(8.2)	(9.4)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	1.4	10.3	(1.4)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.0)	(18.7)	(13.8)	(4.5)	(6.1)	(10.1)	8.7	(0.8)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	(1.8)	5.6	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.2)	(16.3)	(5.5)	(7.4)	(14.8)	0.4	(9.0)

**IMPORT / IMPORTS**

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024	
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	(4.9)	2.6	(1.8)	(11.4)	(8.2)	(7.4)	(9.9)	(5.6)	(6.2)	(5.1)	(1.7)	(0.0)	(2.1)	(0.3)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.3)	8.6	(1.1)	(10.1)	(15.0)	(14.9)	(20.3)	(21.2)	(27.4)	(27.3)	(18.5)	(19.7)	(20.1)	(18.9)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.5)	(21.1)	4.3	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.2)	(7.0)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.7)	0.1	15.4	(8.2)
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	17.2	8.3	7.0	(2.7)	(10.2)	(13.1)	(14.1)	(17.7)	(16.5)	(12.4)	(11.8)	(6.8)	(9.6)	0.5
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(2.6)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(11.8)	(25.3)	(22.7)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.9)	(7.9)	(13.1)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	11.6	21.7	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.7)	(16.6)	(9.3)	(20.3)	(20.0)	(21.2)	(29.9)	(20.9)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(14.8)	(6.9)	19.0	(18.0)
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(3.7)	6.9	(0.1)	(7.8)	(8.0)	(3.9)	(11.1)	(11.0)	(12.8)	(8.3)	10.2	10.1	(3.0)	2.6	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	(22.1)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7	34.6	0.2
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)	11.2	5.6
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)	0.3	15.8
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	1.8	12.2	(2.2)	(11.1)	(3.7)	(18.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9	18.7	8.4
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.6)	(1.5)	7.4	(8.0)	(14.2)	(6.6)	(22.8)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)	9.8	(0.6)

**SOURCE :**

- (1) United States Census Bureau
  - (2) European Commission
  - (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
  - (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
  - (5) Statistics Korea
  - (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
  - (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
  - (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
  - (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
  - (10) Statistics Singapore
  - (11) Statistics Indonesia
  - (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
- Note : n.a = Not Available.

**JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)**
**TABLE 6 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)**

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	FEB		JAN - FEB		FEB		JAN - FEB	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
AFRICA	1,941	1.7	5,241	5,018	2,376	2.4	3,201	5,213
ALGERIA	34	x	60	69	1	x	8	3
ANGOLA	60	0.1	50	207	2	x	2	11
BENIN	7	x	120	26	-	-	-	1
BOTSWANA	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	2
BURKINA FASO	*	x	1	*	1	x	*	3
BURUNDI	*	x	*	*	3	x	*	3
CAMEROON	16	x	176	75	139	0.1	74	599
CAPE VERDE	2	x	1	2	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	*	x	*	*	1	x	3	1
CHAD	1	x	*	2	-	-	*	-
COMOROS	2	x	4	5	-	-	-	-
CONGO	10	x	34	42	40	x	45	62
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	7	x	7	13	95	0.1	125	181
COTE D'IVOIRE	23	x	120	92	608	0.6	648	1,146
DJIBOUTI	19	x	296	310	*	x	-	1
EGYPT	311	0.3	533	546	37	x	263	72
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	3	x	6	9	-	-	-	-
ERITREA	*	x	7	*	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	*	x	1	*	18	x	*	18
ETHIOPIA	4	x	8	26	2	x	1	6
GABON	4	x	18	15	362	0.4	301	791
GAMBIA	6	x	39	16	1	x	-	1
GHANA	87	0.1	273	186	78	0.1	165	176
GUINEA	85	0.1	42	88	27	x	17	64
GUINEA-BISSAU	*	x	1	*	-	-	-	-
KENYA	264	0.2	508	610	2	x	20	7
LESOTHO	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
LIBERIA	10	x	26	20	15	x	19	40
LIBYA	6	x	13	18	1	x	1	1
MADAGASCAR	9	x	73	113	2	x	9	13
MALAWI	*	x	1	1	1	x	1	1
MALI	2	x	1	3	*	x	*	*
MAURITANIA	27	x	63	50	-	-	*	*
MAURITIUS	25	x	44	56	*	x	4	*
MAYOTTE	4	x	3	5	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	34	x	165	66	9	x	40	28
MOZAMBIQUE	29	x	123	263	22	x	1	143
NAMIBIA	10	x	64	179	112	0.1	26	112
NIGER	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NIGERIA	126	0.1	268	320	197	0.2	244	418
REUNION	4	x	31	7	*	x	2	*
RWANDA	*	x	*	6	2	x	5	22
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	*	x	1	1	*	x	-	*
SENEGAL	92	0.1	174	237	1	x	1	2
SEYCHELLES	2	x	9	5	*	x	1	1
SIERRA LEONE	13	x	16	19	*	x	2	*
SOMALIA	44	x	79	114	1	x	*	1
SOUTH AFRICA	410	0.4	986	601	192	0.2	639	748
SOUTH SUDAN	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SUDAN	5	x	23	6	255	0.3	225	255
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	53	x	466	245	60	0.1	40	114
TOGO	61	0.1	184	247	12	x	212	22
TUNISIA	21	x	105	84	19	x	38	31

**JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS &amp; IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	FEB		JAN - FEB		FEB		JAN - FEB	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
UGANDA	6	x	4	7	57	0.1	20	113
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	1	x	7	3	*	x	*	*
ZIMBABWE	*	x	3	*	*	x	*	*
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5,361</b>	<b>4,794</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4,178</b>	<b>6,103</b>
ANGUILLA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	*	x	1	*	-	-	*	-
ARGENTINA	23	x	137	51	235	0.2	1,226	800
ARUBA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BAHAMAS	*	x	1	*	-	-	1	*
BARBADOS	2	x	1	4	1	x	1	2
BELIZE	1	x	1	3	*	x	1	*
BERMUDA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	2	x	8	6	2	x	3	6
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOUVET ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	290	0.3	969	618	968	1.0	1,365	2,997
CAYMAN ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	1
CHILE	50	x	91	102	150	0.1	120	232
COLOMBIA	44	x	63	111	25	x	146	56
COSTA RICA	236	0.2	398	509	209	0.2	371	468
CUBA	4	x	4	4	*	x	39	1
CURACAO	*	x	*	*	1	x	*	1
DOMINICA	*	x	1	*	-	-	*	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	15	x	23	53	2	x	15	5
ECUADOR	11	x	38	19	255	0.3	236	470
EL SALVADOR	4	x	12	8	*	x	3	1
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*
FRENCH GUIANA	1	x	*	1	-	-	-	-
GRENADA	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	*
GUADELOUPE	*	x	1	1	*	x	-	*
GUATEMALA	40	x	33	56	3	x	7	4
GUYANA	4	x	8	8	-	-	*	*
HAITI	9	x	7	11	3	x	-	12
HONDURAS	7	x	23	14	2	x	1	3
JAMAICA	6	x	7	10	1	x	3	3
MARTINIQUE	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
MEXICO	1,413	1.3	3,282	2,919	379	0.4	414	623
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	1	x	2	2	*	x	1	*
PANAMA	25	x	36	57	2	x	4	2
PARAGUAY	4	x	5	13	1	x	*	2
PERU	43	x	151	131	188	0.2	149	344
PUERTO RICO	12	x	16	22	3	x	14	8
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	1	x	*	1	-	-	-	-
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	*	*	1	x	-	1
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	2	x	1	2	-	-	*	-
SINT MAARTEEN (DUTCH PART)	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SURINAME	2	x	4	4	3	x	*	25
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	13	x	17	27	-	-	1	*
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
URUGUAY	7	x	14	14	12	x	10	22
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	x	5	9	5	x	46	14

**JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS &amp; IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	FEB		JAN - FEB		FEB		JAN - FEB	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>13,932</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>25,009</b>	<b>27,743</b>	<b>8,086</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>13,849</b>	<b>17,165</b>
CANADA	357	0.3	640	695	420	0.4	633	867
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
UNITED STATES	13,575	12.2	24,369	27,048	7,665	7.6	13,216	16,298
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>76,874</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>156,385</b>	<b>160,979</b>	<b>73,912</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>139,726</b>	<b>156,166</b>
AFGHANISTAN	39	x	198	152	*	x	*	*
ARMENIA	1	x	2	2	*	x	*	6
AZERBAIJAN	5	x	7	8	*	x	*	2
BAHRAIN	43	x	35	59	145	0.1	180	392
BANGLADESH	984	0.9	1,454	2,182	111	0.1	226	282
BHUTAN	*	x	1	*	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	639	0.6	1,129	983	262	0.3	719	339
CAMBODIA	403	0.4	462	689	66	0.1	108	163
CHINA	14,298	12.8	29,330	28,165	19,473	19.4	41,487	45,169
GEORGIA	17	x	30	68	1	x	10	1
HONG KONG	4,997	4.5	14,193	11,564	1,210	1.2	2,190	2,869
INDIA	4,256	3.8	6,454	7,931	3,096	3.1	5,031	6,234
INDONESIA	4,261	3.8	7,319	9,834	4,560	4.5	10,525	9,519
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	141	0.1	544	524	16	x	37	32
IRAQ	78	0.1	495	568	70	0.1	*	90
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	7,603	6.8	15,386	16,018	6,416	6.4	11,907	11,939
JORDAN	34	x	99	74	36	x	209	49
KAZAKHSTAN	42	x	67	62	8	x	*	13
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,344	3.9	8,835	8,562	5,435	5.4	8,596	9,514
KUWAIT	51	x	97	103	182	0.2	786	420
KYRGYZSTAN	*	x	66	2	*	x	*	*
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	4	x	15	8	*	x	36	1
LEBANON	23	x	42	40	1	x	5	3
MACAO	5	x	15	15	3	x	21	5
MALDIVES	78	0.1	78	147	*	x	*	1
MONGOLIA	12	x	31	25	*	x	2	3
MYANMAR	259	0.2	896	733	136	0.1	251	262
NEPAL	13	x	79	25	*	x	2	*
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	153	0.1	161	506	318	0.3	730	508
PAKISTAN	552	0.5	495	1,123	277	0.3	180	709
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	-	-	3	1	4	x	4	5
PHILIPPINES	2,011	1.8	3,915	4,294	661	0.7	1,774	1,694
QATAR	66	0.1	141	168	154	0.2	104	443
SAUDI ARABIA	727	0.7	815	1,318	2,937	2.9	6,608	6,517
SINGAPORE	15,659	14.1	36,388	33,091	12,479	12.4	18,066	26,433
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	*	x	-	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	308	0.3	633	516	35	x	53	62
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	39	x	30	46	-	-	*	1
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	4,724	4.2	6,501	9,107	7,353	7.3	14,317	15,101
TAJKISTAN	*	x	2	1	*	x	*	*

**JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS &amp; IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	FEB		JAN - FEB		FEB		JAN - FEB	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
THAILAND	4,054	3.6	10,696	8,979	4,041	4.0	8,200	8,607
TIMOR LESTE	9	x	57	17	*	x	*	*
TURKMENISTAN	3	x	4	8	-	-	*	-
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,193	1.1	1,934	2,442	2,655	2.6	3,417	4,280
UZBEKISTAN	31	x	107	57	3	x	*	3
VIET NAM	4,648	4.2	6,964	10,649	1,749	1.7	3,929	4,473
YEMEN	66	0.1	181	111	18	x	18	19
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>11,572</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>23,951</b>	<b>24,493</b>	<b>10,561</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>18,746</b>	<b>21,372</b>
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	1	x	2	2	*	x	1	*
ANDORRA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
AUSTRIA	74	0.1	164	160	236	0.2	486	465
BELARUS	*	x	342	1	*	x	5	13
BELGIUM	743	0.7	1,589	1,569	286	0.3	673	551
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	*	*	1	x	7	3
BULGARIA	53	x	68	92	36	x	15	53
CROATIA	8	x	11	17	3	x	22	13
CYPRUS	3	x	5	6	4	x	4	7
CZECH REPUBLIC	194	0.2	692	385	75	0.1	173	155
DENMARK	63	0.1	156	142	227	0.2	235	382
ESTONIA	41	x	51	60	5	x	12	11
FAROE ISLANDS	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
FINLAND	32	x	252	65	82	0.1	149	160
FRANCE	448	0.4	1,202	1,069	703	0.7	1,967	1,487
GERMANY	2,550	2.3	4,768	5,469	2,470	2.5	5,062	5,141
GIBRALTAR	*	x	*	*	-	-	38	-
GREECE	29	x	80	55	14	x	32	24
GREENLAND	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
HUNGARY	285	0.3	318	503	65	0.1	129	101
ICELAND	*	x	26	1	-	-	*	*
IRELAND	56	0.1	98	104	1,740	1.7	1,496	3,541
ITALY	528	0.5	1,090	1,310	553	0.6	1,743	1,212
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	18	x	20	47	5	x	9	9
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	*	*	*	x	4	5
LITHUANIA	12	x	17	26	44	x	14	53
LUXEMBOURG	7	x	26	16	3	x	6	6
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	2	x	4	5	*	x	*	*
MALTA	6	x	177	10	4	x	35	8
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	3	*	3	x	*	5
MONACO	*	x	*	1	-	-	*	*
MONTENEGRO	1	x	*	2	13	x	2	13
NETHERLANDS	2,436	2.2	5,418	5,225	293	0.3	745	682
NORWAY	79	0.1	86	139	69	0.1	167	152
POLAND	260	0.2	476	514	112	0.1	235	240
PORTUGAL	40	x	81	88	15	x	68	42
ROMANIA	64	0.1	206	115	39	x	66	138
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	310	0.3	467	550	1,186	1.2	1,272	2,194
SAN MARINO	-	-	-	*	*	x	*	*
SERBIA	6	x	3	11	1	x	4	21
SLOVAKIA	68	0.1	59	156	17	x	22	31
SLOVENIA	67	0.1	125	155	24	x	28	46

**JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS &amp; IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	FEB		JAN - FEB		FEB		JAN - FEB	
	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
SPAIN	596	0.5	912	1,132	223	0.2	454	507
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	118	0.1	244	257	198	0.2	462	333
SWITZERLAND	156	0.1	443	318	836	0.8	1,292	1,577
TURKIYE	1,486	1.3	2,937	3,328	151	0.2	345	460
UKRAINE	12	x	23	22	31	x	27	152
UNITED KINGDOM	717	0.6	1,311	1,366	795	0.8	1,239	1,378
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8,952</b>	<b>10,711</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7,406</b>	<b>6,584</b>
AMERICAN SAMOA	*	x	23	19	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA	3,856	3.5	6,946	8,746	2,483	2.5	6,477	5,686
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	5	x	*	5	-	-	-	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
FIJI	39	x	128	79	1	x	*	1
FRENCH POLYNESIA	3	x	2	55	-	-	-	-
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
GUAM	108	0.1	2	109	*	x	1	*
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	1	x	2	2	-	-	-	-
MARSHALL ISLANDS	1	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	*	x	1	1	*	x	*	*
NAURU	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
NEW CALEDONIA	60	0.1	62	63	-	-	*	-
NEW ZEALAND	509	0.5	1,411	1,261	398	0.4	782	743
NIUE	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	-	-	5	-	-	-	*	-
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
PALAU	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	91	0.1	332	220	101	0.1	137	139
PITCAIRN	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	5	x	18	13	1	x	6	6
TOKELAU	-	-	*	-	*	x	*	1
TONGA	2	x	2	2	*	x	-	*
TUVALU	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	51	x	12	129	3	x	3	7
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	1	x	6	3	-	-	-	*
<b>ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>92</b>

**JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)**
*TABLE 7 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)*

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	FEB	JAN - FEB		FEB	JAN - FEB	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN <i>A.F.T.A</i>	31,938	67,784	69,261	23,956	43,606	51,491
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	639	1,129	983	262	719	339
CAMBODIA	403	462	689	66	108	163
INDONESIA	4,261	7,319	9,834	4,560	10,525	9,519
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	4	15	8	*	36	1
MYANMAR	259	896	733	136	251	262
PHILIPPINES	2,011	3,915	4,294	661	1,774	1,694
SINGAPORE	15,659	36,388	33,091	12,479	18,066	26,433
THAILAND	4,054	10,696	8,979	4,041	8,200	8,607
VIET NAM	4,648	6,964	10,649	1,749	3,929	4,473
KESATUAN EROPAH <sup>a</sup> <i>E.U.<sup>a</sup></i>	8,801	18,303	18,747	7,475	14,342	15,398
AUSTRIA	74	164	160	236	486	465
BELGIUM	743	1,589	1,569	286	673	551
BULGARIA	53	68	92	36	15	53
CROATIA	8	11	17	3	22	13
CYPRUS	3	5	6	4	4	7
CZECH REPUBLIC	194	692	385	75	173	155
DENMARK	63	156	142	227	235	382
ESTONIA	41	51	60	5	12	11
FINLAND	32	252	65	82	149	160
FRANCE	448	1,202	1,069	703	1,967	1,487
GERMANY	2,550	4,768	5,469	2,470	5,062	5,141
GREECE	29	80	55	14	32	24
HUNGARY	285	318	503	65	129	101
IRELAND	56	98	104	1,740	1,496	3,541
ITALY	528	1,090	1,310	553	1,743	1,212
LATVIA	18	20	47	5	9	9
LITHUANIA	12	17	26	44	14	53
LUXEMBOURG	7	26	16	3	6	6
MALTA	6	177	10	4	35	8
NETHERLANDS	2,436	5,418	5,225	293	745	682
POLAND	260	476	514	112	235	240
PORTUGAL	40	81	88	15	68	42
ROMANIA	64	206	115	39	66	138
SLOVAKIA	68	59	156	17	22	31
SLOVENIA	67	125	155	24	28	46
SPAIN	596	912	1,132	223	454	507
SWEDEN	118	244	257	198	462	333
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH <i>E.F.T.A</i>	235	555	458	905	1,464	1,734
ICELAND	*	26	1	-	*	*
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	*	*	*	4	5
NORWAY	79	86	139	69	167	152
SWITZERLAND	156	443	318	836	1,292	1,577

**JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)**
*TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)*

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	FEB 2024	2023	JAN - FEB 2024	FEB 2024	2023	JAN - FEB 2024
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA <i>L.A.I.A</i>	1,893	4,766	3,998	2,219	3,755	5,567
ARGENTINA	23	137	51	235	1,226	800
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	2	8	6	2	3	6
BRAZIL	290	969	618	968	1,365	2,997
CHILE	50	91	102	150	120	232
COLOMBIA	44	63	111	25	146	56
CUBA	4	4	4	*	39	1
ECUADOR	11	38	19	255	236	470
MEXICO	1,413	3,282	2,919	379	414	623
PARAGUAY	4	5	13	1	*	2
PERU	43	151	131	188	149	344
URUGUAY	7	14	14	12	10	22
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	5	9	5	46	14
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA <i>N.A.F.T.A</i>	15,345	28,291	30,662	8,464	14,263	17,788
CANADA	357	640	695	420	633	867
MEXICO	1,413	3,282	2,919	379	414	623
UNITED STATES	13,575	24,369	27,048	7,665	13,216	16,298
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN <i>S.A.A.R.C</i>	6,231	9,393	12,076	3,520	5,492	7,287
AFGHANISTAN	39	198	152	*	*	*
BANGLADESH	984	1,454	2,182	111	226	282
BHUTAN	*	1	*	*	*	*
INDIA	4,256	6,454	7,931	3,096	5,031	6,234
MALDIVES	78	78	147	*	*	1
NEPAL	13	79	25	*	2	*
PAKISTAN	552	495	1,123	277	180	709
SRI LANKA	308	633	516	35	53	62

<sup>a</sup> Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah

*As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union*

**JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**
**TABLE 8 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	JAN-FEB 2023 2024		DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	JAN-FEB 2023 2024	
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
<b>PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i></b>	8,163	8,222	6,808	14,162	15,030	5,868	6,792	5,685	10,960	12,477
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	311	298	390	548	688	775	719	853	1,046	1,572
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	25	61	27	85	88	4	3	2	24	5
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER &amp; MOULDINGS</i>	288	241	195	443	436	90	95	62	108	157
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,117	5,439	3,873	8,908	9,312	137	137	112	1,172	249
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,423	2,184	2,323	4,179	4,507	4,863	5,838	4,656	8,610	10,494
<b>PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i></b>	10,360	9,726	10,744	19,426	20,469	10,333	9,935	8,229	18,305	18,164
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	138	189	200	346	389	19	25	68	111	93
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	2,660	2,328	3,172	4,305	5,500	6,182	5,438	3,861	9,776	9,299
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	6,239	6,051	6,311	12,091	12,363	562	837	848	989	1,685
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,323	1,157	1,060	2,684	2,217	3,570	3,635	3,451	7,430	7,087
<b>PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i></b>	98,942	103,662	93,085	190,204	196,747	89,196	93,549	84,851	155,136	178,400
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL &amp; ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	45,969	44,023	39,967	91,386	83,990	32,409	32,885	29,642	55,336	62,526
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL &amp; CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	5,946	6,034	5,806	11,938	11,840	8,431	8,886	7,845	16,852	16,731
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT &amp; PARTS</i>	5,597	5,491	5,256	8,305	10,747	8,272	8,906	7,929	13,150	16,835
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	9,056	14,806	10,541	24,181	25,347	10,588	11,713	13,943	21,964	25,656
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,636	4,970	4,691	8,510	9,662	5,952	6,817	5,711	10,534	12,528
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,407	1,423	1,354	2,432	2,777	4,582	4,148	3,626	7,779	7,774

**JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS &amp; IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	JAN-FEB 2023 2024		DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	JAN-FEB 2023 2024	
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL &amp; SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	4,868	4,898	4,159	8,014	9,057	2,878	2,694	2,419	4,560	5,113
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,819	2,623	2,531	4,237	5,154	2,746	3,018	2,150	4,258	5,167
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS &amp; FOOTWEAR</i>	1,369	1,342	1,303	2,472	2,645	1,708	2,090	1,598	2,933	3,688
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON &amp; STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,771	3,476	3,267	4,185	6,744	2,924	3,273	2,646	3,841	5,919
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,358	1,368	1,268	2,347	2,635	1,274	1,480	1,110	2,223	2,590
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER &amp; PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,232	1,111	1,162	1,560	2,273	1,155	1,166	1,083	1,762	2,250
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	1,921	1,894	1,902	3,389	3,796	766	878	790	1,470	1,668
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,587	2,878	2,766	5,106	5,645	817	682	746	1,391	1,428
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	1,105	1,073	951	1,821	2,024	853	854	647	1,050	1,500
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES &amp; TOBACCO</i>	287	297	236	461	533	301	312	289	580	601
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	665	681	609	1,047	1,290	695	659	621	929	1,280
KELUARAN KAYU <i>WOOD PRODUCTS</i>	1,365	1,405	1,091	2,142	2,496	503	558	387	641	944
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	3,983	3,869	4,224	6,670	8,093	2,342	2,531	1,670	3,884	4,201
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	915	800	693	1,132	1,493	1,233	1,962	1,692	2,823	3,654

**JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 9 : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>118,379</b>		<b>122,410</b>		<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>224,924</b>		<b>233,740</b>
<b>HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>											
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	45,591	311	43,111	298	55,082	390	0.4	89,261	548	98,193	688
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	8,094	119	9,097	146	8,400	147	0.1	17,224	172	17,496	293
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	519	13	422	10	273	8	x	869	22	695	19
<b>MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS</b>											
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,282,638	5,117	1,362,290	5,439	1,215,824	3,873	3.5	2,096,315	8,908	2,578,114	9,312
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	80,260	381	72,782	352	47,958	250	0.2	114,877	677	120,739	602
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	363,855	1,816	451,453	2,226	1,797,220	2,103	1.9	760,957	4,049	2,248,674	4,330
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	438,714	1,370	252,385	833	336,094	1,241	1.1	589,882	1,893	588,479	2,074
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	133,019	100	257,964	183	136,116	102	0.1	349,432	247	394,080	286
<b>LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS</b>											
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	1,104	124	1,516	174	1,577	188	0.2	3,091	309	3,093	362
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	792	2,660	728	2,328	1,902	3,172	2.8	1,397	4,305	2,630	5,500
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	171	531	78	226	261	458	0.4	192	601	340	684
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	2,699	8,323	4,297	13,912	2,819	9,290	8.3	6,983	22,378	7,116	23,202
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	2,732	6,239	2,700	6,051	2,676	6,311	5.7	4,902	12,091	5,377	12,363

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>118,379</b>		<b>122,410</b>		<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>224,924</b>		<b>233,740</b>
<b>KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU</b>											
<i>TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS</i>											
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS ('000 CU. METRES)	47	25	74	61	33	27	x	90	85	106	88
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	101	216	76	157	63	128	0.1	131	301	139	285
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	33	60	40	76	32	59	0.1	82	146	73	135
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	94	214	98	229	64	146	0.1	138	348	161	374
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	9,748	98	11,679	112	10,243	101	0.1	18,669	189	21,922	213
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	32	72	23	83	18	67	0.1	33	142	41	150
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	887	-	881	-	691	0.6	-	1,285	-	1,572
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	4	7	3	7	3	7	x	6	11	6	14
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	467	-	404	-	461	0.4	-	607	-	865
<b>HASIL-HASIL LAUT</b>											
<i>MARINE PRODUCTS</i>											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	2,393	72	2,144	66	1,686	52	x	4,382	136	3,829	117
<b>BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK</b>											
<i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>											
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	141,097	180	115,172	154	91,367	122	0.1	310,681	425	206,539	276
<b>BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH</b>											
<i>SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	12,201	254	9,789	259	12,624	308	0.3	23,197	381	22,412	568
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	673	21	628	21	481	17	x	1,471	46	1,108	38

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>118,379</b>		<b>122,410</b>		<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>224,924</b>		<b>233,740</b>
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) <i>LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)</i>	147,998	81	173,226	90	560,969	70	0.1	363,498	167	734,196	160
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) <i>HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)</i>	*	*	97,218	137	43,674	79	0.1	127,349	217	140,893	217
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	384,708	973	529,392	1,332	467,095	1,212	1.1	810,864	1,957	996,487	2,543
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT &amp; PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	608	-	661	-	774	0.7	-	1,405	-	1,434
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	-	45,969	-	44,023	-	39,967	35.9	-	91,386	-	83,990
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)</i>	-	729	-	857	-	846	0.8	-	1,890	-	1,703
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	4,556	-	3,650	-	3,300	3.0	-	7,344	-	6,950
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS &amp; PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,007	-	1,971	-	1,643	1.5	-	3,864	-	3,614
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	-	29,983	-	29,410	-	25,213	22.6	-	61,317	-	54,623
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)</i>	-	22,686	-	23,467	-	18,961	17.0	-	48,002	-	42,427
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS &amp; PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	4,186	-	3,079	-	3,387	3.0	-	8,041	-	6,465
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	3,111	-	2,864	-	2,866	2.6	-	5,275	-	5,730
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)</i>	-	8,695	-	8,136	-	8,965	8.1	-	16,971	-	17,101

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC 2023		JAN 2024		FEB 2024			JAN - FEB			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>118,379</b>		<b>122,410</b>		<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>224,924</b>		<b>233,740</b>
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)</i>	575	58	295	36	215	23	x	713	64	510	59
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENG- KAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>AIRCRAFT &amp; ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	431	-	507	-	473	0.4	-	747	-	980
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)</i>	3,770	106	1,359	117	13,007	128	0.1	3,143	64	14,366	245
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	521	-	483	-	433	0.4	-	967	-	916
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) <i>RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)</i>	39,309	953	41,843	1,023	44,426	1,095	1.0	82,926	1,920	86,270	2,118
KASUT (NILAI) <i>FOOTWEAR (VALUE)</i>	-	110	-	107	-	90	0.1	-	152	-	197
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	4,512	-	4,550	-	3,818	3.4	-	7,444	-	8,368
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) <i>JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)</i>	-	665	-	681	-	609	0.5	-	1,047	-	1,290
<b>JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI)</b> <i>TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)</i>		<b>84,665</b>		<b>88,435</b>		<b>78,491</b>	<b>70.5</b>		<b>167,838</b>		<b>166,926</b>
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)</i>	-	33,713	-	33,976	-	32,838	29.5	-	57,084	-	66,813

