



MALAYSIA



# 2015

AKAUN NEGARA  
**KELUARAN DALAM  
NEGERI KASAR**

*NATIONAL ACCOUNTS*  
***GROSS DOMESTIC  
PRODUCT***



**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**  
*DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA*



9 771985 075000



**MALAYSIA**

## **KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR TAHUNAN**

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### ***ANNUAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT***

**2010 - 2015**

Dikeluarkan pada:  
*Released on:*

**13 Mei  
May 2016**



Jabatan Perangkaan  
MALAYSIA

**Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
***Department of Statistics, Malaysia***

## KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan ini membentangkan anggaran Akaun Pengeluaran dan Perbelanjaan Negara bagi tahun 2010 hingga 2015. Laporan ini mengandungi data perangkaan anggaran tahunan bagi aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis perbelanjaan mengikut harga semasa dan harga malar berasaskan tahun 2010.

Anggaran ini berdasarkan konsep *System of National Accounts 2008*. Anggaran pada tahun 2013 telah dimuktamadkan berdasarkan data terkini daripada penyiasatan tahunan dan sumber lain, manakala semakan data telah dilakukan bagi KDNK 2014 dan tahun 2015 adalah data awalan.

Ringkasan penemuan bagi ekonomi Malaysia pada tahun 2015 disediakan dalam bahagian pertama penerbitan ini, diikuti dengan siri data KDNK dan nota teknikal. Metodologi, sumber data dan glosari boleh diperolehi daripada laman sesawang Jabatan.

Jabatan merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini.

**DATUK DR. HAJI ABDUL RAHMAN HASAN**

Ketua Perangkawan

Malaysia

Mei 2016

## **PREFACE**

*This publication presents the estimates of National Production and Expenditure Accounts for the year 2010 to 2015. This report contains statistical data of annual estimates for economic activity and type of expenditure in both current and constant prices at base year 2010.*

*The estimates are based on the concepts of System of National Accounts 2008. Estimates for year 2013 was finalised based on latest annual surveys and other sources, while GDP 2014 is a revised data and 2015 is a preliminary data.*

*Summary findings of Malaysia's economy for year 2015 are provided in the first part of this publication, followed by series of GDP data and technical notes. Methodology, data sources and glossary are accessible from the Department's website.*

*The Department acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication.*

**DATUK DR. HAJI ABDUL RAHMAN HASAN**

*Chief Statistician*

*Malaysia*

*May 2016*

|                 |   |  |
|-----------------|---|--|
| <i>c.i.f</i>    | : | <i>Cost, insurance and freight</i>                           |
| <i>COFC</i>     | : | <i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i>                          |
| <i>COFOG</i>    | : | <i>Classification of the Functions of Government</i>         |
| <i>COICOP</i>   | : | <i>Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose</i>   |
| <i>CPI</i>      | : | <i>Consumer Price Index</i>                                  |
| <i>DOSM</i>     | : | <i>Department of Statistics, Malaysia</i>                    |
| <i>etc.</i>     | : | <i>Others</i>  |
| <i>f.o.b</i>    | : | <i>Free on board</i>   |
| <i>FISIM</i>    | : | <i>Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured</i> |
| <i>GDP</i>      | : | <i>Gross Domestic Product</i>                                |
| <i>GNI</i>      | : | <i>Gross National Income</i>                                 |
| <i>IHP</i>      | : | <i>Indeks Harga Pengguna</i>                                 |
| <i>IHPR</i>     | : | <i>Indeks Harga Pengeluar</i>                                |
| <i>KDNK</i>     | : | <i>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar</i>                           |
| <i>MSIC</i>     | : | <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>           |
| <i>n.a</i>      | : | <i>Not available</i>   |
| <i>NPIs</i>     | : | <i>Non-Profit Institutions</i>                               |
| <i>NPISHs</i>   | : | <i>Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households</i>            |
| <i>PNK</i>      | : | <i>Pendapatan Negara Kasar</i>                               |
| <i>PNP</i>      | : | <i>Private Non-Profit</i>                                    |
| <i>PPI</i>      | : | <i>Producer Price Index</i>                                  |
| <i>RM</i>       | : | <i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>                                      |
| <i>SUT 2010</i> | : | <i>Supply and Use Tables 2010</i>                            |
| <i>UNSO</i>     | : | <i>United Nations Statistical Office</i>                     |
| <i>1993 SNA</i> | : | <i>System of National Accounts 1993</i>                      |
| <i>2008 SNA</i> | : | <i>System of National Accounts 2008</i>                      |

#### **SIMBOL/ SYMBOLS**

|           |   |  |
|-----------|---|--|
| <i>..</i> | : | <i>tidak berkenaan/ not applicable</i> |
| <i>e</i>  | : | <i>anggaran/ estimate</i>              |
| <i>p</i>  | : | <i>permulaan/ preliminary</i>          |

#### **NOTA/ NOTE**

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.

*The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*

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# MALAYSIA 2010 - 2015 : DATA PENTING EKONOMI MAKRO

MACRO ECONOMIC KEY DATA

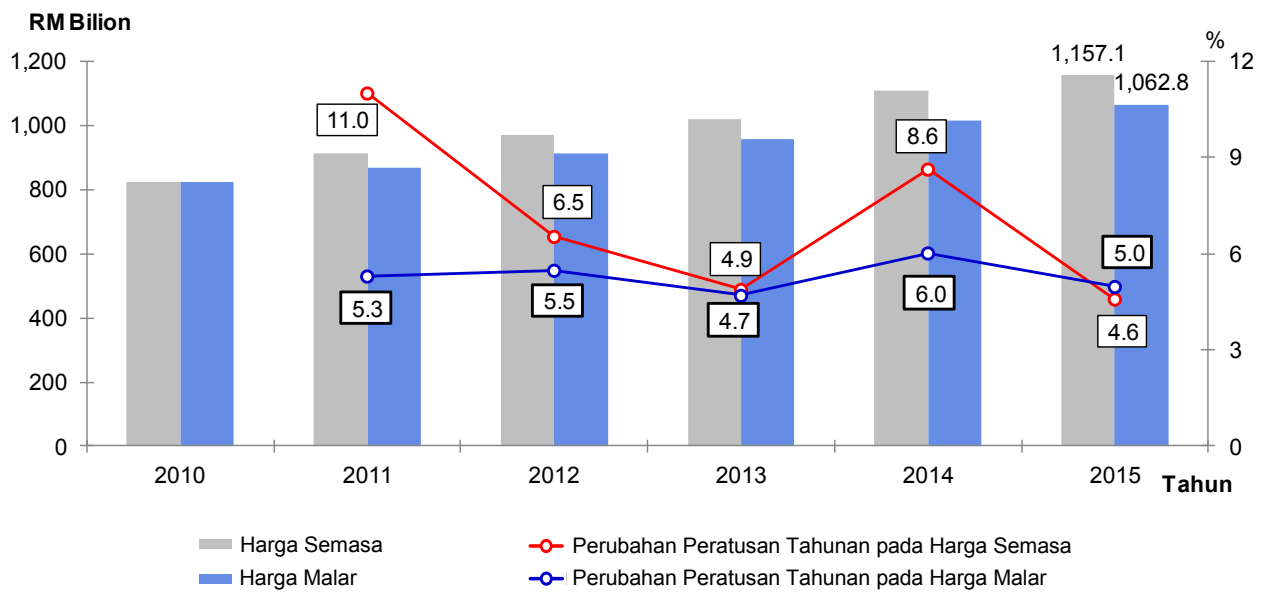
|  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014    | 2015    |   |
|--|---|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---|
|  | Nilai (RM Billion)<br>Value (RM Billion)                      |       |       |       |         |         |   |
| <b>PNK pada harga semasa</b>                       | 795.3   | 890.1 | 935.4 | 984.6 | 1,069.8 | 1,125.1 | <b>GNI at current prices</b>                            |
| <b>PNK pada harga malar 2010</b>                   | 795.3   | 839.1 | 871.8 | 916.7 | 972.6   | 1,038.5 | <b>GNI at constant 2010 prices</b>                      |
| <b>Tabungan negara kasar</b>                       | 274.9   | 310.7 | 300.3 | 299.7 | 325.0   | 325.0   | <b>Gross national savings</b>                           |
| <b>KDNK pada harga malar 2010</b>                  | 821.4   | 864.9 | 912.3 | 955.1 | 1,012.5 | 1,062.8 | <b>GDP at constant 2010 prices</b>                      |
| Pertanian  | 82.9  | 88.6  | 89.4  | 91.2  | 93.1    | 94.1    | <i>Agriculture</i>                                      |
| Perlombongan dan pengkuarian                       | 89.8  | 85.4  | 86.8  | 87.8  | 90.8    | 95.1    | <i>Mining and quarrying</i>                             |
| Pembuatan  | 192.5   | 203.0 | 211.9 | 219.2 | 232.8   | 244.2   | <i>Manufacturing</i>                                    |
| Pembinaan  | 28.2  | 29.5  | 34.9  | 38.6  | 43.1    | 46.6    | <i>Construction</i>                                     |
| Perkhidmatan                                       | 420.4   | 449.9 | 479.3 | 507.8 | 541.1   | 568.9   | <i>Services</i>   |
| <b>Permintaan domestik pada harga malar 2010</b>   |   |       |       |       |         |         | <b>Domestic demand at constant 2010 prices</b>          |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta               | 395.2   | 422.4 | 457.6 | 490.8 | 525.0   | 556.6   | <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>            |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan             | 103.3   | 118.0 | 124.4 | 131.6 | 137.3   | 143.2   | <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>         |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar                      | 184.3   | 196.0 | 233.2 | 252.2 | 264.2   | 274.0   | <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>                    |
| <b>Eksport,import dan imbalan perdagangan</b>      |   |       |       |       |         |         | <b>Exports,imports and balance of trade</b>             |
| Eksport (f.o.b)                                    | 638.8   | 697.9 | 702.6 | 720.0 | 765.4   | 779.9   | <i>Exports (f.o.b)</i>                                  |
| Import (c.i.f)                                     | 528.8   | 573.6 | 606.7 | 648.7 | 682.9   | 685.4   | <i>Imports (c.i.f)</i>                                  |
| Imbalan perdagangan                                | 110.0   | 124.2 | 96.0  | 71.3  | 82.5    | 94.6    | <i>Balance of trade</i>                                 |
| <b>Imbalan pembayaran</b>                          |   |       |       |       |         |         | <b>Balance of payments</b>                              |
| Imbalan barangan                                   | 124.2   | 140.5 | 113.0 | 96.6  | 113.3   | 109.5   | <i>Balance of goods</i>                                 |
| Imbalan tidak ketara                               | -41.4   | -41.2 | -62.9 | -61.1 | -64.8   | -74.9   | <i>Balance of invisibles</i>                            |
| Imbalan akaun semasa                               | 82.8  | 99.3  | 50.2  | 35.5  | 48.6    | 34.7    | <i>Balance on current account</i>                       |
|  | Peratus perubahan tahunan (%)<br>Annual percentage change (%) |       |       |       |         |         |   |
| <b>PNK pada harga semasa</b>                       | ..  | 11.9  | 5.1   | 5.3   | 8.7     | 5.2     | <b>GNI at current prices</b>                            |
| <b>PNK pada harga malar 2010</b>                   | ..  | 5.5   | 3.9   | 5.2   | 6.1     | 6.8     | <b>GNI at constant 2010 prices</b>                      |
| <b>KDNK pada harga malar 2010</b>                  | ..  | 5.3   | 5.5   | 4.7   | 6.0     | 5.0     | <b>GDP at constant 2010 prices</b>                      |
| Pertanian  | ..  | 6.8   | 1.0   | 2.0   | 2.1     | 1.2     | <i>Agriculture</i>                                      |
| Perlombongan dan pengkuarian                       | ..  | -4.9  | 1.6   | 1.2   | 3.5     | 4.7     | <i>Mining and quarrying</i>                             |
| Pembuatan  | ..  | 5.4   | 4.4   | 3.4   | 6.2     | 4.9     | <i>Manufacturing</i>                                    |
| Pembinaan  | ..  | 4.6   | 18.1  | 10.6  | 11.7    | 8.2     | <i>Construction</i>                                     |
| Perkhidmatan                                       | ..  | 7.0   | 6.5   | 5.9   | 6.6     | 5.1     | <i>Services</i>   |
| <b>Permintaan domestik pada harga malar 2010</b>   |   |       |       |       |         |         | <b>Domestic demand at constant 2010 prices</b>          |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta               | ..  | 6.9   | 8.3   | 7.2   | 7.0     | 6.0     | <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>            |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan             | ..  | 14.2  | 5.4   | 5.8   | 4.3     | 4.4     | <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>         |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar                      | ..  | 6.4   | 19.0  | 8.1   | 4.8     | 3.7     | <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>                    |
| <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100)</b>            |   |       |       |       |         |         | <b>Consumer Price Index (2010=100)</b>                  |
| Semua kumpulan                                     | ..  | 3.2   | 1.6   | 2.1   | 3.2     | 2.1     | <i>All groups</i>                                       |
| Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol                  | ..  | 4.8   | 2.7   | 3.6   | 3.3     | 3.6     | <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>                 |
| Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain   | ..  | 1.8   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 3.4     | 2.5     | <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i> |
| Pengangkutan                                       | ..  | 4.4   | 0.7   | 2.0   | 4.9     | -4.5    | <i>Transport</i>  |
| <b>Indeks harga pengeluaran (2010=100)</b>         |   |       |       |       |         |         | <b>Producer price index (2010=100)</b>                  |
| Pengeluaran tempatan                               | ..  | 12.3  | -0.4  | -2.7  | 1.5     | -7.4    | <i>Local production</i>                                 |
| <b>Indeks pengeluaran perindustrian (2010=100)</b> |   |       |       |       |         |         | <b>Industrial production index (2010=100)</b>           |
| Semua bahagian                                     | ..  | 2.4   | 4.2   | 3.4   | 5.1     | 4.5     | <i>All divisions</i>                                    |
| Perlombongan                                       | ..  | -5.2  | 1.4   | 0.9   | 2.6     | 4.1     | <i>Mining</i>   |
| Pembuatan  | ..  | 5.7   | 5.2   | 4.2   | 6.1     | 4.8     | <i>Manufacturing</i>                                    |
| Elektrik   | ..  | 2.0   | 5.1   | 5.4   | 4.7     | 2.4     | <i>Electricity</i>                                      |
| <b>Tabungan negara kasar (% kepada PNK)</b>        | 34.6  | 34.9  | 32.1  | 30.4  | 30.4    | 28.9    | <b>Gross national savings (% of GNI)</b>                |
| <b>Tenaga buruh (Juta orang)</b>                   | 12.3  | 12.7  | 13.2  | 14.0  | 14.3    | 14.5    | <b>Labour force (Million persons)</b>                   |
| <b>Kadar pengangguran (%)</b>                      | 3.3   | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.1   | 2.9     | 3.1     | <b>Unemployment rate (%)</b>                            |

**PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI**

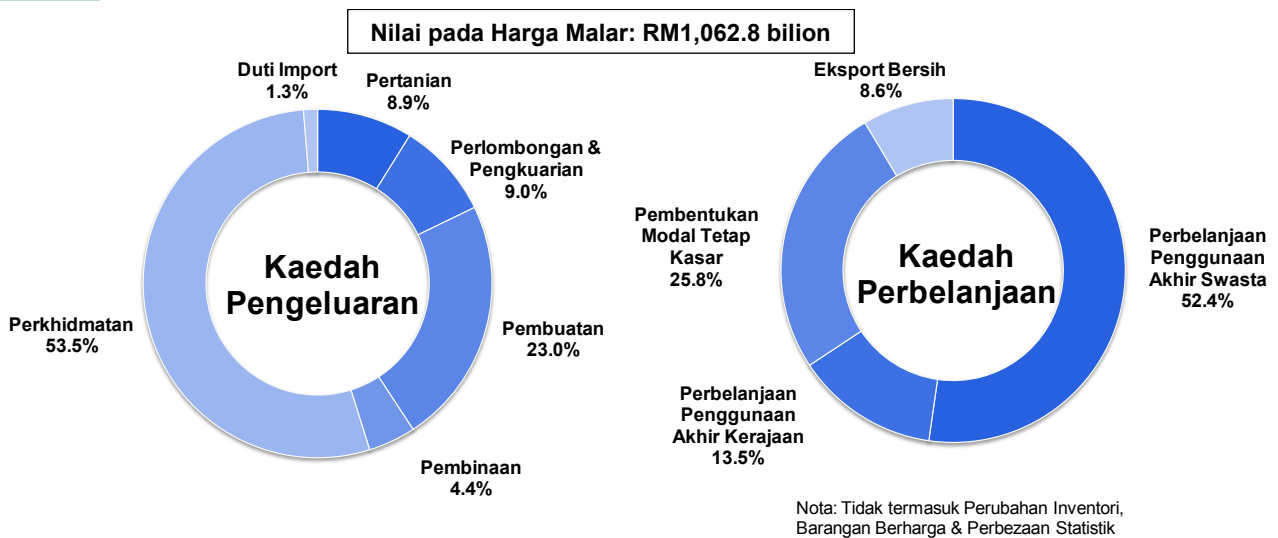
Ekonomi Malaysia mencatat pertumbuhan 5.0 peratus pada tahun 2015 daripada peningkatan 6.0 peratus pada tahun 2014 (Carta 1). Sektor Perkhidmatan, Pembuatan dan Perlombongan & Pengkuarian dengan sumbangan sebanyak 85.5 peratus (Carta 2) terus menjadi pemangkin dalam memacu pertumbuhan daripada **segi pengeluaran**. Daripada **segi perbelanjaan**, momentum ini sebahagian besarnya disokong oleh Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta (sumbangan: 52.4%) dan Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (sumbangan: 25.8%).

Pada tahun 2015, jumlah keseluruhan KDNK Malaysia pada harga semasa meningkat kepada RM1.16 trilion dan PNK per kapita sebanyak RM36,299 (2014: RM34,964).

**Carta 1 KDNK - Nilai Ditambah dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**



**Carta 2 KDNK - Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**

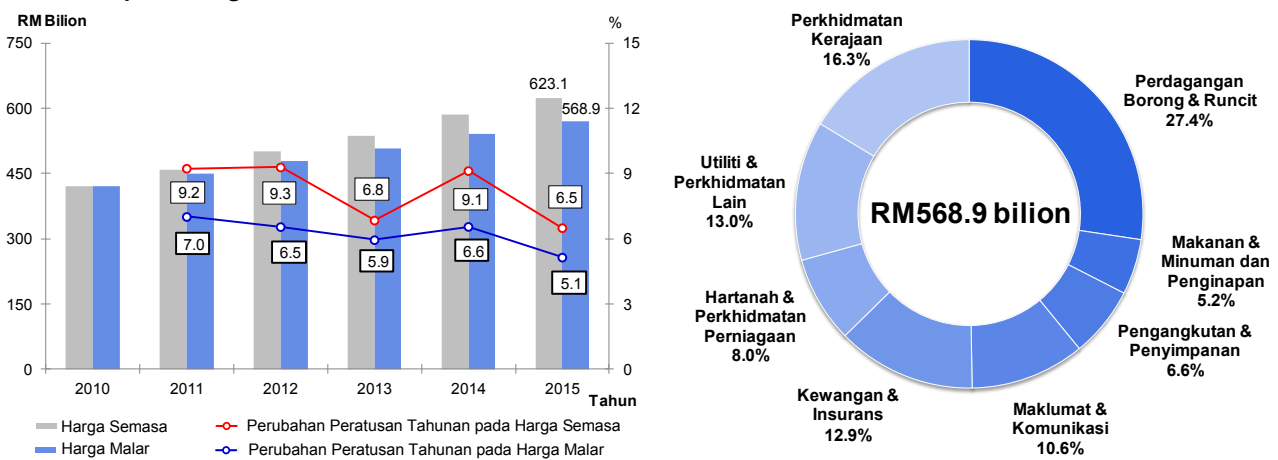


**PERKHIDMATAN**

Sektor **Perkhidmatan** meningkat 5.1 peratus berbanding 6.6 peratus pada tahun 2014 seperti yang ditunjukkan oleh Carta 3. Momentum ini disokong oleh Perdagangan Borong & Runcit dengan pertumbuhan 6.9 peratus terutamanya disebabkan oleh Borong yang meningkat kepada 9.2 peratus. Maklumat & Komunikasi kekal memberangsang dengan merekod pertumbuhan sebanyak 9.4 peratus, didorong oleh komunikasi data dan perkhidmatan komputer.

Perkhidmatan Perniagaan turut menyokong pertumbuhan bagi sektor ini dengan mencatat 7.5 peratus, dipacu oleh aktiviti profesional. Sementara itu, prestasi yang lebih baik bagi pengangkutan darat dan air telah mendorong Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan untuk mencatat pertumbuhan 5.7 peratus.

**Carta 3 Perkhidmatan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**

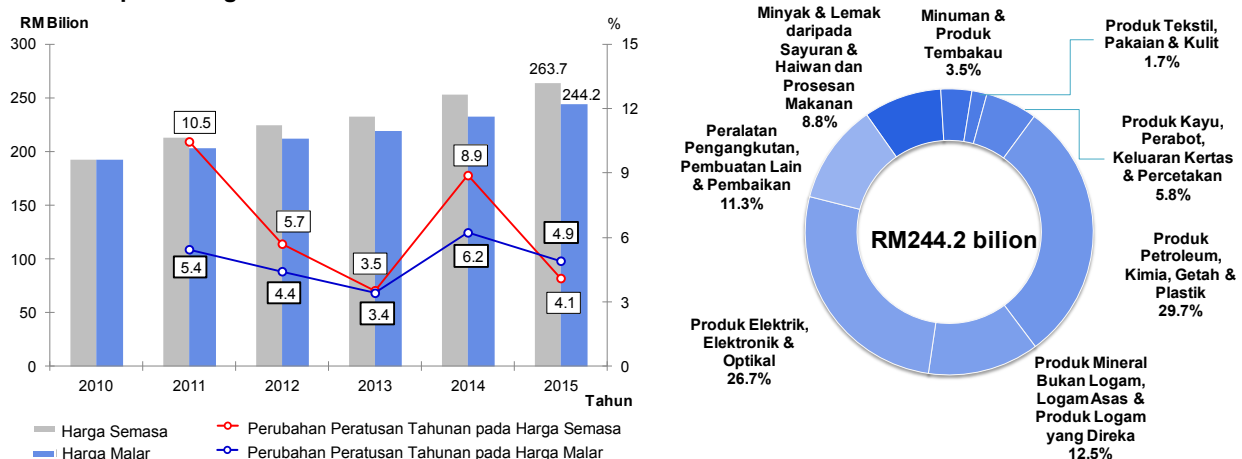


**PEMBUATAN**

Pada tahun 2015, sektor **Pembuatan** bertumbuh 4.9 peratus daripada 6.2 peratus pada tahun 2014 seperti yang ditunjukkan oleh Carta 4. Produk Elektrik, Elektronik & Optikal kekal sebagai penggerak utama bagi sektor ini dengan pertumbuhan 8.6 peratus berikutan peningkatan dalam permintaan luaran. Selain itu, prestasi yang lebih baik bagi produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah & Plastik pada 2.9 peratus (2014: 1.8%) turut mendorong kepada pertumbuhan keseluruhan sektor ini.

Sementara itu, Minyak & Lemak daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makanan merosot 0.5 peratus berikutan penguncupan dalam pembuatan minyak sawit bertapis.

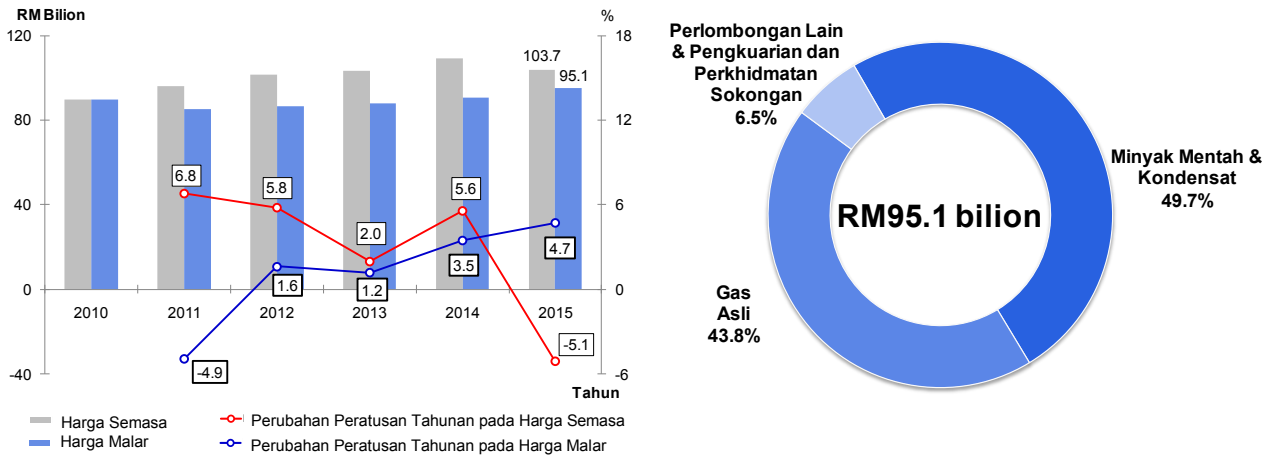
**Carta 4 Pembuatan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**



**PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN**

Sektor **Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian** terus meningkat kepada 4.7 peratus (Carta 5), merupakan pertumbuhan tertinggi sejak tahun 2007. Pengembangan sektor ini dirangsang oleh Minyak Mentah & Kondensat yang mengukuh kepada 10.1 peratus daripada 4.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Walau bagaimanapun, Gas Asli merosot 1.8 peratus (2014: 1.4%).

