



MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

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JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

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RINGKASAN
SUMMARY

Sepintas Lalu, Februari 2016

Snapshot, February 2016

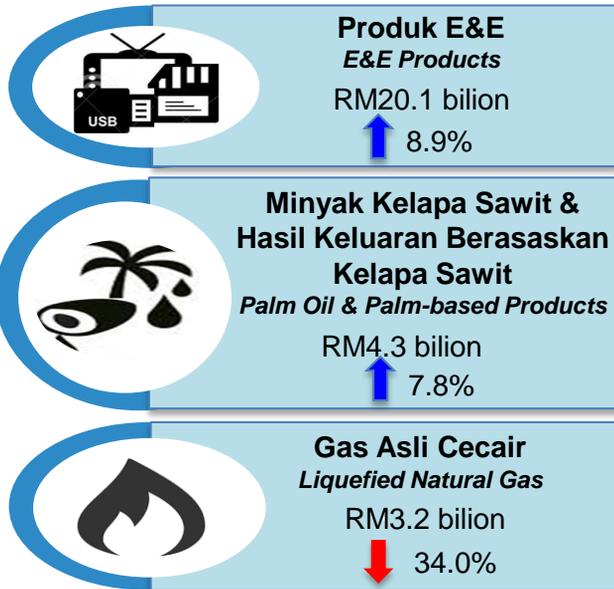
JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
TOTAL TRADE : RM106.1 billion

↑ 4.2%



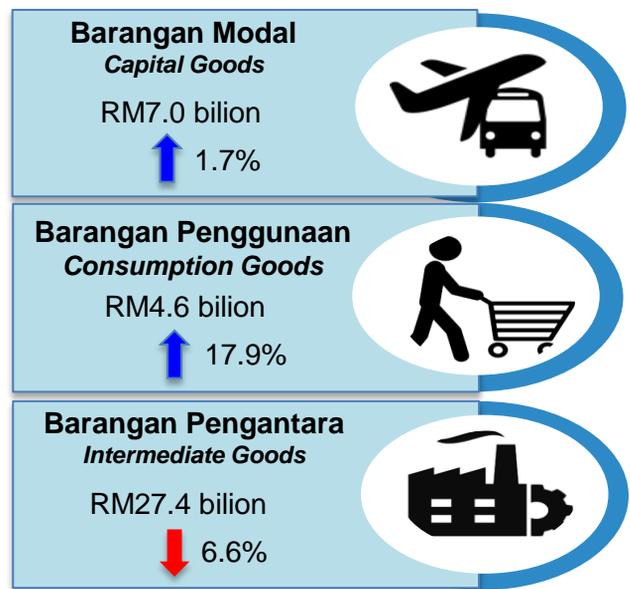
EKSPORT PRODUK UTAMA

EXPORTS OF MAJOR PRODUCTS



IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & BEC

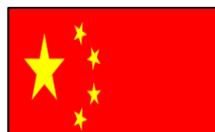
IMPORTS BY BEC & END USE



3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA

TOP 3 MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

EKSPORT EXPORTS	
Nilai/ Value : RM6.5 billion	Sumbangan/ Share: 11.4%
Nilai/ Value : RM7.9 billion	Sumbangan/ Share : 14.0%
Nilai/ Value : RM6.0 billion	Sumbangan/ Share : 10.6%



CHINA



SINGAPORE



E.U

IMPORT IMPORTS	
Nilai/ Value : RM8.9 billion	Sumbangan/ Share : 18.0%
Nilai/ Value : RM5.3 billion	Sumbangan/ Share : 10.8%
Nilai/ Value : RM5.4 billion	Sumbangan/ Share : 10.9%

FAKTA PENTING

- Berasaskan tahun ke tahun, eksport meningkat RM3.6 bilion (+6.7%) kepada RM 56.7 bilion.
- Berasaskan tahun ke tahun, import meningkat RM754.5 juta (+1.6%) kepada RM49.4 bilion.
- Berasaskan bulan ke bulan, eksport jatuh RM5.1 bilion (-8.3%) daripada RM61.9 bilion. Dalam terma pelarasan musim, eksport meningkat 0.5%.
- Berasaskan bulan ke bulan, import menurun RM7.1 bilion (-12.6%) daripada RM56.5 bilion. Dalam terma pelarasan musim, import meningkat 1.1%.
- Berasaskan tahun ke tahun, eksport meningkat terutamanya ke Amerika Syarikat (+RM1.0 bilion), Republik Rakyat China (+RM696.8 juta), Kesatuan Eropah (+RM614.9 juta), Republik Korea (+RM424.9 juta) dan Indonesia (+RM421.7 juta).
- Berasaskan tahun ke tahun, kenaikan import terutamanya dari Amerika Syarikat (+RM1.2 bilion), Thailand (+RM455.4 juta), Jepun (+RM386.3 juta) dan Republik Korea (+RM212.4 juta).

PERDAGANGAN

Jumlah perdagangan pada Februari 2016, yang bernilai RM106.1 bilion, meningkat RM4.3 billion (+4.2%), berbanding setahun yang lalu. Ia mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak RM12.0 bilion atau 10.3% daripada bulan sebelumnya. Lebih dagangan sebanyak RM7.4 bilion dicatatkan pada Februari 2016, meningkat 61.4% daripada RM4.6 bilion yang dicatatkan setahun lalu. Ia juga mencatatkan peningkatan, RM2.0 bilion atau 36.3% berbanding bulan sebelumnya.

EKSPORT

Berasaskan tahun ke tahun, eksport meningkat 6.7% daripada RM53.2 bilion. Produk-produk utama yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan ialah:

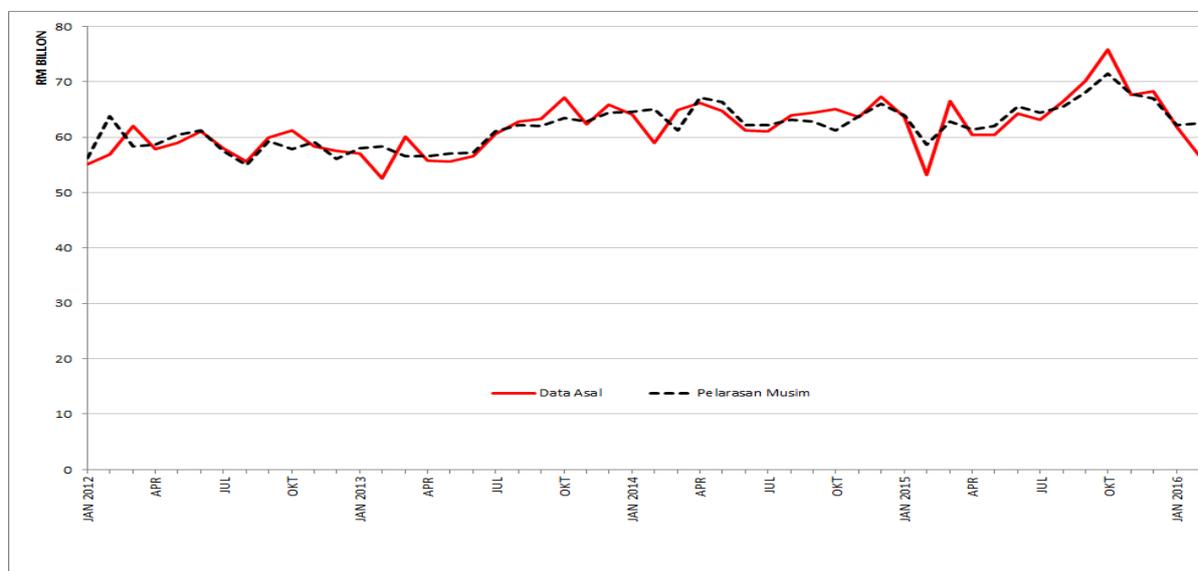
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik, yang menyumbang 35.4% daripada jumlah eksport, bertambah RM1.6 bilion (+8.9%) kepada RM20.1 bilion;

- Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan kelapa sawit, yang menyumbang 7.5% kepada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM309.9 juta (+7.8%) kepada RM4.3 bilion. Eksport minyak kelapa sawit, iaitu komoditi utama daripada kumpulan produk ini meningkat 4.4% atau RM104.0 juta disebabkan oleh kenaikan dalam volum eksport (+6.4%) walaupun nilai purata seunit menurun 1.9%; dan
- Kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu, menyumbang 2.8% kepada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM233.5 juta (+17.4%) kepada RM1.6 bilion.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, produk-produk berikut menurun dalam nilai eksport.

- Gas asli cecair (LNG) yang menyumbang 5.7% kepada jumlah eksport jatuh 34.0% atau RM1.7 bilion kepada RM3.2 bilion disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam nilai purata seunit (-39.7%) walaupun volum eksport meningkat (+9.4%);
- Petroleum mentah yang menyumbang 2.8% daripada jumlah eksport, menurun 14.1% kepada RM1.6 bilion disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam nilai purata seunit (-25.5%) walaupun volum eksport naik (+15.4%);
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis (5.5% daripada jumlah eksport), menurun RM228.9 juta atau 6.8% kepada RM3.1 bilion disebabkan kejatuhan dalam nilai purata seunit (-10.9%) walaupun volum eksport meningkat (+4.6%); dan
- Getah asli yang menyumbang 0.5% kepada jumlah eksport, berkurang 9.9% atau RM29.9 juta kepada RM272.7 juta disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam kedua-dua volum eksport (-5.7%) dan nilai purata seunit (-4.5%).

Eksport, 2012-2016



Berasaskan bulan ke bulan, eksport menurun 8.3% kepada RM56.7 bilion. Produk produk utama yang menyumbang kepada penurunan ialah:

- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik, jatuh RM2.3 bilion (-10.2%) daripada RM22.4 bilion;
- Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan kelapa sawit, menurun RM552.4 juta (-11.4%) daripada RM4.8 bilion. Eksport minyak kelapa sawit, iaitu komoditi utama daripada kumpulan produk ini juga jatuh 17.0% atau RM505.3 juta disebabkan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-17.6%) walaupun purata nilai seunit meningkat 0.8%;
- Kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu menyusut RM460.0 juta (-22.6%) daripada RM2.0 bilion;
- Petroleum mentah, berkurangan RM106.7 juta (-6.4%) daripada RM1.7 bilion disebabkan oleh pengurangan dalam nilai purata seunit (-9.8%) walaupun volum eksport meningkat 3.8%; dan
- Getah asli, merosot RM10.4 juta atau 3.7% daripada RM283.0 juta disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam nilai purata seunit (-5.8%) walaupun volum eksport meningkat 2.2%.

Walau bagaimanapun, produk-produk berikut menunjukkan peningkatan dalam nilai eksport seperti:

- Keluaran Petroleum bertapis meningkat RM357.2 juta atau 12.9% daripada RM2.8 bilion disebabkan oleh peningkatan dalam kedua-dua volum eksport (+11.3%) dan nilai purata seunit (+1.5%); dan
- Gas asli cecair (LNG), meningkat RM12.1 juta atau 0.4% daripada RM3.2 bilion disebabkan oleh peningkatan volum eksport (+2.3%) manakala nilai purata seunit menurun 1.9%.

Data Pelarasan Musim

Berdasarkan terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport meningkat RM316.9 juta (+0.5%) kepada RM62.4 bilion.

IMPORT

Berasaskan tahun ke tahun, import meningkat 1.6% daripada RM48.6 bilion. Peningkatan import disumbangkan oleh barangan penggunaan dan barangan modal.

- **Barangan Penggunaan**

Barangan ini yang mewakili 9.3% daripada jumlah import, meningkat RM696.7 juta (+17.9%) kepada RM4.6 bilion. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh barangan separa tahan lama (+RM336.6 juta, +66.6%), makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM184.9 juta, +16.7%), barangan tidak tahan lama (+RM150.3 juta, +14.9%) dan barangan tahan lama (+RM48.2 juta, +8.8%).

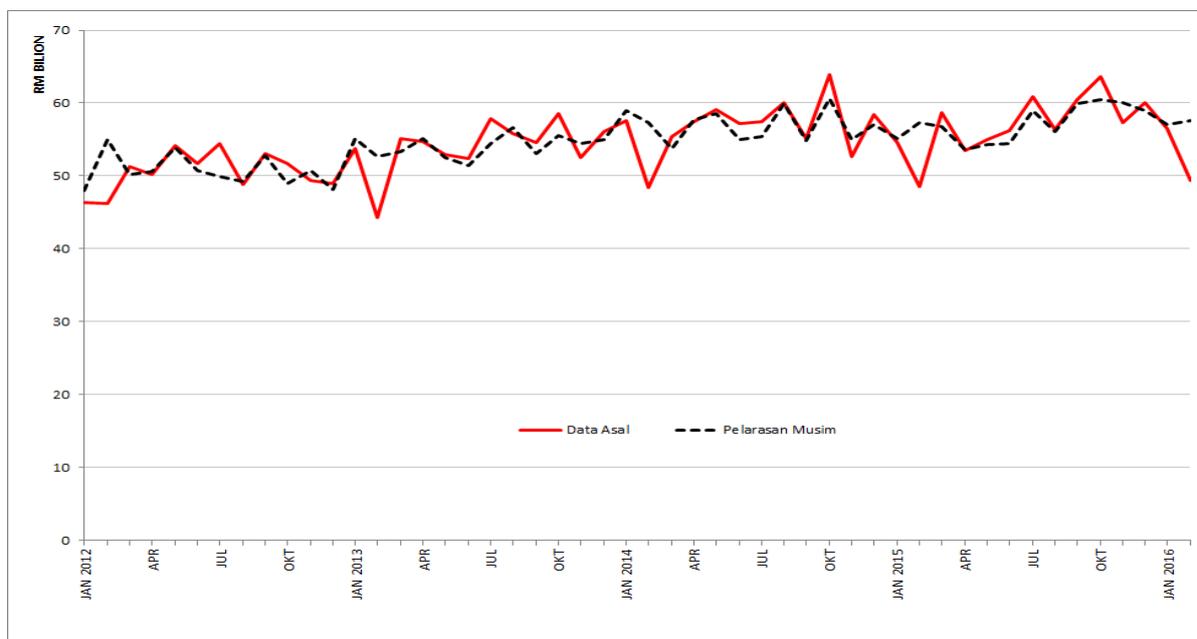
- **Barangan Modal**

Import barangan modal, iaitu 14.2% daripada jumlah import, meningkat RM117.8 juta (+1.7%) kepada RM7.0 bilion dan ini adalah disebabkan oleh peningkatan dalam kedua-dua barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan)(+RM96.5 juta, +1.6%) dan alat kelengkapan pengangkutan perindustrian (+RM21.3 juta, +2.1%).

- **Barangan Pengantara**

Import barangan ini yang menyumbang 55.5% daripada jumlah import, menurun RM1.9 bilion (-6.6%) kepada RM27.4 bilion. Komponen utama yang menyumbang kepada penurunan ialah bahan api & pelincir, diproses, lain-lain (-RM2.4 bilion, -98.0%) dan bekalan perindustrian, utama (-RM473.7 juta, -31.4%).

Import, 2012-2016



Berasaskan bulan ke bulan, import menurun 12.6% kepada RM49.4 bilion. Penurunan ini disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam import barangan pengantara, barangan penggunaan dan barangan modal.

- **Barangan Pengantara**

Import bagi barangan pengantara menurun RM7.3 bilion (-21.1%) daripada RM34.7 bilion. Penurunan ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam bekalan perindustrian, diproses (-RM2.9 bilion, -21.5%), alat ganti & aksesori barang modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (-RM2.2 bilion, -16.1%), bahan api & pelincir, diproses, lain-lain (-RM1.2 bilion, -96.0%), bekalan perindustrian, utama (-RM651.0 juta, -38.7%) dan alat ganti & aksesori untuk alat kelengkapan pengangkutan (-RM301.6 juta, -13.4%).

- **Barangan Penggunaan**

Import barangan penggunaan menyusut sebanyak RM1.2 bilion (-21.2%) daripada RM5.8 bilion. Komponen utama yang menyumbang kepada penurunan adalah barangan separa tahan lama (-RM526.0 juta, -38.5%), makanan & minuman, utama, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (-RM375.0 juta, -37.6%), makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (-RM202.7 juta, -13.6%).

- **Barangan Modal**

Import barangan modal jatuh RM112.6 juta (-1.6 %) daripada RM7.1 bilion disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (-RM800.1 juta, -11.8%). Walau bagaimanapun, alat kelengkapan pengangkutan perindustrian meningkat (+RM687.5 juta, +195.5%).