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

**JADUAL 10 : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 10 : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>106,631</b>		<b>112,238</b>		<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>187,225</b>		<b>212,695</b>	
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	18,904	272	17,935	246	18,827	275	0.3	23,366	407	36,762	521
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	21,214	213	23,328	210	17,976	163	0.2	38,788	371	41,304	372
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	8,826	134	9,306	131	7,580	107	0.1	14,942	241	16,886	238
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	118,205	180	146,349	237	146,630	227	0.2	322,200	566	292,979	463
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	139,096	411	140,274	415	121,050	370	0.4	106,049	264	261,324	786
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	255,366	308	463,740	571	195,979	238	0.2	728,602	1,076	659,719	809
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	169,058	617	210,287	714	137,873	503	0.5	339,448	1,032	348,160	1,217
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	196,759	643	306,841	906	65,997	200	0.2	345,384	807	372,838	1,106
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	130,410	455	220,188	704	89,059	326	0.3	307,247	981	309,247	1,030
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	2,967	97	2,660	80	2,755	68	0.1	5,445	159	5,415	147
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	128	39	104	45	99	34	x	332	105	203	78
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	1	*	-	-	*	*	x	-	-	*	*
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	43,018	121	82,581	219	54,324	145	0.1	121,508	341	136,905	364
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	3,683	6	2,812	5	2,741	5	x	8,181	15	5,553	10
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	6,775	68	10,112	99	8,981	90	0.1	14,206	117	19,093	189

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>106,631</b>		<b>112,238</b>		<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>187,225</b>		<b>212,695</b>
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) <i>TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)</i>	1,391	95	1,666	125	1,161	97	0.1	4,499	333	2,828	222
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,024	6,182	1,887	5,438	1,326	3,861	3.8	3,454	9,776	3,213	9,299
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	-	-	-	-	93	222	0.2	10	28	93	222
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,808	9,892	3,378	10,960	3,734	13,164	13.1	6,037	20,721	7,113	24,124
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) <i>HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)</i>	5,664	36	4,126	17	7,342	31	x	10,894	53	11,467	48
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)</i>	273,200	430	343,129	450	291,923	416	0.4	582,203	1,112	635,052	865
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) <i>UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)</i>	9,953	42	10,163	46	9,112	43	x	16,079	72	19,275	89
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. (TAN) <i>KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)</i>	12,703	47	12,403	43	13,642	53	0.1	21,793	97	26,045	96
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) <i>NEWSPRINT (TONNE)</i>	1,759	5	1,875	5	754	2	x	1,910	6	2,629	7
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	558	12	549	13	401	11	x	1,041	24	950	24
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) <i>FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE &amp; CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)</i>	7,764	93	11,112	118	7,015	79	0.1	11,740	140	18,127	197
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) <i>WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)</i>	21	*	15	*	51	1	x	87	1	65	1
SIMEN (TAN) <i>CEMENT (TONNE)</i>	181,135	57	229,235	65	399,475,646	49	x	269,317	77	399,704,881	114
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	244	-	203	-	188	0.2	-	217	-	391

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>106,631</b>		<b>112,238</b>		<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>187,225</b>		<b>212,695</b>	
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	405,760	1,509	471,950	1,764	657,099	1,380	1.4	508,367	2,175	1,129,048	3,145
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	115,485	404	128,343	438	117,276	420	0.4	201,836	764	245,619	858
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES &amp; FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	67,695	613	78,418	687	44,309	550	0.5	47,614	416	122,727	1,237
TEMBAGA (TAN) <i>COPPER (TONNE)</i>	90,340	1,330	85,089	1,463	92,648	1,344	1.3	127,642	2,570	177,737	2,806
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) <i>STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)</i>	26,085	223	28,726	239	19,615	167	0.2	41,631	344	48,341	406
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	862	-	958	-	908	0.9	-	1,511	-	1,866
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	494	-	485	-	420	0.4	-	843	-	905
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	329	-	459	-	521	0.5	-	610	-	980
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) <i>EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)</i>	54,188	187	64,680	206	22,157	180	0.2	101,745	394	86,837	386
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>MACHINERY &amp; EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES &amp; PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,400	-	2,300	-	2,121	2.1	-	3,045	-	4,422
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNA- KAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) <i>MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)</i>	-	143	-	191	-	147	0.1	-	231	-	338
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT &amp; PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	577	-	682	-	617	0.6	-	1,590	-	1,298

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>106,631</b>		<b>112,238</b>		<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>187,225</b>		<b>212,695</b>
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)</i>	7,023,163	348	29,943,753	396	22,177,464	280	0.3	24,859,200	522	52,121,217	676
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)</i>	1,230,792	187	466,530	144	515,717	159	0.2	983,769	273	982,247	303
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)</i>	3,146	19	1,301	73	6,721	17	x	4,283	177	8,022	90
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	-	32,409	-	32,885	-	29,642	29.5	-	55,336	-	62,526
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSES- AN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)</i>	-	1,800	-	901	-	1,686	1.7	-	1,185	-	2,587
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) <i>TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	2,858	-	3,097	-	2,194	2.2	-	3,807	-	5,291
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS &amp; PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,677	-	2,793	-	2,478	2.5	-	5,715	-	5,271
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC (VALUE)</i>	-	18,999	-	18,727	-	18,004	17.9	-	35,689	-	36,731
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)</i>	-	14,052	-	13,865	-	13,477	13.4	-	25,400	-	27,343
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS &amp; PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	4,011	-	3,883	-	3,711	3.7	-	8,219	-	7,594
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	935	-	978	-	815	0.8	-	2,071	-	1,794
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)</i>	-	6,074	-	7,368	-	5,280	5.3	-	8,939	-	12,647
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	2,017	30	1,372	23	138	2	x	3,381	117	1,510	24

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>106,631</b>		<b>112,238</b>		<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>187,225</b>		<b>212,695</b>
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	752	76	590	49	1,301	102	0.1	2,371	212	1,891	151
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,728	60	-	-
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	3,153	163	2,060	108	5,282	366	0.4	4,692	248	7,342	474
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	228	10	288	13	1,752	33	x	360	9	2,040	46
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	148	12	46	3	139	12	x	105	13	185	14
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES &amp; LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	1,064	107	976	98	1,418	113	0.1	1,860	129	2,394	211
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	1,741	233	1,061	150	803	98	0.1	9,243	808	1,864	248
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR (NILAI) <i>PARTS &amp; ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)</i>	-	1,828	-	1,626	-	1,479	1.5	-	2,886	-	3,105
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	1,361	-	1,321	-	703	0.7	-	2,378	-	2,024
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	10	-	97	-	17	x	-	18	-	114
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) <i>MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)</i>	-	1,838	-	1,669	-	1,511	1.5	-	2,938	-	3,180
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	631	-	798	-	554	0.6	-	1,085	-	1,352
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) <i>GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)</i>	-	936	-	1,627	-	1,283	1.3	-	2,241	-	2,911

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	DEC		JAN		FEB			JAN - FEB			
	2023		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
							(%)				
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>106,631</b>		<b>112,238</b>		<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>187,225</b>		<b>212,695</b>
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) <i>TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)</i>		69,970		73,017		66,111	65.8		123,084		139,128
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000, N.E.S (VALUE)</i>	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)</i>	-	36,655	-	39,221	-	34,346	34.2	-	64,132	-	73,567