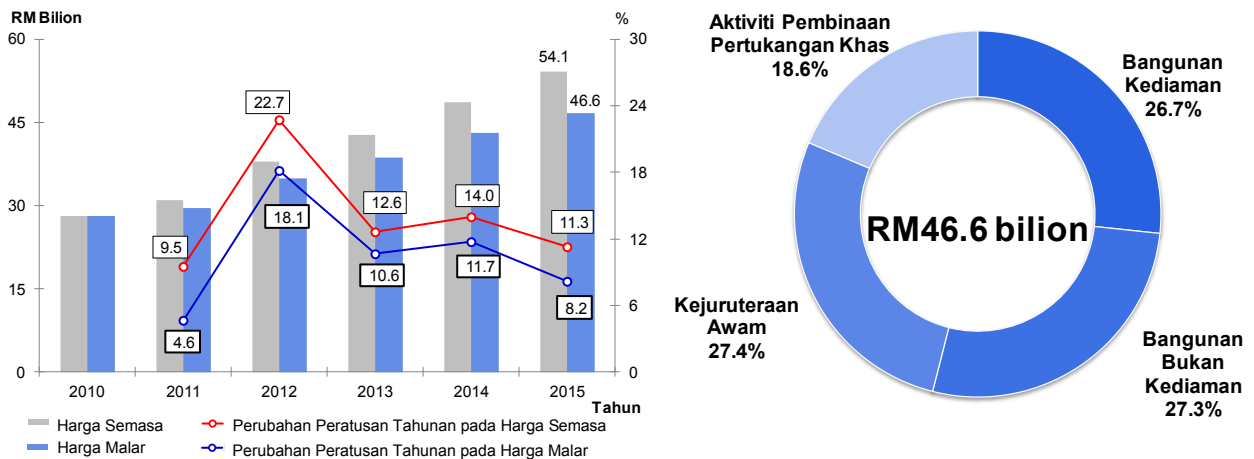
**Carta 5** Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010



**PEMBINAAN**

Sektor **Pembinaan** mencatat pertumbuhan 8.2 peratus pada tahun 2015, setelah merekodkan pertumbuhan dua digit bagi tempoh tiga tahun berturut-turut (Carta 6). Prestasi sektor ini sebahagian besarnya disokong oleh Bangunan Bukan Kediaman yang berkembang sebanyak 9.3 peratus. Selain itu, Kejuruteraan Awam melonjak kepada 8.1 peratus berbanding 3.0 peratus pada tahun 2014. Bangunan Kediaman dan Aktiviti Pembinaan Pertukangan Khas masing-masing mencatat pertumbuhan sederhana sebanyak 7.5 peratus (2014: 19.2%) dan 7.6 peratus (2014: 13.3%).

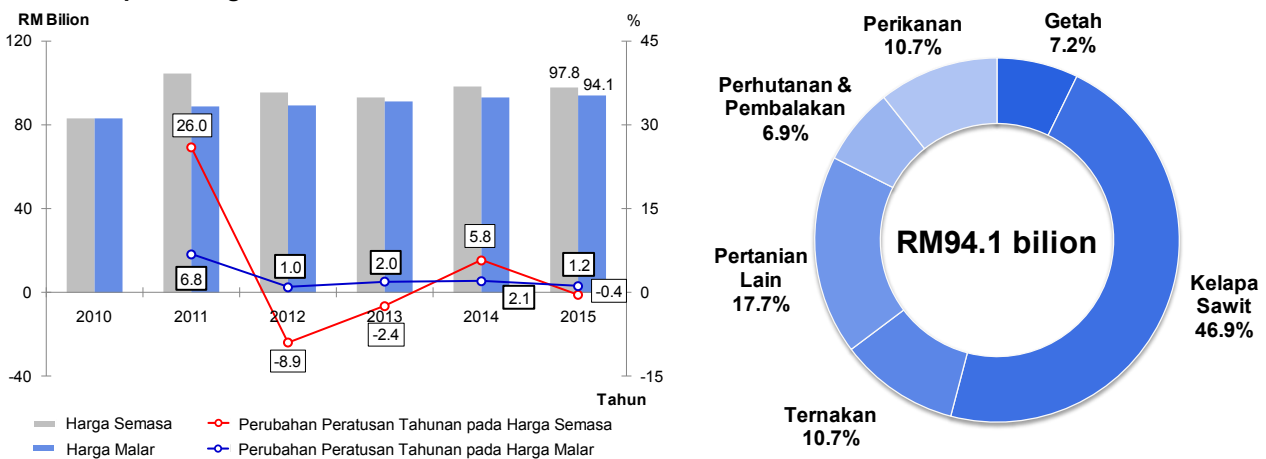
**Carta 6** Pembinaan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010



**PERTANIAN**

Sektor **Pertanian** tumbuh perlahan kepada 1.2 peratus daripada 2.1 peratus pada tahun 2014 seperti yang digambarkan oleh Carta 7. Prestasi ini sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh penguncupan dalam Perhutanan & Pembalakan (2015: -9.9%). Tambahan pula, Kelapa Sawit dengan sumbangan terbesar dalam Pertanian perlahan kepada 1.3 peratus berbanding 2.4 peratus pada tahun 2014. Pada masa yang sama, Ternakan dan Pertanian Lain dengan jumlah sumbangan 28.4 peratus masing-masing menyederhana kepada 2.4 peratus (2014: 7.9%) dan 2.6 peratus (2014: 8.1%). Getah pula pulih kepada 8.1 peratus daripada pertumbuhan negatif 19.0 peratus pada tahun 2014.

**Carta 7 Pertanian - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**

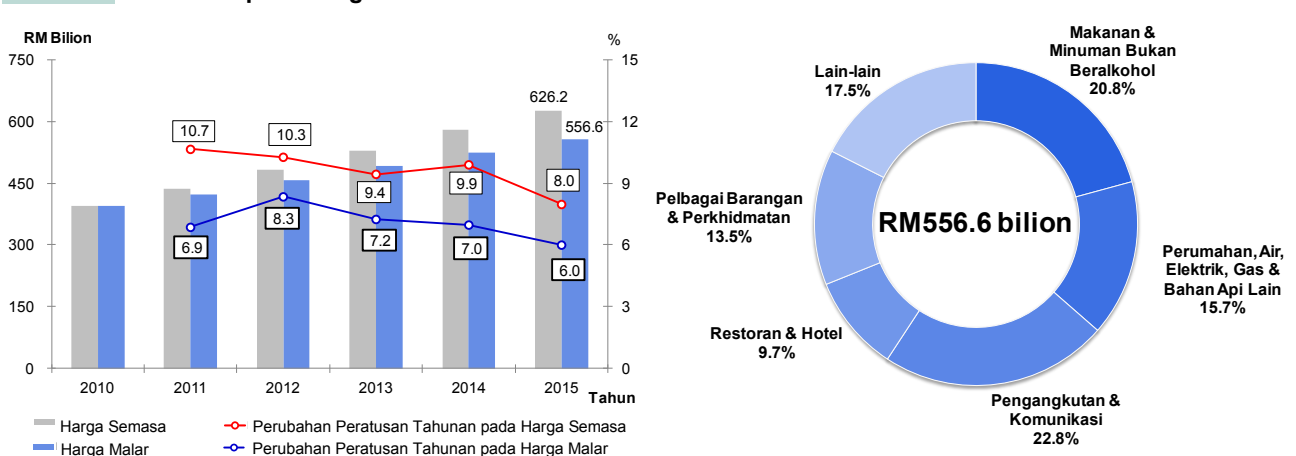


**PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN AKHIR SWASTA**

**Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta** bertumbuh 6.0 peratus seperti yang digambarkan oleh Carta 8. Momentum ini didorong oleh Pengangkutan & Komunikasi (sumbangan: 22.8%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (sumbangan: 15.7%).

Sumbangan perbelanjaan pengguna ke atas perkhidmatan adalah 50.2 peratus (sumbangan 2014: 50.6%), manakala perbelanjaan ke atas barangan menyumbang 49.8 peratus. Penggunaan ke atas barangan tidak tahan lama menyumbang sebanyak 73.0 peratus dan barang tahan lama 16.0 peratus.

**Carta 8 Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta - Nilai, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**

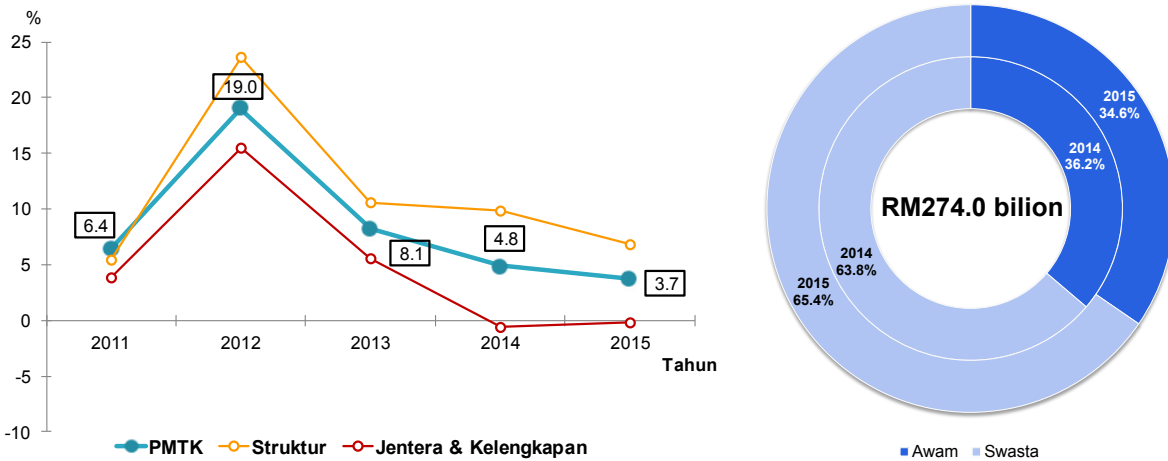


**PEMBENTUKAN MODAL TETAP KASAR**

**Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)** merekod pertumbuhan 3.7 peratus (2014: 4.8%). Momentum ini diterajui terutamanya oleh Struktur yang meningkat 6.8 peratus (Carta 9).

Pada tahun 2015, PMTK pada harga malar mencapai nilai RM274.0 bilion dan dipacu oleh sektor Swasta dengan nilai RM179.3 bilion. Carta 9 menunjukkan sumbangan PMTK yang sebahagian besarnya disokong oleh sektor Swasta (sumbangan: 65.4%), sementara sektor Awam menjana 34.6 peratus.

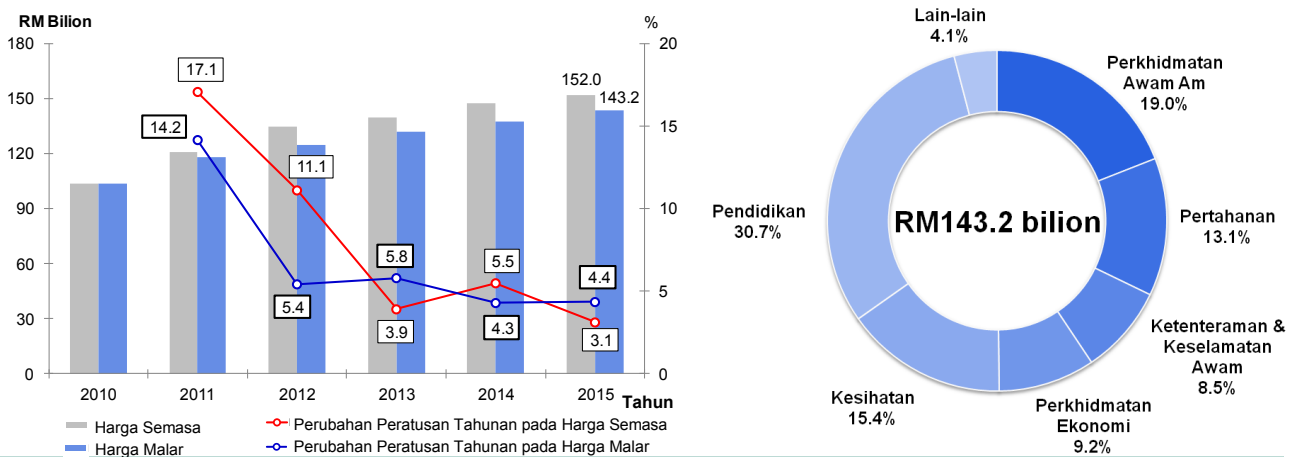
**Carta 9 PMTK - Nilai, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**



**PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN AKHIR KERAJAAN**

**Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan** berkembang 4.4 peratus pada tahun 2015 (Carta 10). Pertumbuhan dalam perbelanjaan ke atas perkhidmatan awam am dan pendidikan telah merangsang keseluruhan perbelanjaan kerajaan.

**Carta 10 Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan - Nilai, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**

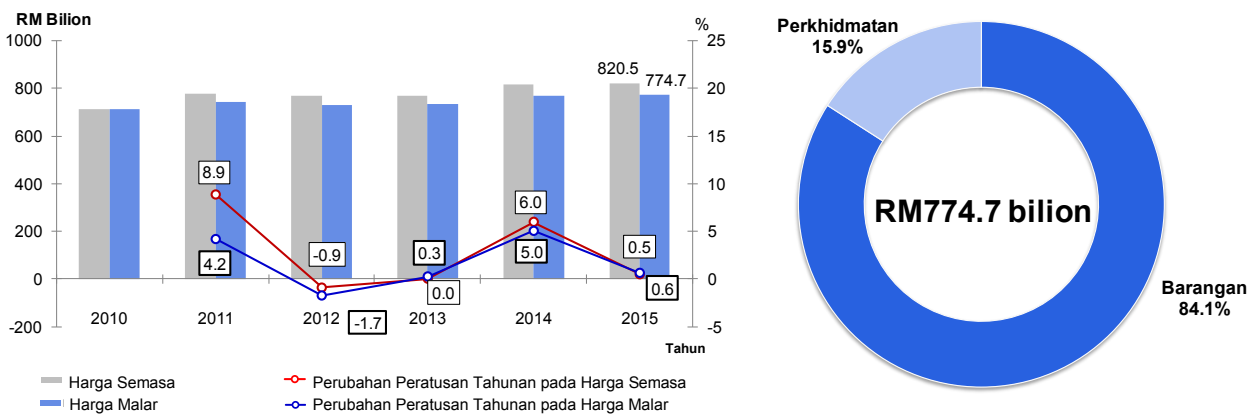


**EKSPORT DAN IMPORT**

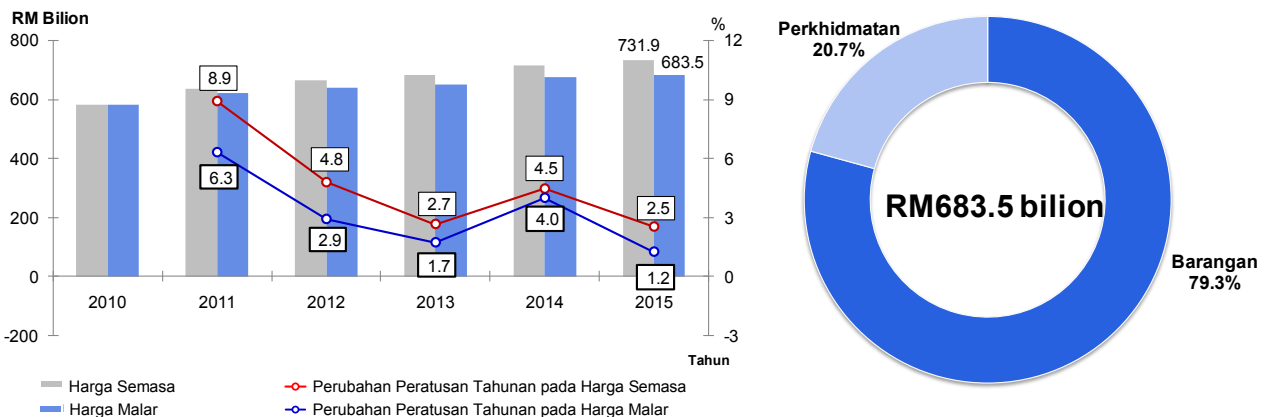
**Eksport** mencatat pertumbuhan lebih rendah kepada 0.6 peratus daripada 5.0 peratus pada tahun 2014 (Carta 11). Ini disebabkan oleh penguncupan dalam Eksport Perkhidmatan (-5.4%). Selain itu, Eksport Barangan menyederhana kepada 1.9 peratus daripada 5.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sumbangan Eksport Barangan meningkat kepada 84.1 peratus daripada 83.1 peratus pada tahun 2014.

**Import** tumbuh sederhana kepada 1.2 peratus (2014: 4.0%) seperti yang digambarkan oleh Carta 12. Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan masing-masing mencatat pertumbuhan 1.2 peratus dan 1.5 peratus. Sementara itu, sumbangan Import Barangan kekal 79.3 peratus.

**Carta 11 Eksport - Nilai, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**



**Carta 12 Import - Nilai, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2010**



**SEMAKAN**

KDNK tahunan bagi tahun 2013 telah disemak semula dengan mengambil kira data terkini antaranya Penyiasatan Industri Pembinaan Malaysia 2014 (tahun rujukan 2013) dan laporan tahunan syarikat.

Bagi tahun 2014, data daripada Banci Tahunan Industri Perlombongan Minyak Mentah dan Gas Asli; akaun tahunan bagi Utiliti dan Kewangan & Insurans; perangkaan tahunan bagi ternakan, perikanan, perhutanan, pertanian lain; dan perangkaan Imbangan Pembayaran juga telah diambil kira.

Anggaran tahunan bagi tahun 2015 telah disemak semula berdasarkan maklumat terkini.

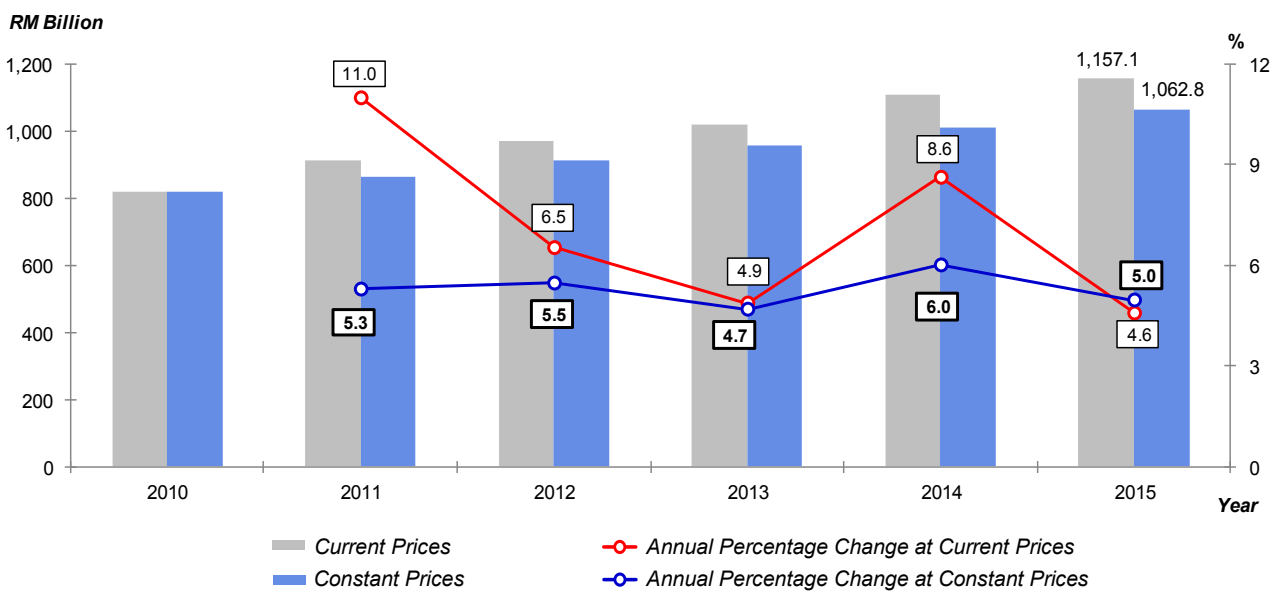
Anggaran KDNK suku tahunan telah diselaraskan kepada angka tahunan yang telah disemak semula.

**ECONOMIC GROWTH**

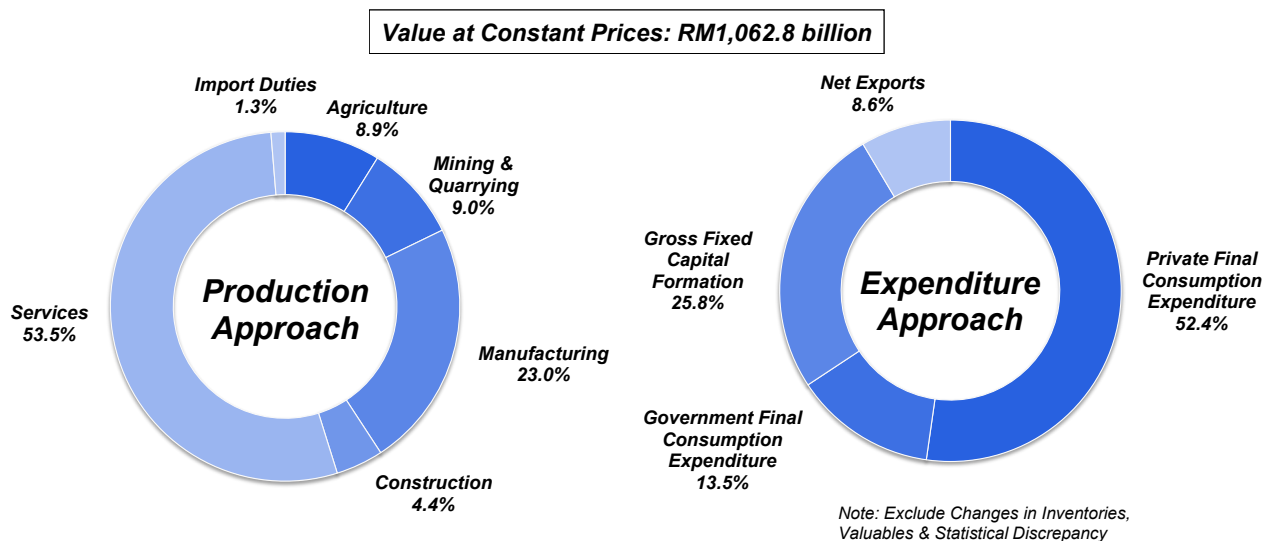
Malaysia's economy posted a growth of 5.0 per cent in 2015 from a 6.0 per cent increase in 2014 (Chart 1). The Services, Manufacturing and Mining & Quarrying sectors with a combined share of 85.5 per cent (Chart 2) continued to be the catalyst in spearheading the growth on **production side**. On the **expenditure side**, the momentum was largely supported by the Private Final Consumption Expenditure (share: 52.4%) and Gross Fixed Capital Formation (share: 25.8%).

In 2015, Malaysia's total value of GDP in current terms rose to RM1.16 trillion and GNI per capita reached RM36,299 (2014: RM34,964).

**Chart 1 GDP - Value Added and Annual Percentage Change**



**Chart 2 GDP - Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**

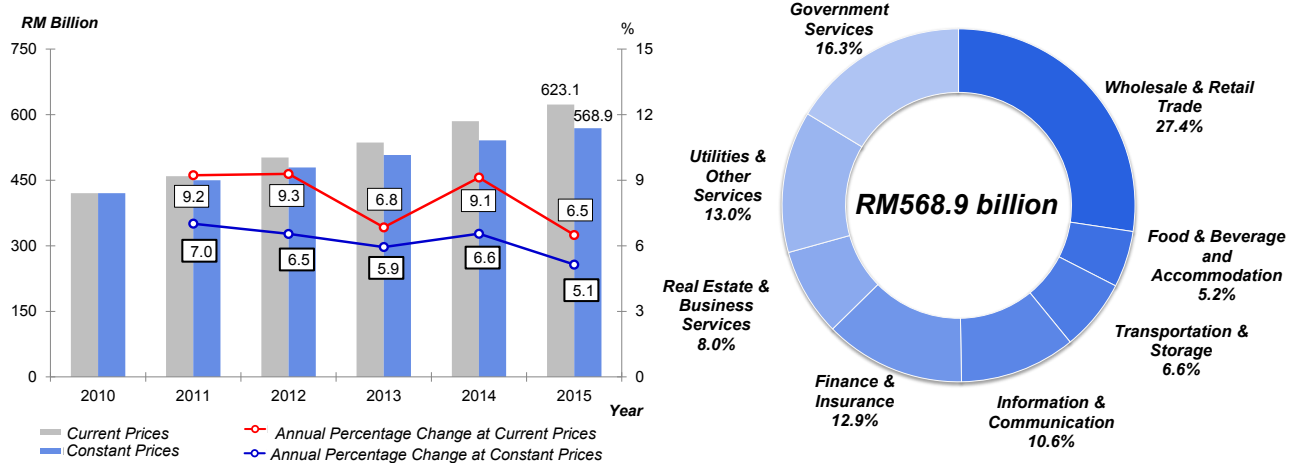


**SERVICES**

**Services** sector increased 5.1 per cent as compared with 6.6 per cent of growth in 2014 as shown in Chart 3. The momentum was backed by Wholesale & Retail Trade with a growth of 6.9 per cent attributed mainly by Wholesale which augmented to 9.2 per cent. Information & Communication remained favourable by posting a growth of 9.4 per cent, stimulated by data communication and computer services.