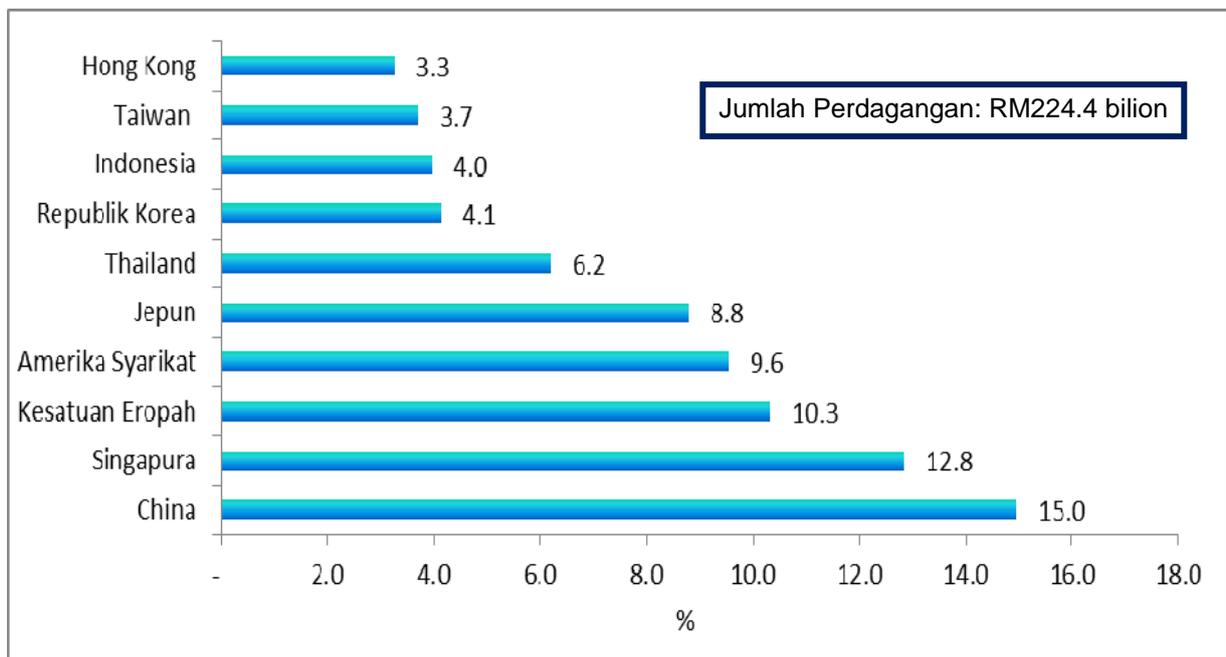
Data Pelarasan Musim

Berdasarkan terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import meningkat RM645.3 juta (+1.1%) kepada RM 57.7 billion.

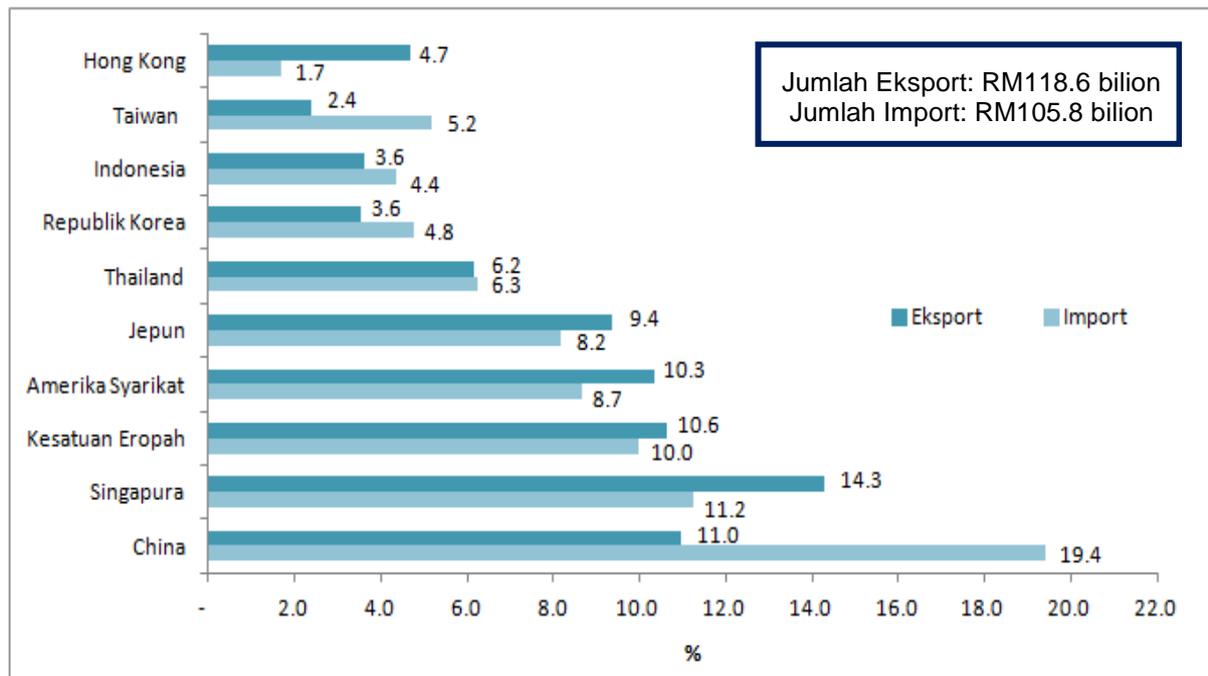
PASARAN PERDAGANGAN

Carta di bawah menunjukkan rakan dagangan utama Malaysia pada Januari - Februari 2016.

Jumlah Perdagangan mengikut Negara Utama, Jan - Feb 2016, peratus pembahagian

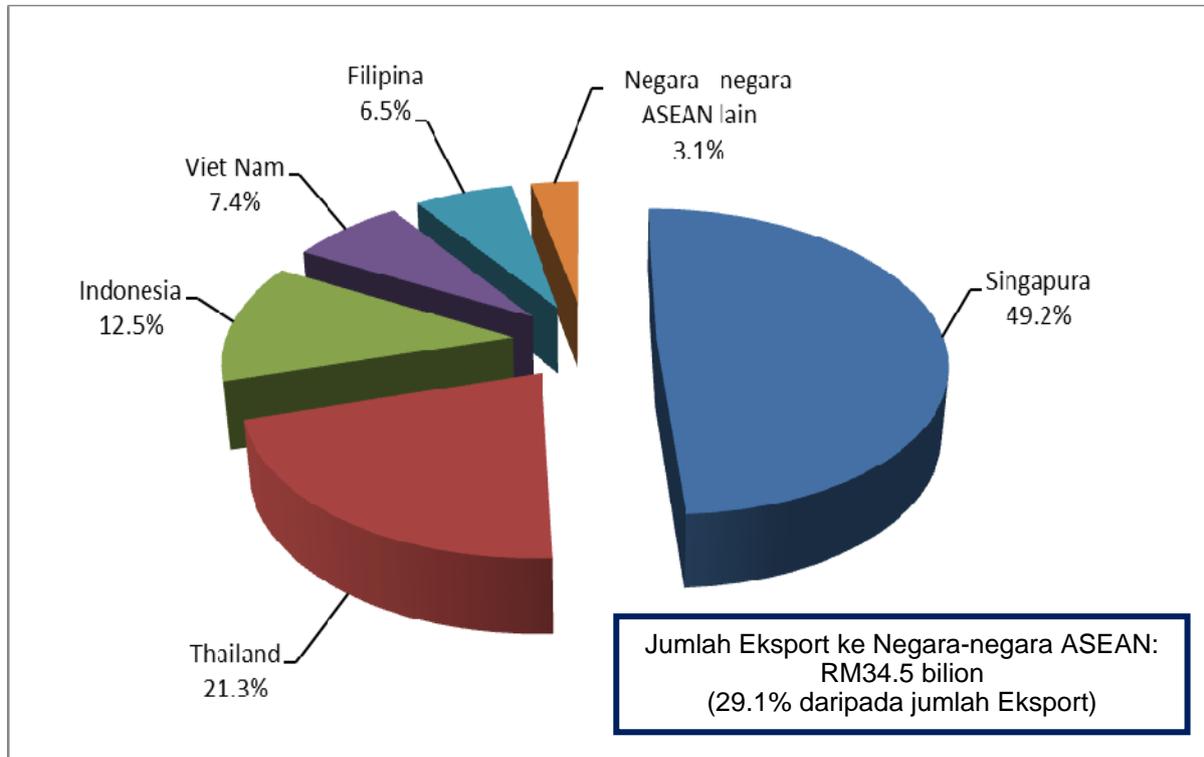


Eksport dan Import mengikut Negara Utama, Jan-Feb 2016, peratus pembahagian

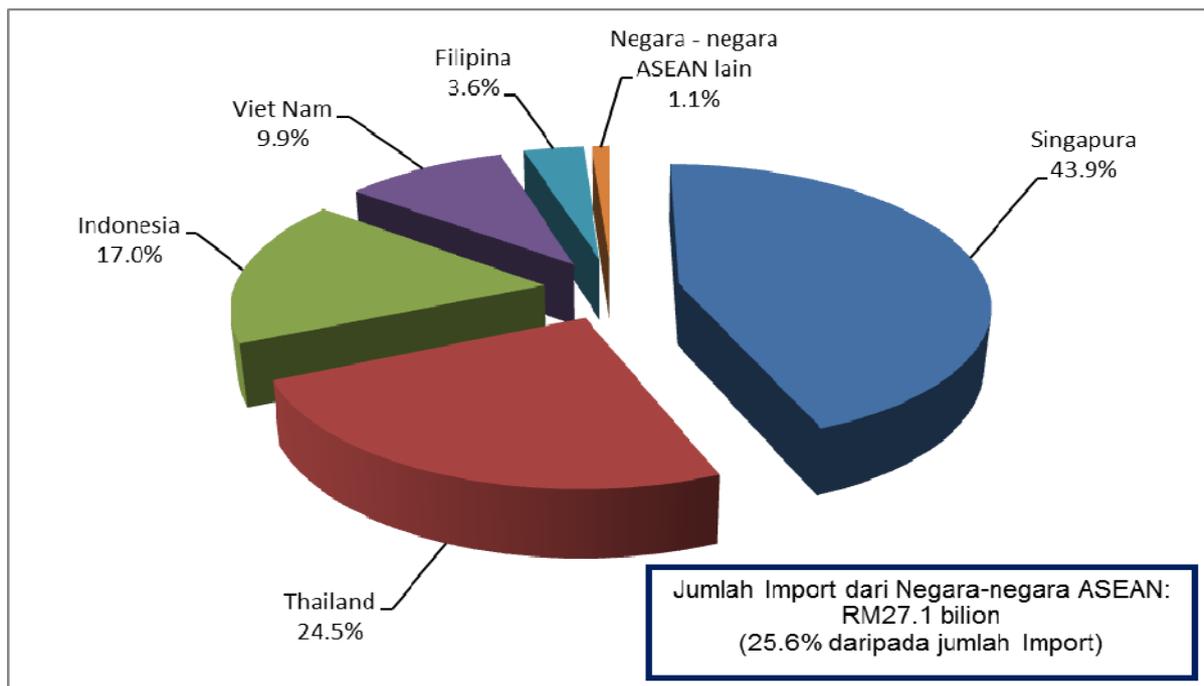


Carta di bawah menunjukkan Perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara ASEAN bagi Januari - Februari 2016.

Eksport, Jan - Feb 2016, peratus pembahagian



Import, Januari-Februari 2016, peratus pembahagian



KEY FACTS

- On a year-on-year (y-o-y) basis, exports increased RM3.6 billion (+6.7%) to RM56.7 billion.
- On a y-o-y basis, imports rose RM754.5 million (+1.6%) to RM49.4 billion.
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, exports fell RM5.1 billion (-8.3%) from RM61.9 billion. In seasonally adjusted terms, exports increased 0.5%.
- On a m-o-m basis, imports declined RM7.1 billion (-12.6%) from RM56.5 billion. In seasonally adjusted terms, imports increased 1.1%.
- On a y-o-y basis, the increase exports were mainly to the United States of America (+RM1.0 billion), People's Republic of China (+RM696.8 million), the European Union (+RM614.9 million), Republic of Korea (+RM424.9 million) and Indonesia (+RM421.7 million).
- On a y-o-y basis, higher imports were mainly from the United States of America (+RM1.2 billion), Thailand (+RM455.4 million), Japan (+RM386.3 million) and Republic of Korea (+RM212.4 million).

TRADE

Total trade in February 2016, which was valued at RM106.1 billion, increased RM4.3 billion (+4.2%) from a year ago. It posted a decline of RM12.0 billion or 10.3% from the previous month. A trade surplus of RM7.4 billion was recorded in February 2016, increasing 61.4% from the RM4.6 billion registered a year ago. It also posted an increase of RM2.0 billion or 36.3% when compared with the previous month.

EXPORTS

On a y-o-y basis, exports rose 6.7% from RM53.2 billion. The main products which contributed to the increase were:

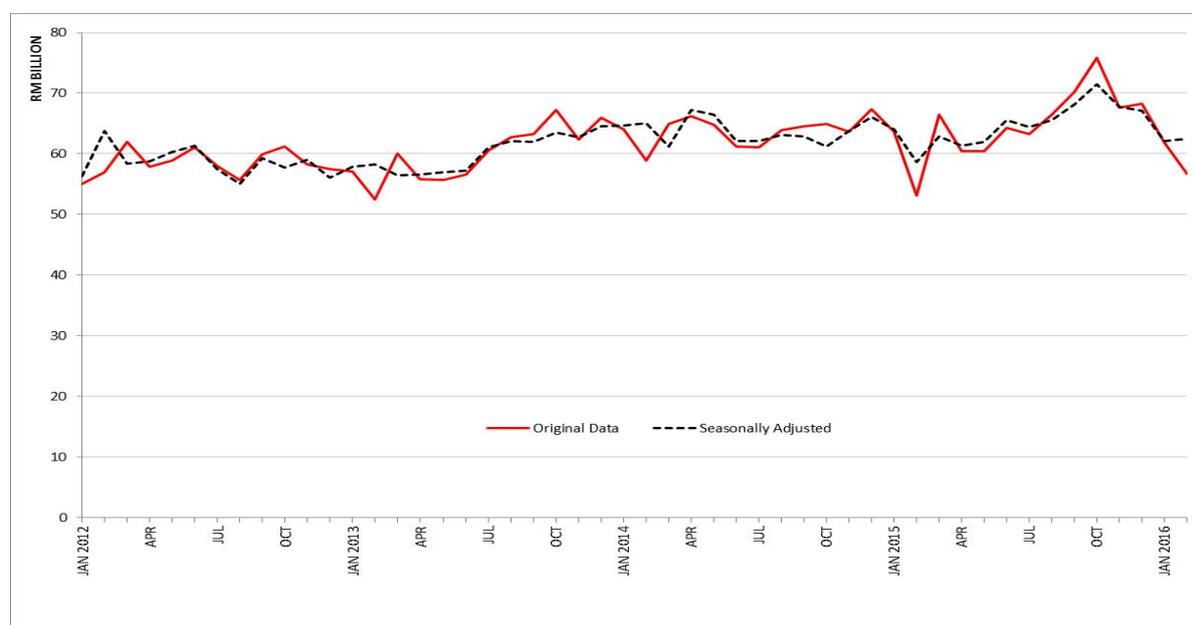
- Electrical and electronic (E&E) products, which accounted for 35.4% of total exports, increased RM1.6 billion (+8.9%) to RM20.1 billion;

- *Palm oil and palm-based products, which contributed 7.5% to total exports, increased RM309.9 million (+7.8%) to RM4.3 billion. Exports of palm oil, the major commodity in this group of products rose 4.4% or RM104.0 million due to the rise in export volume (+6.4%) as average unit value decreased 1.9%; and*
- *Timber & timber-based products, which accounted for 2.8% of total exports, increased RM233.5 million (+17.4%) to RM1.6 billion.*

However, the following commodities decreased in export value.