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

*Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).*

**JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**
*TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)*

MOD PENGANGKUTAN <i>MODE OF TRANSPORT</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	FEB 2024	2023	JAN - FEB 2024	FEB 2024	2023	JAN - FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
<b>LAUT SEA</b>	<b>63,104</b>	<b>119,707</b>	<b>131,587</b>	<b>59,274</b>	<b>111,580</b>	<b>127,373</b>
PELABUHAN KLANG <i>PORT KLANG</i>	18,850	33,670	37,878	23,800	45,436	53,184
BINTULU	9,967	16,335	19,288	993	2,221	2,000
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	6,903	14,890	14,011	6,923	13,570	15,505
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA <i>NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL</i>	4,930	8,343	9,578	3,798	7,787	8,497
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS <i>TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT</i>	4,288	7,694	8,678	1,833	2,680	3,672
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN <i>TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT</i>	2,740	4,131	6,043	1,885	3,097	4,247
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	15,427	34,645	36,110	20,043	36,789	40,269
<b>UDARA AIR</b>	<b>34,640</b>	<b>74,096</b>	<b>73,460</b>	<b>29,524</b>	<b>53,125</b>	<b>61,081</b>
BAYAN LEPAS	26,465	57,183	56,153	18,708	32,873	37,412
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG <i>KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG</i>	6,993	14,148	14,694	10,260	18,290	22,537
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,183	2,765	2,612	556	1,962	1,131
<b>TANAH<sup>a</sup> LAND<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>13,585</b>	<b>31,120</b>	<b>28,693</b>	<b>11,659</b>	<b>22,520</b>	<b>24,241</b>
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	10,977	24,656	23,054	7,507	14,770	15,859
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,092	2,506	2,387	1,636	3,184	3,321
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,143	3,155	2,464	2,028	3,582	4,059
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	372	803	788	487	985	1,002

<sup>a</sup> Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel  
*Land includes pipeline and cable*

**JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	FEB 2024	2023	JAN - FEB 2024	FEB 2024	2023	JAN - FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
<b>JOHOR</b>	30,910	66,961	68,106	30,193	55,100	61,772
TANJUNG KUPANG	10,977	24,656	23,054	7,507	14,770	15,859
PASIR GUDANG	6,903	14,890	14,011	6,923	13,570	15,505
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	4,288	7,694	8,678	1,833	2,680	3,672
TANJUNG BIN/ Pengerang/Tanjung Langsat/Plentong	3,023	5,583	7,066	2,960	5,525	6,636
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,092	2,506	2,387	1,636	3,184	3,321
LAIN-LAIN	4,626	11,632	12,910	9,333	15,370	16,780
<b>KEDAH</b>	1,146	3,168	2,467	2,063	3,641	4,122
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,143	3,155	2,464	2,028	3,582	4,059
LAIN-LAIN	3	13	4	35	59	63
<b>KELANTAN</b>	274	505	665	30	63	59
KOTA BHARU/Pengkalan Kubor	254	452	616	3	*	6
RANTAU PANJANG	21	53	49	23	59	44
LAIN-LAIN	*	*	*	4	4	8
<b>MELAKA</b>	274	2,006	944	1,066	3,165	3,209
SUNGAI UDANG	271	1,984	940	881	2,363	2,600
TANJUNG BERUAS	3	21	3	184	200	406
LAIN-LAIN	*	1	1	1	602	203
<b>NEGERI SEMBILAN</b>	140	438	192	1,685	2,512	2,989
<b>PAHANG</b>	2,740	4,131	6,043	1,885	3,097	4,247
<b>PERAK</b>	388	772	1,165	940	2,052	1,913
LUMUT	18	29	34	88	269	196
LAIN-LAIN	370	743	1,132	852	1,784	1,717
<b>PERLIS</b>	288	646	598	431	857	894
PADANG BESAR	283	630	585	421	835	867
LAIN-LAIN	5	16	13	9	22	26
<b>PULAU PINANG</b>	32,125	66,494	67,084	24,018	44,108	49,160
BAYAN LEPAS	26,465	57,183	56,153	18,708	32,873	37,412
BUTTERWORTH	5,252	8,683	10,198	4,447	9,111	9,676
LAIN-LAIN	409	628	732	863	2,125	2,072
<b>SABAH</b>	2,591	6,628	5,961	1,245	1,904	2,451
TELUK SEPANGGAR	395	1,924	1,161	555	817	1,194
W.P. LABUAN	637	1,495	1,389	391	382	632
LAHAD DATU	701	1,248	1,518	89	190	185
SANDAKAN	585	1,198	1,299	46	103	135
TAWAU	62	132	116	65	116	155
KOTA KINABALU	36	75	73	99	295	151
LAIN-LAIN	174	556	405	*	2	*
<b>SARAWAK</b>	11,769	19,189	22,456	2,374	4,719	4,722
BINTULU	9,967	16,336	19,288	995	2,238	2,003
SEJINGKAT	466	854	808	868	1,372	1,745
KUCHING	402	650	791	213	686	422
MIRI	736	954	1,149	26	54	53
TANJUNG MANIS	60	163	147	147	149	176
SIBU	77	133	137	121	216	312
LAIN-LAIN	61	97	136	4	6	12

**JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	FEB 2024	2023	JAN - FEB 2024	FEB 2024	2023	JAN - FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
SELANGOR	26,592	49,883	54,328	34,311	65,178	76,228
PELABUHAN KLANG	18,850	33,670	37,878	23,800	45,436	53,184
KLIA, SEPANG	6,993	14,148	14,694	10,260	18,290	22,537
SUBANG	443	803	1,069	251	1,452	507
LAIN-LAIN	307	1,262	688	-	-	-
<b>TERENGGANU</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>4,103</b>	<b>3,732</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>928</b>
KERTEH	1,289	2,572	2,354	16	90	24
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	559	890	910	198	737	904
LAIN-LAIN	244	640	468	-	-	-

**JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE		EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS					
		DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	JAN-FEB 2023	JAN-FEB 2024	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	JAN-FEB 2023	JAN-FEB 2024
<b>JUMLAH TOTAL</b>		<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	20,400	27,388	23,460	45,914	50,848	23,200	26,513	24,552	43,745	51,064
	SYER/SHARE (%)	17.2	22.4	21.1	20.4	21.8	21.8	23.6	24.4	23.4	24.0
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	5,698	5,415	4,743	8,683	10,158	5,912	6,359	5,582	10,371	11,942
	SYER/SHARE (%)	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,344	2,232	2,105	4,683	4,337	3,080	4,194	2,264	6,461	6,457
	SYER/SHARE (%)	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.7	2.3	3.5	3.0
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	332	359	327	787	686	354	191	171	369	362
	SYER/SHARE (%)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	2,133	1,967	2,055	4,292	4,022	4,405	3,525	3,923	6,242	7,448
	SYER/SHARE (%)	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.5
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	2,699	3,046	2,815	4,862	5,861	2,067	2,206	1,777	3,415	3,982
	SYER/SHARE (%)	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	2,754	3,056	2,598	4,567	5,654	2,809	2,594	2,162	4,626	4,756
	SYER/SHARE (%)	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	116	110	80	218	191	108	110	96	227	207
	SYER/SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	37,301	34,556	31,162	69,931	65,718	23,434	21,413	21,028	40,278	42,440
	SYER/SHARE (%)	31.5	28.2	28.0	31.1	28.1	22.0	19.1	20.9	21.5	20.0
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	2,861	2,663	1,978	5,207	4,641	731	966	856	1,517	1,821
	SYER/SHARE (%)	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	11,084	10,675	11,757	19,151	22,432	2,143	2,420	2,648	4,729	5,068
	SYER/SHARE (%)	9.4	8.7	10.6	8.5	9.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	20,557	22,049	20,211	38,461	42,260	27,948	29,619	25,380	48,868	54,999
	SYER/SHARE (%)	17.4	18.0	18.2	17.1	18.1	26.2	26.4	25.3	26.1	25.9
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,989	1,920	1,828	3,079	3,749	676	931	479	1,279	1,409
	SYER/SHARE (%)	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	6,644	5,462	4,801	11,396	10,263	8,345	9,794	8,115	12,824	17,909
	SYER/SHARE (%)	5.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.4	7.8	8.7	8.1	6.8	8.4
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	654	707	609	2,801	1,316	303	243	383	392	626
	SYER/SHARE (%)	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3