Business Services also supported the growth of this sector by recording 7.5 per cent, spurred by professional activities. Meanwhile, better performance in land and water transport has bolstered the Transport & Storage to register a growth of 5.7 per cent.

**Chart 3 Services - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**

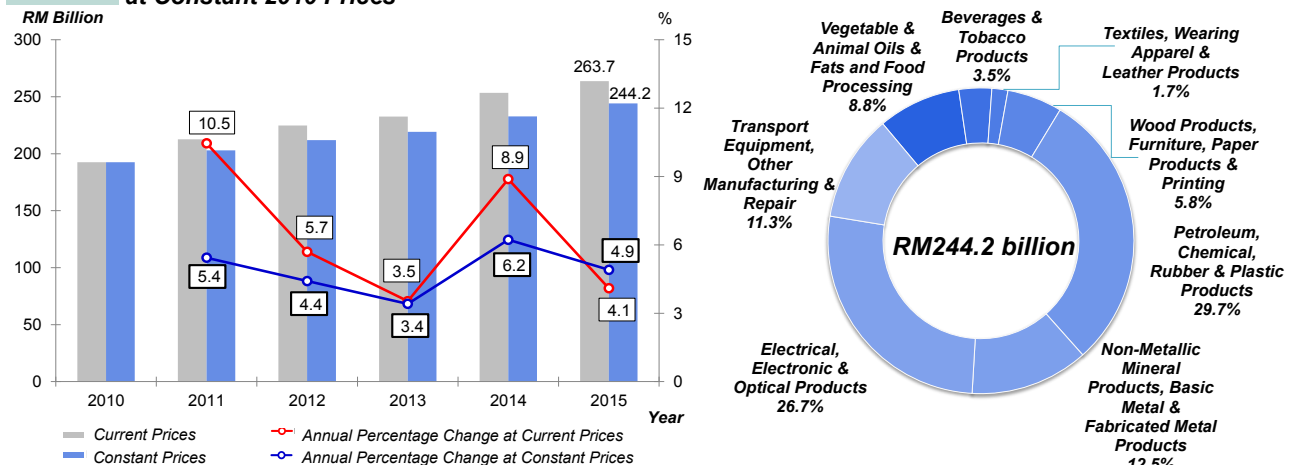


**MANUFACTURING**

In 2015, **Manufacturing** sector grew 4.9 per cent from 6.2 per cent in 2014 as shown in Chart 4. Electrical, Electronic & Optical products remained as the key engine of growth for this sector by registering 8.6 per cent following an improvement in external demand. Moreover, the better performance in Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber & Plastic products at 2.9 per cent (2014: 1.8%) also has boosted the overall growth.

Meanwhile, Vegetable & Animal Oils & Fats and Food Processing declined 0.5 per cent following a contraction in manufacture of refined palm oil.

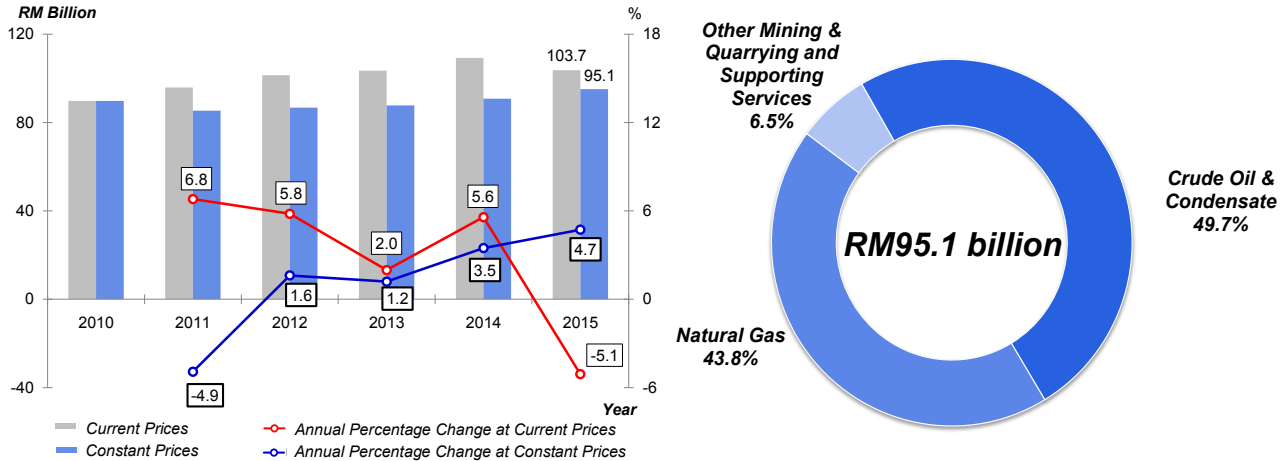
**Chart 4 Manufacturing - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**



**MINING AND QUARRYING**

*Mining and Quarrying* sector ascended further to 4.7 per cent (Chart 5), the highest growth since 2007. The expansion of this sector was fuelled by Crude Oil & Condensate which strengthened to 10.1 per cent from 4.8 per cent in the previous year. Nonetheless, Natural Gas dropped 1.8 per cent (2014: 1.4%).

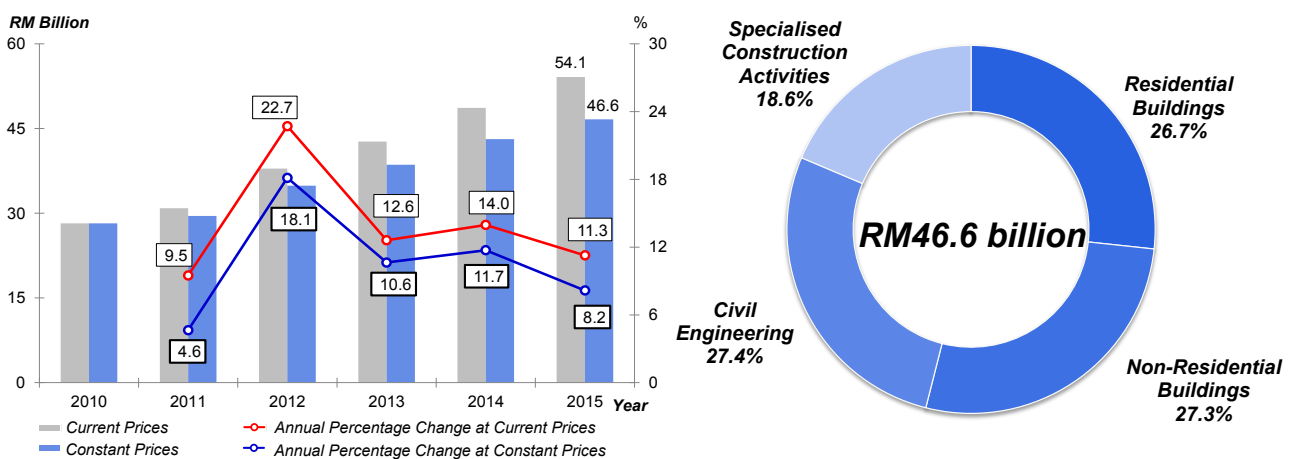
**Chart 5 Mining and Quarrying - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**



**CONSTRUCTION**

*Construction* sector registered a growth of 8.2 per cent in 2015, after posting a double-digit growth for three consecutive years (Chart 6). The performance of this sector was largely supported by Non-Residential Buildings which expanded by 9.3 per cent. Moreover, Civil Engineering advanced to 8.1 per cent as compared with 3.0 per cent of growth in 2014. Meanwhile, Residential Buildings and Specialised Construction Activities posted a moderate growth of 7.5 per cent (2014: 19.2%) and 7.6 per cent (2014: 13.3%) respectively.

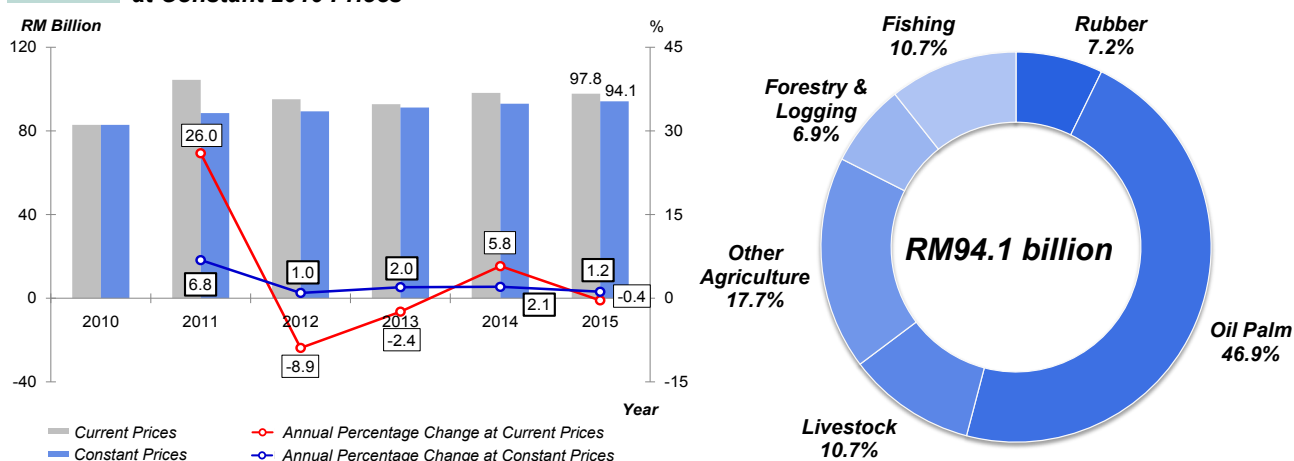
**Chart 6 Construction - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**



## AGRICULTURE

**Agriculture** sector eased to 1.2 per cent from 2.1 per cent in 2014 as depicted in Chart 7. This moderation was largely due to the contraction in Forestry & Logging (2015: -9.9%). Furthermore, Oil Palm which holds the largest share in Agriculture eased to 1.3 per cent from 2.4 per cent in 2014. Similarly, Livestock and Other Agriculture with a combined share of 28.4 per cent moderated to 2.4 per cent (2014: 7.9%) and 2.6 per cent (2014: 8.1%) respectively. On a positive note, Rubber rebounded to 8.1 per cent from a negative growth of 19.0 per cent in 2014.

**Chart 7 Agriculture - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**

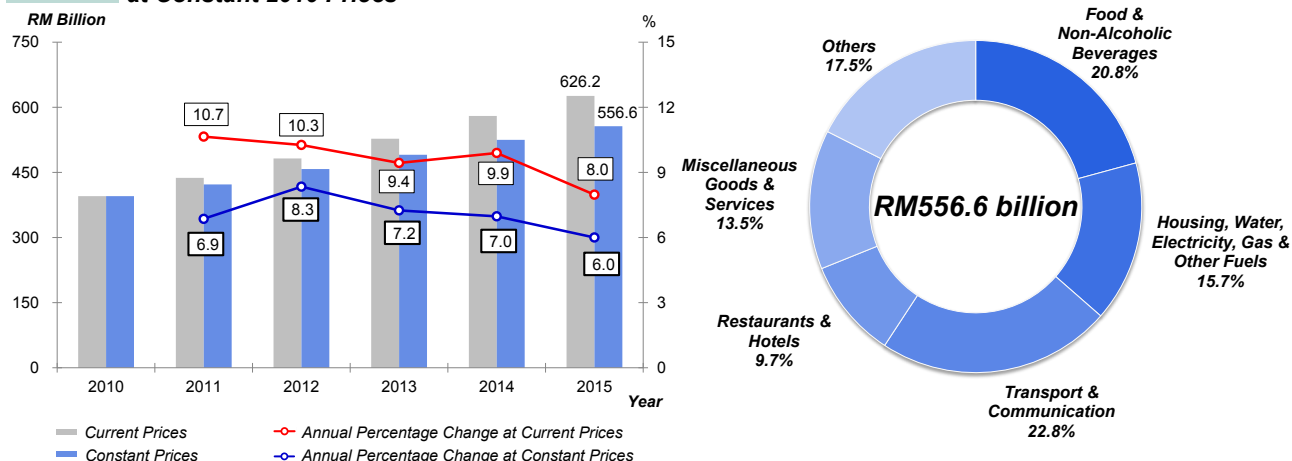


## PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

**Private Final Consumption Expenditure** grew 6.0 per cent as depicted in Chart 8. The momentum was induced by Transport & Communication (share: 22.8%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (share: 15.7%).

The consumer's expenditure on services contributed 50.2 per cent of share (share 2014: 50.6%), while spending on goods accounted for 49.8 per cent. Consumption on non-durable goods contributed 73.0 per cent and durable goods accounted for 16.0 per cent.

**Chart 8 Private Final Consumption Expenditure - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**

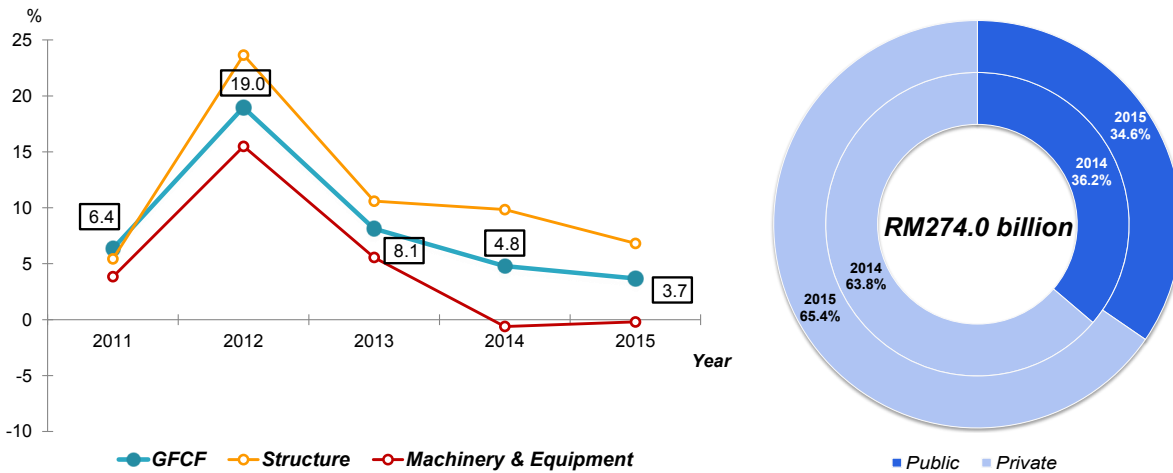


**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**

**Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)** recorded a growth of 3.7 per cent (2014: 4.8%). The momentum was mainly reinforced by Structure which grew 6.8 per cent (Chart 9).

For year 2015, GFCF reached a value of RM274.0 billion in real terms and driven by Private sector which amounted to RM179.3 billion. As shown in Chart 9, the share of GFCF was largely underpinned by Private sector (share: 65.4%), while Public sector generated a share of 34.6 per cent.

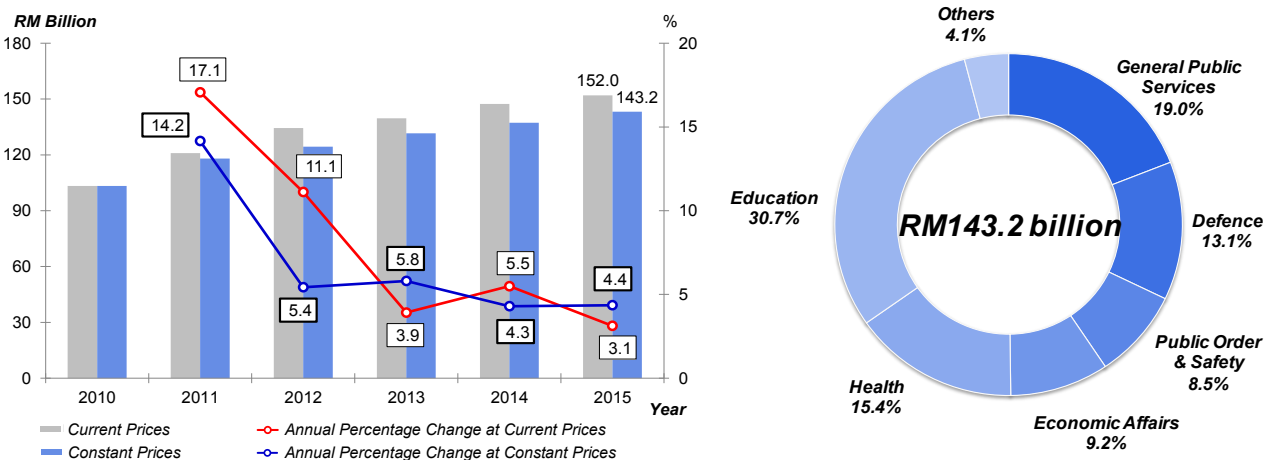
**Chart 9 GFCF - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**



**GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE**

**Government Final Consumption Expenditure** expanded 4.4 per cent for the year 2015 (Chart 10). The growth in spending of general public services and education has stimulated the overall government expenditure.

**Chart 10 Government Final Consumption Expenditure - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**

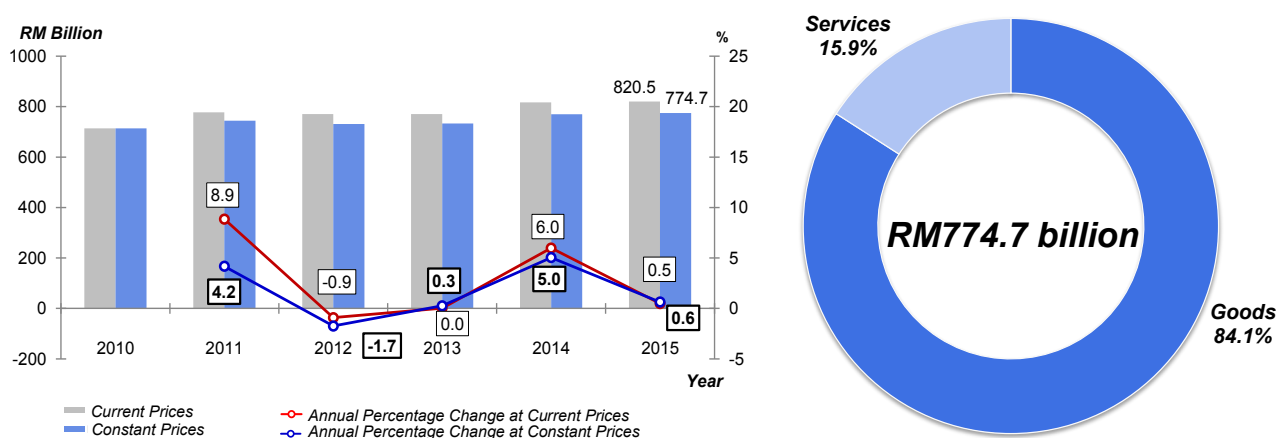


## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

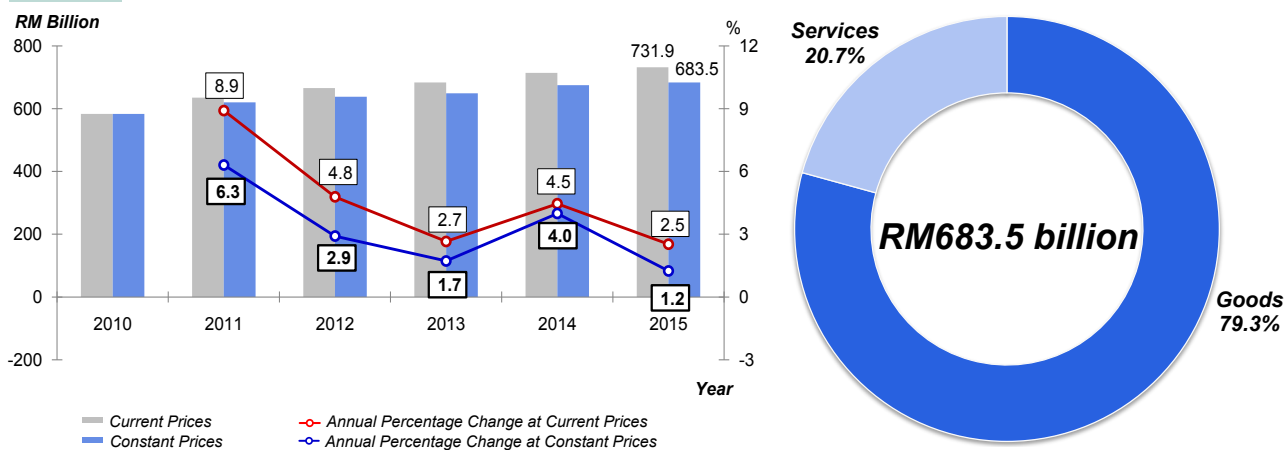
**Exports** eased to 0.6 per cent from 5.0 per cent of growth in 2014 (Chart 11). This was due to the contraction in Exports of Services (-5.4%). Moreover, Exports of Goods moderated to 1.9 per cent from 5.8 per cent in preceding year. The share of Exports of Goods increased 84.1 per cent from 83.1 per cent in 2014.

**Imports** moderated to 1.2 per cent (2014: 4.0%) as depicted in Chart 12. Imports of Goods and Services registered a growth of 1.2 per cent and 1.5 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the share of Imports of Goods sustained at 79.3 per cent.

**Chart 11 Exports - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**



**Chart 12 Imports - Value, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2010 Prices**



## REVISIONS

The annual GDP for year 2013 has been revised to incorporate latest data among others the Survey of Construction Industries Malaysia 2014 (reference year 2013) and annual report of companies.

For year 2014, data from the Annual Census of Crude Oil and Natural Gas Mining Industry; annual accounts for Utilities and Finance & Insurance; annual statistics on livestock, fisheries, forestry, other agriculture; and Balance of Payments statistics have also been incorporated.

The annual estimates for year 2015 have been revised with the latest updates.

The quarterly GDP estimates have been realigned to the revised annual figures.