- *Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) which contributed 5.7% to total exports dropped 34.0% or RM1.7 billion to RM3.2 billion due to the decrease in average unit value (-39.7%) as export volume increased (+9.4%);*
- *Crude petroleum which accounted for 2.8% of total exports, declined 14.1% to RM1.6 billion due to the decrease in average unit value (-25.5%) as export volume increased (+15.4 %);*
- *Refined petroleum products (5.5% of total exports), decreased RM228.9 million or 6.8% to RM3.1 billion due to lower average unit value (-10.9%) as export volume rose (+4.6%); and*
- *Natural rubber which contributed 0.5% to total exports, declined 9.9% or RM29.9 million to RM272.7 million due to the decrease in both export volume (-5.7%) and average unit value (-4.5%).*

Exports, 2012-2016



On a m-o-m basis, exports decreased 8.3% to RM56.7 billion. The main commodities which contributed to the decrease were:

- E&E products, fell RM2.3 billion (-10.2%) from RM22.4 billion;
- Palm oil and palm-based products, decreased RM552.4 million (-11.4%) from RM4.8 billion. Exports of palm oil, the major commodity in this group of products also fell 17.0% or RM505.3 million due to the decrease in export volume (-17.6%) as average unit value rose 0.8%;
- Timber & timber-based products decreased RM460.0 million (-22.6%) from RM2.0 billion;
- Crude petroleum, declined RM106.7 million (-6.4%) from RM1.7 billion due to the decrease in average unit value (-9.8%) as export volume rose 3.8%; and
- Natural rubber, declined RM10.4 million or 3.7% from RM283.0 million due to the lower average unit value (-5.8%) as export volume increased 2.2%.

However, the following products showed an increase in export value:

- Refined petroleum products, rose RM357.2 million or 12.9% from RM2.8 billion due to the increase in both export volume rose (+11.3%) and average unit value (+1.5%); and
- Liquefied natural gas (LNG), increased RM12.1 million or 0.4% from RM3.2 billion due to the increase in export volume (+2.3%) as the average unit value decreased 1.9%.

Seasonally Adjusted Figure

On a m-o-m basis seasonally adjusted terms, exports increased RM316.9 million (+0.5%) to RM62.4 billion.

IMPORTS

On a y-o-y basis, imports rose 1.6% from RM48.6 billion. The increase in imports was attributed to consumption goods and capital goods.

- **Consumption Goods**

These goods which constituted 9.3% of total imports increased RM696.7 million (+17.9%) to RM4.6 billion. The increase was contributed by semi-durables (+RM336.6 million, +66.6%), food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (+RM184.9 million, +16.7%), non-durables

(+RM150.3 million, +14.9%) and durables (+RM48.2 million, +8.8%).

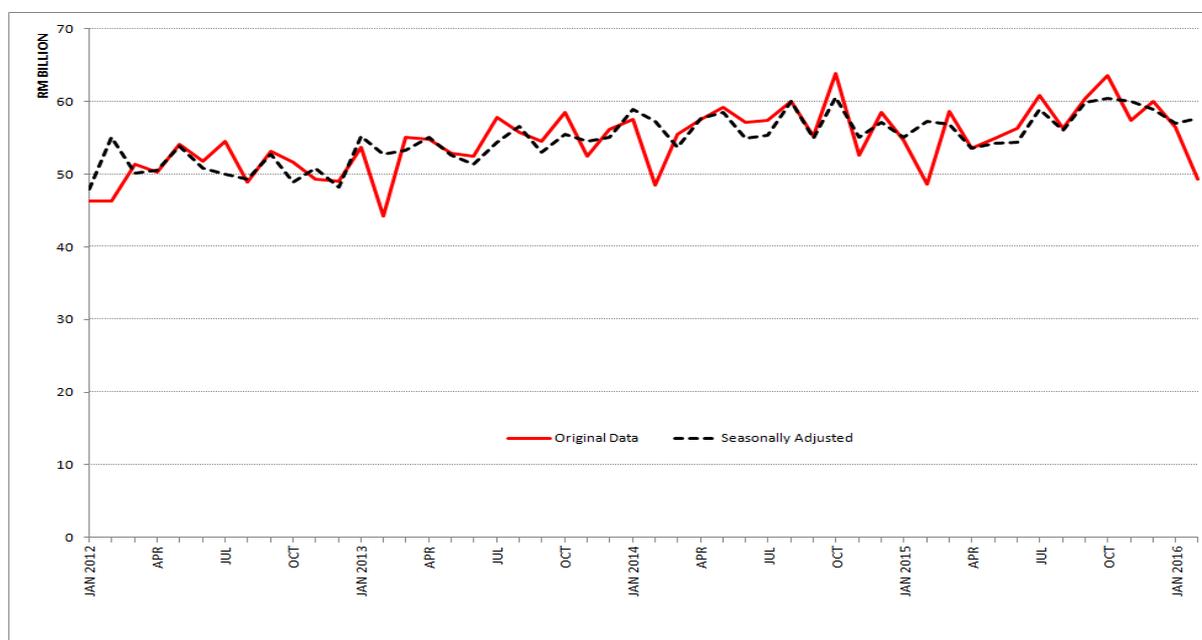
- **Capital Goods**

Imports of capital goods, which accounted for 14.2% of total imports, increased RM117.8 million (+1.7%) to RM7.0 billion and this was due to the increase in both capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM96.5 million, +1.6%) and transport equipment, industrial (+RM21.3 million, +2.1%).

- **Intermediate Goods**

Imports of these goods which contributed 55.5% of total imports, declined RM1.9 billion (-6.6%) to RM27.4 billion. The main components that contributed to the decrease were fuel & lubricants, processed, others (-RM2.4 billion, -98.0%) and industrial supplies, primary (-RM473.7 million, -31.4%).

Imports, 2012-2016



On a m-o-m basis, imports decreased 12.6% to RM49.4 billion. The decline was attributed to lower imports of intermediate goods, consumption goods and capital goods.

- **Intermediate Goods**

Imports of intermediate goods declined RM7.3 billion (-21.1%) from RM34.7 billion. The decrease were mainly attributed to industrial supplies, processed (-RM2.9 billion, -21.5%), parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (-RM2.2 billion, -16.1%), fuel & lubricants, processed, others (-RM1.2 billion, -96.0%), industrial supplies, primary (-RM651.0 million, -38.7%) and parts & accessories of transport equipment (-RM301.6 million, -13.4%).

- **Consumption Goods**

Imports of consumption goods shrank by RM1.2 billion (-21.2%) from RM5.8 billion. The main components contributing to the decrease were semi-durables (-RM526.0 million, -38.5%), food & beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption (-RM375.0 million, -37.6%), and food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (-RM202.7 million, -13.6%).

- **Capital Goods**

Imports of capital goods fell RM112.6 million (-1.6%) from RM7.1 billion due to the decrease in both capitals good (except for transport equipment) (-RM800.1 million, -11.8%). However transport equipment, industrial increased (+RM687.5 million, +195.5%).

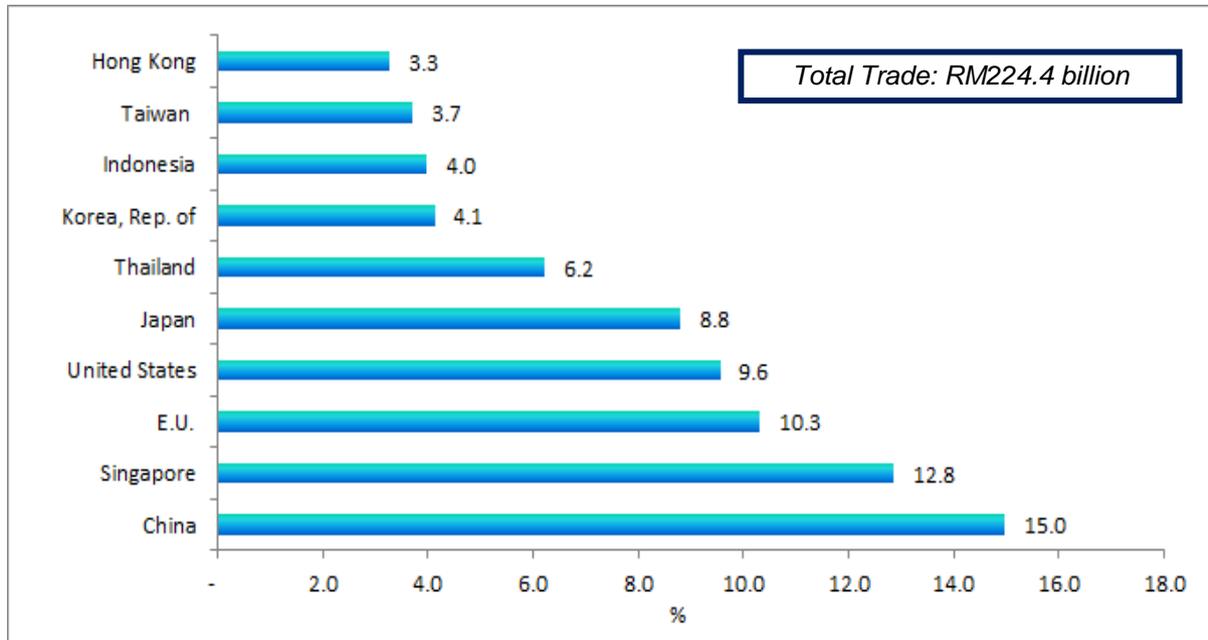
Seasonally Adjusted Figure

On a m-o-m basis seasonally adjusted terms, imports rose RM645.3 million (+1.1%) to RM57.7 billion.

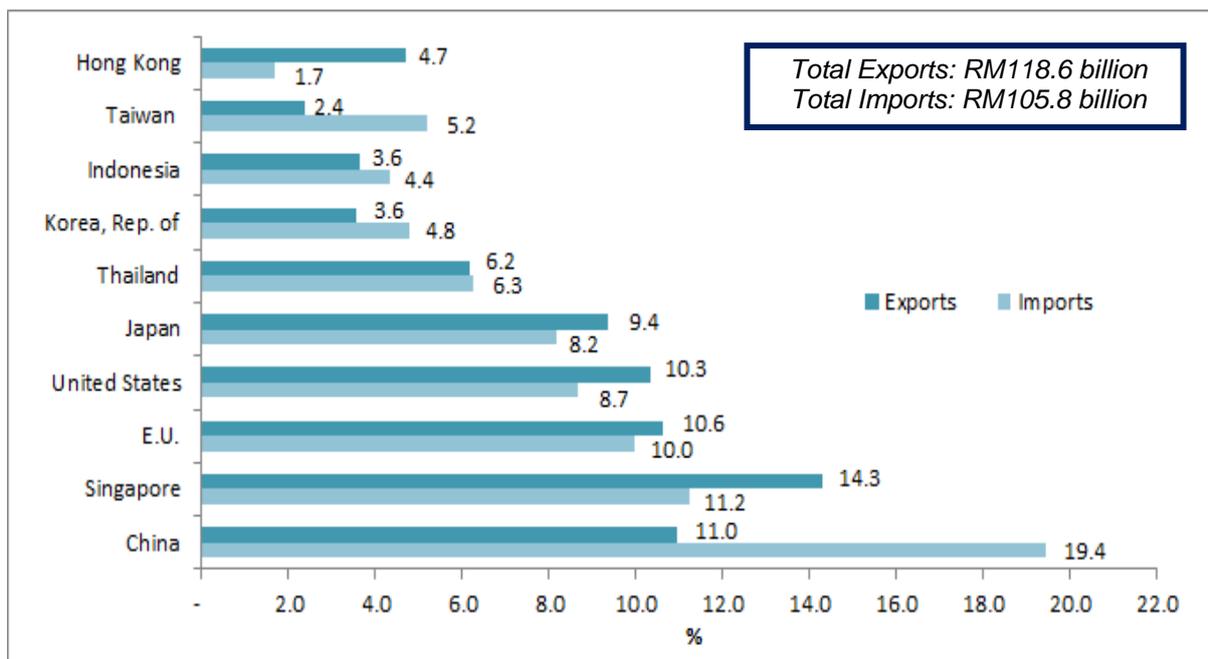
MARKET SHARE

The following charts show Malaysia's major trading partners for January - February 2016.

Total Trade by Major Countries, Jan - Feb 2016, percentage share

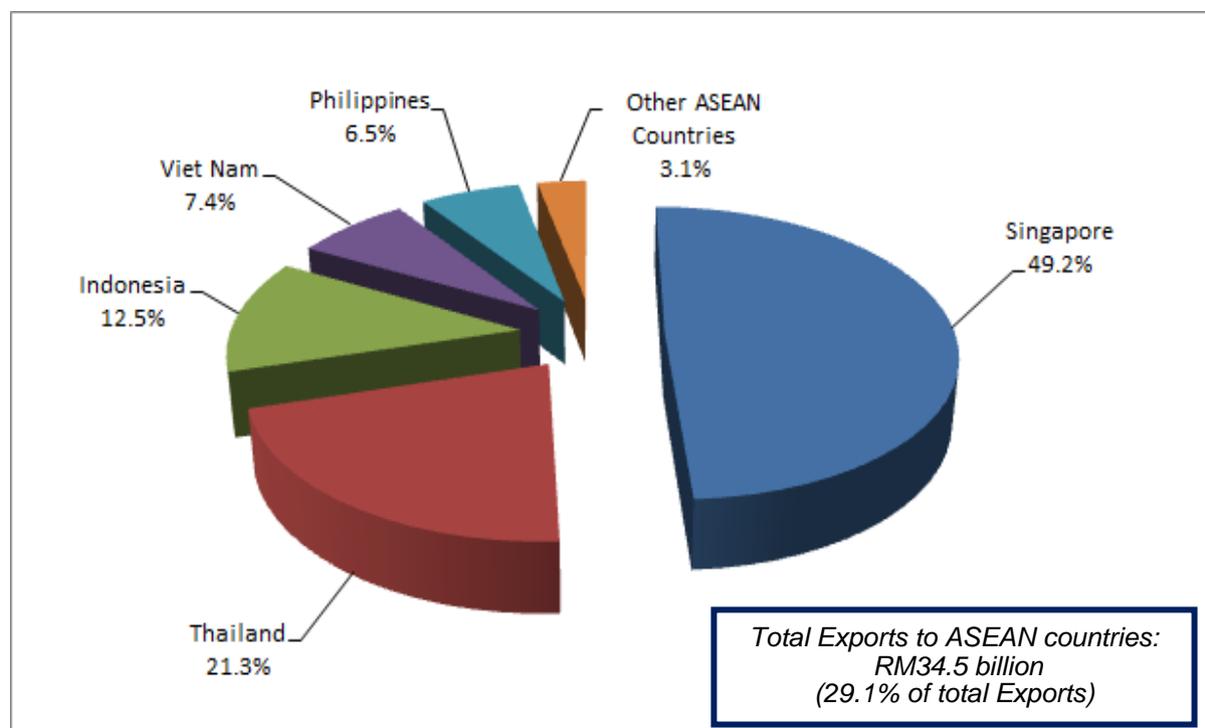


Exports and Imports by Major Countries, Jan - Feb 2016, percentage share

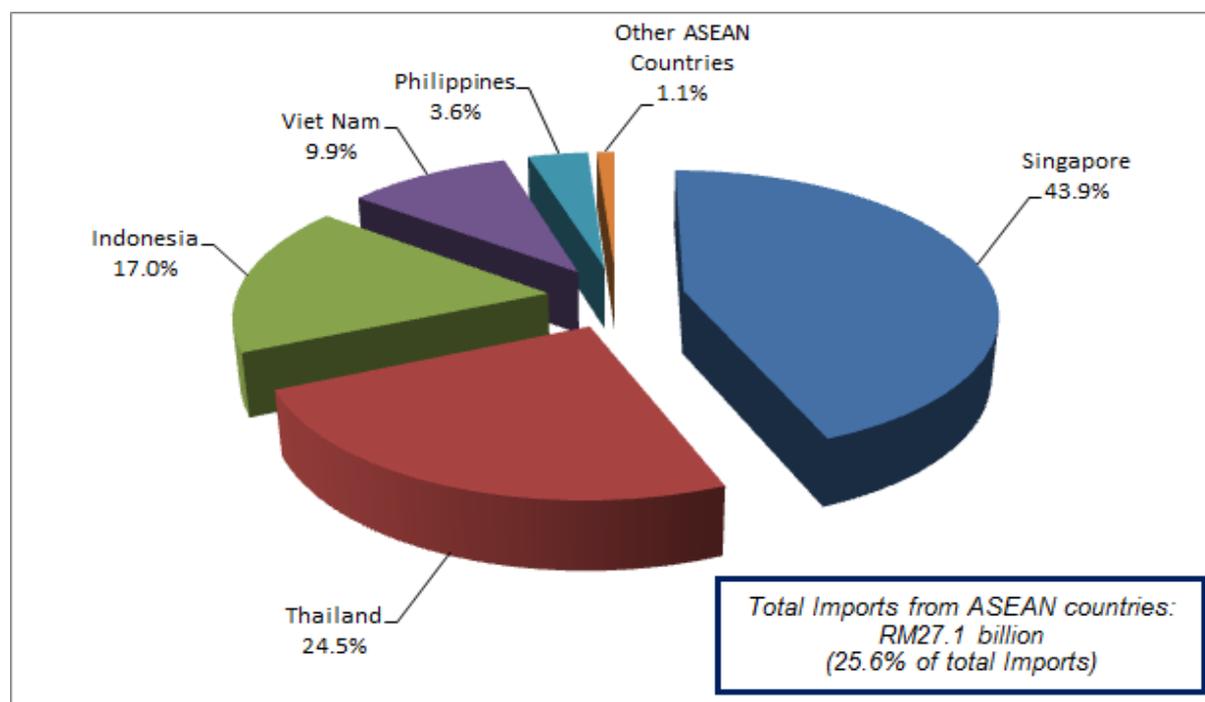


The following charts show Malaysia's trade with ASEAN countries for January - February 2016.