**JADUAL 14 : PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA  
(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 14 : *DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)  
(RM MILLION)*

	DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	JAN-FEB	
				2023	2024
<b>EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	100,937	103,033	93,673	184,702	196,706
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	17,442	19,377	17,656	40,222	37,034
<b>JUMLAH / TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>
<b>IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	91,511	94,471	84,316	157,869	178,788
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	15,119	17,767	16,141	29,356	33,907
<b>JUMLAH / TOTAL</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
<b>IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	9,426	8,562	9,356	26,833	17,918
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	2,323	1,611	1,516	10,866	3,127
<b>JUMLAH / TOTAL</b>	<b>11,749</b>	<b>10,173</b>	<b>10,872</b>	<b>37,699</b>	<b>21,045</b>

NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTE (A) *DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE*

(B) *REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING*

**JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 15 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	DEC	JAN	FEB	SUMB.	JAN - FEB	
	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>
<b>1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES</b>	<b>10,033</b>	<b>10,185</b>	<b>8,370</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>17,022</b>	<b>18,555</b>
<b>UTAMA     PRIMARY</b>	765	769	672	0.6	1,348	1,441
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	237	270	255	0.2	360	525
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	528	499	417	0.4	988	916
<b>DIPROSES     PROCESSED</b>	9,268	9,417	7,698	6.9	15,674	17,115
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	6,625	6,909	5,326	4.8	11,429	12,235
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,642	2,508	2,372	2.1	4,244	4,880
<b>2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.</b>	<b>25,442</b>	<b>26,728</b>	<b>25,897</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>46,151</b>	<b>52,625</b>
<b>UTAMA     PRIMARY</b>	1,657	1,756	1,434	1.3	3,301	3,190
<b>DIPROSES     PROCESSED</b>	23,784	24,972	24,463	22.0	42,850	49,435
<b>3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS</b>	<b>18,346</b>	<b>23,193</b>	<b>20,104</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>40,666</b>	<b>43,297</b>
<b>UTAMA     PRIMARY</b>	3,491	2,854	3,999	3.6	5,464	6,854
<b>DIPROSES     PROCESSED</b>	14,855	20,339	16,104	14.5	35,202	36,443
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,681	7,833	5,429	4.9	11,954	13,262
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	10,174	12,506	10,675	9.6	23,247	23,181
<b>4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF</b>	<b>55,286</b>	<b>52,715</b>	<b>48,015</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>104,068</b>	<b>100,730</b>
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	16,255	14,690	14,608	13.1	27,052	29,298
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	39,031	38,025	33,407	30.0	77,017	71,432
<b>5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF</b>	<b>2,628</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4,404</b>	<b>4,824</b>
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	176	115	98	0.1	304	213
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	320	255	298	0.3	239	553

**JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	DEC	JAN	FEB	SUMB.	JAN - FEB	
	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	307	219	265	0.2	209	483
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	13	37	33	x	29	70
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,132	2,018	2,041	1.8	3,861	4,058
<b>6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</b>	<b>6,342</b>	<b>6,926</b>	<b>6,240</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>12,086</b>	<b>13,166</b>
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	3,411	4,010	3,574	3.2	6,656	7,583
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,459	1,336	1,175	1.1	2,763	2,510
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,471	1,581	1,492	1.3	2,667	3,072
<b>7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>543</b>
<b>8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>

**JADUAL 16 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 16 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	DEC	JAN	FEB	SUMB.	JAN - FEB	
	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
<b>1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES</b>	<b>7,427</b>	<b>8,454</b>	<b>8,454</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6,944</b>	<b>8,454</b>
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,674	3,389	2,669	2.7	4,555	6,058
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,359	1,764	1,651	1.6	2,281	3,416
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,315	1,625	1,018	1.0	2,274	2,643
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,753	5,063	4,083	4.1	8,647	9,146
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,559	1,790	1,042	1.0	3,469	2,832
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,195	3,273	3,041	3.0	5,178	6,314
<b>2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.</b>	<b>26,929</b>	<b>30,089</b>	<b>25,332</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>47,648</b>	<b>55,421</b>
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,589	3,697	3,782	3.8	6,015	7,478
DIPROSES PROCESSED	23,340	26,392	21,550	21.5	41,633	47,942
<b>3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS</b>	<b>18,956</b>	<b>19,382</b>	<b>20,017</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>36,722</b>	<b>39,398</b>
UTAMA PRIMARY	7,950	7,298	5,626	5.6	14,303	12,925
DIPROSES PROCESSED	11,006	12,083	14,390	14.3	22,419	26,474
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,609	5,824	8,170	8.1	11,432	13,994
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	5,397	6,260	6,221	6.2	10,987	12,480
<b>4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF</b>	<b>41,236</b>	<b>41,898</b>	<b>37,476</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>69,608</b>	<b>79,375</b>
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	12,979	14,220	11,025	11.0	18,566	25,245
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	28,257	27,678	26,452	26.3	51,042	54,130
<b>5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF</b>	<b>6,421</b>	<b>5,972</b>	<b>5,445</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>10,383</b>	<b>11,417</b>
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	671	490	885	0.9	960	1,375
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	1,300	1,202	501	0.5	2,067	1,703

**JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION</i>	DEC	JAN	FEB	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - FEB	
	2023	2024	2024		2023	2024
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
PERINDUSTRIAN <i>INDUSTRIAL</i>	1,168	1,073	371	0.4	1,838	1,444
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	132	129	130	0.1	228	259
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	4,450	4,279	4,059	4.0	7,356	8,338
<b>6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i></b>	<b>5,397</b>	<b>6,137</b>	<b>5,047</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>9,089</b>	<b>11,185</b>
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	1,525	1,592	1,390	1.4	2,147	2,982
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	1,915	2,388	1,761	1.8	3,344	4,150
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	1,958	2,157	1,896	1.9	3,598	4,053
<b>7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S.</i></b>	<b>258</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>695</b>
<b>8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i></b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>

**JADUAL 17 : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 17 : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION</i>	DEC	JAN	FEB	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - FEB	
	2023	2024	2024		2023	2024
<b>IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
<b>1. BARANGAN MODAL</b> <i>CAPITAL GOODS</i>	12,287	13,688	10,240	10.2	17,533	23,927
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) <i>CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)</i>	11,181	12,771	9,919	9.9	15,771	22,690
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL</i>	1,106	917	320	0.3	1,762	1,237
<b>2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN</b> <i>INTERMEDIATE GOODS</i>	60,033	58,771	55,775	55.5	97,235	114,545
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY</i>	1,237	1,615	1,501	1.5	2,103	3,116
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY</i>	1,253	1,608	781	0.8	3,102	2,390
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA <i>INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY</i>	3,240	3,555	3,479	3.5	5,110	7,034
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES <i>INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED</i>	21,164	24,526	19,418	19.3	37,956	43,944
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA <i>FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY</i>	7,867	6,356	4,887	4.9	13,663	11,243
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN <i>FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS</i>	3,402	1,854	3,836	3.8	4,916	5,690
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)</i>	17,784	15,381	18,224	18.1	23,615	33,605
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	4,085	3,875	3,649	3.6	6,770	7,524
<b>3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN</b> <i>CONSUMPTION GOODS</i>	9,204	10,329	8,432	8.4	15,290	18,761
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION</i>	1,302	1,612	1,001	1.0	2,247	2,613
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION</i>	2,985	3,076	2,879	2.9	4,873	5,954
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	125	121	122	0.1	220	243

**JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION</i>	DEC	JAN	FEB	SUMB.	JAN - FEB	
	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
<b>IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS</b>	<b>106,631</b>	<b>112,238</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>187,225</b>	<b>212,695</b>
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i>						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	1,329	1,403	1,211	1.2	1,816	2,614
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	1,588	2,065	1,423	1.4	2,721	3,488
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	1,874	2,053	1,796	1.8	3,414	3,849
<b>4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA     <i>DUAL USE GOODS</i></b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5,225</b>	<b>7,291</b>
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN <i>FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT</i>	3,032	976	4,943	4.9	4,266	5,919
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS</i>	671	490	883	0.9	959	1,372
<b>5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L.     <i>GOODS, N.E.S</i></b>	<b>208</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>643</b>
<b>6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000     <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i></b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH     <i>RETAINED IMPORTS</i></b>	<b>85,438</b>	<b>84,532</b>	<b>80,636</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>135,784</b>	<b>165,168</b>
<b>8. EKSPORT SEMULA</b>	<b>21,192</b>	<b>27,706</b>	<b>19,821</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>51,440</b>	<b>47,527</b>

**JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

*TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)*

		DEC 2023	JAN 2024	FEB 2024	JAN - FEB 2023 2024	
<b>PENKELASAN BARANGAN</b>	<b>JUMLAH / TOTAL</b>	<b>118,379</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>111,329</b>	<b>224,924</b>	<b>233,740</b>
<i>COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION</i>	<b>JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL</b> <i>TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS</i>	<b>4,509</b>	<b>4,745</b>	<b>4,498</b>	<b>7,881</b>	<b>9,243</b>
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN	NILAI / VALUE	2,678	2,586	2,481	3,877	5,067
<i>FOOD &amp; BEVERAGES</i>	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / <i>SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)</i>	59.4	54.5	55.2	49.2	54.8
	SYER EKSPORT / <i>SHARE EXPORTS (%)</i>	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.2
BAHAN HALAL	NILAI / VALUE	1,255	1,527	1,435	2,949	2,962
<i>HALAL INGREDIENTS</i>	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / <i>SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)</i>	27.8	32.2	31.9	37.4	32.0
	SYER EKSPORT / <i>SHARE EXPORTS (%)</i>	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT	NILAI / VALUE	113	161	76	212	237
<i>PALM OIL DERIVATIVES</i>	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / <i>SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)</i>	2.5	3.4	1.7	2.7	2.6
	SYER EKSPORT / <i>SHARE EXPORTS (%)</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI	NILAI / VALUE	304	314	320	493	633
<i>COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS</i>	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / <i>SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)</i>	6.7	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.9
	SYER EKSPORT / <i>SHARE EXPORTS (%)</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
KIMIA INDUSTRI	NILAI / VALUE	88	87	104	220	191
<i>CHEMICAL INDUSTRY</i>	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / <i>SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)</i>	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.1
	SYER EKSPORT / <i>SHARE EXPORTS (%)</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL	NILAI / VALUE	72	70	83	131	153
<i>PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	SYER EKSPORT HALAL / <i>SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)</i>	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
	SYER EKSPORT / <i>SHARE EXPORTS (%)</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**JADUAL 19 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN, 2015-2024**

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES, 2015-2024

		RM bagi satu unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup> RM per unit of foreign currency					RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup> RM per 100 units of foreign currency				
Tempoh Period		Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Rupee India <sup>2</sup> Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen
2015		3.9070	4.3336	5.9716	3.0508	2.9293	2.8384	11.3912	6.0859	50.3967	3.2272
2016		4.1443	4.5823	5.6126	3.1269	3.0802	2.9996	11.7409	6.1686	53.3894	3.8157
2017		4.2991	4.8528	5.5358	3.3141	3.2960	3.1135	12.6710	6.6033	55.1724	3.8340
2018		4.0368	4.7639	5.3835	3.1135	3.0147	2.9913	12.4907	5.9070	51.5057	3.6554
2019		4.1421	4.6391	5.2882	3.1214	2.8798	3.0366	13.3550	5.8846	52.8645	3.8007
2020		4.2105	4.7948	5.3960	3.1356	2.8960	3.0443	13.4219	5.6806	54.2852	3.9419
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2023		4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	3.2854	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	3.3309	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	3.3214	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	3.3736	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	3.4431	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	3.4425	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	3.4125	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	3.4339	13.0754	5.6356	59.7719	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	3.4668	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	3.4770	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	3.4967	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	3.5071	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	3.5488	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.

Sumber : Bank Negara  
Source : Malaysia

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

- 1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".  
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".
- 2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).  
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

**JADUAL 20 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,  
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2024**

TABLE 20 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,  
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2024

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES				
		SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH	2024	27	MAC MARCH	2024
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2024	26	APRIL APRIL	2024
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2024	28	MEI MAY	2024
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2024	28	JUN JUNE	2024
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2024	26	JULAI JULY	2024
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2024	28	OGOS AUGUST	2024
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	18	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	18	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024	27	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2025	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2025

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.  
KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE.  
THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA  
(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

BAHAGIAN III

# Nota Teknikal

## *Technical Notes*



PERANGKAPAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

### 1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

### 2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

### 3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam



penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

#### 4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

#### 5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada **Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu**.

##### 5.2 **Import**

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

##### 5.3 **Eksport**

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

##### 5.4 **Eksport Domestik**

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

##### 5.5 **Eksport Semula**

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

## 5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

## 6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

## 7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

## 8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

## 9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.



- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.
- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

## 10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

## 11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading / air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;

- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

## 12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

## 14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.



pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

## 15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisaan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.

15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.

15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertanggung iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

## 16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

## 17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

## 18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan,  **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

## 19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

- : Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
- \* : Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
- x : Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
- T.T.T.L : Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
- DSB. : Dan sebagainya
- DRP. : Daripada
- DLL. : Dan lain-lain
- W.P. : Wilayah Persekutuan
- SUMB. : Sumbangan

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. INTRODUCTION

*This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.*

*This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.*

### 2. OBJECTIVE

*The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.*

### 3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 *Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).*

*The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.*

3.4 *Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and*

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

#### 4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 *Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*
- 4.2 *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.*
- 4.3 *Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.*
- 4.4 *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.*
- 4.5 *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

#### 5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 *The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the **United Nations**.*

##### 5.2 **Imports**

*Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.*

##### 5.3 **Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

##### 5.4 **Domestic Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

##### 5.5 **Re-exports**

*Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.*

##### 5.6 **Balance of Trade**

*The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.*



## 6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 *The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.*
- 6.2 ***Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.*
- 6.3 ***Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.*
- 6.4 ***Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.*

## 7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 *The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.*
- 7.2 *After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).*

## 8. VOLUME

*Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.*

## 9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. If the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

## 10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

## 11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 *transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;*
- 11.2 *transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);*
- 11.3 *gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;*
- 11.4 *goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 *exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 *temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.*

*Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;*

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

## 12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

*From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.*

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

## 14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

*Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.*

*Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.*

*In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a*

standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

## 15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3 *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*



## 16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.

## 17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

## 18. **ROUNDING**

Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.

## 19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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