**Jadual**  
***Tables***

**JADUAL 1** Data Penting Ekonomi Makro pada Harga Semasa  
**TABLE 1** Macro Economic Key Data at Current Prices

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br>Type of expenditure  | 2010   | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|--|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | a. Nilai (RM Juta)<br>a. Value (RM Million)                      |         |         |         |                   |                   |
| Pendapatan primer bersih dari luar negeri<br>Net primary income from abroad                  | -26,131  | -21,600 | -35,841 | -33,975 | -36,624           | -32,011           |
| Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK)<br>Gross national income (GNI)                                 | 795,303  | 890,133 | 935,410 | 984,639 | 1,069,842         | 1,125,128         |
| Penduduk ('000)<br>Population ('000)   | 28,589   | 29,062  | 29,510  | 30,214  | 30,598            | 30,996            |
| Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) per kapita (RM)<br>Gross national income (GNI) per capita (RM) | 27,819   | 30,629  | 31,698  | 32,589  | 34,964            | 36,299            |
| Pendapatan sekunder bersih dari luar negeri<br>Net secondary income from abroad              | -21,790  | -21,061 | -18,469 | -17,498 | -17,443           | -21,896           |
| Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK)<br>Gross national disposable income (GNDI)         | 773,512  | 869,071 | 916,941 | 967,140 | 1,052,399         | 1,103,233         |
| Tabungan dalam negeri kasar<br>Gross domestic savings  | 322,843  | 353,400 | 354,572 | 351,158 | 379,096           | 378,911           |
| Tabungan negara kasar<br>Gross national savings  | 274,921  | 310,739 | 300,262 | 299,684 | 325,029           | 325,005           |
| Jurang tabungan-pelaburan<br>Savings-investment gap  | 82,816   | 99,324  | 50,177  | 35,485  | 48,554            | 34,658            |
|  | b. Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan<br>b. Annual Percentage Change    |         |         |         |                   |                   |
| Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK)<br>Gross national income (GNI)                                 |  | 11.9    | 5.1     | 5.3     | 8.7               | 5.2               |
| Penduduk ('000)<br>Population ('000)   |  | 1.7     | 1.5     | 2.4     | 1.3               | 1.3               |
| Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) per kapita (RM)<br>Gross national income (GNI) per capita (RM) |  | 10.1    | 3.5     | 2.8     | 7.3               | 3.8               |
| Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK)<br>Gross national disposable income (GNDI)         |  | 12.4    | 5.5     | 5.5     | 8.8               | 4.8               |
| Tabungan dalam negeri kasar<br>Gross domestic savings  |  | 9.5     | 0.3     | -1.0    | 8.0               | 0.0               |
| Tabungan negara kasar<br>Gross national savings  |  | 13.0    | -3.4    | -0.2    | 8.5               | 0.0               |
|  | c. Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK<br>c. Percentage Share to GDP |         |         |         |                   |                   |
| Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK)<br>Gross national income (GNI)                                 | 96.8   | 97.6    | 96.3    | 96.7    | 96.7              | 97.2              |
| Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK)<br>Gross national disposable income (GNDI)         | 94.2   | 95.3    | 94.4    | 94.9    | 95.1              | 95.3              |
| Tabungan dalam negeri kasar<br>Gross domestic savings  | 39.3   | 38.8    | 36.5    | 34.5    | 34.3              | 32.7              |
| Tabungan negara kasar<br>Gross national savings  | 33.5   | 34.1    | 30.9    | 29.4    | 29.4              | 28.1              |
| Tabungan negara kasar (% dari PNK)<br>Gross national savings (% of GNI)                      | 34.6   | 34.9    | 32.1    | 30.4    | 30.4              | 28.9              |

**JADUAL** **2** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**  
**TABLE** **2** **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>   | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><b><i>Agriculture</i></b>   | <b>82,882</b>  | <b>104,424</b> | <b>95,122</b>  | <b>92,830</b>  | <b>98,179</b>     | <b>97,805</b>     |
| 1.1 Getah<br><i>Rubber</i>   | 8,823          | 11,541         | 7,744          | 5,590          | 3,332             | 3,348             |
| 1.2 Kelapa sawit<br><i>Oil palm</i>  | 37,467         | 50,768         | 42,798         | 38,618         | 41,325            | 37,853            |
| 1.3 Ternakan<br><i>Livestock</i>   | 6,962          | 9,136          | 9,283          | 10,972         | 12,080            | 12,694            |
| 1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik<br><i>Poultry</i>   | 4,025          | 5,627          | 5,801          | 6,706          | 7,350             | 7,683             |
| 1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau<br><i>Cattle</i>   | 822            | 955            | 877            | 985            | 1,091             | 1,058             |
| 1.3.3 Ternakan lain<br><i>Other livestock</i>  | 2,116          | 2,554          | 2,605          | 3,281          | 3,639             | 3,953             |
| 1.4 Pertanian lain<br><i>Other agriculture</i>   | 12,100         | 13,984         | 14,761         | 17,720         | 20,196            | 23,109            |
| 1.4.1 Padi<br><i>Paddy</i>   | 1,837          | 1,833          | 1,745          | 1,855          | 2,015             | 2,354             |
| 1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran<br><i>Vegetables</i>   | 4,341          | 5,028          | 5,639          | 7,705          | 8,543             | 9,796             |
| 1.4.3 Buah-buahan<br><i>Fruits</i>   | 2,879          | 3,137          | 3,158          | 3,451          | 4,065             | 4,357             |
| 1.4.4 Tanaman makanan<br><i>Food crops</i>   | 2,340          | 3,121          | 3,556          | 3,983          | 4,760             | 5,674             |
| 1.4.5 Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>   | 703            | 865            | 663            | 726            | 814               | 928               |
| 1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan<br><i>Forestry and logging</i>   | 8,493          | 9,308          | 9,644          | 8,564          | 8,926             | 8,618             |
| 1.6 Perikanan<br><i>Fishing</i>  | 9,036          | 9,687          | 10,893         | 11,367         | 12,320            | 12,182            |
| 1.6.1 Perikanan laut<br><i>Marine fishing</i>  | 5,997          | 6,441          | 6,989          | 7,505          | 8,129             | 8,006             |
| 1.6.2 Akuakultur<br><i>Aquaculture</i>   | 3,039          | 3,246          | 3,904          | 3,862          | 4,191             | 4,176             |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><b><i>Mining and quarrying</i></b>   | <b>89,793</b>  | <b>95,905</b>  | <b>101,474</b> | <b>103,484</b> | <b>109,255</b>    | <b>103,693</b>    |
| 2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat<br><i>Crude oil and condensate</i>   | 46,171         | 51,299         | 52,654         | 51,429         | 51,832            | 46,697            |
| 2.2 Gas asli<br><i>Natural gas</i>   | 39,969         | 40,596         | 44,001         | 46,658         | 51,368            | 49,706            |
| 2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan<br><i>Other mining &amp; quarrying and supporting services</i> | 3,653          | 4,010          | 4,819          | 5,397          | 6,054             | 7,291             |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><b><i>Manufacturing</i></b>   | <b>192,493</b> | <b>212,618</b> | <b>224,730</b> | <b>232,659</b> | <b>253,337</b>    | <b>263,717</b>    |
| 3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan<br><i>Vegetable and animal oils &amp; fats</i>                                | 9,012          | 11,755         | 10,538         | 10,623         | 12,346            | 11,601            |
| 3.2 Prosesan makanan<br><i>Food processing</i>   | 8,379          | 9,452          | 10,588         | 10,929         | 11,682            | 12,067            |
| 3.3 Minuman<br><i>Beverages</i>  | 3,725          | 4,143          | 4,007          | 3,943          | 4,810             | 5,292             |
| 3.4 Produk tembakau<br><i>Tobacco products</i>   | 3,063          | 3,280          | 3,572          | 3,375          | 3,870             | 4,241             |
| 3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian<br><i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>  | 3,058          | 3,420          | 3,053          | 3,107          | 3,481             | 3,824             |
| 3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan<br><i>Leather and related products</i>  | 259            | 307            | 324            | 347            | 396               | 437               |
| 3.7 Keluaran kayu<br><i>Wood products</i>  | 4,696          | 4,957          | 5,271          | 5,332          | 5,929             | 6,692             |
| 3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas<br><i>Paper and paper products</i>  | 2,463          | 2,668          | 2,796          | 2,759          | 2,803             | 2,841             |
| 3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman<br><i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>                    | 2,284          | 2,457          | 2,502          | 2,550          | 2,865             | 3,113             |

**JADUAL** 2 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**  
**TABLE** 2 **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis<br><i>Refined petroleum products</i>   | 28,022         | 33,881         | 37,325         | 36,468         | 38,162            | 34,239            |
| 3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal<br><i>Chemicals &amp; chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>  | 21,043         | 24,941         | 26,587         | 26,671         | 29,261            | 30,668            |
| 3.12 Produk getah<br><i>Rubber products</i>   | 5,645          | 6,939          | 7,018          | 7,115          | 5,627             | 5,809             |
| 3.13 Produk plastik<br><i>Plastics products</i>   | 5,871          | 7,268          | 8,250          | 9,073          | 9,631             | 9,856             |
| 3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>   | 6,908          | 8,434          | 8,955          | 8,660          | 9,452             | 10,269            |
| 3.15 Logam asas<br><i>Basic metals</i>  | 6,407          | 6,940          | 6,319          | 6,459          | 6,932             | 6,875             |
| 3.16 Produk logam yang direka<br><i>Fabricated metal products</i>   | 8,535          | 10,645         | 12,238         | 13,510         | 13,950            | 14,378            |
| 3.17 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>  | 5,653          | 6,231          | 6,630          | 6,741          | 7,524             | 8,091             |
| 3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti<br><i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>  | 6,146          | 4,367          | 4,178          | 4,367          | 4,463             | 4,473             |
| 3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik<br><i>Electrical equipment</i>  | 3,406          | 3,845          | 4,047          | 4,076          | 4,365             | 4,588             |
| 3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna<br><i>Electronic components &amp; boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i> | 33,189         | 32,468         | 33,743         | 36,677         | 42,993            | 49,408            |
| 3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam<br><i>Manufacture of medical, precision &amp; optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>            | 2,741          | 2,536          | 2,625          | 2,832          | 2,949             | 3,293             |
| 3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan<br><i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>   | 17,889         | 17,391         | 19,496         | 22,350         | 25,130            | 26,703            |
| 3.23 Perabot<br><i>Furniture</i>  | 2,573          | 2,663          | 2,944          | 2,795          | 2,890             | 3,075             |
| 3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan<br><i>Other manufacturing and repair &amp; installation of machinery and equipment</i>                   | 1,524          | 1,629          | 1,725          | 1,900          | 1,827             | 1,884             |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><b>Construction</b>  | <b>28,213</b>  | <b>30,892</b>  | <b>37,909</b>  | <b>42,692</b>  | <b>48,655</b>     | <b>54,138</b>     |
| 4.1 Bangunan kediaman<br><i>Residential buildings</i>   | 6,344          | 7,592          | 9,674          | 11,135         | 13,590            | 15,052            |
| 4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman<br><i>Non-residential buildings</i>   | 8,337          | 8,902          | 10,313         | 11,290         | 13,124            | 14,784            |
| 4.3 Kejuruteraan awam<br><i>Civil engineering</i>   | 7,914          | 8,421          | 11,196         | 12,797         | 13,339            | 14,814            |
| 4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas<br><i>Specialised construction activities</i>   | 5,619          | 5,977          | 6,727          | 7,470          | 8,601             | 9,488             |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><b>Services</b>   | <b>420,382</b> | <b>459,182</b> | <b>501,830</b> | <b>536,186</b> | <b>585,092</b>    | <b>623,098</b>    |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>   | 22,173         | 23,676         | 25,699         | 27,443         | 30,940            | 31,236            |
| 5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas<br><i>Electricity and gas</i>  | 17,701         | 18,911         | 20,703         | 22,160         | 25,358            | 25,310            |
| 5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa<br><i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>  | 4,472          | 4,765          | 4,996          | 5,283          | 5,582             | 5,925             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>  | 112,771        | 127,030        | 135,439        | 146,447        | 166,241           | 182,072           |
| 5.2.1 Perdagangan borong<br><i>Wholesale trade</i>  | 49,457         | 58,451         | 61,702         | 65,885         | 75,007            | 81,751            |
| 5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit<br><i>Retail trade</i>   | 46,503         | 51,238         | 55,245         | 61,279         | 70,438            | 78,084            |
| 5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor<br><i>Motor vehicles</i>   | 16,811         | 17,342         | 18,492         | 19,284         | 20,797            | 22,236            |

**JADUAL 2** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa  
**TABLE** **2** *GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices*

RM Juta/ Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>  | 21,863 | 23,970 | 25,954 | 28,317 | 31,342            | 34,666            |
| 5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman<br><i>Food and beverage</i>   | 16,309 | 18,140 | 19,844 | 21,890 | 24,481            | 27,337            |
| 5.3.2 Penginapan<br><i>Accommodation</i>  | 5,555  | 5,829  | 6,110  | 6,428  | 6,861             | 7,328             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan<br><i>Transportation and storage</i>   | 28,998 | 31,034 | 32,953 | 34,876 | 37,151            | 39,880            |
| 5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat<br><i>Land transport</i>   | 6,675  | 7,106  | 7,550  | 7,977  | 8,612             | 9,358             |
| 5.4.2 Pengangkutan air<br><i>Water transport</i>  | 4,816  | 5,102  | 5,268  | 5,403  | 5,296             | 5,423             |
| 5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara<br><i>Air transport</i>  | 4,220  | 4,383  | 4,552  | 4,833  | 5,075             | 5,287             |
| 5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang<br><i>Port and airport operation</i>   | 3,896  | 4,269  | 4,689  | 5,033  | 5,536             | 6,072             |
| 5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya<br><i>Highway operation</i>  | 4,603  | 5,035  | 5,486  | 5,888  | 6,458             | 7,075             |
| 5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan<br><i>Support activities for transportation</i>  | 3,527  | 3,735  | 3,983  | 4,230  | 4,548             | 4,907             |
| 5.4.7 Pos dan kurier<br><i>Postal and courier</i>   | 1,261  | 1,404  | 1,424  | 1,512  | 1,626             | 1,758             |
| 5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi<br><i>Information and communication</i>   | 39,513 | 42,667 | 46,666 | 51,097 | 56,358            | 62,050            |
| 5.5.1 Maklumat<br><i>Information</i>  | 5,423  | 5,417  | 5,828  | 6,347  | 6,888             | 7,240             |
| 5.5.2 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>  | 26,231 | 28,782 | 31,816 | 35,072 | 38,841            | 43,120            |
| 5.5.3 Perkhidmatan komputer<br><i>Computer services</i>   | 7,859  | 8,469  | 9,022  | 9,679  | 10,630            | 11,690            |
| 5.6 Kewangan<br><i>Finance</i>  | 47,685 | 49,114 | 52,229 | 54,017 | 56,079            | 56,885            |
| 5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan<br><i>Monetary intermediation</i>   | 43,420 | 44,464 | 47,065 | 48,478 | 50,101            | 50,860            |
| 5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan<br><i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i> | 4,265  | 4,650  | 5,164  | 5,539  | 5,977             | 6,025             |
| 5.7 Insurans<br><i>Insurance</i>  | 13,893 | 15,227 | 17,824 | 18,373 | 19,301            | 19,264            |
| 5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen<br><i>Insurance and pension funding</i>  | 13,509 | 14,800 | 17,365 | 17,878 | 18,802            | 18,749            |
| 5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans<br><i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>  | 384    | 428    | 459    | 494    | 499               | 515               |
| 5.8 Hartanah<br><i>Real estate</i>  | 11,797 | 12,537 | 13,464 | 14,497 | 15,764            | 17,091            |
| 5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Business services</i>   | 20,564 | 22,239 | 24,528 | 27,106 | 29,765            | 32,504            |
| 5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal<br><i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>  | 13,679 | 14,815 | 16,556 | 18,368 | 20,049            | 21,812            |
| 5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan<br><i>Administrative and support services</i>  | 6,885  | 7,424  | 7,971  | 8,739  | 9,716             | 10,692            |
| 5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik<br><i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>   | 16,034 | 16,624 | 17,044 | 17,684 | 18,486            | 19,488            |
| 5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian<br><i>Community, social and personal services</i>                                     | 19,686 | 21,583 | 23,317 | 25,319 | 27,125            | 29,346            |
| 5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta<br><i>Private health services</i>  | 5,263  | 5,705  | 6,201  | 6,720  | 7,292             | 7,988             |
| 5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta<br><i>Private education services</i>  | 5,906  | 6,457  | 7,046  | 7,623  | 8,266             | 9,013             |
| 5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain<br><i>Other private services</i>  | 8,517  | 9,420  | 10,070 | 10,976 | 11,567            | 12,345            |

**JADUAL 2** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa  
**TABLE** **2** *GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices*

RM Juta/ Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013             | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan<br><i>Government services</i>  | 64,359         | 72,390         | 85,560         | 89,796           | 95,278            | 97,310            |
| 5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>   | 7,858          | 8,729          | 9,802          | 11,370           | 13,845            | 16,066            |
| 5.12.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>   | 6,092          | 6,950          | 8,079          | 8,431            | 8,862             | 8,760             |
| 5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>  | 7,013          | 8,215          | 9,660          | 9,848            | 10,310            | 10,358            |
| 5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>  | 5,537          | 6,018          | 6,504          | 7,102            | 7,218             | 7,390             |
| 5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>   | 214            | 236            | 246            | 271              | 352               | 355               |
| 5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                               | 910            | 937            | 1,015          | 1,165            | 1,175             | 1,180             |
| 5.12.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 8,485          | 9,221          | 11,538         | 11,913           | 12,782            | 12,880            |
| 5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                                  | 990            | 1,050          | 1,317          | 1,651            | 1,376             | 1,416             |
| 5.12.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>   | 26,494         | 30,212         | 36,566         | 37,198           | 38,457            | 38,061            |
| 5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>   | 765            | 821            | 833            | 847              | 900               | 845               |
| 5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 114            | 119            | 124            | 129              | 135               | 142               |
| 5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah<br><i>Domestic services of households</i>                                   | 933            | 971            | 1,029          | 1,083            | 1,127             | 1,165             |
| <b>6. tambah Duti import<br/><i>plus Import duties</i></b>  | <b>7,672</b>   | <b>8,711</b>   | <b>10,186</b>  | <b>10,763</b>    | <b>11,947</b>     | <b>14,688</b>     |
| <b>KDNK pada harga pembeli<br/><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>   | <b>821,434</b> | <b>911,733</b> | <b>971,252</b> | <b>1,018,614</b> | <b>1,106,466</b>  | <b>1,157,139</b>  |

**JADUAL** **3** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010**  
**TABLE** **3** **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>   | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><b><i>Agriculture</i></b>   | <b>82,882</b>  | <b>88,555</b>  | <b>89,406</b>  | <b>91,181</b>  | <b>93,052</b>     | <b>94,143</b>     |
| 1.1 Getah<br><i>Rubber</i>   | 8,823          | 9,353          | 8,614          | 7,759          | 6,288             | 6,797             |
| 1.2 Kelapa sawit<br><i>Oil palm</i>  | 37,467         | 41,514         | 41,402         | 42,521         | 43,539            | 44,119            |
| 1.3 Ternakan<br><i>Livestock</i>   | 6,962          | 7,676          | 8,315          | 9,086          | 9,806             | 10,039            |
| 1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik<br><i>Poultry</i>   | 4,025          | 4,476          | 4,964          | 5,477          | 6,029             | 6,231             |
| 1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau<br><i>Cattle</i>   | 822            | 909            | 890            | 975            | 996               | 912               |
| 1.3.3 Ternakan lain<br><i>Other livestock</i>  | 2,116          | 2,291          | 2,461          | 2,635          | 2,781             | 2,896             |
| 1.4 Pertanian lain<br><i>Other agriculture</i>   | 12,100         | 12,901         | 13,879         | 15,031         | 16,244            | 16,664            |
| 1.4.1 Padi<br><i>Paddy</i>   | 1,837          | 1,971          | 2,002          | 2,073          | 2,158             | 2,136             |
| 1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran<br><i>Vegetables</i>   | 4,341          | 4,686          | 5,159          | 5,707          | 6,150             | 6,388             |
| 1.4.3 Buah-buahan<br><i>Fruits</i>   | 2,879          | 3,140          | 3,323          | 3,636          | 3,956             | 4,146             |
| 1.4.4 Tanaman makanan<br><i>Food crops</i>   | 2,340          | 2,412          | 2,747          | 2,956          | 3,242             | 3,262             |
| 1.4.5 Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>   | 703            | 692            | 648            | 659            | 738               | 733               |
| 1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan<br><i>Forestry and logging</i>   | 8,493          | 7,920          | 7,596          | 7,015          | 7,199             | 6,486             |
| 1.6 Perikanan<br><i>Fishing</i>  | 9,036          | 9,192          | 9,601          | 9,770          | 9,976             | 10,036            |
| 1.6.1 Perikanan laut<br><i>Marine fishing</i>  | 5,997          | 6,161          | 6,356          | 6,541          | 6,660             | 6,702             |
| 1.6.2 Akuakultur<br><i>Aquaculture</i>   | 3,039          | 3,032          | 3,246          | 3,228          | 3,317             | 3,335             |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><b><i>Mining and quarrying</i></b>   | <b>89,793</b>  | <b>85,373</b>  | <b>86,751</b>  | <b>87,789</b>  | <b>90,841</b>     | <b>95,134</b>     |
| 2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat<br><i>Crude oil and condensate</i>   | 46,171         | 41,166         | 42,134         | 40,978         | 42,957            | 47,285            |
| 2.2 Gas asli<br><i>Natural gas</i>   | 39,969         | 40,362         | 40,099         | 41,848         | 42,419            | 41,635            |
| 2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan<br><i>Other mining &amp; quarrying and supporting services</i> | 3,653          | 3,844          | 4,519          | 4,963          | 5,465             | 6,213             |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><b><i>Manufacturing</i></b>   | <b>192,493</b> | <b>202,960</b> | <b>211,921</b> | <b>219,152</b> | <b>232,790</b>    | <b>244,205</b>    |
| 3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan<br><i>Vegetable and animal oils &amp; fats</i>                                | 9,012          | 10,041         | 9,722          | 10,338         | 10,952            | 10,592            |
| 3.2 Prosesan makanan<br><i>Food processing</i>   | 8,379          | 8,814          | 9,834          | 10,080         | 10,618            | 10,861            |
| 3.3 Minuman<br><i>Beverages</i>  | 3,725          | 4,045          | 3,937          | 3,898          | 4,573             | 5,049             |
| 3.4 Produk tembakau<br><i>Tobacco products</i>   | 3,063          | 3,263          | 3,500          | 3,075          | 3,187             | 3,423             |
| 3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian<br><i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>  | 3,058          | 3,416          | 3,116          | 3,165          | 3,513             | 3,733             |
| 3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan<br><i>Leather and related products</i>  | 259            | 314            | 329            | 346            | 376               | 402               |
| 3.7 Keluaran kayu<br><i>Wood products</i>  | 4,696          | 4,504          | 4,591          | 4,709          | 5,188             | 5,546             |
| 3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas<br><i>Paper and paper products</i>  | 2,463          | 2,588          | 2,726          | 2,728          | 2,709             | 2,743             |
| 3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman<br><i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>                    | 2,284          | 2,443          | 2,484          | 2,526          | 2,836             | 3,095             |

**JADUAL** **3** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010**  
**TABLE** **3** **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis<br><i>Refined petroleum products</i>   | 28,022         | 29,855         | 31,033         | 29,926         | 30,089            | 30,493            |
| 3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal<br><i>Chemicals &amp; chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>  | 21,043         | 22,011         | 23,432         | 23,384         | 24,143            | 25,447            |
| 3.12 Produk getah<br><i>Rubber products</i>   | 5,645          | 6,366          | 6,513          | 7,080          | 6,864             | 7,095             |
| 3.13 Produk plastik<br><i>Plastics products</i>   | 5,871          | 7,167          | 8,093          | 8,969          | 9,489             | 9,615             |
| 3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>   | 6,908          | 8,480          | 8,870          | 8,430          | 9,033             | 9,629             |
| 3.15 Logam asas<br><i>Basic metals</i>  | 6,407          | 6,724          | 6,236          | 6,416          | 6,562             | 6,639             |
| 3.16 Produk logam yang direka<br><i>Fabricated metal products</i>   | 8,535          | 10,480         | 12,064         | 13,357         | 13,744            | 14,298            |
| 3.17 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>  | 5,653          | 6,229          | 6,418          | 6,389          | 6,861             | 7,301             |
| 3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti<br><i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>  | 6,146          | 4,573          | 4,278          | 4,428          | 4,519             | 4,501             |
| 3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik<br><i>Electrical equipment</i>  | 3,406          | 3,707          | 3,813          | 3,827          | 4,053             | 4,267             |
| 3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna<br><i>Electronic components &amp; boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i> | 33,189         | 33,331         | 34,053         | 36,540         | 41,446            | 45,847            |
| 3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam<br><i>Manufacture of medical, precision &amp; optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>            | 2,741          | 2,791          | 2,823          | 3,005          | 3,053             | 3,183             |
| 3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan<br><i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>   | 17,889         | 17,630         | 19,560         | 22,071         | 24,508            | 25,724            |
| 3.23 Perabot<br><i>Furniture</i>  | 2,573          | 2,641          | 2,839          | 2,642          | 2,713             | 2,834             |
| 3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan<br><i>Other manufacturing and repair &amp; installation of machinery and equipment</i>                   | 1,524          | 1,547          | 1,655          | 1,822          | 1,762             | 1,887             |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><b>Construction</b>  | <b>28,213</b>  | <b>29,524</b>  | <b>34,880</b>  | <b>38,590</b>  | <b>43,115</b>     | <b>46,634</b>     |
| 4.1 Bangunan kediaman<br><i>Residential buildings</i>   | 6,344          | 7,096          | 8,599          | 9,715          | 11,584            | 12,451            |
| 4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman<br><i>Non-residential buildings</i>   | 8,337          | 8,550          | 9,548          | 10,267         | 11,627            | 12,711            |
| 4.3 Kejuruteraan awam<br><i>Civil engineering</i>   | 7,914          | 7,979          | 10,244         | 11,480         | 11,825            | 12,781            |
| 4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas<br><i>Specialised construction activities</i>   | 5,619          | 5,899          | 6,489          | 7,128          | 8,079             | 8,690             |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><b>Services</b>   | <b>420,382</b> | <b>449,854</b> | <b>479,300</b> | <b>507,791</b> | <b>541,070</b>    | <b>568,892</b>    |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>   | 22,173         | 23,048         | 24,169         | 25,236         | 26,198            | 27,105            |
| 5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas<br><i>Electricity and gas</i>  | 17,701         | 18,404         | 19,331         | 20,184         | 20,905            | 21,505            |
| 5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa<br><i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>  | 4,472          | 4,644          | 4,838          | 5,052          | 5,293             | 5,600             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>  | 112,771        | 120,411        | 125,905        | 133,797        | 145,714           | 155,745           |
| 5.2.1 Perdagangan borong<br><i>Wholesale trade</i>  | 49,457         | 53,649         | 55,392         | 58,516         | 63,570            | 69,419            |
| 5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit<br><i>Retail trade</i>   | 46,503         | 49,585         | 52,533         | 56,754         | 62,400            | 65,776            |
| 5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor<br><i>Motor vehicles</i>   | 16,811         | 17,177         | 17,980         | 18,527         | 19,744            | 20,550            |

**JADUAL 3 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010**  
**TABLE 3 GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices**