Exports, Jan - Feb 2016, percentage share



Imports, Jan - Feb 2016, percentage share





JADUAL
TABLES

JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, IMPORT, JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TEMPOH/ PERIOD	NILAI/VALUE				PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN/ ANNUAL CHANGE (%)			
	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE
2011	697,862	573,626	1,271,488	124,236	9.2	8.5	8.9	12.9
2012	702,641	606,677	1,309,318	95,964	0.7	5.8	3.0	(22.8)
2013	719,992	648,695	1,368,687	71,298	2.5	6.9	4.5	(25.7)
2014	765,417	682,937	1,448,354	82,480	6.3	5.3	5.8	15.7
2015	779,947	685,391	1,465,337	94,556	1.9	0.4	1.2	14.6
2015 (JAN - FEB)	116,774	103,261	220,035	13,512	(5.0)	(2.7)	(3.9)	(20.0)
2016 (JAN - FEB)	118,571	105,828	224,400	12,743	1.5	2.5	2.0	(5.7)
2014								
Q1	187,874	161,516	349,390	26,358	10.8	5.5	8.3	59.4
Q2	192,150	173,772	365,922	18,379	14.3	8.5	11.5	129.0
Q3	189,456	172,690	362,145	16,766	1.5	2.6	2.0	(9.2)
Q4	195,937	174,960	370,897	20,977	0.2	4.6	2.2	(25.8)
2015								
Q1	183,240	161,906	345,146	21,334	(2.5)	0.2	(1.2)	(19.1)
Q2	185,094	164,738	349,832	20,356	(3.7)	(5.2)	(4.4)	10.8
Q3	199,877	177,658	377,535	22,219	5.5	2.9	4.2	32.5
Q4	211,736	181,089	392,824	30,647	8.1	3.5	5.9	46.1
2015								
JAN	63,605	54,648	118,253	8,957	(0.7)	(5.1)	(2.8)	39.0
FEB	53,169	48,614	101,782	4,555	(9.8)	0.3	(5.2)	(56.4)
MAR	66,466	58,645	125,111	7,822	2.4	5.8	4.0	(17.4)
APR	60,382	53,517	113,898	6,865	(8.8)	(6.9)	(7.9)	(21.2)
MAY	60,454	54,941	115,395	5,513	(6.6)	(7.1)	(6.9)	(1.3)
JUN	64,258	56,280	120,538	7,978	5.0	(1.5)	1.9	95.5
JUL	63,217	60,850	124,067	2,366	3.5	5.9	4.7	(34.0)
AUG	66,499	56,337	122,836	10,162	4.1	(6.1)	(0.9)	162.6
SEP	70,161	60,471	130,632	9,690	8.8	9.6	9.1	4.1
OCT	75,810	63,646	139,456	12,165	16.7	(0.4)	8.2	1,023.4
NOV	67,628	57,393	125,021	10,234	6.3	9.1	7.6	(6.9)
DEC	68,298	60,050	128,348	8,248	1.4	2.7	2.0	(7.4)
2016								
JAN	61,852	56,460	118,312	5,392	(2.8)	3.3	0.1	(39.8)
FEB	56,720	49,368	106,088	7,352	6.7	1.6	4.2	61.4

JADUAL 2 : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 2 : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2012	JAN	55,114	(9.3)	56,319	(5.1)
	FEB	56,961	3.4	63,833	13.3
	MAR	62,004	8.9	58,362	(8.6)
	APR	57,876	(6.7)	58,729	0.6
	MAY	58,931	1.8	60,360	2.8
	JUN	61,059	3.6	61,298	1.6
	JUL	58,051	(4.9)	57,557	(6.1)
	AUG	55,668	(4.1)	55,024	(4.4)
	SEP	59,942	7.7	59,264	7.7
	OCT	61,230	2.1	57,796	(2.5)
	NOV	58,317	(4.8)	59,085	2.2
	DEC	57,487	(1.4)	56,061	(5.1)
2013	JAN	57,080	(0.7)	57,933	3.3
	FEB	52,493	(8.0)	58,322	0.7
	MAR	60,049	14.4	56,491	(3.1)
	APR	55,837	(7.0)	56,589	0.2
	MAY	55,657	(0.3)	57,021	0.8
	JUN	56,649	1.8	57,273	0.4
	JUL	60,630	7.0	61,135	6.7
	AUG	62,796	3.6	62,104	1.6
	SEP	63,283	0.8	62,028	(0.1)
	OCT	67,194	6.2	63,462	2.3
	NOV	62,409	(7.1)	62,807	(1.0)
	DEC	65,916	5.6	64,501	2.7
2014	JAN	64,053	(2.8)	64,617	0.2
	FEB	58,928	(8.0)	65,090	0.7
	MAR	64,893	10.1	61,223	(5.9)
	APR	66,198	2.0	67,196	9.8
	MAY	64,750	(2.2)	66,419	(1.2)
	JUN	61,202	(5.5)	62,156	(6.4)
	JUL	61,063	(0.2)	62,119	(0.1)
	AUG	63,890	4.6	63,142	1.6
	SEP	64,503	1.0	62,825	(0.5)
	OCT	64,986	0.8	61,223	(2.5)
	NOV	63,591	(2.1)	63,824	4.2
	DEC	67,360	5.9	66,100	3.6
2015	JAN	63,605	(5.6)	63,975	(3.2)
	FEB	53,169	(16.4)	58,595	(8.4)
	MAR	66,466	25.0	62,833	7.2
	APR	60,382	(9.2)	61,376	(2.3)
	MAY	60,454	0.1	61,959	0.9
	JUN	64,258	6.3	65,536	5.8
	JUL	63,217	(1.6)	64,472	(1.6)
	AUG	66,499	5.2	65,611	1.8
	SEP	70,161	5.5	68,156	3.9
	OCT	75,810	8.1	71,449	4.8
	NOV	67,628	(10.8)	67,768	(5.2)
	DEC	68,298	1.0	67,054	(1.1)
2016	JAN	61,852	(9.4)	62,120	(7.4)
	FEB	56,720	(8.3)	62,437	0.5

JADUAL 3 : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2012	JAN	46,299	(11.7)	48,013	(6.2)
	FEB	46,281	(0.0)	55,051	14.7
	MAR	51,331	10.9	50,209	(8.8)
	APR	50,223	(2.2)	50,610	0.8
	MAY	54,167	7.9	53,873	6.4
	JUN	51,771	(4.4)	50,812	(5.7)
	JUL	54,504	5.3	49,991	(1.6)
	AUG	48,872	(10.3)	49,299	(1.4)
	SEP	53,143	8.7	52,747	7.0
	OCT	51,686	(2.7)	48,918	(7.3)
	NOV	49,378	(4.5)	50,771	3.8
	DEC	49,023	(0.7)	48,174	(5.1)
2013	JAN	53,725	9.6	55,176	14.5
	FEB	44,255	(17.6)	52,728	(4.4)
	MAR	55,112	24.5	53,338	1.2
	APR	54,771	(0.6)	55,064	3.2
	MAY	52,922	(3.4)	52,544	(4.6)
	JUN	52,423	(0.9)	51,432	(2.1)
	JUL	57,864	10.4	54,407	5.8
	AUG	55,789	(3.6)	56,650	4.1
	SEP	54,599	(2.1)	53,016	(6.4)
	OCT	58,562	7.3	55,563	4.8
	NOV	52,524	(10.3)	54,473	(2.0)
	DEC	56,150	6.9	55,061	1.1
2014	JAN	57,610	2.6	58,950	7.1
	FEB	48,478	(15.9)	57,281	(2.8)
	MAR	55,428	14.3	53,713	(6.2)
	APR	57,488	3.7	57,693	7.4
	MAY	59,163	2.9	58,580	1.5
	JUN	57,120	(3.5)	54,928	(6.2)
	JUL	57,477	0.6	55,371	0.8
	AUG	60,020	4.4	59,967	8.3
	SEP	55,194	(8.0)	54,926	(8.4)
	OCT	63,904	15.8	60,620	10.4
	NOV	52,599	(17.7)	55,058	(9.2)
	DEC	58,457	11.1	57,089	3.7
2015	JAN	54,648	(6.5)	55,081	(3.5)
	FEB	48,614	(11.0)	57,296	4.0
	MAR	58,645	20.6	56,806	(0.9)
	APR	53,517	(8.7)	53,641	(5.6)
	MAY	54,941	2.7	54,266	1.2
	JUN	56,280	2.4	54,417	0.3
	JUL	60,850	8.1	58,962	8.4
	AUG	56,337	(7.4)	56,113	(4.8)
	SEP	60,471	7.3	59,903	6.8
	OCT	63,646	5.2	60,486	1.0
	NOV	57,393	(9.8)	60,055	(0.7)
	DEC	60,050	4.6	58,925	(1.9)
2016	JAN	56,460	(6.0)	57,018	(3.2)
	FEB	49,368	(12.6)	57,663	1.1

JADUAL 4 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS				Peratus perubahan dari tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya (%) / Percentage change from corresponding period of preceding year (%)													
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2015												2016	
				JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB
CHINA	7.9	6.0	(2.7)	(5.2)	48.3	(15.0)	(6.5)	(2.4)	2.8	(8.4)	(5.6)	(3.8)	(7.0)	(6.8)	(1.5)	(9.6)	(25.4)
JAPAN	9.5	4.8	3.5	17.0	2.4	8.5	7.9	2.4	9.5	7.7	3.1	0.5	(2.2)	(3.4)	(8.1)	(12.9)	(4.0)
KOREA	2.2	4.0	(9.2)	(0.8)	(3.4)	(5.5)	(8.1)	(11.4)	(9.4)	(10.1)	(14.9)	(8.8)	(16.1)	(5.5)	(14.3)	(18.7)	(12.3)
HONG KONG	3.6	3.2	(1.8)	2.8	7.3	(1.8)	2.2	(4.6)	(3.1)	(1.6)	(6.1)	(4.6)	(3.7)	(3.5)	(1.1)	(3.8)	(10.5)
TAIWAN	1.4	2.1	(10.5)	5.0	(6.3)	(5.6)	(10.0)	(5.5)	(16.6)	(16.1)	(16.5)	(13.3)	(9.4)	(15.0)	(15.3)	(13.5)	(15.5)
THAILAND	(0.3)	(0.2)	(6.0)	(3.7)	(6.2)	(5.3)	(2.0)	(5.0)	(8.5)	(3.6)	(6.7)	(6.0)	(7.9)	(7.5)	(9.0)	(8.9)	10.2
MALAYSIA	2.5	6.3	1.9	(0.7)	(9.8)	2.4	(8.8)	(6.6)	5.0	3.5	4.1	8.8	16.7	6.3	1.4	(2.8)	6.7

IMPORT / IMPORTS				Peratus perubahan dari tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya (%) / Percentage change from corresponding period of preceding year (%)													
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2013	2014	2015	2015												2016	
				JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB
CHINA	7.2	0.7	(14.5)	(21.5)	(20.8)	(12.9)	(16.4)	(17.8)	(6.3)	(8.2)	(13.9)	(20.5)	(19.0)	(8.9)	(7.8)	(17.0)	(13.8)
JAPAN	15.0	5.7	(8.5)	(9.0)	(3.7)	(14.5)	(4.0)	(8.6)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(11.0)	(13.1)	(10.2)	(16.1)	(18.1)	(14.1)
KOREA	(0.4)	3.3	(18.1)	(11.1)	(19.6)	(15.3)	(17.7)	(15.2)	(21.4)	(22.6)	(18.4)	(22.0)	(17.0)	(17.6)	(19.2)	(21.2)	(14.2)
HONG KONG	3.8	1.9	(2.2)	7.9	(0.9)	(2.7)	(2.9)	(4.7)	11.7	7.1	(7.4)	(7.7)	(8.5)	(8.1)	(4.6)	(9.0)	(10.1)
TAIWAN	(0.1)	0.9	(16.5)	(3.2)	(22.1)	(14.9)	(20.7)	(7.0)	(18.7)	(21.3)	(18.7)	(23.4)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(16.9)	(9.9)	(8.5)
THAILAND	0.3	(9.1)	(11.0)	(13.3)	1.5	(5.9)	(6.8)	(20.8)	(0.2)	(12.7)	(4.8)	(25.8)	(18.2)	(9.5)	(9.3)	(12.6)	(16.8)
MALAYSIA	6.9	5.3	0.4	(5.1)	0.3	5.8	(6.9)	(7.1)	(1.5)	5.9	(6.1)	9.6	(0.4)	9.1	2.7	3.3	1.6

SOURCE :

- (1) National Bureau of Statistics of China
- (2) Statistics Bureau of Japan
- (3) Statistics Korea
- (4) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
- (5) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
- (6) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
- (7) Department of Statistics Malaysia

JADUAL 5 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 5 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015	JAN - FEB 2016
0 MAKANAN FOOD	2,648	2,429	2,116	3.7	3,956	4,545
1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	414	429	343	0.6	673	771
2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	1,964	1,862	1,731	3.1	2,666	3,594
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	9,574	8,283	8,259	14.6	24,035	16,542
4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	3,867	3,615	3,099	5.5	6,268	6,714
5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	5,331	4,814	4,698	8.3	8,846	9,512
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	6,550	5,528	5,573	9.8	10,277	11,101
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	29,407	26,746	24,084	42.5	46,937	50,830
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	8,238	7,822	6,493	11.4	12,379	14,315
9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	306	325	322	0.6	737	647
JUMLAH/TOTAL	68,298	61,852	56,720	100.0	116,774	118,571

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 6 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY SECTIONS</i>		DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
0	MAKANAN <i>FOOD</i>	4,503	4,164	3,538	7.2	7,032	7,701
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</i>	394	356	350	0.7	741	706
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN <i>CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE</i>	2,199	2,263	1,521	3.1	3,506	3,784
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. <i>MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.</i>	6,423	5,131	4,817	9.8	12,896	9,948
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS</i>	725	360	491	1.0	1,095	851
5	BAHAN KIMIA <i>CHEMICALS</i>	6,269	5,864	5,318	10.8	10,269	11,182
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG <i>MANUFACTURED GOODS</i>	7,234	7,309	6,029	12.2	14,815	13,339
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	25,756	25,198	22,843	46.3	44,591	48,042
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</i>	5,257	4,512	3,663	7.4	6,473	8,174
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN <i>MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	1,290	1,304	797	1.6	1,845	2,102
JUMLAH/TOTAL		60,050	56,460	49,368	100.0	103,261	105,828

JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
00 BINATANG HIDUP <i>LIVE ANIMALS</i>	64	69	59	0.1	110	128
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING <i>MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS</i>	52	43	38	0.1	95	81
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG <i>DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS</i>	161	123	126	0.2	373	249
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA <i>FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF</i>	214	204	160	0.3	438	364
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN <i>CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS</i>	298	307	245	0.4	393	552
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN <i>VEGETABLES AND FRUITS</i>	215	215	172	0.3	243	387
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU <i>SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY</i>	95	97	74	0.1	133	171
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA <i>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	743	624	596	1.1	1,003	1,220
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	194	166	121	0.2	215	288
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN <i>MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS</i>	612	580	525	0.9	952	1,105
11 MINUMAN <i>BEVERAGES</i>	309	291	218	0.4	458	509
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA <i>TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	105	138	125	0.2	215	263
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN <i>HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW</i>	1	2	3	x	6	5
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK <i>OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS</i>	12	18	9	x	16	27
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') <i>CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)</i>	505	457	467	0.8	793	924

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB	
					2015	2016
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	523	604	439	0.8	916	1,043
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	5	*	1	x	45	1
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	110	114	134	0.2	203	248
27 BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	70	69	61	0.1	92	130
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	656	518	553	1.0	481	1,071
29 BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	81	81	65	0.1	114	146
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	7	*	4	x	5	5
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	5,564	4,830	4,928	8.7	12,516	9,757
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	4,003	3,452	3,328	5.9	11,500	6,779
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	-	1	-	-	13	1
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	2	2	1	x	1	3
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	3,276	3,136	2,599	4.6	5,341	5,734
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	589	478	500	0.9	925	977

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	1,642	1,530	1,571	2.8	2,870	3,101
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	270	238	210	0.4	361	447
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	215	199	197	0.3	352	395
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	107	161	121	0.2	180	282
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	356	322	316	0.6	699	639
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	131	151	127	0.2	328	278
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	1,326	1,115	1,167	2.1	2,105	2,282
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	640	466	400	0.7	795	866
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	643	632	589	1.0	1,156	1,221
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	15	10	6	x	17	16
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	408	346	297	0.5	760	643
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	771	700	635	1.1	1,232	1,335
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</i>	388	318	274	0.5	513	592

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB	
				2015	2016	
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	612	588	567	1.0	984	1,155
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.</i>	513	463	459	0.8	902	922
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	509	528	430	0.8	1,728	958
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	1,922	1,592	2,145	3.8	2,538	3,737
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.</i>	1,411	984	759	1.3	1,602	1,743
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	232	207	200	0.4	361	407
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	1,506	1,405	1,055	1.9	1,913	2,460
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	153	114	103	0.2	239	217
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,517	1,551	1,589	2.8	2,438	3,140
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	4,632	4,384	3,624	6.4	7,719	8,008
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	3,887	3,125	2,938	5.2	5,581	6,062
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF</i>	16,286	14,842	13,515	23.8	26,924	28,357
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	683	595	518	0.9	1,084	1,113

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	512	524	543	1.0	678	1,067
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	111	85	78	0.1	151	163
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF</i>	910	941	674	1.2	1,357	1,615
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	25	17	10	x	29	27
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,707	1,625	1,464	2.6	2,821	3,089
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	59	66	107	0.2	91	173
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	2,275	2,120	1,796	3.2	3,192	3,916
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	337	308	288	0.5	604	597
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	2,811	2,659	2,075	3.7	4,134	4,734
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	203	193	175	0.3	541	367
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS <i>COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED</i>	-	-	-	-	*	-
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY</i>	103	133	147	0.3	197	280
JUMLAH/TOTAL	68,298	61,852	56,720	100.0	116,774	118,571

JADUAL 8 : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
00 BINATANG HIDUP <i>LIVE ANIMALS</i>	19	23	33	0.1	34	56
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING <i>MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS</i>	278	314	259	0.5	522	573
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG <i>DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS</i>	270	307	278	0.6	704	585
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA <i>FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF</i>	367	352	220	0.4	641	573
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN <i>CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS</i>	854	672	753	1.5	1,150	1,425
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN <i>VEGETABLES AND FRUITS</i>	777	898	535	1.1	1,069	1,433
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU <i>SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY</i>	426	308	212	0.4	551	520
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA <i>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	657	620	477	1.0	937	1,098
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	375	206	355	0.7	629	561
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN <i>MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS</i>	479	463	415	0.8	795	878
11 MINUMAN <i>BEVERAGES</i>	249	241	189	0.4	314	429
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA <i>TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	145	115	162	0.3	426	277
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN <i>HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW</i>	3	11	*	x	11	11
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK <i>OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS</i>	210	177	145	0.3	248	322
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') <i>CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)</i>	764	716	553	1.1	1,307	1,269

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN	JAN - FEB	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	2015	2016
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	58	60	40	0.1	71	100
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	66	68	64	0.1	77	132
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	180	239	134	0.3	233	374
27 BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	167	141	138	0.3	254	279
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	673	786	407	0.8	1,198	1,193
29 BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	78	65	39	0.1	108	104
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	597	429	465	0.9	839	894
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	5,355	4,484	4,036	8.2	11,083	8,521
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	469	213	314	0.6	964	528
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	2	3	2	x	10	6
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	7	6	7	x	9	13
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	563	296	416	0.8	885	712
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	154	58	68	0.1	200	127

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN	JAN - FEB	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	2015	2016
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1,193	1,091	956	1.9	1,957	2,046
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	568	518	473	1.0	975	991
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	261	242	219	0.4	397	460
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	558	461	528	1.1	903	990
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	467	443	408	0.8	773	851
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	297	325	402	0.8	779	727
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,585	1,461	1,232	2.5	2,448	2,693
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	469	489	373	0.8	622	862
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	872	833	727	1.5	1,414	1,560
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	44	44	34	0.1	80	78
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	335	290	236	0.5	450	525
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	150	143	103	0.2	224	246
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	574	601	465	0.9	955	1,066

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN	JAN - FEB	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	2015	2016
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	627	619	483	1.0	800	1,101
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.</i>	617	630	448	0.9	965	1,078
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	1,486	1,702	1,357	2.7	3,549	3,059
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	2,265	2,096	1,689	3.4	6,042	3,784
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.</i>	1,136	1,185	1,215	2.5	1,749	2,399
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	1,058	1,298	1,044	2.1	1,618	2,341
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	1,379	1,376	1,151	2.3	2,734	2,527
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	355	296	220	0.4	603	517
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	2,302	2,246	1,960	4.0	3,772	4,206
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	2,087	2,136	1,696	3.4	3,629	3,832
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	2,122	1,721	1,907	3.9	3,577	3,628
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF</i>	13,481	13,689	11,754	23.8	22,981	25,443
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	1,944	1,655	1,783	3.6	3,073	3,438

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN	JAN - FEB	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	2015	2016
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,029	781	1,328	2.7	2,604	2,109
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	150	120	76	0.2	124	196
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF</i>	264	258	179	0.4	307	437
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	191	182	119	0.2	174	301
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	914	800	517	1.0	623	1,318
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	232	205	167	0.3	185	372
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	1,632	1,325	1,212	2.5	2,370	2,537
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	514	393	326	0.7	738	719
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	1,360	1,227	1,066	2.2	1,951	2,294
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	255	241	210	0.4	496	451
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS <i>COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED</i>	6	11	2	x	18	13
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY</i>	1,028	1,052	585	1.2	1,331	1,637
JUMLAH/TOTAL	60,050	56,460	49,368	100.0	103,261	105,828

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016
AFRIKA UTARA NORTH AFRICA	318	495	574	59	378	107	117	467
ALGERIA	63	78	114	*	146	*	(68)	114
EGYPT	190	322	344	41	212	77	110	267
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	6	11	13	8	1	8	10	5
MOROCCO	26	37	40	8	16	17	21	24
SOUTH SUDAN	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
SUDAN	12	26	23	*	*	1	26	23
TUNISIA	22	21	39	2	3	5	18	34
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA OTHER AFRICA	934	2,271	2,100	390	1,193	1,029	1,078	1,072
ANGOLA	23	113	61	1	1	2	112	58
BURKINA FASO	*	2	*	6	2	8	1	(8)
CAMEROON	8	32	11	25	47	52	(15)	(40)
CONGO, THE DEM. REP. OF THE	3	11	7	19	36	43	(25)	(36)
COTE D'IVOIRE	11	28	22	86	210	243	(182)	(221)
ETHIOPIA	47	16	65	*	1	*	15	65
GHANA	26	69	47	43	127	86	(58)	(39)
KENYA	74	641	136	4	3	7	638	129
LIBERIA	7	15	26	3	4	14	10	12
MADAGASCAR	29	37	49	4	4	10	33	39
MALAWI	13	3	14	1	3	4	*	10
MALI	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1
MAURITIUS	19	42	45	2	1	2	41	42
MOZAMBIQUE	21	25	40	*	50	1	(24)	38
NIGER	1	*	4	-	-	-	*	4
NIGERIA	160	138	496	10	161	26	(23)	469
RWANDA	*	1	1	8	18	11	(17)	(10)
SEYCHELLES	3	5	44	*	*	*	5	44
SIERRA LEONE	3	8	7	-	*	-	8	7
SOMALIA	18	25	49	-	-	-	25	49
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	194	550	381	119	278	275	271	107
SWAZILAND	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TANZANIA, UNITED REP. OF	76	58	169	34	73	114	(15)	55
TOGO	13	33	23	*	*	1	33	21
UGANDA	2	5	10	1	15	2	(10)	8
ZAMBIA	1	2	1	13	136	13	(134)	(11)
ZIMBABWE	1	6	1	2	5	4	1	(2)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	181	409	388	9	20	109	388	280

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA	1,027	1,889	2,261	1,328	2,844	2,868	(955)	(608)
ARGENTINA	55	96	110	304	629	493	(533)	(383)
BOLIVIA	3	2	3	6	10	11	(7)	(8)
BRAZIL	223	530	487	633	1,357	1,606	(827)	(1,118)
CHILE	43	120	139	14	227	80	(107)	59
COLOMBIA	20	46	35	16	33	26	12	10
COSTA RICA	13	14	30	10	27	16	(12)	14
CUBA	2	21	5	1	1	2	20	3
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	11	14	22	1	1	1	13	21
ECUADOR	4	27	8	25	15	77	13	(69)
GUATEMALA	13	17	26	*	3	*	14	26
HAITI	1	5	3	*	-	*	5	2
JAMAICA	6	7	11	1	2	2	5	10
MEXICO	531	722	1,158	95	165	217	557	940
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PANAMA	32	66	52	2	83	7	(17)	45
PARAGUAY	2	3	23	23	*	38	3	(15)
PERU	28	40	51	25	26	40	15	11
URUGUAY	7	21	14	10	12	26	9	(11)
VENEZUELA	1	9	3	54	251	116	(241)	(113)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	34	127	80	109	3	111	124	(31)
AMERIKA UTARA NORTH AMERICA	6,131	11,292	12,702	4,997	8,221	9,680	3,071	3,022
CANADA	202	520	438	263	474	491	46	(52)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	5,929	10,772	12,264	4,733	7,747	9,189	3,025	3,075
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT WEST ASIA	1,775	3,264	3,799	1,932	4,194	3,926	(930)	(127)
BAHRAIN	24	33	42	33	76	47	(44)	(5)
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF	206	297	379	13	22	28	276	351
IRAQ	23	51	50	*	*	*	51	49
JORDAN	47	53	100	41	51	53	2	46
KUWAIT	79	126	145	12	779	377	(653)	(232)
LEBANON	19	37	40	1	3	5	34	36
OMAN	61	127	127	199	58	260	70	(133)
QATAR	39	162	93	30	564	156	(402)	(63)
SAUDI ARABIA	284	479	509	561	929	1,210	(450)	(702)
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	16	26	27	-	*	*	26	26
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	929	1,762	2,195	1,042	1,705	1,787	57	408
YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF	47	111	91	*	6	2	105	89
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	1	2	*	*	*	1	1

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016
ASIA SELATAN SOUTH ASIA	2,804	6,198	6,373	1,220	2,688	2,948	3,509	3,425
AFGHANISTAN	22	46	50	*	*	*	46	50
BANGLADESH	274	591	620	62	71	120	519	499
INDIA	2,097	4,536	4,660	1,090	2,397	2,679	2,139	1,982
MALDIVES	36	46	69	*	*	*	46	69
NEPAL	18	8	30	*	1	1	7	30
PAKISTAN	212	605	603	54	182	108	423	495
SRI LANKA, REPUBLIC OF	145	364	339	14	37	41	328	298
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	1	2	*	*	*	1	2
ASIA TENGGARA SOUTH EAST ASIA	16,081	32,193	34,460	12,600	25,839	27,073	6,355	7,387
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	138	313	322	58	206	68	106	254
CAMBODIA	63	124	254	50	80	96	44	158
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	2,022	4,016	4,312	2,249	4,358	4,605	(342)	(293)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.	5	11	15	*	*	8	10	7
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	265	360	493	55	96	118	264	375
PHILIPPINES	1,095	1,797	2,237	489	1,098	985	699	1,252
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	7,944	16,521	16,945	5,331	11,216	11,886	5,305	5,060
THAILAND	3,281	6,855	7,327	3,199	5,987	6,629	868	698
VIET NAM, SOCIALIST REP. OF	1,268	2,197	2,554	1,168	2,797	2,678	(600)	(123)
TIMUR LAUT ASIA NORTH EAST ASIA	18,313	40,198	36,750	18,815	40,138	41,545	59	(4,795)
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	6,486	12,238	12,996	8,867	19,658	20,556	(7,420)	(7,560)
HONG KONG, SAR	2,671	5,583	5,564	773	1,633	1,779	3,950	3,785
JAPAN	5,600	14,510	11,116	4,498	8,418	8,646	6,092	2,469
KOREA, DEM. PEOPLE'S REP. OF	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2,206	4,538	4,211	2,214	4,470	5,062	68	(851)
MACAU	7	18	21	5	10	11	9	10
MONGOLIA, PEOPLE'S REP. OF	3	7	6	*	*	*	7	6
TAIWAN	1,338	3,302	2,834	2,457	5,949	5,490	(2,647)	(2,656)

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016
KESATUAN EROPAH EUROPEAN UNION	6,037	11,593	12,603	5,386	11,262	10,552	331	2,051
AUSTRIA	44	90	87	161	401	356	(310)	(270)
BELGIUM	274	530	604	169	371	365	159	239
BULGARIA	19	27	43	9	19	20	8	23
CROATIA ^a	6	18	10	3	1	4	17	6
CYPRUS	1	5	4	1	118	5	(113)	(0)
CZECH REPUBLIC	97	190	205	53	137	110	53	95
DENMARK	37	87	84	60	267	127	(180)	(43)
ESTONIA	11	42	25	1	2	3	40	22
FINLAND	38	85	78	39	102	90	(17)	(11)
FRANCE	454	785	955	1,030	1,950	1,529	(1,165)	(574)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	1,787	2,733	3,502	1,854	3,329	3,802	(596)	(300)
GREECE	128	177	234	2	7	10	170	223
HUNGARY	75	147	152	57	56	102	90	50
IRELAND	47	77	101	117	224	252	(147)	(151)
ITALY	276	444	642	342	715	776	(271)	(134)
LATVIA	18	18	46	6	3	11	15	34
LITHUANIA	11	21	28	21	45	42	(24)	(14)
LUXEMBOURG	2	3	6	4	5	6	(2)	(1)
MALTA	8	35	17	16	16	34	19	(17)
NETHERLANDS	1,670	3,741	3,477	517	1,595	1,007	2,146	2,470
POLAND	89	277	207	66	130	141	147	66
PORTUGAL	20	46	44	9	23	18	23	26
ROMANIA	28	53	65	10	15	21	38	44
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	17	33	39	14	13	21	20	18
SLOVENIA	36	65	70	7	7	12	58	58
SPAIN	109	267	312	172	285	305	(19)	8
SWEDEN	116	182	222	139	302	277	(119)	(55)
UNITED KINGDOM	618	1,416	1,343	507	1,125	1,105	292	238
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH OTHER EUROPE	617	1,039	1,404	550	1,417	1,558	(378)	(154)
ALBANIA	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
GIBRALTAR	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*
GREENLAND	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*
ICELAND	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*
MACEDONIA	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	(1)
MONACO	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*
MONTENEGRO	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*
NORWAY	29	329	71	59	236	156	93	(85)
SWITZERLAND	128	267	288	412	1,042	1,225	(775)	(937)
TURKEY	456	438	1,038	76	135	173	303	864
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	2	4	*	2	1	*	3

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES	282	495	557	334	650	557	(155)	1
ARMENIA	2	*	3	-	-	-	*	3
AZERBAIJAN	1	17	9	-	*	-	17	9
BELARUS	1	1	1	3	47	12	(46)	(12)
GEORGIA	4	9	7	4	5	5	3	1
KAZAKHSTAN	12	20	21	1	1	2	19	19
KYRGYZSTAN	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	1	1	1	1	3	*	(3)
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	186	294	337	273	534	465	(240)	(128)
TAJKISTAN	*	1	*	-	-	-	1	*
TURKMENISTAN	3	12	7	*	*	*	12	7
UKRAINE	30	109	93	50	45	67	64	27
UZBEKISTAN	43	30	79	2	17	2	14	77
OCEANIA OCEANIA	2,389	5,818	4,949	1,202	3,709	2,762	2,109	2,188
AUSTRALIA	2,041	4,820	4,216	929	3,082	2,186	1,738	2,030
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	-	*	*	6	10	14	(10)	(14)
FIJI	21	27	40	1	3	1	25	38
NEW CALEDONIA	4	82	28	*	*	*	82	28
NEW ZEALAND	221	540	432	238	554	467	(15)	(35)
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	89	314	202	23	50	66	264	136
WESTERN SAMOA	1	2	3	-	*	-	2	3
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	12	34	29	3	10	27	24	2
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	10	29	42	556	729	1,225	(699)	(1,184)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	56,720	116,774	118,571	49,368	103,261	105,828	13,512	12,743

^a Croatia Menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia Joined EU on 1 July 2013