RM Juta/ Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>  | 21,863 | 23,209 | 24,502 | 25,938 | 27,620            | 29,377            |
| 5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman<br><i>Food and beverage</i>   | 16,309 | 17,449 | 18,575 | 19,837 | 21,306            | 22,840            |
| 5.3.2 Penginapan<br><i>Accommodation</i>  | 5,555  | 5,760  | 5,927  | 6,102  | 6,313             | 6,536             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan<br><i>Transportation and storage</i>   | 28,998 | 30,630 | 32,089 | 33,561 | 35,319            | 37,319            |
| 5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat<br><i>Land transport</i>   | 6,675  | 7,017  | 7,395  | 7,716  | 8,175             | 8,693             |
| 5.4.2 Pengangkutan air<br><i>Water transport</i>  | 4,816  | 5,061  | 5,185  | 5,275  | 5,156             | 5,247             |
| 5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara<br><i>Air transport</i>  | 4,220  | 4,280  | 4,317  | 4,507  | 4,684             | 4,805             |
| 5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang<br><i>Port and airport operation</i>   | 3,896  | 4,197  | 4,544  | 4,786  | 5,167             | 5,541             |
| 5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya<br><i>Highway operation</i>  | 4,603  | 5,020  | 5,412  | 5,809  | 6,369             | 6,934             |
| 5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan<br><i>Support activities for transportation</i>  | 3,527  | 3,692  | 3,897  | 4,065  | 4,283             | 4,523             |
| 5.4.7 Pos dan kurier<br><i>Postal and courier</i>   | 1,261  | 1,363  | 1,340  | 1,402  | 1,485             | 1,575             |
| 5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi<br><i>Information and communication</i>   | 39,513 | 42,422 | 46,185 | 50,396 | 55,283            | 60,471            |
| 5.5.1 Maklumat<br><i>Information</i>  | 5,423  | 5,292  | 5,629  | 5,952  | 6,259             | 6,480             |
| 5.5.2 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>  | 26,231 | 28,745 | 31,720 | 35,073 | 38,808            | 42,796            |
| 5.5.3 Perkhidmatan komputer<br><i>Computer services</i>   | 7,859  | 8,385  | 8,836  | 9,371  | 10,216            | 11,195            |
| 5.6 Kewangan<br><i>Finance</i>  | 47,685 | 50,690 | 53,372 | 54,535 | 55,504            | 55,296            |
| 5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan<br><i>Monetary intermediation</i>   | 43,420 | 46,056 | 48,249 | 49,094 | 49,698            | 49,532            |
| 5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan<br><i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i> | 4,265  | 4,634  | 5,123  | 5,441  | 5,805             | 5,764             |
| 5.7 Insurans<br><i>Insurance</i>  | 13,893 | 15,092 | 17,512 | 17,783 | 18,496            | 18,186            |
| 5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen<br><i>Insurance and pension funding</i>  | 13,509 | 14,663 | 17,057 | 17,299 | 18,013            | 17,707            |
| 5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans<br><i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>  | 384    | 429    | 455    | 484    | 483               | 479               |
| 5.8 Hartanah<br><i>Real estate</i>  | 11,797 | 12,299 | 12,917 | 13,592 | 14,375            | 15,058            |
| 5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Business services</i>   | 20,564 | 21,949 | 23,914 | 26,195 | 28,594            | 30,730            |
| 5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal<br><i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>  | 13,679 | 14,640 | 16,185 | 17,854 | 19,418            | 20,887            |
| 5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan<br><i>Administrative and support services</i>  | 6,885  | 7,310  | 7,730  | 8,340  | 9,177             | 9,842             |
| 5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik<br><i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>   | 16,034 | 16,435 | 16,718 | 17,320 | 17,998            | 18,788            |
| 5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian<br><i>Community, social and personal services</i>                                     | 19,686 | 21,107 | 22,550 | 24,195 | 25,528            | 26,828            |
| 5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta<br><i>Private health services</i>  | 5,263  | 5,534  | 5,860  | 6,194  | 6,508             | 6,858             |
| 5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta<br><i>Private education services</i>  | 5,906  | 6,357  | 6,853  | 7,309  | 7,825             | 8,378             |
| 5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain<br><i>Other private services</i>  | 8,517  | 9,217  | 9,837  | 10,692 | 11,195            | 11,591            |

**JADUAL 3** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010  
**TABLE** **3** GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices

RM Juta/ Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan<br><i>Government services</i>  | 64,359         | 71,503         | 78,397         | 84,164         | 89,348            | 92,888            |
| 5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>   | 7,858          | 8,582          | 8,937          | 10,610         | 12,932            | 15,314            |
| 5.12.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>   | 6,092          | 6,939          | 7,472          | 7,942          | 8,358             | 8,381             |
| 5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>  | 7,013          | 8,105          | 8,836          | 9,224          | 9,655             | 9,874             |
| 5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>  | 5,537          | 5,944          | 5,960          | 6,655          | 6,769             | 7,044             |
| 5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>   | 214            | 236            | 227            | 255            | 332               | 339               |
| 5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                               | 910            | 926            | 933            | 1,092          | 1,101             | 1,126             |
| 5.12.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 8,485          | 9,102          | 10,566         | 11,168         | 11,988            | 12,295            |
| 5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                                  | 990            | 1,037          | 1,207          | 1,547          | 1,291             | 1,352             |
| 5.12.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>   | 26,494         | 29,818         | 33,494         | 34,874         | 36,076            | 36,352            |
| 5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>   | 765            | 813            | 766            | 796            | 846               | 810               |
| 5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 114            | 115            | 118            | 121            | 124               | 129               |
| 5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah<br><i>Domestic services of households</i>                                   | 933            | 943            | 951            | 960            | 968               | 974               |
| <b>6. tambah Duti import<br/><i>plus Import duties</i></b>  | <b>7,672</b>   | <b>8,654</b>   | <b>10,004</b>  | <b>10,577</b>  | <b>11,639</b>     | <b>13,797</b>     |
| <b>KDNK pada harga pembeli<br/><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>   | <b>821,434</b> | <b>864,920</b> | <b>912,261</b> | <b>955,080</b> | <b>1,012,506</b>  | <b>1,062,805</b>  |

**JADUAL 4** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
**TABLE** **4** *GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change*

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>   | 2011        | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><b><i>Agriculture</i></b>   | <b>26.0</b> | <b>-8.9</b> | <b>-2.4</b> | <b>5.8</b>        | <b>-0.4</b>       |
| 1.1 Getah<br><i>Rubber</i>   | 30.8        | -32.9       | -27.8       | -40.4             | 0.5               |
| 1.2 Kelapa sawit<br><i>Oil palm</i>  | 35.5        | -15.7       | -9.8        | 7.0               | -8.4              |
| 1.3 Ternakan<br><i>Livestock</i>   | 31.2        | 1.6         | 18.2        | 10.1              | 5.1               |
| 1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik<br><i>Poultry</i>   | 39.8        | 3.1         | 15.6        | 9.6               | 4.5               |
| 1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau<br><i>Cattle</i>   | 16.3        | -8.2        | 12.3        | 10.8              | -3.0              |
| 1.3.3 Ternakan lain<br><i>Other livestock</i>  | 20.7        | 2.0         | 26.0        | 10.9              | 8.6               |
| 1.4 Pertanian lain<br><i>Other agriculture</i>   | 15.6        | 5.6         | 20.0        | 14.0              | 14.4              |
| 1.4.1 Padi<br><i>Paddy</i>   | -0.2        | -4.8        | 6.3         | 8.6               | 16.9              |
| 1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran<br><i>Vegetables</i>   | 15.8        | 12.1        | 36.6        | 10.9              | 14.7              |
| 1.4.3 Buah-buahan<br><i>Fruits</i>   | 9.0         | 0.7         | 9.3         | 17.8              | 7.2               |
| 1.4.4 Tanaman makanan<br><i>Food crops</i>   | 33.4        | 14.0        | 12.0        | 19.5              | 19.2              |
| 1.4.5 Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>   | 23.0        | -23.3       | 9.5         | 12.1              | 14.0              |
| 1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan<br><i>Forestry and logging</i>   | 9.6         | 3.6         | -11.2       | 4.2               | -3.5              |
| 1.6 Perikanan<br><i>Fishing</i>  | 7.2         | 12.5        | 4.3         | 8.4               | -1.1              |
| 1.6.1 Perikanan laut<br><i>Marine fishing</i>  | 7.4         | 8.5         | 7.4         | 8.3               | -1.5              |
| 1.6.2 Akuakultur<br><i>Aquaculture</i>   | 6.8         | 20.3        | -1.1        | 8.5               | -0.3              |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><b><i>Mining and quarrying</i></b>   | <b>6.8</b>  | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>5.6</b>        | <b>-5.1</b>       |
| 2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat<br><i>Crude oil and condensate</i>   | 11.1        | 2.6         | -2.3        | 0.8               | -9.9              |
| 2.2 Gas asli<br><i>Natural gas</i>   | 1.6         | 8.4         | 6.0         | 10.1              | -3.2              |
| 2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan<br><i>Other mining &amp; quarrying and supporting services</i> | 9.8         | 20.2        | 12.0        | 12.2              | 20.4              |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><b><i>Manufacturing</i></b>   | <b>10.5</b> | <b>5.7</b>  | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>8.9</b>        | <b>4.1</b>        |
| 3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan<br><i>Vegetable and animal oils &amp; fats</i>                                | 30.4        | -10.4       | 0.8         | 16.2              | -6.0              |
| 3.2 Prosesan makanan<br><i>Food processing</i>   | 12.8        | 12.0        | 3.2         | 6.9               | 3.3               |
| 3.3 Minuman<br><i>Beverages</i>  | 11.2        | -3.3        | -1.6        | 22.0              | 10.0              |
| 3.4 Produk tembakau<br><i>Tobacco products</i>   | 7.1         | 8.9         | -5.5        | 14.7              | 9.6               |
| 3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian<br><i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>  | 11.8        | -10.7       | 1.8         | 12.0              | 9.8               |
| 3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan<br><i>Leather and related products</i>  | 18.5        | 5.5         | 7.1         | 14.1              | 10.5              |
| 3.7 Keluaran kayu<br><i>Wood products</i>  | 5.6         | 6.3         | 1.2         | 11.2              | 12.9              |
| 3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas<br><i>Paper and paper products</i>  | 8.3         | 4.8         | -1.3        | 1.6               | 1.3               |
| 3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman<br><i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>                    | 7.6         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 12.3              | 8.7               |

**JADUAL 4 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**  
**TABLE 4 GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

|   | (%)        |             |             |                   |                   |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Kind of economic activity   | 2011       | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis<br><i>Refined petroleum products</i>   | 20.9       | 10.2        | -2.3        | 4.6               | -10.3             |
| 3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal<br><i>Chemicals &amp; chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>  | 18.5       | 6.6         | 0.3         | 9.7               | 4.8               |
| 3.12 Produk getah<br><i>Rubber products</i>   | 22.9       | 1.1         | 1.4         | -20.9             | 3.2               |
| 3.13 Produk plastik<br><i>Plastics products</i>   | 23.8       | 13.5        | 10.0        | 6.2               | 2.3               |
| 3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>   | 22.1       | 6.2         | -3.3        | 9.1               | 8.6               |
| 3.15 Logam asas<br><i>Basic metals</i>  | 8.3        | -8.9        | 2.2         | 7.3               | -0.8              |
| 3.16 Produk logam yang direka<br><i>Fabricated metal products</i>   | 24.7       | 15.0        | 10.4        | 3.3               | 3.1               |
| 3.17 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>  | 10.2       | 6.4         | 1.7         | 11.6              | 7.5               |
| 3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti<br><i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>  | -28.9      | -4.3        | 4.5         | 2.2               | 0.2               |
| 3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik<br><i>Electrical equipment</i>  | 12.9       | 5.3         | 0.7         | 7.1               | 5.1               |
| 3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna<br><i>Electronic components &amp; boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i> | -2.2       | 3.9         | 8.7         | 17.2              | 14.9              |
| 3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam<br><i>Manufacture of medical, precision &amp; optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>            | -7.5       | 3.5         | 7.9         | 4.1               | 11.7              |
| 3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan<br><i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>   | -2.8       | 12.1        | 14.6        | 12.4              | 6.3               |
| 3.23 Perabot<br><i>Furniture</i>  | 3.5        | 10.5        | -5.1        | 3.4               | 6.4               |
| 3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan<br><i>Other manufacturing and repair &amp; installation of machinery and equipment</i>                   | 6.9        | 5.9         | 10.2        | -3.9              | 3.1               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan<br/>Construction</b>  | <b>9.5</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>14.0</b>       | <b>11.3</b>       |
| 4.1 Bangunan kediaman<br><i>Residential buildings</i>   | 19.7       | 27.4        | 15.1        | 22.0              | 10.8              |
| 4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman<br><i>Non-residential buildings</i>   | 6.8        | 15.9        | 9.5         | 16.2              | 12.7              |
| 4.3 Kejuruteraan awam<br><i>Civil engineering</i>   | 6.4        | 32.9        | 14.3        | 4.2               | 11.1              |
| 4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas<br><i>Specialised construction activities</i>   | 6.4        | 12.5        | 11.0        | 15.1              | 10.3              |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan<br/>Services</b>   | <b>9.2</b> | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>6.8</b>  | <b>9.1</b>        | <b>6.5</b>        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>   | 6.8        | 8.5         | 6.8         | 12.7              | 1.0               |
| 5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas<br><i>Electricity and gas</i>  | 6.8        | 9.5         | 7.0         | 14.4              | -0.2              |
| 5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa<br><i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>  | 6.6        | 4.8         | 5.7         | 5.7               | 6.2               |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>  | 12.6       | 6.6         | 8.1         | 13.5              | 9.5               |
| 5.2.1 Perdagangan borong<br><i>Wholesale trade</i>  | 18.2       | 5.6         | 6.8         | 13.8              | 9.0               |
| 5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit<br><i>Retail trade</i>   | 10.2       | 7.8         | 10.9        | 14.9              | 10.9              |
| 5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor<br><i>Motor vehicles</i>   | 3.2        | 6.6         | 4.3         | 7.8               | 6.9               |

**JADUAL** 4 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**  
**TABLE** 4 **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

|   | (%)  |      |      |                   |                   |
|---|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>  | 9.6  | 8.3  | 9.1  | 10.7              | 10.6              |
| 5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman<br><i>Food and beverage</i>   | 11.2 | 9.4  | 10.3 | 11.8              | 11.7              |
| 5.3.2 Penginapan<br><i>Accommodation</i>  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 5.2  | 6.7               | 6.8               |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan<br><i>Transportation and storage</i>   | 7.0  | 6.2  | 5.8  | 6.5               | 7.3               |
| 5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat<br><i>Land transport</i>   | 6.5  | 6.3  | 5.7  | 8.0               | 8.7               |
| 5.4.2 Pengangkutan air<br><i>Water transport</i>  | 5.9  | 3.3  | 2.6  | -2.0              | 2.4               |
| 5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara<br><i>Air transport</i>  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 6.2  | 5.0               | 4.2               |
| 5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang<br><i>Port and airport operation</i>   | 9.6  | 9.8  | 7.3  | 10.0              | 9.7               |
| 5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya<br><i>Highway operation</i>  | 9.4  | 9.0  | 7.3  | 9.7               | 9.5               |
| 5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan<br><i>Support activities for transportation</i>  | 5.9  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 7.5               | 7.9               |
| 5.4.7 Pos dan kurier<br><i>Postal and courier</i>   | 11.4 | 1.4  | 6.1  | 7.5               | 8.1               |
| 5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi<br><i>Information and communication</i>   | 8.0  | 9.4  | 9.5  | 10.3              | 10.1              |
| 5.5.1 Maklumat<br><i>Information</i>  | -0.1 | 7.6  | 8.9  | 8.5               | 5.1               |
| 5.5.2 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>  | 9.7  | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.7              | 11.0              |
| 5.5.3 Perkhidmatan komputer<br><i>Computer services</i>   | 7.7  | 6.5  | 7.3  | 9.8               | 10.0              |
| 5.6 Kewangan<br><i>Finance</i>  | 3.0  | 6.3  | 3.4  | 3.8               | 1.4               |
| 5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan<br><i>Monetary intermediation</i>   | 2.4  | 5.8  | 3.0  | 3.3               | 1.5               |
| 5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan<br><i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i> | 9.0  | 11.0 | 7.3  | 7.9               | 0.8               |
| 5.7 Insurans<br><i>Insurance</i>  | 9.6  | 17.1 | 3.1  | 5.1               | -0.2              |
| 5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen<br><i>Insurance and pension funding</i>  | 9.6  | 17.3 | 3.0  | 5.2               | -0.3              |
| 5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans<br><i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>  | 11.5 | 7.3  | 7.8  | 1.0               | 3.3               |
| 5.8 Hartanah<br><i>Real estate</i>  | 6.3  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 8.7               | 8.4               |
| 5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Business services</i>   | 8.1  | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.8               | 9.2               |
| 5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal<br><i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>  | 8.3  | 11.8 | 10.9 | 9.2               | 8.8               |
| 5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan<br><i>Administrative and support services</i>  | 7.8  | 7.4  | 9.6  | 11.2              | 10.0              |
| 5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik<br><i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>   | 3.7  | 2.5  | 3.8  | 4.5               | 5.4               |
| 5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian<br><i>Community, social and personal services</i>                                     | 9.6  | 8.0  | 8.6  | 7.1               | 8.2               |
| 5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta<br><i>Private health services</i>  | 8.4  | 8.7  | 8.4  | 8.5               | 9.5               |
| 5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta<br><i>Private education services</i>  | 9.3  | 9.1  | 8.2  | 8.4               | 9.0               |
| 5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain<br><i>Other private services</i>  | 10.6 | 6.9  | 9.0  | 5.4               | 6.7               |

**JADUAL 4** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
**TABLE** **4** GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

|   | (%)         |             |            |                   |                   |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2011        | 2012        | 2013       | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan<br><i>Government services</i>  | 12.5        | 18.2        | 5.0        | 6.1               | 2.1               |
| 5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>   | 11.1        | 12.3        | 16.0       | 21.8              | 16.0              |
| 5.12.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>   | 14.1        | 16.2        | 4.4        | 5.1               | -1.2              |
| 5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>  | 17.1        | 17.6        | 1.9        | 4.7               | 0.5               |
| 5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>  | 8.7         | 8.1         | 9.2        | 1.6               | 2.4               |
| 5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>   | 10.3        | 4.1         | 10.2       | 30.0              | 0.6               |
| 5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                               | 3.0         | 8.3         | 14.8       | 0.9               | 0.4               |
| 5.12.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 8.7         | 25.1        | 3.3        | 7.3               | 0.8               |
| 5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                                  | 6.1         | 25.4        | 25.4       | -16.6             | 2.9               |
| 5.12.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>   | 14.0        | 21.0        | 1.7        | 3.4               | -1.0              |
| 5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>   | 7.2         | 1.6         | 1.7        | 6.2               | -6.2              |
| 5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 4.6         | 4.2         | 4.4        | 4.6               | 5.2               |
| 5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah<br><i>Domestic services of households</i>                                   | 4.2         | 6.0         | 5.3        | 4.0               | 3.4               |
| <b>6. tambah Duti import<br/><i>plus Import duties</i></b>  | <b>13.6</b> | <b>16.9</b> | <b>5.7</b> | <b>11.0</b>       | <b>22.9</b>       |
| <b>KDNK pada harga pembeli<br/><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>   | <b>11.0</b> | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>4.9</b> | <b>8.6</b>        | <b>4.6</b>        |

**JADUAL 5** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
**TABLE** **5** GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

|  | (%)         |            |            |                   |                   |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>   | 2011        | 2012       | 2013       | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><b><i>Agriculture</i></b>   | <b>6.8</b>  | <b>1.0</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.1</b>        | <b>1.2</b>        |
| 1.1 Getah<br><i>Rubber</i>   | 6.0         | -7.9       | -9.9       | -19.0             | 8.1               |
| 1.2 Kelapa sawit<br><i>Oil palm</i>  | 10.8        | -0.3       | 2.7        | 2.4               | 1.3               |
| 1.3 Ternakan<br><i>Livestock</i>   | 10.2        | 8.3        | 9.3        | 7.9               | 2.4               |
| 1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik<br><i>Poultry</i>   | 11.2        | 10.9       | 10.3       | 10.1              | 3.4               |
| 1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau<br><i>Cattle</i>   | 10.7        | -2.1       | 9.6        | 2.2               | -8.5              |
| 1.3.3 Ternakan lain<br><i>Other livestock</i>  | 8.3         | 7.5        | 7.1        | 5.5               | 4.1               |
| 1.4 Pertanian lain<br><i>Other agriculture</i>   | 6.6         | 7.6        | 8.3        | 8.1               | 2.6               |
| 1.4.1 Padi<br><i>Paddy</i>   | 7.3         | 1.6        | 3.5        | 4.1               | -1.0              |
| 1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran<br><i>Vegetables</i>   | 7.9         | 10.1       | 10.6       | 7.8               | 3.9               |
| 1.4.3 Buah-buahan<br><i>Fruits</i>   | 9.1         | 5.8        | 9.4        | 8.8               | 4.8               |
| 1.4.4 Tanaman makanan<br><i>Food crops</i>   | 3.1         | 13.9       | 7.6        | 9.7               | 0.6               |
| 1.4.5 Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>   | -1.5        | -6.4       | 1.6        | 12.0              | -0.7              |
| 1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan<br><i>Forestry and logging</i>   | -6.7        | -4.1       | -7.6       | 2.6               | -9.9              |
| 1.6 Perikanan<br><i>Fishing</i>  | 1.7         | 4.4        | 1.8        | 2.1               | 0.6               |
| 1.6.1 Perikanan laut<br><i>Marine fishing</i>  | 2.7         | 3.2        | 2.9        | 1.8               | 0.6               |
| 1.6.2 Akuakultur<br><i>Aquaculture</i>   | -0.2        | 7.1        | -0.5       | 2.7               | 0.5               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><b><i>Mining and quarrying</i></b>   | <b>-4.9</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>3.5</b>        | <b>4.7</b>        |
| 2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat<br><i>Crude oil and condensate</i>   | -10.8       | 2.3        | -2.7       | 4.8               | 10.1              |
| 2.2 Gas asli<br><i>Natural gas</i>   | 1.0         | -0.7       | 4.4        | 1.4               | -1.8              |
| 2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan<br><i>Other mining &amp; quarrying and supporting services</i> | 5.2         | 17.6       | 9.8        | 10.1              | 13.7              |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><b><i>Manufacturing</i></b>   | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>4.4</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>6.2</b>        | <b>4.9</b>        |
| 3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan<br><i>Vegetable and animal oils &amp; fats</i>                                | 11.4        | -3.2       | 6.3        | 5.9               | -3.3              |
| 3.2 Prosesan makanan<br><i>Food processing</i>   | 5.2         | 11.6       | 2.5        | 5.3               | 2.3               |
| 3.3 Minuman<br><i>Beverages</i>  | 8.6         | -2.7       | -1.0       | 17.3              | 10.4              |
| 3.4 Produk tembakau<br><i>Tobacco products</i>   | 6.5         | 7.2        | -12.1      | 3.7               | 7.4               |
| 3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian<br><i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>  | 11.7        | -8.8       | 1.5        | 11.0              | 6.3               |
| 3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan<br><i>Leather and related products</i>  | 21.2        | 4.7        | 5.1        | 8.6               | 7.0               |
| 3.7 Keluaran kayu<br><i>Wood products</i>  | -4.1        | 1.9        | 2.6        | 10.2              | 6.9               |
| 3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas<br><i>Paper and paper products</i>  | 5.1         | 5.3        | 0.1        | -0.7              | 1.3               |
| 3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman<br><i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>                    | 6.9         | 1.7        | 1.7        | 12.3              | 9.1               |

**JADUAL 5** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
**TABLE** **5** GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

|   | (%)        |             |             |                   |                   |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Kind of economic activity   | 2011       | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis<br><i>Refined petroleum products</i>   | 6.5        | 3.9         | -3.6        | 0.5               | 1.3               |
| 3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal<br><i>Chemicals &amp; chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>  | 4.6        | 6.5         | -0.2        | 3.2               | 5.4               |
| 3.12 Produk getah<br><i>Rubber products</i>   | 12.8       | 2.3         | 8.7         | -3.0              | 3.4               |
| 3.13 Produk plastik<br><i>Plastics products</i>   | 22.1       | 12.9        | 10.8        | 5.8               | 1.3               |
| 3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>   | 22.8       | 4.6         | -5.0        | 7.2               | 6.6               |
| 3.15 Logam asas<br><i>Basic metals</i>  | 5.0        | -7.3        | 2.9         | 2.3               | 1.2               |
| 3.16 Produk logam yang direka<br><i>Fabricated metal products</i>   | 22.8       | 15.1        | 10.7        | 2.9               | 4.0               |
| 3.17 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>  | 10.2       | 3.0         | -0.4        | 7.4               | 6.4               |
| 3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti<br><i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>  | -25.6      | -6.5        | 3.5         | 2.1               | -0.4              |
| 3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik<br><i>Electrical equipment</i>  | 8.8        | 2.9         | 0.4         | 5.9               | 5.3               |
| 3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna<br><i>Electronic components &amp; boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i> | 0.4        | 2.2         | 7.3         | 13.4              | 10.6              |
| 3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam<br><i>Manufacture of medical, precision &amp; optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>            | 1.8        | 1.2         | 6.4         | 1.6               | 4.2               |
| 3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan<br><i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>   | -1.4       | 10.9        | 12.8        | 11.0              | 5.0               |
| 3.23 Perabot<br><i>Furniture</i>  | 2.6        | 7.5         | -6.9        | 2.7               | 4.5               |
| 3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan<br><i>Other manufacturing and repair &amp; installation of machinery and equipment</i>                   | 1.5        | 6.9         | 10.1        | -3.3              | 7.1               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan<br/>Construction</b>  | <b>4.6</b> | <b>18.1</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>11.7</b>       | <b>8.2</b>        |
| 4.1 Bangunan kediaman<br><i>Residential buildings</i>   | 11.9       | 21.2        | 13.0        | 19.2              | 7.5               |
| 4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman<br><i>Non-residential buildings</i>   | 2.6        | 11.7        | 7.5         | 13.2              | 9.3               |
| 4.3 Kejuruteraan awam<br><i>Civil engineering</i>   | 0.8        | 28.4        | 12.1        | 3.0               | 8.1               |
| 4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas<br><i>Specialised construction activities</i>   | 5.0        | 10.0        | 9.8         | 13.3              | 7.6               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan<br/>Services</b>   | <b>7.0</b> | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>6.6</b>        | <b>5.1</b>        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>   | 3.9        | 4.9         | 4.4         | 3.8               | 3.5               |
| 5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas<br><i>Electricity and gas</i>  | 4.0        | 5.0         | 4.4         | 3.6               | 2.9               |
| 5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa<br><i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>  | 3.9        | 4.2         | 4.4         | 4.8               | 5.8               |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>  | 6.8        | 4.6         | 6.3         | 8.9               | 6.9               |
| 5.2.1 Perdagangan borong<br><i>Wholesale trade</i>  | 8.5        | 3.2         | 5.6         | 8.6               | 9.2               |
| 5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit<br><i>Retail trade</i>   | 6.6        | 5.9         | 8.0         | 9.9               | 5.4               |
| 5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor<br><i>Motor vehicles</i>   | 2.2        | 4.7         | 3.0         | 6.6               | 4.1               |