JADUAL 10 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN	16,081	32,193	34,460	12,600	25,839	27,073	6,355	7,387
A.F.T.A								
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	138	313	322	58	206	68	106	254
CAMBODIA	63	124	254	50	80	96	44	158
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	2,022	4,016	4,312	2,249	4,358	4,605	(342)	(293)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.	5	11	15	*	*	8	10	7
MYANMAR, UNION OF	265	360	493	55	96	118	264	375
PHILIPPINES	1,095	1,797	2,237	489	1,098	985	699	1,252
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	7,944	16,521	16,945	5,331	11,216	11,886	5,305	5,060
THAILAND	3,281	6,855	7,327	3,199	5,987	6,629	868	698
VIETNAM, SOCIALIST REP. OF	1,268	2,197	2,554	1,168	2,797	2,678	(600)	(123)
KESATUAN EROPAH	6,037	11,593	12,603	5,386	11,262	10,552	331	2,051
E.U.								
AUSTRIA	44	90	87	161	401	356	(310)	(270)
BELGIUM	274	530	604	169	371	365	159	239
BULGARIA	19	27	43	9	19	20	8	23
CROATIA ^a	6	18	10	3	1	4	17	6
CYPRUS	1	5	4	1	118	5	(113)	*
CZECH REPUBLIC	97	190	205	53	137	110	53	95
DENMARK	37	87	84	60	267	127	(180)	(43)
ESTONIA	11	42	25	1	2	3	40	22
FINLAND	38	85	78	39	102	90	(17)	(11)
FRANCE	454	785	955	1,030	1,950	1,529	(1,165)	(574)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	1,787	2,733	3,502	1,854	3,329	3,802	(596)	(300)
GREECE	128	177	234	2	7	10	170	223
HUNGARY	75	147	152	57	56	102	90	50
IRELAND	47	77	101	117	224	252	(147)	(151)
ITALY	276	444	642	342	715	776	(271)	(134)
LATVIA	18	18	46	6	3	11	15	34
LITHUANIA	11	21	28	21	45	42	(24)	(14)
LUXEMBOURG	2	3	6	4	5	6	(2)	(1)
MALTA	8	35	17	16	16	34	19	(17)
NETHERLANDS	1,670	3,741	3,477	517	1,595	1,007	2,146	2,470
POLAND	89	277	207	66	130	141	147	66
PORTUGAL	20	46	44	9	23	18	23	26
ROMANIA	28	53	65	10	15	21	38	44
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	17	33	39	14	13	21	20	18
SLOVENIA	36	65	70	7	7	12	58	58
SPAIN	109	267	312	172	285	305	(19)	8
SWEDEN	116	182	222	139	302	277	(119)	(55)
UNITED KINGDOM	618	1,416	1,343	507	1,125	1,105	292	238

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	FEB 2016
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH E.F.T.A	157	596	360	472	1,279	1,382	(682)	(1,022)
ICELAND	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*
NORWAY	29	329	71	59	236	156	93	(85)
SWITZERLAND	128	267	288	412	1,042	1,225	(775)	(937)
PERSATUAN INTERGRASI LATIN AMERIKA L.A.I.A	384	895	874	1,110	2,560	2,511	(1,665)	(1,638)
ARGENTINA	55	96	110	304	629	493	(533)	(383)
BOLIVIA	3	2	3	6	10	11	(7)	(8)
BRAZIL	223	530	487	633	1,357	1,606	(827)	(1,118)
CHILE	43	120	139	14	227	80	(107)	59
COLOMBIA	20	46	35	16	33	26	12	10
ECUADOR	4	27	8	25	15	77	13	(69)
PARAGUAY	2	3	23	23	*	38	3	(15)
PERU	28	40	51	25	26	40	15	11
URUGUAY	7	21	14	10	12	26	9	(11)
VENEZUELA	1	9	3	54	251	116	(241)	(113)
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA UTARA N.A.F.T.A	6,663	12,014	13,860	5,091	8,386	9,897	3,627	3,963
CANADA	202	520	438	263	474	491	46	(52)
MEXICO	531	722	1,158	95	165	217	557	940
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	5,929	10,772	12,264	4,733	7,747	9,189	3,025	3,075
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN S.A.A.R.C	2,783	6,151	6,322	1,220	2,688	2,948	3,463	3,374
BANGLADESH	274	591	620	62	71	120	519	499
BHUTAN	1	*	2	*	*	*	*	2
INDIA	2,097	4,536	4,660	1,090	2,397	2,679	2,139	1,982
MALDIVES	36	46	69	*	*	*	46	69
NEPAL	18	8	30	*	1	1	7	30
PAKISTAN	212	605	603	54	182	108	423	495
SRI LANKA, REPUBLIC OF	145	364	339	14	37	41	328	298
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	24,614	53,331	50,094	23,488	51,248	51,465	2,084	(1,371)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	56,720	116,774	118,571	49,368	103,261	105,828	13,512	12,743

^a Croatia menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia joined EU on 1 July 2013

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT			IMPORT		
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	JAN - FEB 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015	JAN - FEB 2016
LAUT	33,309	69,599	68,499	27,602	60,662	59,922
SEA						
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	10,919	19,746	22,459	13,960	27,067	30,931
BINTULU	4,569	13,784	9,082	554	860	1,042
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	3,494	5,550	7,125	3,884	9,209	8,515
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	3,230	6,298	6,618	2,119	4,694	4,857
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	2,671	4,607	5,478	1,075	2,134	2,299
TANJUNG GELANG/ PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/ KUANTAN PORT	907	2,590	2,008	595	1,180	1,191
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	7,519	17,024	15,728	5,416	15,517	11,087
UDARA	14,435	31,102	30,739	14,916	29,034	30,717
AIR						
BAYAN LEPAS	9,081	20,655	19,845	8,357	16,175	17,942
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	4,989	9,707	10,077	5,882	11,592	11,238
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	365	741	817	678	1,268	1,537
TANAH ^a	8,976	16,073	19,333	6,850	13,565	15,189
LAND ^a						
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	5,985	9,901	12,491	4,267	8,130	9,472
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/ CAUSEWAY)	1,328	2,969	3,153	1,264	2,889	2,917
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,252	2,315	2,790	1,045	2,039	2,203
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	411	888	899	274	507	596
JUMLAH TOTAL	56,720	116,774	118,571	49,368	103,261	105,828

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable.

JADUAL 12 : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015	JAN - FEB 2016
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN						
<i>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</i>						
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	307	283	273	0.5	680	556
BIJI KOKO COCOA BEANS	98	67	80	0.1	129	146
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE)	40	35	21	x	51	56
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT	5,135	4,826	4,274	7.5	8,527	9,100
<i>PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS</i>						
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	3,217	2,972	2,467	4.3	5,163	5,439
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL OIL	334	344	342	0.6	558	686
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL	1,192	1,150	1,136	2.0	2,258	2,287
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS	291	274	265	0.5	415	539
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL CAKE	101	85	63	0.1	133	149
LOGAM DAN GALIAN						
<i>METAL AND MINERALS</i>						
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI TIN, NOT ALLOYED	148	134	226	0.4	358	360
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	2,151	1,679	1,573	2.8	4,548	3,252
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	12	44	11	x	205	55
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	2,837	2,777	3,134	5.5	6,806	5,911
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	3,800	3,205	3,217	5.7	11,057	6,422
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU						
<i>TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS</i>						
KAYU BALAK SAWLOGS	129	193	116	0.2	314	309
KAYU GERGAJI SAWN TIMBER	291	283	227	0.4	424	510
PAPAN GENTIAN FIBREBOARD	106	107	99	0.2	188	206
PAPAN LAPIS PLYWOOD	418	381	353	0.6	702	734

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 (CONTD) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015	JAN - FEB 2016
KAYU TANGGAM BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY	127	108	83	0.1	148	191
KAYU KUMAI MOULDINGS	72	76	57	0.1	118	134
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE	721	759	532	0.9	1,077	1,291
VENIR KEPING VENEER SHEET	37	29	25	x	48	55
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	78	96	81	0.1	131	177
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS						
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN	53	45	33	0.1	195	78
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS						
METANOL METHANOL	128	90	45	0.1	196	136
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS						
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS	205	155	176	0.3	316	331
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	35	39	31	0.1	76	69
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS	82	51	61	0.1	134	111
BESI BRIKUET PANAS HOT BRIQUETTED IRON	23	7	25	x	40	32
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULU IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	58	52	32	0.1	63	84
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	567	617	655	1.2	977	1,272
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS						
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	1,229	1,126	951	1.7	2,332	2,077
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,611	2,205	2,002	3.5	3,598	4,208
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	1,666	1,550	1,557	2.7	2,736	3,107

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 (CONTD) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015	JAN - FEB 2016
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	11,975	10,910	9,782	17.2	20,198	20,692
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS</i>	8,206	7,522	6,689	11.8	14,232	14,211
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS</i>	1,343	1,258	1,232	2.2	2,679	2,489
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,426	2,130	1,861	3.3	3,287	3,991
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	7,323	6,560	5,784	10.2	11,359	12,344
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U., NEW</i>	27	19	32	0.1	33	51
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI <i>AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS</i>	446	472	439	0.8	627	911
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES</i>	64	51	97	0.2	46	148
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	521	486	471	0.8	877	957
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH <i>RUBBER GLOVES</i>	1,187	1,139	993	1.8	1,944	2,132
KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	59	66	107	0.2	91	173
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	2,276	2,120	1,796	3.2	3,192	3,917
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN <i>JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION</i>	696	827	467	0.8	1,003	1,294
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH <i>TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES</i>	47,737	43,670	39,917	70.4	85,546	83,587
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TSTL <i>EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S.</i>	71	67	60	0.1	136	127
EKSPORT LAIN <i>OTHER EXPORTS</i>	20,490	18,115	16,742	29.5	31,092	34,857
JUMLAH EKSPORT TOTAL EXPORTS	68,298	61,852	56,720	100.0	116,774	118,571

JADUAL 13 : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 13 : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB	
				2015	2016
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN <i>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</i>					
GETAH ASLI (TAN) <i>NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)</i>	54,154	51,503	52,651	125,270	104,154
BIJI KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BEANS (TONNE)</i>	6,881	4,768	5,815	12,074	10,583
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) <i>PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)</i>	901	802	512	1,307	1,314
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN <i>KELAPA SAWIT (TAN)</i> <i>PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)</i>					
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL (TONNE)</i>	1,378,947	1,251,968	1,031,294	2,117,187	2,283,263
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)</i>	79,096	76,930	80,528	143,488	157,458
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)</i>	340,673	325,782	304,429	721,098	630,211
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT LAIN (TAN) <i>OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)</i>	114,705	135,903	107,568	170,340	243,471
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)</i>	276,302	219,028	155,834	385,406	374,862
LOGAM DAN GALIAN <i>METAL AND MINERALS</i>					
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) <i>TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)</i>	2,347	2,182	3,598	5,198	5,779
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	1,433	1,318	1,368	2,888	2,686
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	9	32	9	139	41
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	1,554	1,669	1,857	3,391	3,526
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,332	2,132	2,182	4,422	4,314
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU <i>TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS</i>					
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) <i>SAWLOGS ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	188	275	188	448	463
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) <i>SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	165	160	130	304	290
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) <i>FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	86	84	84	174	168
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) <i>PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	217	292	203	399	495

JADUAL 13 (SAMB) : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 13 (CONTD) : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB	
				2015	2016
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) <i>BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)</i>	20,001	16,625	13,775	30,645	30,400
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) <i>MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	20	21	16	43	37
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) <i>VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	21	17	16	35	33
HASIL-HASIL LAUT <i>MARINE PRODUCTS</i>					
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) <i>PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)</i>	1,647	1,272	966	6,169	2,238
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>					
METANOL (TAN) <i>METHANOL (TONNE)</i>	146,065	113,569	57,165	225,212	170,734
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH <i>SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>					
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)</i>	7,994	5,793	7,414	16,028	13,207
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	900	932	747	2,053	1,679
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) <i>LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)</i>	204,052	109,424	136,784	460,424	246,207
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) <i>HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)</i>	36,599	10,000	33,525	41,275	43,525
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	23,789	22,428	11,727	18,727	34,154
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U., NEW (UNIT)</i>	651	585	610	914	1,195
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)</i>	64	235	142	181	377
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) <i>RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)</i>	57,172	55,213	50,839	102,384	106,052

JADUAL 14 : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 14 : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015	2016
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG <i>MILK AND CREAM, POWDER</i>	151	176	164	0.3	464	340
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN <i>FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN</i>	162	136	101	0.2	222	237
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN <i>CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED</i>	76	85	48	0.1	253	133
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG <i>WHEAT, UNMILLED</i>	87	96	173	0.4	185	270
BERAS <i>RICE</i>	295	161	173	0.4	216	334
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) <i>MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN)</i>	352	313	325	0.7	575	638
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN <i>VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED</i>	466	438	290	0.6	592	728
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH <i>RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR</i>	366	252	166	0.3	483	418
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	375	206	355	0.7	629	561
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI <i>PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD</i>	56	48	46	0.1	97	94
BRANDI <i>BRANDY</i>	58	33	34	0.1	83	67
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN <i>TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED</i>	59	58	94	0.2	264	153
KACANG SOYA <i>SOYA BEANS</i>	158	123	95	0.2	193	217
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM KERNEL</i>	2	11	11	x	8	22

JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 14 (CONTD) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
KAPAS, MENTAH <i>COTTON, RAW</i>	75	147	58	0.1	60	205
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT <i>TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES</i>	104	98	73	0.1	198	170
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	516	726	797	1.6	2,052	1,523
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL</i>	-	-	-	x	127	-
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	4,533	3,636	3,069	6.2	8,540	6,705
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON <i>HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBON</i>	20	13	14	x	22	27
BAJA DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	297	325	402	0.8	779	727
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT <i>UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER</i>	25	33	33	0.1	58	66
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL <i>KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.</i>	57	64	57	0.1	110	121
KERTAS AKHBAR <i>NEWSPRINT</i>	18	18	18	x	35	37
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN</i>	50	41	46	0.1	67	87
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE <i>FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS</i>	128	133	97	0.2	112	230
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA <i>WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN MADE FIBRES</i>	12	11	9	x	1	20
SIMEN <i>CEMENT</i>	78	80	38	0.1	101	118
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, TSTL <i>MINERAL MANUFACTURES, NES</i>	100	96	68	0.1	123	164
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI <i>FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL</i>	701	832	600	1.2	1,628	1,432
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB. DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC</i>	452	479	431	0.9	983	910

JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 14 (CONTD) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI <i>TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL</i>	223	257	211	0.4	666	468
TEMBAGA <i>COPPER</i>	736	862	720	1.5	2,665	1,582
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM <i>STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM</i>	110	118	359	0.7	138	478
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, NES</i>	555	596	478	1.0	908	1,074
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI <i>INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS</i>	302	230	215	0.4	457	445
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL <i>ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, NES</i>	477	562	431	0.9	681	992
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL. <i>ECAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC</i>	81	89	55	0.1	209	144
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS</i>	894	912	703	1.4	1,380	1,615
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN <i>MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL</i>	77	64	52	0.1	204	116
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	397	323	383	0.8	574	706
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES</i>	162	148	131	0.3	225	279
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR</i>	102	118	87	0.2	176	205
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES</i>	33	78	31	0.1	101	109

JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 14 (CONTD) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCT</i>	17,691	17,546	15,358	31.1	30,186	32,904
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	829	942	740	1.5	1,575	1,683
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	1,939	1,554	1,777	3.6	3,298	3,331
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS</i>	1,666	1,682	1,385	2.8	2,709	3,067
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	9,729	10,053	8,729	17.7	16,726	18,782
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS</i>	5,250	5,234	4,277	8.7	8,955	9,511
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS</i>	3,595	3,890	3,624	7.3	6,598	7,514
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	884	928	828	1.7	1,174	1,757
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	3,528	3,314	2,726	5.5	5,878	6,041
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD</i>	215	147	201	0.4	293	348
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU, NEW</i>	177	164	155	0.3	308	318
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG <i>VANS, CKD</i>	3	9	15	x	27	24
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU <i>VANS, CBU, NEW</i>	1	1	2	x	18	3
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD</i>	19	38	62	0.1	92	100
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU, NEW</i>	32	35	45	0.1	41	80

JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 14 (CONTD) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG <i>MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD</i>	131	67	80	0.2	205	147
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU <i>MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU, NEW</i>	1	2	7	x	51	9
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR <i>PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES</i>	934	824	737	1.5	1,262	1,561
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI <i>AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS</i>	770	624	1,148	2.3	2,058	1,772
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI <i>SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS</i>	34	17	6	x	353	24
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN <i>MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS</i>	1,054	880	795	1.6	1,472	1,675
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, TSTL <i>ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, NES</i>	382	363	316	0.6	571	679
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON MONETARY</i>	1,028	1,052	585	1.2	1,331	1,637
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH <i>TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES</i>	36,452	34,993	31,256	63.3	65,911	66,249
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, TSTL <i>IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S</i>	182	171	153	0.3	365	324
IMPORT LAIN <i>OTHER IMPORTS</i>	23,417	21,296	17,959	36.4	36,985	39,255
JUMLAH IMPORT TOTAL IMPORTS	60,050	56,460	49,368	100.0	103,261	105,828