**JADUAL 5** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
**TABLE** **5** GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

|   | (%)  |      |      |                   |                   |
|---|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>  | 6.2  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 6.5               | 6.4               |
| 5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman<br><i>Food and beverage</i>   | 7.0  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 7.4               | 7.2               |
| 5.3.2 Penginapan<br><i>Accommodation</i>  | 3.7  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.5               | 3.5               |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan<br><i>Transportation and storage</i>   | 5.6  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 5.2               | 5.7               |
| 5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat<br><i>Land transport</i>   | 5.1  | 5.4  | 4.4  | 5.9               | 6.3               |
| 5.4.2 Pengangkutan air<br><i>Water transport</i>  | 5.1  | 2.4  | 1.7  | -2.3              | 1.8               |
| 5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara<br><i>Air transport</i>  | 1.4  | 0.9  | 4.4  | 3.9               | 2.6               |
| 5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang<br><i>Port and airport operation</i>   | 7.7  | 8.3  | 5.3  | 7.9               | 7.2               |
| 5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya<br><i>Highway operation</i>  | 9.1  | 7.8  | 7.3  | 9.6               | 8.9               |
| 5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan<br><i>Support activities for transportation</i>  | 4.7  | 5.6  | 4.3  | 5.4               | 5.6               |
| 5.4.7 Pos dan kurier<br><i>Postal and courier</i>   | 8.1  | -1.7 | 4.6  | 5.9               | 6.0               |
| 5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi<br><i>Information and communication</i>   | 7.4  | 8.9  | 9.1  | 9.7               | 9.4               |
| 5.5.1 Maklumat<br><i>Information</i>  | -2.4 | 6.4  | 5.7  | 5.2               | 3.5               |
| 5.5.2 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>  | 9.6  | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.7              | 10.3              |
| 5.5.3 Perkhidmatan komputer<br><i>Computer services</i>   | 6.7  | 5.4  | 6.1  | 9.0               | 9.6               |
| 5.6 Kewangan<br><i>Finance</i>  | 6.3  | 5.3  | 2.2  | 1.8               | -0.4              |
| 5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan<br><i>Monetary intermediation</i>   | 6.1  | 4.8  | 1.7  | 1.2               | -0.3              |
| 5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan<br><i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i> | 8.6  | 10.5 | 6.2  | 6.7               | -0.7              |
| 5.7 Insurans<br><i>Insurance</i>  | 8.6  | 16.0 | 1.5  | 4.0               | -1.7              |
| 5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen<br><i>Insurance and pension funding</i>  | 8.5  | 16.3 | 1.4  | 4.1               | -1.7              |
| 5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans<br><i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>  | 11.8 | 6.1  | 6.2  | -0.1              | -0.9              |
| 5.8 Hartanah<br><i>Real estate</i>  | 4.3  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.8               | 4.8               |
| 5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Business services</i>   | 6.7  | 9.0  | 9.5  | 9.2               | 7.5               |
| 5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal<br><i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>  | 7.0  | 10.6 | 10.3 | 8.8               | 7.6               |
| 5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan<br><i>Administrative and support services</i>  | 6.2  | 5.7  | 7.9  | 10.0              | 7.3               |
| 5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik<br><i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>   | 2.5  | 1.7  | 3.6  | 3.9               | 4.4               |
| 5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian<br><i>Community, social and personal services</i>                                     | 7.2  | 6.8  | 7.3  | 5.5               | 5.1               |
| 5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta<br><i>Private health services</i>  | 5.1  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.1               | 5.4               |
| 5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta<br><i>Private education services</i>  | 7.6  | 7.8  | 6.7  | 7.1               | 7.1               |
| 5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain<br><i>Other private services</i>  | 8.2  | 6.7  | 8.7  | 4.7               | 3.5               |

**JADUAL 5** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
**TABLE** **5** GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

|   | (%)         |             |            |                   |                   |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2011        | 2012        | 2013       | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan<br><i>Government services</i>  | 11.1        | 9.6         | 7.4        | 6.2               | 4.0               |
| 5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>   | 9.2         | 4.1         | 18.7       | 21.9              | 18.4              |
| 5.12.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>   | 13.9        | 7.7         | 6.3        | 5.2               | 0.3               |
| 5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>  | 15.6        | 9.0         | 4.4        | 4.7               | 2.3               |
| 5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>  | 7.4         | 0.3         | 11.7       | 1.7               | 4.1               |
| 5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>   | 10.1        | -3.9        | 12.4       | 30.2              | 2.2               |
| 5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                               | 1.8         | 0.8         | 17.0       | 0.8               | 2.3               |
| 5.12.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 7.3         | 16.1        | 5.7        | 7.3               | 2.6               |
| 5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                                  | 4.8         | 16.3        | 28.2       | -16.5             | 4.7               |
| 5.12.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>   | 12.5        | 12.3        | 4.1        | 3.4               | 0.8               |
| 5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>   | 6.2         | -5.8        | 4.0        | 6.2               | -4.3              |
| 5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 1.4         | 2.1         | 2.4        | 3.0               | 3.9               |
| 5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah<br><i>Domestic services of households</i>                                   | 1.1         | 0.9         | 1.0        | 0.9               | 0.6               |
| <b>6. tambah Duti import<br/><i>plus Import duties</i></b>  | <b>12.8</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>5.7</b> | <b>10.0</b>       | <b>18.5</b>       |
| <b>KDNK pada harga pembeli<br/><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>   | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>4.7</b> | <b>6.0</b>        | <b>5.0</b>        |

**JADUAL  
TABLE**

**6**

**KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK  
GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

(%)

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>   | 2010        | 2011        | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><b><i>Agriculture</i></b>   | <b>10.1</b> | <b>11.5</b> | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>8.9</b>        | <b>8.5</b>        |
| 1.1 Getah<br><i>Rubber</i>   | 1.1         | 1.3         | 0.8         | 0.5         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 1.2 Kelapa sawit<br><i>Oil palm</i>  | 4.6         | 5.6         | 4.4         | 3.8         | 3.7               | 3.3               |
| 1.3 Ternakan<br><i>Livestock</i>   | 0.8         | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| 1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik<br><i>Poultry</i>   | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.7               | 0.7               |
| 1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau<br><i>Cattle</i>   | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 1.3.3 Ternakan lain<br><i>Other livestock</i>  | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 1.4 Pertanian lain<br><i>Other agriculture</i>   | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.7         | 1.8               | 2.0               |
| 1.4.1 Padi<br><i>Paddy</i>   | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| 1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran<br><i>Vegetables</i>   | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.8         | 0.8               | 0.8               |
| 1.4.3 Buah-buahan<br><i>Fruits</i>   | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| 1.4.4 Tanaman makanan<br><i>Food crops</i>   | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4               | 0.5               |
| 1.4.5 Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>   | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan<br><i>Forestry and logging</i>   | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.0         | 0.8         | 0.8               | 0.7               |
| 1.6 Perikanan<br><i>Fishing</i>  | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| 1.6.1 Perikanan laut<br><i>Marine fishing</i>  | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7               | 0.7               |
| 1.6.2 Akuakultur<br><i>Aquaculture</i>   | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><b><i>Mining and quarrying</i></b>   | <b>10.9</b> | <b>10.5</b> | <b>10.4</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>9.9</b>        | <b>9.0</b>        |
| 2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat<br><i>Crude oil and condensate</i>   | 5.6         | 5.6         | 5.4         | 5.0         | 4.7               | 4.0               |
| 2.2 Gas asli<br><i>Natural gas</i>   | 4.9         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.6         | 4.6               | 4.3               |
| 2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan<br><i>Other mining &amp; quarrying and supporting services</i> | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5               | 0.6               |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><b><i>Manufacturing</i></b>   | <b>23.4</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>23.1</b> | <b>22.8</b> | <b>22.9</b>       | <b>22.8</b>       |
| 3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan<br><i>Vegetable and animal oils &amp; fats</i>                                | 1.1         | 1.3         | 1.1         | 1.0         | 1.1               | 1.0               |
| 3.2 Prosesan makanan<br><i>Food processing</i>   | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1               | 1.0               |
| 3.3 Minuman<br><i>Beverages</i>  | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4               | 0.5               |
| 3.4 Produk tembakau<br><i>Tobacco products</i>   | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.4               |
| 3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian<br><i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>  | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan<br><i>Leather and related products</i>  | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 3.7 Keluaran kayu<br><i>Wood products</i>  | 0.6         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5               | 0.6               |
| 3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas<br><i>Paper and paper products</i>  | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.2               |
| 3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman<br><i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>                    | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |

**JADUAL** 6 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**  
**TABLE** **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

|   | (%)         |             |             |             |                   |                   |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010        | 2011        | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis<br><i>Refined petroleum products</i>   | 3.4         | 3.7         | 3.8         | 3.6         | 3.4               | 3.0               |
| 3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal<br><i>Chemicals &amp; chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>  | 2.6         | 2.7         | 2.7         | 2.6         | 2.6               | 2.7               |
| 3.12 Produk getah<br><i>Rubber products</i>   | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 3.13 Produk plastik<br><i>Plastics products</i>   | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| 3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>   | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| 3.15 Logam asas<br><i>Basic metals</i>  | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.7         | 0.6         | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 3.16 Produk logam yang direka<br><i>Fabricated metal products</i>   | 1.0         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3               | 1.2               |
| 3.17 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>  | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7               | 0.7               |
| 3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti<br><i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>  | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| 3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik<br><i>Electrical equipment</i>  | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| 3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna<br><i>Electronic components &amp; boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i> | 4.0         | 3.6         | 3.5         | 3.6         | 3.9               | 4.3               |
| 3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam<br><i>Manufacture of medical, precision &amp; optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>            | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan<br><i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>   | 2.2         | 1.9         | 2.0         | 2.2         | 2.3               | 2.3               |
| 3.23 Perabot<br><i>Furniture</i>  | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan<br><i>Other manufacturing and repair &amp; installation of machinery and equipment</i>                   | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><b>Construction</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.9</b>  | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>4.4</b>        | <b>4.7</b>        |
| 4.1 Bangunan kediaman<br><i>Residential buildings</i>   | 0.8         | 0.8         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.2               | 1.3               |
| 4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman<br><i>Non-residential buildings</i>   | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.2               | 1.3               |
| 4.3 Kejuruteraan awam<br><i>Civil engineering</i>   | 1.0         | 0.9         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.2               | 1.3               |
| 4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas<br><i>Specialised construction activities</i>   | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8               | 0.8               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><b>Services</b>   | <b>51.2</b> | <b>50.4</b> | <b>51.7</b> | <b>52.6</b> | <b>52.9</b>       | <b>53.8</b>       |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>   | 2.7         | 2.6         | 2.6         | 2.7         | 2.8               | 2.7               |
| 5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas<br><i>Electricity and gas</i>  | 2.2         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 2.3               | 2.2               |
| 5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa<br><i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>  | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>  | 13.7        | 13.9        | 13.9        | 14.4        | 15.0              | 15.7              |
| 5.2.1 Perdagangan borong<br><i>Wholesale trade</i>  | 6.0         | 6.4         | 6.4         | 6.5         | 6.8               | 7.1               |
| 5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit<br><i>Retail trade</i>   | 5.7         | 5.6         | 5.7         | 6.0         | 6.4               | 6.7               |
| 5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor<br><i>Motor vehicles</i>   | 2.0         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9               | 1.9               |

**JADUAL  
TABLE**

**6**

**KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK  
GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

(%)

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.8               | 3.0               |
| 5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman<br><i>Food and beverage</i>   | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.2               | 2.4               |
| 5.3.2 Penginapan<br><i>Accommodation</i>  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan<br><i>Transportation and storage</i>   | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4               | 3.4               |
| 5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat<br><i>Land transport</i>   | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8               | 0.8               |
| 5.4.2 Pengangkutan air<br><i>Water transport</i>  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara<br><i>Air transport</i>  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang<br><i>Port and airport operation</i>   | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya<br><i>Highway operation</i>  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan<br><i>Support activities for transportation</i>  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| 5.4.7 Pos dan kurier<br><i>Postal and courier</i>   | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1               | 0.2               |
| 5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi<br><i>Information and communication</i>   | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 5.0  | 5.1               | 5.4               |
| 5.5.1 Maklumat<br><i>Information</i>  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 5.5.2 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.5               | 3.7               |
| 5.5.3 Perkhidmatan komputer<br><i>Computer services</i>   | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.0               | 1.0               |
| 5.6 Kewangan<br><i>Finance</i>  | 5.8  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.3  | 5.1               | 4.9               |
| 5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan<br><i>Monetary intermediation</i>   | 5.3  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.5               | 4.4               |
| 5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan<br><i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i> | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.7 Insurans<br><i>Insurance</i>  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7               | 1.7               |
| 5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen<br><i>Insurance and pension funding</i>  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7               | 1.6               |
| 5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans<br><i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.8 Hartanah<br><i>Real estate</i>  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4               | 1.5               |
| 5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Business services</i>   | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 2.7               | 2.8               |
| 5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal<br><i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8               | 1.9               |
| 5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan<br><i>Administrative and support services</i>  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| 5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik<br><i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>   | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7               | 1.7               |
| 5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian<br><i>Community, social and personal services</i>                                     | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5               | 2.5               |
| 5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta<br><i>Private health services</i>  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.7               | 0.7               |
| 5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta<br><i>Private education services</i>  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7               | 0.8               |
| 5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain<br><i>Other private services</i>  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.0               | 1.1               |

**JADUAL  
TABLE**

**6**

**KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK  
GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

(%)

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan<br><i>Government services</i>  | 7.8          | 7.9          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.6               | 8.4               |
| 5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>   | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.3               | 1.4               |
| 5.12.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>   | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8               | 0.8               |
| 5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>  | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| 5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>  | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7               | 0.6               |
| 5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>   | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                               | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 5.12.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2               | 1.1               |
| 5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                                  | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 5.12.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>   | 3.2          | 3.3          | 3.8          | 3.7          | 3.5               | 3.3               |
| 5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>   | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah<br><i>Domestic services of households</i>                                   | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| <b>6. tambah Duti import<br/>plus Import duties</b>   | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>1.1</b>        | <b>1.3</b>        |
| <b>KDNK pada harga pembeli<br/>GDP at purchasers' prices</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**JADUAL  
TABLE**

**7**

**KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK  
GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

(%)

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>   | 2010        | 2011        | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><b><i>Agriculture</i></b>   | <b>10.1</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>9.2</b>        | <b>8.9</b>        |
| 1.1 Getah<br><i>Rubber</i>   | 1.1         | 1.1         | 0.9         | 0.8         | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 1.2 Kelapa sawit<br><i>Oil palm</i>  | 4.6         | 4.8         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.3               | 4.2               |
| 1.3 Ternakan<br><i>Livestock</i>   | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.0               | 0.9               |
| 1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik<br><i>Poultry</i>   | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau<br><i>Cattle</i>   | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 1.3.3 Ternakan lain<br><i>Other livestock</i>  | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 1.4 Pertanian lain<br><i>Other agriculture</i>   | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.6         | 1.6               | 1.6               |
| 1.4.1 Padi<br><i>Paddy</i>   | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| 1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran<br><i>Vegetables</i>   | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 1.4.3 Buah-buahan<br><i>Fruits</i>   | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| 1.4.4 Tanaman makanan<br><i>Food crops</i>   | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 1.4.5 Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>   | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan<br><i>Forestry and logging</i>   | 1.0         | 0.9         | 0.8         | 0.7         | 0.7               | 0.6               |
| 1.6 Perikanan<br><i>Fishing</i>  | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.0         | 1.0               | 0.9               |
| 1.6.1 Perikanan laut<br><i>Marine fishing</i>  | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7               | 0.6               |
| 1.6.2 Akuakultur<br><i>Aquaculture</i>   | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><b><i>Mining and quarrying</i></b>   | <b>10.9</b> | <b>9.9</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>9.2</b>  | <b>9.0</b>        | <b>9.0</b>        |
| 2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat<br><i>Crude oil and condensate</i>   | 5.6         | 4.8         | 4.6         | 4.3         | 4.2               | 4.4               |
| 2.2 Gas asli<br><i>Natural gas</i>   | 4.9         | 4.7         | 4.4         | 4.4         | 4.2               | 3.9               |
| 2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan<br><i>Other mining &amp; quarrying and supporting services</i> | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5               | 0.6               |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><b><i>Manufacturing</i></b>   | <b>23.4</b> | <b>23.5</b> | <b>23.2</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>23.0</b>       | <b>23.0</b>       |
| 3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan<br><i>Vegetable and animal oils &amp; fats</i>                                | 1.1         | 1.2         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1               | 1.0               |
| 3.2 Prosesan makanan<br><i>Food processing</i>   | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.0               | 1.0               |
| 3.3 Minuman<br><i>Beverages</i>  | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 3.4 Produk tembakau<br><i>Tobacco products</i>   | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian<br><i>Textile and wearing apparel</i>  | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.4               |
| 3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan<br><i>Leather and related products</i>  | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 3.7 Keluaran kayu<br><i>Wood products</i>  | 0.6         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas<br><i>Paper and paper products</i>  | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman<br><i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>                    | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |

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**TABLE** 7 **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

|   | (%)         |             |             |             |                   |                   |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010        | 2011        | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis<br><i>Refined petroleum products</i>   | 3.4         | 3.5         | 3.4         | 3.1         | 3.0               | 2.9               |
| 3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal<br><i>Chemicals &amp; chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>  | 2.6         | 2.5         | 2.6         | 2.4         | 2.4               | 2.4               |
| 3.12 Produk getah<br><i>Rubber products</i>   | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7               | 0.7               |
| 3.13 Produk plastik<br><i>Plastics products</i>   | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| 3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>   | 0.8         | 1.0         | 1.0         | 0.9         | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| 3.15 Logam asas<br><i>Basic metals</i>  | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 3.16 Produk logam yang direka<br><i>Fabricated metal products</i>   | 1.0         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.4         | 1.4               | 1.3               |
| 3.17 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>  | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7               | 0.7               |
| 3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti<br><i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>  | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| 3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik<br><i>Electrical equipment</i>  | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| 3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna<br><i>Electronic components &amp; boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i> | 4.0         | 3.9         | 3.7         | 3.8         | 4.1               | 4.3               |
| 3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam<br><i>Manufacture of medical, precision &amp; optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>            | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan<br><i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>   | 2.2         | 2.0         | 2.1         | 2.3         | 2.4               | 2.4               |
| 3.23 Perabot<br><i>Furniture</i>  | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan<br><i>Other manufacturing and repair &amp; installation of machinery and equipment</i>                   | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><b>Construction</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>4.3</b>        | <b>4.4</b>        |
| 4.1 Bangunan kediaman<br><i>Residential buildings</i>   | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.1               | 1.2               |
| 4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman<br><i>Non-residential buildings</i>   | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.1               | 1.2               |
| 4.3 Kejuruteraan awam<br><i>Civil engineering</i>   | 1.0         | 0.9         | 1.1         | 1.2         | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| 4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas<br><i>Specialised construction activities</i>   | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8               | 0.8               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><b>Services</b>   | <b>51.2</b> | <b>52.0</b> | <b>52.5</b> | <b>53.2</b> | <b>53.4</b>       | <b>53.5</b>       |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>   | 2.7         | 2.7         | 2.6         | 2.6         | 2.6               | 2.6               |
| 5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas<br><i>Electricity and gas</i>  | 2.2         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1               | 2.0               |
| 5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa<br><i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>  | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>  | 13.7        | 13.9        | 13.8        | 14.0        | 14.4              | 14.7              |
| 5.2.1 Perdagangan borong<br><i>Wholesale trade</i>  | 6.0         | 6.2         | 6.1         | 6.1         | 6.3               | 6.5               |
| 5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit<br><i>Retail trade</i>   | 5.7         | 5.7         | 5.8         | 5.9         | 6.2               | 6.2               |
| 5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor<br><i>Motor vehicles</i>   | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 1.9         | 2.0               | 1.9               |

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(%)

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7               | 2.8               |
| 5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman<br><i>Food and beverage</i>   | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1               | 2.1               |
| 5.3.2 Penginapan<br><i>Accommodation</i>  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan<br><i>Transportation and storage</i>   | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5               | 3.5               |
| 5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat<br><i>Land transport</i>   | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8               | 0.8               |
| 5.4.2 Pengangkutan air<br><i>Water transport</i>  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara<br><i>Air transport</i>  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang<br><i>Port and airport operation</i>   | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| 5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya<br><i>Highway operation</i>  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.7               |
| 5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan<br><i>Support activities for transportation</i>  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| 5.4.7 Pos dan kurier<br><i>Postal and courier</i>   | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi<br><i>Information and communication</i>   | 4.8  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 5.5               | 5.7               |
| 5.5.1 Maklumat<br><i>Information</i>  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 5.5.2 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.8               | 4.0               |
| 5.5.3 Perkhidmatan komputer<br><i>Computer services</i>   | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0               | 1.1               |
| 5.6 Kewangan<br><i>Finance</i>  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.5               | 5.2               |
| 5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan<br><i>Monetary intermediation</i>   | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 4.9               | 4.7               |
| 5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan<br><i>Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance</i> | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.5               |
| 5.7 Insurans<br><i>Insurance</i>  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.8               | 1.7               |
| 5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen<br><i>Insurance and pension funding</i>  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8               | 1.7               |
| 5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans<br><i>Activities auxiliary to insurance</i>  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.8 Hartanah<br><i>Real estate</i>  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4               | 1.4               |
| 5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Business services</i>   | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8               | 2.9               |
| 5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal<br><i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.9               | 2.0               |
| 5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan<br><i>Administrative and support services</i>  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| 5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik<br><i>Owner occupied dwelling</i>   | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8               | 1.8               |
| 5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian<br><i>Community, social and personal services</i>                                     | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5               | 2.5               |
| 5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta<br><i>Private health services</i>  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta<br><i>Private education services</i>  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8               | 0.8               |
| 5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain<br><i>Other private services</i>  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1               | 1.1               |