JADUAL 15 : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 15 : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPES OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB	
				2015	2016
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TONNE) <i>MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)</i>	15,521	18,720	16,390	41,006	35,111
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) <i>FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)</i>	28,074	20,790	16,527	43,985	37,317
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) <i>CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)</i>	6,216	5,338	3,185	12,618	8,523
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) <i>WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)</i>	77,898	96,532	157,160	165,135	253,692
BERAS (TAN) <i>RICE (TONNE)</i>	124,285	68,929	95,862	95,872	164,791
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) <i>MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)</i>	415,711	377,352	387,288	695,238	764,639
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) <i>VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)</i>	168,428	144,187	111,239	263,609	255,426
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) <i>RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)</i>	226,967	154,080	107,522	348,463	261,602
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)</i>	188,779	81,434	186,047	295,698	267,482
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 TAN) <i>PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 TAN)</i>	2,261	2,178	1,759	4,179	3,937
BRANDI ('000 LITER) <i>BRANDY ('000 LITRE)</i>	265	160	166	468	327
TEBACAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) <i>TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)</i>	1,988	1,922	5,093	12,072	7,015
KACANG SOYA (TAN) <i>SOYA BEANS (TONNE)</i>	114,035	72,233	57,172	109,407	129,405
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL (TONNE)</i>	1,323	7,042	5,786	4,883	12,827

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPES OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB	
				2015	2016
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) <i>COTTON, RAW (TONNE)</i>	10,381	20,059	7,784	9,128	27,843
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) <i>TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)</i>	3,190	2,890	2,182	5,077	5,072
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	417	785	822	1,567	1,607
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	-	-	-	78	-
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,658	2,308	2,098	4,100	4,406
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) <i>HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)</i>	2,400	1,115	1,234	2,812	2,349
BAJA DIKILANGKAN (TAN) <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)</i>	241,858	308,808	381,825	661,759	690,633
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) <i>UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)</i>	6,102	7,909	8,155	15,520	16,064
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL (TAN) <i>KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)</i>	18,790	21,521	19,259	40,460	40,779
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) <i>NEWSPRINT (TONNE)</i>	8,404	8,338	8,443	17,545	16,781
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	1,340	1,111	1,961	1,900	3,072
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) <i>FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)</i>	7,121	6,919	5,570	10,027	12,490
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) <i>WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)</i>	676	712	440	138	1,152
SIMEN (TAN) <i>CEMENT (TONNE)</i>	328,051	351,671	171,685	486,721	523,356
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	260,459	354,177	229,238	550,034	583,415
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	245,871	257,463	251,979	451,656	509,441
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	33,229	44,361	35,237	91,715	79,598

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPES OF COMMODITIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB	
				2015	2016
TEMBAGA (TAN) <i>COPPER (TONNE)</i>	30,353	36,613	31,471	117,025	68,084
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) <i>STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)</i>	14,205	16,860	22,903	24,698	39,763
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) <i>EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)</i>	918	667	1,707	3,788	2,374
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)</i>	2,484,863	1,954,059	1,091,455	2,829,529	3,045,514
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)</i>	289,783	323,281	194,148	423,991	517,429
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)</i>	203	96	87	268	183
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	8,553	4,346	11,610	12,409	15,956
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU, NEW (UNIT)</i>	3,024	1,904	2,159	5,281	4,063
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	240	192	720	819	912
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) <i>VANS, CBU, NEW (UNIT)</i>	6	14	20	193	34
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	1,810	3,410	2,258	5,295	5,668
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU, NEW (UNIT)</i>	214	441	324	326	765
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	4,357	1,595	1,338	6,405	2,933
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU, NEW (UNIT)</i>	12	30	63	809	93

JADUAL 16 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 16 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB						
PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	5,554	5,277	4,488	7.9	9,149	9,765
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	307	283	273	0.5	680	556
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	129	193	116	0.2	314	309
KAYU SIAP DIGERGAJI SAWN TIMBER	363	359	285	0.5	542	643
MINYAK SAWIT PALM OIL	3,217	2,972	2,467	4.3	5,163	5,439
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,538	1,469	1,348	2.4	2,451	2,817
PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING	55,578	50,592	46,222	81.5	90,087	96,815
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	24,804	22,350	20,076	35.4	40,223	42,427
KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA CHEMICAL AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	4,691	4,347	4,298	7.6	8,051	8,646
JENTERA, PERALATAN DAN KOMPONEN ELEKTRIK MACHINERY, APPLIANCES AND PARTS	3,408	3,276	2,947	5.2	4,951	6,224
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	3,604	3,354	3,454	6.1	8,207	6,807
KELUARAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	3,276	2,520	2,724	4.8	3,903	5,243
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1,195	1,119	1,061	1.9	1,763	2,180
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SANTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	2,613	2,429	2,084	3.7	3,796	4,513
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	1,714	1,596	1,436	2.5	2,605	3,032
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS AND FOOTWEAR	1,238	1,188	1,183	2.1	2,028	2,371
KELUARAN BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS	513	531	432	0.8	1,736	964
KELUARAN PLASTIK MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS	1,280	1,135	918	1.6	1,886	2,053
KERTAS DAN KELUARAN KERTAS PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS	414	359	299	0.5	600	658
KELUARAN GETAH RUBBER PRODUCTS	1,793	1,658	1,485	2.6	2,817	3,143
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	513	463	459	0.8	902	922
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	404	414	325	0.6	671	739
BARANG KEMAS JEWELLERY	696	827	467	0.8	1,003	1,294
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,471	1,434	1,149	2.0	2,286	2,583
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,954	1,590	1,427	2.5	2,660	3,016

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 (CONTD) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	6,828	5,625	5,638	9.9	16,713	11,263
TIMAH TIN	156	139	230	0.4	367	369
MINYAK MENTAH CRUDE OIL	2,151	1,679	1,573	2.8	4,548	3,252
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	3,800	3,205	3,217	5.7	11,057	6,422
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	721	601	618	1.1	741	1,219
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	337	357	372	0.7	825	729
JUMLAH/TOTAL	68,298	61,852	56,720	100.0	116,774	118,571
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF						
PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	4,088	3,738	3,128	6.3	6,416	6,866
PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING	52,513	49,369	43,450	88.0	90,136	92,819
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (E&E)	17,691	17,546	15,358	31.1	30,186	32,904
KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) CHEMICAL AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)	5,800	5,375	4,945	10.0	9,647	10,320
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, APPLIANCES AND PARTS	5,093	5,216	4,375	8.9	8,727	9,591
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	5,077	3,972	3,340	6.8	9,397	7,311
PERKILANGAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	3,500	3,383	2,983	6.0	7,888	6,366
KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2,973	2,436	3,110	6.3	5,677	5,546
KELENGKAPAN OPTIKAL & SANTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	2,146	1,718	1,538	3.1	3,108	3,256
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	1,771	1,588	1,263	2.6	2,785	2,851
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS AND FOOTWEAR	1,770	1,617	1,168	2.4	1,607	2,785
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	6,692	6,518	5,370	10.9	11,115	11,888
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	2,095	1,994	1,949	3.9	4,770	3,944
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,354	1,359	841	1.7	1,940	2,200
JUMLAH/TOTAL	60,050	56,460	49,368	100.0	103,261	105,828

**JADUAL 17: PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 17: DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE) (RM MILLION)

	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	56,527	50,763	46,844	97,359	97,607
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	11,771	11,089	9,876	19,414	20,965
JUMLAH/TOTAL	68,298	61,852	56,720	116,774	118,571
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	48,103	44,924	39,843	82,781	84,766
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	11,948	11,536	9,526	20,480	21,062
JUMLAH/TOTAL	60,050	56,460	49,368	103,261	105,828
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	8,424	5,839	7,001	14,578	12,840
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	(176)	(448)	350	(1,066)	(97)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	8,248	5,392	7,352	13,512	12,743

NOTA:- (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTES:- (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES. HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB	
					2015	2016
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	6,614	6,151	5,281	9.3	10,416	11,432
UTAMA PRIMARY	522	464	408	0.7	869	872
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	182	161	158	0.3	257	319
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	341	304	250	0.4	612	554
DIPROSES PROCESSED	6,092	5,687	4,873	8.6	9,547	10,560
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	4,339	4,020	3,498	6.2	6,992	7,519
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,752	1,667	1,375	2.4	2,555	3,041
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	15,704	13,537	13,134	23.2	24,524	26,671
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,395	1,381	1,329	2.3	1,976	2,711
DIPROSES PROCESSED	14,309	12,156	11,804	20.8	22,549	23,960
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	9,026	7,968	8,072	14.2	23,102	16,040
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,249	1,804	1,654	2.9	5,022	3,459
DIPROSES PROCESSED	6,776	6,164	6,417	11.3	18,080	12,581
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	1,146	1,331	1,069	1.9	1,848	2,400
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	5,630	4,833	5,348	9.4	16,231	10,180
4. BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	28,657	26,321	23,300	41.1	45,404	49,621
BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	9,911	9,191	7,807	13.8	14,931	16,999
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	18,747	17,130	15,492	27.3	30,473	32,622

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF</i>	1,667	1,544	1,408	2.5	2,591	2,952
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG <i>PASSENGER MOTOR CARS</i>	56	56	68	0.1	119	124
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHER</i>	245	120	137	0.2	207	257
PERINDUSTRIAN <i>INDUSTRIAL</i>	236	110	133	0.2	186	243
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	10	10	4	x	22	14
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	1,365	1,368	1,203	2.1	2,265	2,571
6. BARANG PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	6,427	6,136	5,345	9.4	10,195	11,481
BARANG TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	3,237	3,060	2,548	4.5	4,974	5,608
BARANG SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	983	944	896	1.6	1,592	1,840
BARANG TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	2,207	2,132	1,902	3.4	3,629	4,034
7. BARANG-BARANG T.S.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	132	128	120	0.2	405	248
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i>	71	67	60	0.1	136	127
JUMLAH TOTAL	68,298	61,852	56,720	100.0	116,774	118,571

JADUAL 19 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 19 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN <i>FOOD AND BEVERAGES</i>	4,955	4,397	3,646	7.4	7,383	8,043
UTAMA <i>PRIMARY</i>	1,537	1,640	1,228	2.5	2,401	2,868
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI <i>MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY</i>	685	626	592	1.2	983	1,218
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH <i>MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION</i>	853	1,014	636	1.3	1,418	1,649
DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED</i>	3,417	2,757	2,418	4.9	4,982	5,175
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI <i>MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY</i>	1,484	1,022	939	1.9	2,351	1,961
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH <i>MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION</i>	1,933	1,735	1,479	3.0	2,631	3,214
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. <i>INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.</i>	17,224	16,634	13,734	27.8	30,850	30,368
UTAMA <i>PRIMARY</i>	1,954	2,044	1,521	3.1	3,427	3,565
DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED</i>	15,270	14,590	12,214	24.7	27,424	26,803
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR <i>FUEL AND LUBRICANTS</i>	6,147	5,035	4,671	9.5	12,581	9,706
UTAMA <i>PRIMARY</i>	1,190	1,266	1,242	2.5	3,203	2,509
DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED</i>	4,957	3,769	3,428	6.9	9,378	7,197
MINYAK KENDERAAN <i>MOTOR SPIRIT</i>	2,243	1,628	1,793	3.6	3,107	3,421
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHER</i>	2,714	2,141	1,635	3.3	6,271	3,777
4. BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF</i>	23,555	23,222	20,320	41.2	39,988	43,542
BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) <i>CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)</i>	7,946	7,253	6,430	13.0	13,508	13,684
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	15,610	15,969	13,890	28.1	26,480	29,858

JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES</i>	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015 2016	
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF</i>	3,845	3,292	3,767	7.6	6,977	7,059
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG <i>PASSENGER MOTOR CARS</i>	575	466	556	1.1	972	1,022
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHER</i>	804	444	1,142	2.3	2,411	1,586
PERINDUSTRIAN <i>INDUSTRIAL</i>	709	369	1,056	2.1	2,249	1,426
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	95	74	86	0.2	162	160
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	2,467	2,383	2,069	4.2	3,594	4,452
6. BARANG PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	4,037	3,588	3,015	6.1	4,950	6,604
BARANG TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	859	742	642	1.3	1,185	1,384
BARANG SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	1,695	1,539	1,121	2.3	1,617	2,660
BARANG TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	1,482	1,307	1,253	2.5	2,148	2,560
7. BARANG-BARANG T.S.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	105	120	62	0.1	167	182
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i>	182	171	153	0.3	365	324
JUMLAH TOTAL	60,050	56,460	49,368	100.0	103,261	105,828

JADUAL 20 : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 20 : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015	JAN - FEB 2016
1. BARANG MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	8,036	7,108	6,996	14.2	15,067	14,104
BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	7,413	6,757	5,956	12.1	12,860	12,713
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	623	352	1,039	2.1	2,207	1,391
2. BARANG PENGANTARA INTERMEDIATE GOODS	35,146	34,744	27,420	55.5	62,429	62,164
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	586	552	509	1.0	853	1,061
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,424	980	877	1.8	2,298	1,857
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	1,604	1,684	1,033	2.1	3,254	2,716
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	13,423	13,380	10,502	21.3	24,468	23,882
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	1,036	1,224	1,242	2.5	3,200	2,466
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	1,518	1,260	50	0.1	3,075	1,310
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	13,243	13,421	11,265	22.8	21,902	24,686
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2,312	2,244	1,943	3.9	3,379	4,187

JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 20 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	DEC 2015	JAN 2016	FEB 2016	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - FEB 2015	JAN - FEB 2016
3. BARANG PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	6,298	5,838	4,598	9.3	8,287	10,437
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	838	998	623	1.3	1,398	1,622
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,708	1,495	1,292	2.6	2,317	2,787
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	91	70	85	0.2	156	156
BARANG PENGGUNA T.S.T.L CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S	3,660	3,275	2,598	5.3	4,416	5,873
BAHAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	795	693	595	1.2	1,119	1,288
BAHAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,486	1,368	842	1.7	1,282	2,209
BAHAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,379	1,214	1,161	2.4	2,014	2,376
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	2,096	1,324	1,601	3.2	3,036	2,925
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	1,534	862	1,054	2.1	2,067	1,916
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	562	462	547	1.1	969	1,009
5. BARANG-BARANG T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	92	111	55	0.1	132	166
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	173	164	146	0.3	354	310
IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	51,841	49,290	40,816	82.7	89,304	90,105
EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	8,209	7,171	8,552	17.3	13,957	15,723
IMPORT KASAR GROSS IMPORTS	60,050	56,460	49,368	100.0	103,261	105,828

JADUAL 21 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN
TABLE 21 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES

Tempoh Period	RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency						RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency					
	Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Rupee India ² Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen	Mark Jerman Deutsche Mark	
2011	3.0600	4.2556	4.9043	3.0934	3.1550	2.4329	10.0348	6.5735	39.3074	3.8401	217.59	
2012	3.0890	3.9715	4.8949	3.0904	3.1983	2.4720	9.9355	5.7906	39.8189	3.8720	203.33	
2013	3.1510	4.1856	4.9303	3.0588	3.0460	2.5179	10.2546	5.3930	40.6225	3.2326	214.01	
2014	3.2729	4.3489	5.3915	2.9637	2.9516	2.5827	10.0731	5.3636	42.2047	3.0976	222.35	
2015	3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261	221.61	
2015	JAN	3.5835	4.1696	5.4324	2.9676	2.8966	2.6792	10.9433	5.7667	46.2181	3.0276	213.19
	FEB	3.5926	4.0831	5.5125	2.8759	2.8013	2.6524	11.0312	5.7897	46.3265	3.0262	208.76
	MAR	3.6809	3.9879	5.5168	2.9188	2.8446	2.6726	11.2843	5.8917	47.4475	3.0568	203.90
	APR	3.6356	3.9233	5.4289	2.9406	2.8065	2.6923	11.1812	5.8026	46.9048	3.0413	200.60
	MAY	3.6036	4.0215	5.5822	2.9624	2.8478	2.6999	10.7503	5.6500	46.4844	2.9840	205.62
	JUN	3.7391	4.1931	5.8189	3.0261	2.8842	2.7781	11.0850	5.8557	48.2301	3.0221	214.39
	JUL	3.8011	4.1846	5.9142	2.9650	2.8213	2.7934	11.0760	5.9705	49.0353	3.0844	213.96
	AUG	4.0601	4.5226	6.3364	3.0888	2.9632	2.9042	11.4666	6.2440	52.3692	3.2938	231.24
	SEP	4.3117	4.8463	6.6188	3.2523	3.0419	3.0458	11.9691	6.5071	55.6330	3.5902	247.79
	OCT	4.2681	4.7899	6.5428	3.2633	3.0739	3.0432	11.9462	6.5574	55.0711	3.5546	244.90
	NOV	4.3086	4.6324	6.5571	3.2510	3.0850	3.0506	12.0444	6.5176	55.5914	3.5194	236.85
	DEC	4.2811	4.6568	6.4221	3.1302	3.1035	3.0393	11.8926	6.4279	55.2332	3.5130	238.10
2016	JAN	4.3481	4.7261	6.2693	3.0559	3.0477	3.0323	12.0200	6.4609	55.8927	3.6805	241.64
	FEB	4.1859	4.6496	5.9879	3.0359	2.9897	2.9792	11.7494	6.1285	53.7885	3.6587	237.73