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| (%)   |              |              |              |              |                   |                   |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>  | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| 5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan<br><i>Government services</i>  | 7.8          | 8.3          | 8.6          | 8.8          | 8.8               | 8.7               |
| 5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>   | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.3               | 1.4               |
| 5.12.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>   | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8               | 0.8               |
| 5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>  | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0               | 0.9               |
| 5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>  | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7               | 0.7               |
| 5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>   | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                               | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 5.12.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| 5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                                  | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 5.12.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>   | 3.2          | 3.4          | 3.7          | 3.7          | 3.6               | 3.4               |
| 5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>   | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah<br><i>Domestic services of households</i>                                   | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| <b>6. tambah Duti import<br/><i>plus Import duties</i></b>  | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>1.1</b>        | <b>1.3</b>        |
| <b>KDNK pada harga pembeli<br/><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br>Kind of expenditure  | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta</b><br><i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>   | <b>395,245</b> | <b>437,340</b> | <b>482,238</b> | <b>527,749</b> | <b>579,985</b>    | <b>626,239</b>    |
| 1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan<br><i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>  |                |                |                |                |                   |                   |
| 1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol<br><i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>   | 86,563         | 95,008         | 102,777        | 114,411        | 126,104           | 137,270           |
| 1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>   | 8,110          | 8,437          | 9,078          | 9,865          | 11,179            | 12,085            |
| 1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut<br><i>Clothing and footwear</i>  | 11,789         | 13,197         | 14,443         | 15,894         | 17,598            | 19,155            |
| 1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain<br><i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>  | 67,171         | 72,191         | 77,352         | 83,990         | 92,110            | 98,052            |
| 1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah<br><i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>  | 22,875         | 24,842         | 27,525         | 30,208         | 32,097            | 33,822            |
| 1.1.6 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 10,276         | 11,212         | 12,288         | 13,747         | 15,297            | 16,899            |
| 1.1.7 Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i>   | 56,441         | 61,804         | 66,585         | 72,814         | 80,827            | 84,024            |
| 1.1.8 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>   | 29,627         | 32,994         | 36,942         | 41,113         | 45,823            | 50,607            |
| 1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation services and culture</i>   | 26,227         | 29,175         | 31,729         | 35,501         | 39,483            | 41,890            |
| 1.1.10 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 9,137          | 9,974          | 10,873         | 11,763         | 12,733            | 13,726            |
| 1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel<br><i>Restaurants and hotels</i>   | 39,947         | 44,089         | 48,123         | 53,190         | 59,384            | 64,934            |
| 1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan<br><i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>   | 58,670         | 63,422         | 69,290         | 74,307         | 80,474            | 80,973            |
| 1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri<br><i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>  | 26,410         | 30,783         | 37,406         | 38,289         | 40,419            | 40,840            |
| 1.1.14 <b>tolak</b> Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik<br><i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>                                    | 58,350         | 60,146         | 62,548         | 67,733         | 73,951            | 68,468            |
| 1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 352            | 360            | 372            | 390            | 409               | 430               |
| 1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am<br><i>Individual consumption of general government</i>   | 39,741         | 46,478         | 54,185         | 55,406         | 58,522            | 59,221            |
| 1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan<br><i>Health services</i>   | 10,210         | 12,081         | 14,232         | 14,783         | 15,643            | 16,197            |
| 1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan<br><i>Education services</i>   | 28,486         | 33,342         | 38,896         | 39,562         | 41,770            | 41,914            |
| 1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial<br><i>Social services</i>  | 1,046          | 1,056          | 1,058          | 1,061          | 1,109             | 1,110             |
| 1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah<br><i>Actual final consumption of household</i>   | 434,987        | 483,819        | 536,422        | 583,155        | 638,508           | 685,460           |
| 1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan<br><i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>                                     | 394,893        | 436,980        | 481,865        | 527,359        | 579,576           | 625,808           |
| 1.4.1 Barangan<br><i>Goods</i>   | 193,135        | 213,955        | 235,075        | 258,802        | 285,660           | 307,013           |
| 1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama<br><i>Non-durable goods</i>  | 145,379        | 159,626        | 175,560        | 193,746        | 213,780           | 229,813           |
| 1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama<br><i>Semi-durable goods</i>  | 18,942         | 21,700         | 23,391         | 25,718         | 28,239            | 30,667            |
| 1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama<br><i>Durable goods</i>  | 28,814         | 32,629         | 36,124         | 39,337         | 43,641            | 46,533            |
| 1.4.2 Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>  | 201,758        | 223,025        | 246,790        | 268,557        | 293,916           | 318,795           |

**JADUAL  
TABLE**
**8**
**KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa  
GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices**
*RM Juta/ Million*

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br><i>Kind of expenditure</i>  | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013             | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan</b><br><b><i>Government final consumption expenditure</i></b>      | <b>103,346</b> | <b>120,993</b> | <b>134,442</b> | <b>139,707</b>   | <b>147,385</b>    | <b>151,989</b>    |
| 2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>  | 17,262         | 21,736         | 21,729         | 23,581           | 25,982            | 29,034            |
| 2.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>  | 14,693         | 17,470         | 18,655         | 18,854           | 19,607            | 19,792            |
| 2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>   | 9,392          | 10,349         | 12,007         | 12,032           | 12,608            | 12,880            |
| 2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>   | 10,514         | 11,266         | 12,511         | 13,690           | 13,825            | 13,950            |
| 2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>  | 590            | 745            | 723            | 724              | 849               | 896               |
| 2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                            | 1,539          | 1,537          | 1,618          | 1,787            | 1,783             | 1,738             |
| 2.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>  | 14,575         | 17,633         | 20,615         | 21,414           | 22,654            | 23,431            |
| 2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                               | 2,005          | 2,223          | 2,486          | 2,786            | 2,439             | 2,460             |
| 2.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 31,730         | 36,979         | 43,040         | 43,777           | 46,527            | 46,698            |
| 2.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>  | 1,046          | 1,056          | 1,058          | 1,061            | 1,109             | 1,110             |
| <b>3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar</b><br><b><i>Gross fixed capital formation</i></b>                          | <b>184,292</b> | <b>202,251</b> | <b>246,343</b> | <b>269,699</b>   | <b>287,417</b>    | <b>302,948</b>    |
| 3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i> |                |                |                |                  |                   |                   |
| 3.1.1 Struktur<br><i>Structure</i>  | 88,763         | 98,040         | 125,491        | 141,227          | 158,317           | 173,066           |
| 3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>   | 79,244         | 83,247         | 97,028         | 103,073          | 103,285           | 103,411           |
| 3.1.3 Aset lain<br><i>Other asset</i>   | 16,285         | 20,964         | 23,825         | 25,399           | 25,815            | 26,471            |
| 3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>            |                |                |                |                  |                   |                   |
| 3.2.1 Awam<br><i>Public</i>   | 83,001         | 87,492         | 104,037        | 106,908          | 103,538           | 104,126           |
| 3.2.2 Swasta<br><i>Private</i>  | 101,291        | 114,759        | 142,307        | 162,791          | 183,879           | 198,822           |
| <b>4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga*</b><br><b><i>Changes in inventories and valuables*</i></b>     | <b>7,813</b>   | <b>9,164</b>   | <b>3,741</b>   | <b>-5,500</b>    | <b>-10,942</b>    | <b>-12,601</b>    |
| <b>5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b><i>Exports of goods and services</i></b>                      | <b>714,075</b> | <b>777,302</b> | <b>770,202</b> | <b>770,368</b>   | <b>816,483</b>    | <b>820,459</b>    |
| 5.1 Eksport barangan<br><i>Exports of goods</i>   | 602,609        | 658,421        | 644,864        | 637,683          | 678,865           | 685,398           |
| 5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan<br><i>Exports of services</i>  | 111,466        | 118,880        | 125,337        | 132,685          | 137,618           | 135,061           |
| <b>6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b><i>less Imports of goods and services</i></b>            | <b>583,337</b> | <b>635,316</b> | <b>665,714</b> | <b>683,408</b>   | <b>713,863</b>    | <b>731,895</b>    |
| 6.1 Import barangan<br><i>Imports of goods</i>  | 478,427        | 517,893        | 531,835        | 541,131          | 565,538           | 575,849           |
| 6.2 Import perkhidmatan<br><i>Imports of services</i>   | 104,910        | 117,424        | 133,879        | 142,277          | 148,325           | 156,046           |
| <b>Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli</b><br><b><i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>      | <b>821,434</b> | <b>911,733</b> | <b>971,252</b> | <b>1,018,614</b> | <b>1,106,466</b>  | <b>1,157,139</b>  |

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ *Includes statistical discrepancy*

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br>Kind of expenditure  | 2010           | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta</b><br><i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>   | <b>395,245</b> | <b>422,376</b> | <b>457,625</b> | <b>490,798</b> | <b>525,038</b>    | <b>556,559</b>    |
| 1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan<br><i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>  |                |                |                |                |                   |                   |
| 1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol<br><i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>   | 86,563         | 90,434         | 95,373         | 102,485        | 109,647           | 115,594           |
| 1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>   | 8,110          | 8,039          | 8,598          | 8,788          | 8,942             | 8,664             |
| 1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut<br><i>Clothing and footwear</i>  | 11,789         | 13,214         | 14,531         | 16,057         | 17,771            | 19,268            |
| 1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain<br><i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>  | 67,171         | 70,402         | 73,993         | 78,791         | 83,619            | 87,221            |
| 1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah<br><i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>  | 22,875         | 24,277         | 26,331         | 28,436         | 29,898            | 30,750            |
| 1.1.6 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 10,276         | 10,891         | 11,708         | 12,853         | 13,880            | 14,687            |
| 1.1.7 Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i>   | 56,441         | 58,963         | 63,061         | 67,514         | 71,472            | 76,946            |
| 1.1.8 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>   | 29,627         | 32,870         | 37,011         | 40,950         | 45,461            | 49,930            |
| 1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation services and culture</i>   | 26,227         | 28,496         | 30,616         | 34,122         | 37,338            | 39,046            |
| 1.1.10 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 9,137          | 9,747          | 10,376         | 10,950         | 11,582            | 12,202            |
| 1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel<br><i>Restaurants and hotels</i>   | 39,947         | 42,019         | 44,310         | 47,673         | 51,132            | 53,835            |
| 1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan<br><i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>   | 58,670         | 61,849         | 66,278         | 70,703         | 75,469            | 75,392            |
| 1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri<br><i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>  | 26,410         | 29,243         | 34,494         | 34,170         | 35,523            | 33,796            |
| 1.1.14 <b>tolak</b> Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik<br><i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>                                    | 58,350         | 58,428         | 59,425         | 63,076         | 67,089            | 61,181            |
| 1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 352            | 361            | 370            | 380            | 393               | 408               |
| 1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am<br><i>Individual consumption of general government</i>   | 39,741         | 45,326         | 50,150         | 52,191         | 54,439            | 55,779            |
| 1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan<br><i>Health services</i>   | 10,210         | 11,780         | 13,171         | 13,925         | 14,560            | 15,276            |
| 1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan<br><i>Education services</i>   | 28,486         | 32,512         | 35,997         | 37,266         | 38,841            | 39,453            |
| 1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial<br><i>Social services</i>  | 1,046          | 1,034          | 981            | 1,000          | 1,038             | 1,050             |
| 1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah<br><i>Actual final consumption of household</i>   | 434,987        | 467,703        | 507,775        | 542,989        | 579,477           | 612,338           |
| 1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan<br><i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>                                     | 394,893        | 422,016        | 457,255        | 490,418        | 524,645           | 556,150           |
| 1.4.1 Barangan<br><i>Goods</i>   | 193,135        | 205,723        | 222,784        | 240,391        | 258,990           | 276,763           |
| 1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama<br><i>Non-durable goods</i>  | 145,379        | 152,341        | 164,668        | 177,006        | 189,113           | 202,152           |
| 1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama<br><i>Semi-durable goods</i>  | 18,942         | 21,393         | 23,073         | 25,435         | 27,984            | 30,253            |
| 1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama<br><i>Durable goods</i>  | 28,814         | 31,989         | 35,043         | 37,950         | 41,893            | 44,359            |
| 1.4.2 Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>  | 201,758        | 216,292        | 234,471        | 250,027        | 265,655           | 279,387           |

**JADUAL  
TABLE**

**9**

**KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2010  
GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2010 Prices**

*RM Juta/ Million*

| <b>Jenis perbelanjaan<br/>Kind of expenditure</b>   | <b>2010</b>    | <b>2011</b>    | <b>2012</b>    | <b>2013</b>    | <b>2014<sup>e</sup></b> | <b>2015<sup>p</sup></b> |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan<br/>Government final consumption expenditure</b>                   | <b>103,346</b> | <b>117,983</b> | <b>124,390</b> | <b>131,612</b> | <b>137,268</b>          | <b>143,248</b>          |
| 2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>  | 17,262         | 21,174         | 20,033         | 22,154         | 24,126                  | 27,283                  |
| 2.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>  | 14,693         | 17,052         | 17,337         | 17,828         | 18,418                  | 18,783                  |
| 2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>   | 9,392          | 10,091         | 11,084         | 11,335         | 11,736                  | 12,134                  |
| 2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>   | 10,514         | 10,985         | 11,571         | 12,895         | 12,871                  | 13,143                  |
| 2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>  | 590            | 729            | 670            | 683            | 794                     | 846                     |
| 2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                            | 1,539          | 1,498          | 1,502          | 1,684          | 1,660                   | 1,637                   |
| 2.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>  | 14,575         | 17,192         | 19,078         | 20,172         | 21,085                  | 22,088                  |
| 2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                               | 2,005          | 2,168          | 2,300          | 2,624          | 2,271                   | 2,315                   |
| 2.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 31,730         | 36,060         | 39,833         | 41,237         | 43,268                  | 43,968                  |
| 2.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>  | 1,046          | 1,034          | 981            | 1,000          | 1,038                   | 1,050                   |
| <b>3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar<br/>Gross fixed capital formation</b>                                       | <b>184,292</b> | <b>195,996</b> | <b>233,203</b> | <b>252,162</b> | <b>264,236</b>          | <b>274,008</b>          |
| 3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i> |                |                |                |                |                         |                         |
| 3.1.1 Struktur<br><i>Structure</i>  | 88,763         | 93,588         | 115,720        | 127,977        | 140,571                 | 150,161                 |
| 3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>   | 79,244         | 82,289         | 95,037         | 100,321        | 99,709                  | 99,512                  |
| 3.1.3 Aset lain<br><i>Other asset</i>   | 16,285         | 20,120         | 22,446         | 23,863         | 23,956                  | 24,335                  |
| 3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>            |                |                |                |                |                         |                         |
| 3.2.1 Awam<br><i>Public</i>   | 83,001         | 85,133         | 98,659         | 100,464        | 95,724                  | 94,725                  |
| 3.2.2 Swasta<br><i>Private</i>  | 101,291        | 110,863        | 134,543        | 151,698        | 168,512                 | 179,282                 |
| <b>4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga*<br/>Changes in inventories and valuables*</b>                  | <b>7,813</b>   | <b>4,793</b>   | <b>4,289</b>   | <b>-3,140</b>  | <b>-8,725</b>           | <b>-2,145</b>           |
| <b>5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan<br/>Exports of goods and services</b>                                   | <b>714,075</b> | <b>743,919</b> | <b>730,961</b> | <b>732,856</b> | <b>769,794</b>          | <b>774,670</b>          |
| 5.1 Eksport barangan<br><i>Exports of goods</i>   | 602,609        | 626,712        | 608,529        | 604,549        | 639,514                 | 651,454                 |
| 5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan<br><i>Exports of services</i>  | 111,466        | 117,207        | 122,432        | 128,307        | 130,280                 | 123,216                 |
| <b>6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan<br/>less Imports of goods and services</b>                         | <b>583,337</b> | <b>620,147</b> | <b>638,206</b> | <b>649,208</b> | <b>675,105</b>          | <b>683,534</b>          |
| 6.1 Import barangan<br><i>Imports of goods</i>  | 478,427        | 505,184        | 510,239        | 516,075        | 535,528                 | 541,845                 |
| 6.2 Import perkhidmatan<br><i>Imports of services</i>   | 104,910        | 114,963        | 127,967        | 133,133        | 139,577                 | 141,689                 |
| <b>Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli<br/>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</b>                   | <b>821,434</b> | <b>864,920</b> | <b>912,261</b> | <b>955,080</b> | <b>1,012,506</b>        | <b>1,062,805</b>        |

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

JADUAL  
TABLE

10

KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

(%)

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br>Kind of expenditure  | 2011        | 2012        | 2013       | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta</b><br><i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>   | <b>10.7</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>9.4</b> | <b>9.9</b>        | <b>8.0</b>        |
| 1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan<br><i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>  |             |             |            |                   |                   |
| 1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol<br><i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>   | 9.8         | 8.2         | 11.3       | 10.2              | 8.9               |
| 1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>   | 4.0         | 7.6         | 8.7        | 13.3              | 8.1               |
| 1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut<br><i>Clothing and footwear</i>  | 11.9        | 9.4         | 10.0       | 10.7              | 8.9               |
| 1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain<br><i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>  | 7.5         | 7.2         | 8.6        | 9.7               | 6.5               |
| 1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah<br><i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>  | 8.6         | 10.8        | 9.7        | 6.3               | 5.4               |
| 1.1.6 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 9.1         | 9.6         | 11.9       | 11.3              | 10.5              |
| 1.1.7 Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i>   | 9.5         | 7.7         | 9.4        | 11.0              | 4.0               |
| 1.1.8 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>   | 11.4        | 12.0        | 11.3       | 11.5              | 10.4              |
| 1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation services and culture</i>   | 11.2        | 8.8         | 11.9       | 11.2              | 6.1               |
| 1.1.10 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 9.2         | 9.0         | 8.2        | 8.2               | 7.8               |
| 1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel<br><i>Restaurants and hotels</i>   | 10.4        | 9.1         | 10.5       | 11.6              | 9.3               |
| 1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan<br><i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>   | 8.1         | 9.3         | 7.2        | 8.3               | 0.6               |
| 1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri<br><i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>  | 16.6        | 21.5        | 2.4        | 5.6               | 1.0               |
| 1.1.14 <b>tolak</b> Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik<br><i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>                                    | 3.1         | 4.0         | 8.3        | 9.2               | -7.4              |
| 1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 2.2         | 3.4         | 4.7        | 5.0               | 5.2               |
| 1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am<br><i>Individual consumption of general government</i>   | 17.0        | 16.6        | 2.3        | 5.6               | 1.2               |
| 1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan<br><i>Health services</i>   | 18.3        | 17.8        | 3.9        | 5.8               | 3.5               |
| 1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan<br><i>Education services</i>   | 17.0        | 16.7        | 1.7        | 5.6               | 0.3               |
| 1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial<br><i>Social services</i>  | 1.0         | 0.2         | 0.3        | 4.5               | 0.1               |
| 1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah<br><i>Actual final consumption of household</i>   | 11.2        | 10.9        | 8.7        | 9.5               | 7.4               |
| 1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan<br><i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>                                     | 10.7        | 10.3        | 9.4        | 9.9               | 8.0               |
| 1.4.1 Barangan<br><i>Goods</i>   | 10.8        | 9.9         | 10.1       | 10.4              | 7.5               |
| 1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama<br><i>Non-durable goods</i>  | 9.8         | 10.0        | 10.4       | 10.3              | 7.5               |
| 1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama<br><i>Semi-durable goods</i>  | 14.6        | 7.8         | 10.0       | 9.8               | 8.6               |
| 1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama<br><i>Durable goods</i>  | 13.2        | 10.7        | 8.9        | 10.9              | 6.6               |
| 1.4.2 Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>  | 10.5        | 10.7        | 8.8        | 9.4               | 8.5               |

**JADUAL** 10 KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
**TABLE** 10 GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

|  | (%)         |             |            |                   |                   |
|--|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis perbelanjaan<br>Kind of expenditure  | 2011        | 2012        | 2013       | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| <b>2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan</b><br><b>Government final consumption expenditure</b>      | <b>17.1</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>5.5</b>        | <b>3.1</b>        |
| 2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br>General public services  | 25.9        | 0.0         | 8.5        | 10.2              | 11.7              |
| 2.2 Pertahanan<br>Defence  | 18.9        | 6.8         | 1.1        | 4.0               | 0.9               |
| 2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br>Public order and safety   | 10.2        | 16.0        | 0.2        | 4.8               | 2.2               |
| 2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br>Economic affairs   | 7.2         | 11.1        | 9.4        | 1.0               | 0.9               |
| 2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br>Environmental protection  | 26.2        | -2.9        | 0.1        | 17.4              | 5.5               |
| 2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br>Housing and community amenities                            | -0.2        | 5.3         | 10.5       | -0.2              | -2.5              |
| 2.7 Kesihatan<br>Health  | 21.0        | 16.9        | 3.9        | 5.8               | 3.4               |
| 2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br>Recreation, culture and religion                               | 10.9        | 11.8        | 12.1       | -12.4             | 0.8               |
| 2.9 Pendidikan<br>Education  | 16.5        | 16.4        | 1.7        | 6.3               | 0.4               |
| 2.10 Perlindungan sosial<br>Social protection  | 1.0         | 0.2         | 0.3        | 4.5               | 0.1               |
| <b>3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar</b><br><b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>                          | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>21.8</b> | <b>9.5</b> | <b>6.6</b>        | <b>5.4</b>        |
| 3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset<br>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets |             |             |            |                   |                   |
| 3.1.1 Struktur<br>Structure  | 10.5        | 28.0        | 12.5       | 12.1              | 9.3               |
| 3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment   | 5.1         | 16.6        | 6.2        | 0.2               | 0.1               |
| 3.1.3 Aset lain<br>Other asset   | 28.7        | 13.6        | 6.6        | 1.6               | 2.5               |
| 3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor<br>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors            |             |             |            |                   |                   |
| 3.2.1 Awam<br>Public   | 5.4         | 18.9        | 2.8        | -3.2              | 0.6               |
| 3.2.2 Swasta<br>Private  | 13.3        | 24.0        | 14.4       | 13.0              | 8.1               |
| <b>4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga*</b><br><b>Changes in inventories and valuables*</b>     | <b>..</b>   | <b>..</b>   | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b>         | <b>..</b>         |
| <b>5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b>Exports of goods and services</b>                      | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>-0.9</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>6.0</b>        | <b>0.5</b>        |
| 5.1 Eksport barangan<br>Exports of goods   | 9.3         | -2.1        | -1.1       | 6.5               | 1.0               |
| 5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan<br>Exports of services  | 6.7         | 5.4         | 5.9        | 3.7               | -1.9              |
| <b>6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b>less Imports of goods and services</b>            | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>2.7</b> | <b>4.5</b>        | <b>2.5</b>        |
| 6.1 Import barangan<br>Imports of goods  | 8.2         | 2.7         | 1.7        | 4.5               | 1.8               |
| 6.2 Import perkhidmatan<br>Imports of services   | 11.9        | 14.0        | 6.3        | 4.3               | 5.2               |
| <b>Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli</b><br><b>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</b>      | <b>11.0</b> | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>4.9</b> | <b>8.6</b>        | <b>4.6</b>        |

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

JADUAL  
TABLE

11

KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2010 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan  
GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2010 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

(%)

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br>Kind of expenditure  | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta</b><br><i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>   | <b>6.9</b> | <b>8.3</b> | <b>7.2</b> | <b>7.0</b>        | <b>6.0</b>        |
| 1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan<br><i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>  |            |            |            |                   |                   |
| 1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol<br><i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>   | 4.5        | 5.5        | 7.5        | 7.0               | 5.4               |
| 1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>   | -0.9       | 7.0        | 2.2        | 1.8               | -3.1              |
| 1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut<br><i>Clothing and footwear</i>  | 12.1       | 10.0       | 10.5       | 10.7              | 8.4               |
| 1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain<br><i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>  | 4.8        | 5.1        | 6.5        | 6.1               | 4.3               |
| 1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah<br><i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>  | 6.1        | 8.5        | 8.0        | 5.1               | 2.8               |
| 1.1.6 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 6.0        | 7.5        | 9.8        | 8.0               | 5.8               |
| 1.1.7 Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i>   | 4.5        | 6.9        | 7.1        | 5.9               | 7.7               |
| 1.1.8 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>   | 10.9       | 12.6       | 10.6       | 11.0              | 9.8               |
| 1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation services and culture</i>   | 8.7        | 7.4        | 11.5       | 9.4               | 4.6               |
| 1.1.10 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 6.7        | 6.5        | 5.5        | 5.8               | 5.4               |
| 1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel<br><i>Restaurants and hotels</i>   | 5.2        | 5.5        | 7.6        | 7.3               | 5.3               |
| 1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan<br><i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>   | 5.4        | 7.2        | 6.7        | 6.7               | -0.1              |
| 1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri<br><i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>  | 10.7       | 18.0       | -0.9       | 4.0               | -4.9              |
| 1.1.14 <b>tolak</b> Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik<br><i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>                                    | 0.1        | 1.7        | 6.1        | 6.4               | -8.8              |
| 1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 2.4        | 2.5        | 2.9        | 3.3               | 3.9               |
| 1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am<br><i>Individual consumption of general government</i>   | 14.1       | 10.6       | 4.1        | 4.3               | 2.5               |
| 1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan<br><i>Health services</i>   | 15.4       | 11.8       | 5.7        | 4.6               | 4.9               |
| 1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan<br><i>Education services</i>   | 14.1       | 10.7       | 3.5        | 4.2               | 1.6               |
| 1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial<br><i>Social services</i>  | -1.1       | -5.1       | 1.9        | 3.8               | 1.2               |
| 1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah<br><i>Actual final consumption of household</i>   | 7.5        | 8.6        | 6.9        | 6.7               | 5.7               |
| 1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan<br><i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>                                     | 6.9        | 8.4        | 7.3        | 7.0               | 6.0               |
| 1.4.1 Barangan<br><i>Goods</i>   | 6.5        | 8.3        | 7.9        | 7.7               | 6.9               |
| 1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama<br><i>Non-durable goods</i>  | 4.8        | 8.1        | 7.5        | 6.8               | 6.9               |
| 1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama<br><i>Semi-durable goods</i>  | 12.9       | 7.9        | 10.2       | 10.0              | 8.1               |
| 1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama<br><i>Durable goods</i>  | 11.0       | 9.5        | 8.3        | 10.4              | 5.9               |
| 1.4.2 Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>  | 7.2        | 8.4        | 6.6        | 6.3               | 5.2               |