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.
Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia
Source :

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

JADUAL 22 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, JANUARI-DISEMBER 2016

TABLE 22 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS, JANUARY-DECEMBER 2016

BULAN RUJUKAN <i>REFERENCE MONTH</i>	TARIKH PENGELUARAN <i>RELEASE DATES</i>					
	SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM <i>PRELIMINARY RELEASE</i> <i>EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM</i>			PENERBITAN <i>PUBLICATION</i>		
JANUARI <i>JANUARY</i>	4	MAC <i>MARCH</i>	2016	7	MAC <i>MARCH</i>	2016
FEBRUARI <i>FEBRUARY</i>	6	APRIL <i>APRIL</i>	2016	7	APRIL <i>APRIL</i>	2016
MAC <i>MARCH</i>	6	MEI <i>MAY</i>	2016	9	MEI <i>MAY</i>	2016
APRIL <i>APRIL</i>	3	JUN <i>JUNE</i>	2016	6	JUN <i>JUNE</i>	2016
MEI <i>MAY</i>	1	JULAI <i>JULY</i>	2016	4	JULAI <i>JULY</i>	2016
JUN <i>JUNE</i>	5	OGOS <i>AUGUST</i>	2016	8	OGOS <i>AUGUST</i>	2016
JULAI <i>JULY</i>	7	SEPTEMBER <i>SEPTEMBER</i>	2016	8	SEPTEMBER <i>SEPTEMBER</i>	2016
OGOS <i>AUGUST</i>	7	OKTOBER <i>OCTOBER</i>	2016	10	OKTOBER <i>OCTOBER</i>	2016
SEPTEMBER <i>SEPTEMBER</i>	4	NOVEMBER <i>NOVEMBER</i>	2016	7	NOVEMBER <i>NOVEMBER</i>	2016
OKTOBER <i>OCTOBER</i>	7	DISEMBER <i>DECEMBER</i>	2016	8	DISEMBER <i>DECEMBER</i>	2016
NOVEMBER <i>NOVEMBER</i>	6	JANUARI <i>JANUARY</i>	2017	9	JANUARI <i>JANUARY</i>	2017
DISEMBER <i>DECEMBER</i>	8	FEBRUARI <i>FEBRUARY</i>	2017	9	FEBRUARI <i>FEBRUARY</i>	2017

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN. KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

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NOTA KETERANGAN
EXPLANATORY NOTES

NOTA KETERANGAN

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama/terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim. Perangkaan ini tidak termasuk Perdagangan antara kawasan, iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri ialah untuk membekalkan maklumat tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia berbanding dengan negara-negara lain di dunia dari segi volum. Justeru itu, perangkaan perdagangan menjadi alat bagi membantu kerajaan dalam menggubal dasar dan memantau prestasi ekonomi serta juga untuk perancangan pembangunan negara. Maklumat tersebut boleh juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta serta orang perseorangan bagi tujuan tertentu seperti membuat unjuran dan analisis ekonomi.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (*finacial*) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

4. SUMBER DATA

4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.

4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/*courier* yang dibekalkan oleh JKDM, Pos Malaysia Berhad dan Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad (KTMB).

4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh JKDM, Sistem Penerbangan Malaysia Berhad (MAS) dan syarikat-syarikat petroleum.

4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.

- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar tenaga.

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Berkuatkuasa dari bulan rujukan **Januari 2012**, konsep dan definisi yang digunapakai untuk menyusun perangkaan ini berdasarkan ***International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)*** yang dikeluarkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 **Import**

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 **Eksport**

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 **Eksport Semula**

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan rupa**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau mengged tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.

5.5 **Imbangan Perdagangan**

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **Perjanjian WTO ke atas Penilaian** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam **juta** Ringgit Malaysia kecuali data yang terdapat dalam Jadual berkenaan Eksport dan Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight - kos, insuran dan tambang)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut *f.o.b. (free on board)*, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksporth termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 *Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2012 (HS2012)* dan *ASEAN Harmonised Tariff Nomenclature 2012 (AHTN2012)* telah dilaksanakan mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2013 untuk memproses Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan). Walau bagaimanapun, barang dagangan dalam penerbitan ini dikelaskan mengikut *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (S.I.T.C. Rev. 4)* daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.
- 7.2 Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2015, jadual baru telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan ini iaitu Jadual 16: Eksport dan Import Mengikut Sektor (pertanian, perlombongan, pembuatan dan lain-lain). Terdapat juga beberapa perubahan kecil untuk pemilihan kod bagi eksport dan import produk/barangan utama dan terpilih.
- 7.3 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika satu-satu barangan itu terdiri daripada pelbagai jenis yang mana satu unit ukuran am tidak boleh digunakan, maka hanya nilai sahaja ditunjukkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Import** dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentuk dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara. Bagi barangan melalui Singapura, jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka import berkenaan dimasukkan di bawah nilai import dari Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang dibuat di Singapura.
- 9.2 **Import barangan terpakai** adalah dianggap berasal dari Negara yang menghantarnya jikalau negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan.
- 9.3 **Eksport** dikelaskan mengikut negara yang dituju, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dikira sebagai negara yang dituju. Bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, jika maklumat mengenai negara yang ditujunya tidak dapat

ditentukan, maka eksport berkenaan adalah dimasukkan di bawah nilai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang digunakan di Singapura.

- 9.4 **Bagi *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut negara di mana operator kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut menetap.

10. **TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)**

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2013, transaksi-transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' untuk Semenanjung Malaysia tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Selain itu, bagi Semenanjung Malaysia, semua transaksi yang bernilai 'antara RM1,000 dan RM4,999.99' dan transaksi 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak diagregatkan menjadi kod umum iaitu HS 980000900/AHTN 9800000090 atau SITC 931000990. Walau bagaimanapun, semua nilai bagi barangan terpilih diambilkira dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Senarai barangan terpilih disenaraikan seperti di **Lampiran A**.

11. **PENGECUALIAN**

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah :

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading/air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari satu alat pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada satu alat pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksportan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksportan. Misalnya, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) (HS: 7108.20.000 & AHTN: 7108.20.00.00) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling yang sudah digunakan (HS: 4907.00.200 & AHTN: 4907.00.10.00);
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 senjata tentera dan kenderaan tentera seperti kapal laut, kapal terbang dan trak serta alat ganti dan aksesori dan dokumen teknikal yang diimport

atau dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak, Angkatan Tentera Malaysia (biasanya dilaporkan di bawah HS *Chapters* 49, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89 dan 93);

- 11.7 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.8 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.9 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang mendarat terus dari laut. Ia dibawa oleh kapal laut yang berdaftar di Malaysia;
- 11.10 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan' (HS: 3923.10.000, 7010.90.110, 7010.90.120, 7010.90.130, 7010.90.190, 7010.90.900, 7612.10.900, 7612.90.900 & AHTN: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 dan *sub-chapters* 7310, 7311 & 8609);
- 11.11 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia (HS: 9800.00.914, 9800.00.915, 9800.00.916, 9800.00.917 & AHTN: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);
- 11.12 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat (HS: 9800.00.600 & AHTN: 9800.00.00.60);
- 11.13 tiket loteri & *toto*;
- 11.14 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.15 **disket atau CD-ROM** yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan/atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, **audio dan videotapes** yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan **customised blueprints, dll**;
- 11.16 barangan di bawah **pajakan pengendalian (operational lease)**; dan
- 11.17 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. **KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)**

Mulai 1 Julai 2013, EU juga termasuk Croatia. Oleh itu, penerbitan bagi data untuk bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya akan merangkumi perkembangan baru ini.

13. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, turning point dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaras musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

14. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

14.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.

14.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS diperuntukkan semata-mata kepada satu kategori BEC. Peruntukan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun dikenal pasti terdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh diletakkan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.

15. **KEPERLUAN KERAHSIAAN**

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah **sulit**. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

16. **DASAR PINDAAN**

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 10 bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2014 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Ogos 2015.

17. **PEMBUNDARAN**

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

18. **SIMBOL DAN HURUF RINGKAS**

-	:	Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
TSTL	:	Tidak disebutkan di tempat lain
+	:	Volum kurang daripada 0.5
*	:	Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	:	Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
DSB.	:	Dan sebagainya
DRP.	:	Daripada
DLL.	:	Dan lain-lain

**KOMODITI YANG DIPROSES SECARA TERPERINCI BAGI SEMUA
NILAI TRANSAKSI**

1. Barang-Barang Jualan Kedai Bebas Cukai
2. Bekalan yang Dibekalkan kepada Kapal Laut dan Kapal Terbang
3. Beras
4. Biji Koko
5. Buah-Buahan dan Kacang, Segar atau Dikeringkan
6. *Chlorofluoromethanes* (termasuk *Refrigerants*)
7. Gas
8. Getah
9. Gula, Mentah dan Ditapis
10. Ikan, Segar, Didinginkan atau Disejukkan
11. Jagung
12. Keluaran Petroleum
13. Kenderaan CKD/CBU (Lama dan Baru)
14. Kiriman Bungkus melalui Perkhidmatan Pos/*Courier*/Rel
15. Kopra
16. Lada (Hitam dan Putih)
17. Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Keluarannya
18. Minyak yang Dibekalkan kepada Kapal Laut dan Kapal Terbang
19. Petroleum Mentah
20. Rokok
21. Sayur-Sayuran, Segar, Didinginkan, Disejukkan atau Diawet
22. Susu
23. Tembakau yang Belum Dikilangkan
24. Tepung Sagu
25. Timah
26. Udang, Segar dan Dibekukan
27. Ayam Itik Hidup
28. Telur (Ayam dan Itik)
29. Bunga Potong dan Kudup Bunga
30. Tenaga Elektrik
31. Air

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

*This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's external trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data. This statistics **do not include** inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.*

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The **general** trade system of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

4. SOURCE OF DATA

4.1 *Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*

4.2 *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by the RMCD, Pos Malaysia Berhad and Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad (KTMB).*

4.3 *Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft issued/approved by the RMCD, Malaysia Airlines System Berhad (MAS) and petroleum companies.*

4.4 *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty free shops.*

4.5 *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

5.1 With effect from reference month **January 2012**, concepts and definitions used for the purpose of compiling these statistics are based on **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)** published by the United Nations, New York, 2011.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.5 Balance Of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

6.1 The **WTO Agreement on Valuation** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.

6.2 **Values** are shown in **million** Malaysian Ringgit except for Tables on Exports and Imports of Major and Selected Commodities.

6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.

6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 *Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2012 (HS2012) and ASEAN Harmonised Tariff Nomenclature 2012 (AHTN2012) were implemented from reference month January 2013 for the processing of external trade statistics (merchandise). However, commodities in this publication are classified according to the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (S.I.T.C. Rev. 4) of the United Nations.*
- 7.2 *With effect from reference month January 2015, a new table has been included in this publication i.e. Table 16: Exports and Imports by Sectors (agriculture, mining, manufacturing and others). There are also some minor changes to the selection of codes for exports and imports of major and selected products/commodities.*
- 7.3 *After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm-based products (more than 50%).*

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Imports** *are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country. For goods imported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of origin cannot be ascertained, such imports are included under the value of imports from Singapore, that is under the same category as goods produced/manufactured in Singapore.*
- 9.2 **Imports of second-hand goods** *are treated as originating from the country of consignment where the country of origin is not ascertainable.*
- 9.3 **Exports** *are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an optional bill of lading, the country of the first port declared is taken as the country of destination. For goods exported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of destination of goods is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore, that is under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore.*
- 9.4 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, *the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.*

10. **LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)**

*With effect from reference month January 2013, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia are excluded from external trade statistics. Besides that, transactions with a value of 'between RM1,000 and RM4,999.99' for Peninsular Malaysia and 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak are aggregated into a common code i.e. HS 980000900/AHTN 9800000090 or SITC 931000990. However, for selected products all values are included. The list of selected products are listed in **Appendix A**.*

11. **EXCLUSIONS**

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are:-

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;*
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);*
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) (HS: 7108.20.000 & AHTN: 7108.20.00.00) and issued currency notes and coins (HS: 4907.00.200 & AHTN: 4907.00.10.00);*
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non-Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 military weapons and military vehicles such as ships, aircraft and trucks, and parts and accessories thereof and technical documents imported or exported by, or on behalf of, the Malaysian Armed Forces (usually reported under HS Chapters 49, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89 and 93);*
- 11.7 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re-exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation. Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;*
- 11.8 barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.9 fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*

- 11.10 containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable (HS: 3923.10.000, 7010.90.110, 7010.90.120, 7010.90.130, 7010.90.190, 7010.90.900, 7612.10.900, 7612.90.900 & AHTN: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 and sub-chapters 7310, 7311 and 8609);
- 11.11 stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence (HS: 9800.00.914, 9800.00.915, 9800.00.916, 9800.00.917 & AHTN: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);
- 11.12 samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value (HS: 9800.00.600 & AHTN: 9800.00.60);
- 11.13 toto & lottery tickets;
- 11.14 movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;
- 11.15 **diskettes or CD-ROMs** with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, **audio and videotapes** containing original recordings and **customised blueprints, etc;**
- 11.16 goods under **operational lease**; and
- 11.17 goods for **repair**.

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

From 1st July 2013, the EU also includes Croatia. Thus, the publication with data for July 2013 onwards will incorporate this new development.

13. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

14. **CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)**

14.1 The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.

14.2 The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.

15. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.

16. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Final data will be released by 10 months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2014 was used from reference month August 2015.

17. **ROUNDING**

Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.

18. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	:	<i>Not computed/No transactions</i>
<i>n.e.s.</i>	:	<i>Not elsewhere specified</i>
+	:	<i>Volume less than 0.5</i>
*	:	<i>Value less than RM500,000</i>
x	:	<i>Less than 0.05 percent</i>
<i>A.F.T.A.</i>	:	<i>Asean Free Trade Area</i>
<i>C.B.U</i>	:	<i>Completely Built-Up</i>
<i>C.K.D</i>	:	<i>Completely Knocked Down</i>
<i>E.U.</i>	:	<i>European Union</i>
<i>E.F.T.A.</i>	:	<i>European Free Trade Area</i>
<i>L.A.I.A.</i>	:	<i>Latin American Integration Association</i>
<i>N.A.F.T.A.</i>	:	<i>North American Free Trade Area</i>
<i>S.A.A.R.C.</i>	:	<i>South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation</i>

**ITEMS PROCESSED AT THE DETAILED LEVEL FOR ALL
TRANSACTION VALUES**

1. *Goods Sold by Duty Free Shops*
2. *Shipstores and Aircraft Stores*
3. *Rice*
4. *Cocoa Beans*
5. *Fruits and Nuts, Fresh or Dried*
6. *Chlorofluoromethanes (including Refrigerants)*
7. *Gases*
8. *Rubber*
9. *Sugar, Raw and Refined*
10. *Fish, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen*
11. *Maize*
12. *Petroleum Products*
13. *CKD/CBU Vehicles (Old and New)*
14. *Parcels via Postal/Courier/Rail Services*
15. *Copra*
16. *Pepper (Black and White)*
17. *Palm Oil and Products*
18. *Fuel for Ships/Aircraft*
19. *Crude Petroleum*
20. *Cigarettes*
21. *Vegetables, Fresh, Chilled, Frozen or Simply Preserved*
22. *Milk*
23. *Tobacco, Unmanufactured*
24. *Sago Flour*
25. *Tin*
26. *Prawns, Fresh, Frozen*
27. *Live Poultry (Fowls and Ducks)*
28. *Eggs (Hens and Ducks)*
29. *Cut Flowers and Flower Buds*
30. *Electric Energy*
31. *Water*