**JADUAL** 11 **KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2010 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**  
**TABLE** **11** **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2010 Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

|   | (%)         |             |            |                   |                   |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jenis perbelanjaan<br><i>Kind of expenditure</i>  | 2011        | 2012        | 2013       | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
| <b>2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan</b><br><b><i>Government final consumption expenditure</i></b>      | <b>14.2</b> | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>5.8</b> | <b>4.3</b>        | <b>4.4</b>        |
| 2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>  | 22.7        | -5.4        | 10.6       | 8.9               | 13.1              |
| 2.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>  | 16.1        | 1.7         | 2.8        | 3.3               | 2.0               |
| 2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>   | 7.4         | 9.8         | 2.3        | 3.5               | 3.4               |
| 2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>   | 4.5         | 5.3         | 11.4       | -0.2              | 2.1               |
| 2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>  | 23.5        | -8.0        | 1.8        | 16.3              | 6.6               |
| 2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                            | -2.7        | 0.3         | 12.1       | -1.4              | -1.4              |
| 2.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>  | 18.0        | 11.0        | 5.7        | 4.5               | 4.8               |
| 2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                               | 8.1         | 6.1         | 14.1       | -13.5             | 2.0               |
| 2.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 13.6        | 10.5        | 3.5        | 4.9               | 1.6               |
| 2.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>  | -1.1        | -5.1        | 1.9        | 3.8               | 1.2               |
| <b>3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar</b><br><b><i>Gross fixed capital formation</i></b>                          | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>19.0</b> | <b>8.1</b> | <b>4.8</b>        | <b>3.7</b>        |
| 3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i> |             |             |            |                   |                   |
| 3.1.1 Struktur<br><i>Structure</i>  | 5.4         | 23.6        | 10.6       | 9.8               | 6.8               |
| 3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>   | 3.8         | 15.5        | 5.6        | -0.6              | -0.2              |
| 3.1.3 Aset lain<br><i>Other asset</i>   | 23.5        | 11.6        | 6.3        | 0.4               | 1.6               |
| 3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>            |             |             |            |                   |                   |
| 3.2.1 Awam<br><i>Public</i>   | 2.6         | 15.9        | 1.8        | -4.7              | -1.0              |
| 3.2.2 Swasta<br><i>Private</i>  | 9.5         | 21.4        | 12.8       | 11.1              | 6.4               |
| <b>4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga*</b><br><b><i>Changes in inventories and valuables*</i></b>     | <b>..</b>   | <b>..</b>   | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b>         | <b>..</b>         |
| <b>5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b><i>Exports of goods and services</i></b>                      | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>-1.7</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>5.0</b>        | <b>0.6</b>        |
| 5.1 Eksport barangan<br><i>Exports of goods</i>   | 4.0         | -2.9        | -0.7       | 5.8               | 1.9               |
| 5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan<br><i>Exports of services</i>  | 5.2         | 4.5         | 4.8        | 1.5               | -5.4              |
| <b>6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b><i>less Imports of goods and services</i></b>            | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>1.7</b> | <b>4.0</b>        | <b>1.2</b>        |
| 6.1 Import barangan<br><i>Imports of goods</i>  | 5.6         | 1.0         | 1.1        | 3.8               | 1.2               |
| 6.2 Import perkhidmatan<br><i>Imports of services</i>   | 9.6         | 11.3        | 4.0        | 4.8               | 1.5               |
| <b>Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli</b><br><b><i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>      | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>4.7</b> | <b>6.0</b>        | <b>5.0</b>        |

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ *Includes statistical discrepancy*

JADUAL  
TABLE

12

KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK  
GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

(%)

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br><i>Kind of expenditure</i>   | 2010        | 2011        | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta</b><br><i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>   | <b>48.1</b> | <b>48.0</b> | <b>49.7</b> | <b>51.8</b> | <b>52.4</b>       | <b>54.1</b>       |
| 1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan<br><i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>  |             |             |             |             |                   |                   |
| 1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol<br><i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>   | 10.5        | 10.4        | 10.6        | 11.2        | 11.4              | 11.9              |
| 1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>   | 1.0         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.0               | 1.0               |
| 1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut<br><i>Clothing and footwear</i>  | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.6         | 1.6               | 1.7               |
| 1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain<br><i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>  | 8.2         | 7.9         | 8.0         | 8.2         | 8.3               | 8.5               |
| 1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah<br><i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>  | 2.8         | 2.7         | 2.8         | 3.0         | 2.9               | 2.9               |
| 1.1.6 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.4               | 1.5               |
| 1.1.7 Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i>   | 6.9         | 6.8         | 6.9         | 7.1         | 7.3               | 7.3               |
| 1.1.8 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>   | 3.6         | 3.6         | 3.8         | 4.0         | 4.1               | 4.4               |
| 1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation services and culture</i>   | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.3         | 3.5         | 3.6               | 3.6               |
| 1.1.10 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.2         | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| 1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel<br><i>Restaurants and hotels</i>   | 4.9         | 4.8         | 5.0         | 5.2         | 5.4               | 5.6               |
| 1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan<br><i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>   | 7.1         | 7.0         | 7.1         | 7.3         | 7.3               | 7.0               |
| 1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri<br><i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>  | 3.2         | 3.4         | 3.9         | 3.8         | 3.7               | 3.5               |
| 1.1.14 <b>tolak</b> Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik<br><i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>                                    | 7.1         | 6.6         | 6.4         | 6.6         | 6.7               | 5.9               |
| 1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am<br><i>Individual consumption of general government</i>   | 4.8         | 5.1         | 5.6         | 5.4         | 5.3               | 5.1               |
| 1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan<br><i>Health services</i>   | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.4               | 1.4               |
| 1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan<br><i>Education services</i>   | 3.5         | 3.7         | 4.0         | 3.9         | 3.8               | 3.6               |
| 1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial<br><i>Social services</i>  | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah<br><i>Actual final consumption of household</i>   | 53.0        | 53.1        | 55.2        | 57.2        | 57.7              | 59.2              |
| 1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan<br><i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>                                     | 48.1        | 47.9        | 49.6        | 51.8        | 52.4              | 54.1              |
| 1.4.1 Barangan<br><i>Goods</i>   | 23.5        | 23.5        | 24.2        | 25.4        | 25.8              | 26.5              |
| 1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama<br><i>Non-durable goods</i>  | 17.7        | 17.5        | 18.1        | 19.0        | 19.3              | 19.9              |
| 1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama<br><i>Semi-durable goods</i>  | 2.3         | 2.4         | 2.4         | 2.5         | 2.6               | 2.7               |
| 1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama<br><i>Durable goods</i>  | 3.5         | 3.6         | 3.7         | 3.9         | 3.9               | 4.0               |
| 1.4.2 Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>  | 24.6        | 24.5        | 25.4        | 26.4        | 26.6              | 27.6              |

**JADUAL  
TABLE**

**12**

**KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK  
GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

(%)

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br><i>Kind of expenditure</i>  | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan</b><br><b><i>Government final consumption expenditure</i></b>      | <b>12.6</b>  | <b>13.3</b>  | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>13.7</b>  | <b>13.3</b>       | <b>13.1</b>       |
| 2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>  | 2.1          | 2.4          | 2.2          | 2.3          | 2.3               | 2.5               |
| 2.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>  | 1.8          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.8               | 1.7               |
| 2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>   | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| 2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>   | 1.3          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| 2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>  | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                            | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| 2.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>  | 1.8          | 1.9          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.0               | 2.0               |
| 2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                               | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| 2.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 3.9          | 4.1          | 4.4          | 4.3          | 4.2               | 4.0               |
| 2.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>  | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| <b>3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar</b><br><b><i>Gross fixed capital formation</i></b>                          | <b>22.4</b>  | <b>22.2</b>  | <b>25.4</b>  | <b>26.5</b>  | <b>26.0</b>       | <b>26.2</b>       |
| 3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i> |              |              |              |              |                   |                   |
| 3.1.1 Struktur<br><i>Structure</i>  | 10.8         | 10.8         | 12.9         | 13.9         | 14.3              | 15.0              |
| 3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>   | 9.6          | 9.1          | 10.0         | 10.1         | 9.3               | 8.9               |
| 3.1.3 Aset lain<br><i>Other asset</i>   | 2.0          | 2.3          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.3               | 2.3               |
| 3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>            |              |              |              |              |                   |                   |
| 3.2.1 Awam<br><i>Public</i>   | 10.1         | 9.6          | 10.7         | 10.5         | 9.4               | 9.0               |
| 3.2.2 Swasta<br><i>Private</i>  | 12.3         | 12.6         | 14.7         | 16.0         | 16.6              | 17.2              |
| <b>4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga*</b><br><b><i>Changes in inventories and valuables*</i></b>     | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>-0.5</b>  | <b>-1.0</b>       | <b>-1.1</b>       |
| <b>5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b><i>Exports of goods and services</i></b>                      | <b>86.9</b>  | <b>85.3</b>  | <b>79.3</b>  | <b>75.6</b>  | <b>73.8</b>       | <b>70.9</b>       |
| 5.1 Eksport barangan<br><i>Exports of goods</i>   | 73.4         | 72.2         | 66.4         | 62.6         | 61.4              | 59.2              |
| 5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan<br><i>Exports of services</i>  | 13.6         | 13.0         | 12.9         | 13.0         | 12.4              | 11.7              |
| <b>6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b><i>less Imports of goods and services</i></b>            | <b>71.0</b>  | <b>69.7</b>  | <b>68.5</b>  | <b>67.1</b>  | <b>64.5</b>       | <b>63.3</b>       |
| 6.1 Import barangan<br><i>Imports of goods</i>  | 58.2         | 56.8         | 54.8         | 53.1         | 51.1              | 49.8              |
| 6.2 Import perkhidmatan<br><i>Imports of services</i>   | 12.8         | 12.9         | 13.8         | 14.0         | 13.4              | 13.5              |
| <b>Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli</b><br><b><i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>      | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ *Includes statistical discrepancy*

JADUAL  
TABLE

13

KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2010 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK  
GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2010 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

(%)

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br>Kind of expenditure  | 2010        | 2011        | 2012        | 2013        | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta</b><br><i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>   | <b>48.1</b> | <b>48.8</b> | <b>50.2</b> | <b>51.4</b> | <b>51.9</b>       | <b>52.4</b>       |
| 1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan<br><i>Private final consumption expenditure by purpose</i>  |             |             |             |             |                   |                   |
| 1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol<br><i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>   | 10.5        | 10.5        | 10.5        | 10.7        | 10.8              | 10.9              |
| 1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>   | 1.0         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9               | 0.8               |
| 1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut<br><i>Clothing and footwear</i>  | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.6         | 1.7         | 1.8               | 1.8               |
| 1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain<br><i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>  | 8.2         | 8.1         | 8.1         | 8.2         | 8.3               | 8.2               |
| 1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah<br><i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>  | 2.8         | 2.8         | 2.9         | 3.0         | 3.0               | 2.9               |
| 1.1.6 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>   | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.4               | 1.4               |
| 1.1.7 Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i>   | 6.9         | 6.8         | 6.9         | 7.1         | 7.1               | 7.2               |
| 1.1.8 Komunikasi<br><i>Communication</i>   | 3.6         | 3.8         | 4.1         | 4.3         | 4.5               | 4.7               |
| 1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation services and culture</i>   | 3.2         | 3.3         | 3.4         | 3.6         | 3.7               | 3.7               |
| 1.1.10 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| 1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel<br><i>Restaurants and hotels</i>   | 4.9         | 4.9         | 4.9         | 5.0         | 5.1               | 5.1               |
| 1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan<br><i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>   | 7.1         | 7.2         | 7.3         | 7.4         | 7.5               | 7.1               |
| 1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri<br><i>Resident household purchase abroad</i>  | 3.2         | 3.4         | 3.8         | 3.6         | 3.5               | 3.2               |
| 1.1.14 <b>tolak</b> Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik<br><i>less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market</i>                                    | 7.1         | 6.8         | 6.5         | 6.6         | 6.6               | 5.8               |
| 1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah<br><i>Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households</i> | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am<br><i>Individual consumption of general government</i>   | 4.8         | 5.2         | 5.5         | 5.5         | 5.4               | 5.2               |
| 1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan<br><i>Health services</i>   | 1.2         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.4               | 1.4               |
| 1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan<br><i>Education services</i>   | 3.5         | 3.8         | 3.9         | 3.9         | 3.8               | 3.7               |
| 1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial<br><i>Social services</i>  | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah<br><i>Actual final consumption of household</i>   | 53.0        | 54.1        | 55.7        | 56.9        | 57.2              | 57.6              |
| 1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan<br><i>Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category</i>                                     | 48.1        | 48.8        | 50.1        | 51.3        | 51.8              | 52.3              |
| 1.4.1 Barangan<br><i>Goods</i>   | 23.5        | 23.8        | 24.4        | 25.2        | 25.6              | 26.0              |
| 1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama<br><i>Non-durable goods</i>  | 17.7        | 17.6        | 18.1        | 18.5        | 18.7              | 19.0              |
| 1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama<br><i>Semi-durable goods</i>  | 2.3         | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.7         | 2.8               | 2.8               |
| 1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama<br><i>Durable goods</i>  | 3.5         | 3.7         | 3.8         | 4.0         | 4.1               | 4.2               |
| 1.4.2 Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>  | 24.6        | 25.0        | 25.7        | 26.2        | 26.2              | 26.3              |

| Jenis perbelanjaan<br><i>Kind of expenditure</i>  | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         | 2014 <sup>e</sup> | 2015 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan</b><br><b><i>Government final consumption expenditure</i></b>      | <b>12.6</b>  | <b>13.6</b>  | <b>13.6</b>  | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>13.6</b>       | <b>13.5</b>       |
| 2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am<br><i>General public services</i>  | 2.1          | 2.4          | 2.2          | 2.3          | 2.4               | 2.6               |
| 2.2 Pertahanan<br><i>Defence</i>  | 1.8          | 2.0          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.8               | 1.8               |
| 2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam<br><i>Public order and safety</i>   | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2               | 1.1               |
| 2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi<br><i>Economic affairs</i>   | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.4          | 1.3               | 1.2               |
| 2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar<br><i>Environmental protection</i>  | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| 2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan<br><i>Housing and community amenities</i>                            | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| 2.7 Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i>  | 1.8          | 2.0          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1               | 2.1               |
| 2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan<br><i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>                               | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| 2.9 Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i>  | 3.9          | 4.2          | 4.4          | 4.3          | 4.3               | 4.1               |
| 2.10 Perlindungan sosial<br><i>Social protection</i>  | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1               | 0.1               |
| <b>3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar</b><br><b><i>Gross fixed capital formation</i></b>                          | <b>22.4</b>  | <b>22.7</b>  | <b>25.6</b>  | <b>26.4</b>  | <b>26.1</b>       | <b>25.8</b>       |
| 3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets</i> |              |              |              |              |                   |                   |
| 3.1.1 Struktur<br><i>Structure</i>  | 10.8         | 10.8         | 12.7         | 13.4         | 13.9              | 14.1              |
| 3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan<br><i>Machinery and equipment</i>   | 9.6          | 9.5          | 10.4         | 10.5         | 9.8               | 9.4               |
| 3.1.3 Aset lain<br><i>Other asset</i>   | 2.0          | 2.3          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.4               | 2.3               |
| 3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation by sectors</i>            |              |              |              |              |                   |                   |
| 3.2.1 Awam<br><i>Public</i>   | 10.1         | 9.8          | 10.8         | 10.5         | 9.5               | 8.9               |
| 3.2.2 Swasta<br><i>Private</i>  | 12.3         | 12.8         | 14.7         | 15.9         | 16.6              | 16.9              |
| <b>4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga*</b><br><b><i>Changes in inventories and valuables*</i></b>     | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>0.6</b>   | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>-0.3</b>  | <b>-0.9</b>       | <b>-0.2</b>       |
| <b>5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b><i>Exports of goods and services</i></b>                      | <b>86.9</b>  | <b>86.0</b>  | <b>80.1</b>  | <b>76.7</b>  | <b>76.0</b>       | <b>72.9</b>       |
| 5.1 Eksport barangan<br><i>Exports of goods</i>   | 73.4         | 72.5         | 66.7         | 63.3         | 63.2              | 61.3              |
| 5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan<br><i>Exports of services</i>  | 13.6         | 13.6         | 13.4         | 13.4         | 12.9              | 11.6              |
| <b>6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan</b><br><b><i>less Imports of goods and services</i></b>            | <b>71.0</b>  | <b>71.7</b>  | <b>70.0</b>  | <b>68.0</b>  | <b>66.7</b>       | <b>64.3</b>       |
| 6.1 Import barangan<br><i>Imports of goods</i>  | 58.2         | 58.4         | 55.9         | 54.0         | 52.9              | 51.0              |
| 6.2 Import perkhidmatan<br><i>Imports of services</i>   | 12.8         | 13.3         | 14.0         | 13.9         | 13.8              | 13.3              |
| <b>Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli</b><br><b><i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>      | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

**KONSEP DAN DEFINISI**

**PENGENALAN**

Penyusunan data akaun negara yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual penerbitan ini adalah item terpilih daripada keseluruhan sistem perakaunan negara yang merekodkan semua aktiviti ekonomi. Sistem perakaunan negara meliputi pengeluaran, perbelanjaan, penjanaan dan pengagihan pendapatan, pembiayaan, tabungan dan pelaburan bagi keseluruhan ekonomi.

Sistem perakaunan ini ditakrifkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu dan transaksi yang diberikan adalah mengikut panduan *Systems of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA)*.

**KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK)**

Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) adalah jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi modal tetap; iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import. KDNK ini juga bersamaan dengan perbelanjaan ke atas KDNK (pada harga pembeli) iaitu jumlah bagi semua komponen perbelanjaan akhir ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tolak dengan import barangan dan perkhidmatan.

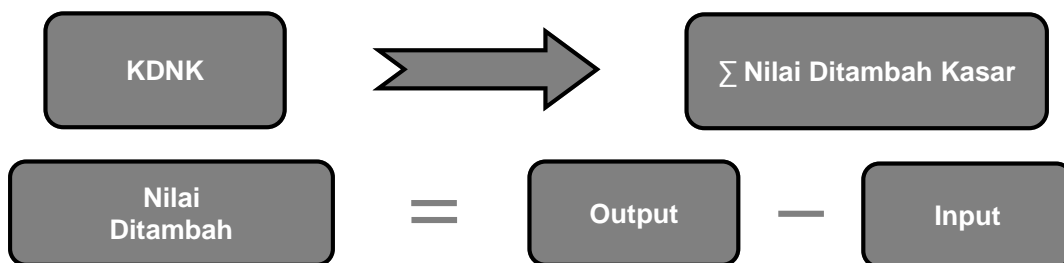
KDNK boleh diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Kaedah Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Namun begitu, penerbitan ini hanya menggunakan Kaedah Pengeluaran dan Perbelanjaan sahaja.

**KAEDAH PENGELUARAN**

KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Pengeluaran boleh didefinisikan sebagai jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan di Malaysia setelah ditolak dengan nilai penggunaan perantaraan. Kaedah ini turut dikenali sebagai kaedah nilai ditambah yang mana ia menunjukkan sumbangan setiap aktiviti ekonomi terhadap keseluruhan KDNK.

KDNK merupakan sistem perakaunan catatan bergu dan dalam penerbitan ini, ianya ditunjukkan seperti berikut:

- (a) Jumlah nilai ditambah kasar bagi semua pengeluar yang terlibat dalam ekonomi; atau
- (b) Perbezaan antara output kasar bagi semua pengeluar tolak penggunaan perantaraan (sebagai input).



**OUTPUT**

Output adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan. Ini termasuk pengeluaran untuk pasaran, pengeluaran untuk kegunaan sendiri dan pengeluaran bukan pasaran (perkhidmatan kerajaan dan NPISHs). Pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak semestinya untuk dijual atau perolehan oleh pertubuhan.

### PENGGUNAAN PERANTARAAN

Penggunaan perantara adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan (sebagai input) dalam proses pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak termasuk gaji dan upah, susut nilai daripada modal dan faedah bersih yang dibayar.

### NILAI DITAMBAH

Nilai ditambah adalah perbezaan di antara output dan penggunaan perantara. Ia merupakan nilai ditambah barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam aktiviti ekonomi. Oleh itu, ia hampir menyamai dengan keuntungan perniagaan, gaji dan upah, susut nilai dan cukai tidak langsung; campur faedah yang dibayar dan tolak faedah yang diterima.

### CUKAI

Di dalam perakaunan negara, cukai dinyatakan dalam dua bentuk iaitu:

(a) CUKAI TIDAK LANGSUNG

Cukai tidak langsung dianggap sebagai kos pengeluaran, di mana ia adalah sebahagian daripada komponen nilai ditambah. Oleh itu, cukai tidak langsung perlu ditambah pada nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan. Cukai tidak langsung termasuk cukai jalan, cukai nilai ditambah, duti eksais, cukai pintu dan lain-lain.

(b) CUKAI LANGSUNG

Cukai langsung adalah cukai ke atas keuntungan dan pendapatan, di mana ia merupakan pengagihan semula pendapatan dari sektor swasta kepada sektor awam dan bukan dalam bentuk kos pengeluaran. Dalam konteks Malaysia, cukai pendapatan merupakan cukai langsung yang paling utama.

### KAEDAH PERBELANJAAN

KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Perbelanjaan adalah penjumlahan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta, Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan, Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar, Perubahan Inventori dan Barangan Berharga, Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan dan ditolak dengan Import barangan dan perkhidmatan. Semua komponen ini dikategorikan sebagai 'permintaan akhir' atau 'perbelanjaan akhir'. Kaedah ini mengira nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan oleh pengguna akhir terhadap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh residen.

$$\text{KDNK} = \text{C} + \text{G} + \text{I} + \text{X - M}$$

**C** Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta (Isi rumah dan Institusi Bukan Keuntungan yang Berkhidmat kepada Isi rumah)

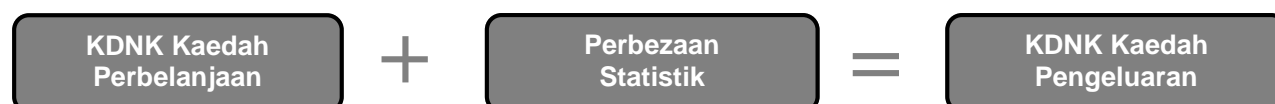
**G** Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan

**I** Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar + Perubahan Inventori dan Barangan Berharga

**X - M** Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

## PENGIMBANGAN ANTARA ANGGARAN PENGELUARAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

Secara teori, anggaran KDNK bagi kedua-dua kaedah harus menghasilkan nilai yang sama. Walau bagaimanapun, secara praktikal, anggaran nilai bagi kedua-dua kaedah ini tidak akan sama kerana penggunaan sumber data yang berlainan. Perbezaan ini dikenali sebagai "Perbezaan Statistik" dalam *System of National Accounts*.



## PENILAIAN TRANSAKSI

Anggaran dinyatakan dalam dua jenis harga iaitu harga semasa dan harga malar (tahun asas 2010). Pelbagai teknik digunakan dalam membuat nilai anggaran pada harga semasa dan malar.

## KDNK PADA HARGA MALAR

KDNK pada harga malar adalah nilai KDNK tanpa kesan harga. KDNK pada harga malar ini penting bagi membolehkan perbandingan sebenar perubahan tingkat pengeluaran/ kuantiti barangan dan perkhidmatan yang berlaku dalam aktiviti ekonomi.

## PENDEFLASI HARGA TERSIRAT

Bagi mendapatkan siri harga malar, kaedah deflasi langsung yang terdiri daripada deflasi tunggal dan deflasi berganda digunakan. Kaedah deflasi tunggal menghapuskan pengaruh harga daripada output atau input yang telah dianggarkan manakala deflasi berganda pula menghapuskan pengaruh harga daripada output dan input. Oleh itu, nilai ditambah diperoleh sebagai perbezaan hasil tolak input daripada output.

Indeks harga utama yang digunakan adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar, Indeks Harga Pengguna dan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Perkhidmatan. Sementara itu, bagi barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak terdapat dalam kedua-dua indeks ini, maklumat harga diperoleh dari pertubuhan yang terlibat. Maklumat ini kemudiannya dijadikan indeks harga terbitan khususnya bagi barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

## HUBUNGAN ANTARA ANGGARAN KDNK DAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN

Siri akaun negara yang dikeluarkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah konsisten dengan anggaran tahun imbalan pembayaran yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Kedua-dua anggaran ini menunjukkan penyata yang lengkap mengenai transaksi antara Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain pada harga semasa.

## KLASIFIKASI

Penyusunan KDNK selaras dengan klasifikasi seperti berikut;

- Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC 2008)
- *Malaysia Classification of Product by Activity (MCPA 2009)*
- *Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG)*
- *Classification of Individual Consumption by Purposes (COICOP)*
- *Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev. 4*

### **METODOLOGI, SUMBER DATA DAN GLOSARI**

Maklumat tersebut boleh diperolehi dari laman sesawang Jabatan ([www.statistics.gov.my](http://www.statistics.gov.my)).

### **PENERBITAN DAN SEMAKAN DATA**

Penerbitan ini membentangkan semakan anggaran KDNK tahunan bagi tahun 2013 hingga 2015. Semakan data KDNK bagi tahun 2013 dan 2014 telah mengambil kira data terkini banci/ penyiasatan tahunan/ dwi-tahunan dan akaun syarikat/ perusahaan individu bagi tahun 2013 hingga 2014. Bagi tahun 2015, anggaran adalah berdasarkan kepada sumber data suku tahunan.

Siri tahunan ini akan dikemaskini setiap tahun.

**CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS**

**INTRODUCTION**

The national accounts data presented in the tables are selected items from a full national accounting system, which records all economic activities. The national accounting system covers production, expenditure, income generation and distribution, financing, savings and investment of the whole economy.

This accounting system is defined by the United Nations and the transactions which are presented follow the recommendations of the Systems of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA).

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)**

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production. This value is before deducting the allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producer in producer's price plus import duties. GDP is equivalent to expenditure on the GDP (in purchaser's price) i.e. the sum of all components of final expenditure on goods and services less imports of goods and services.

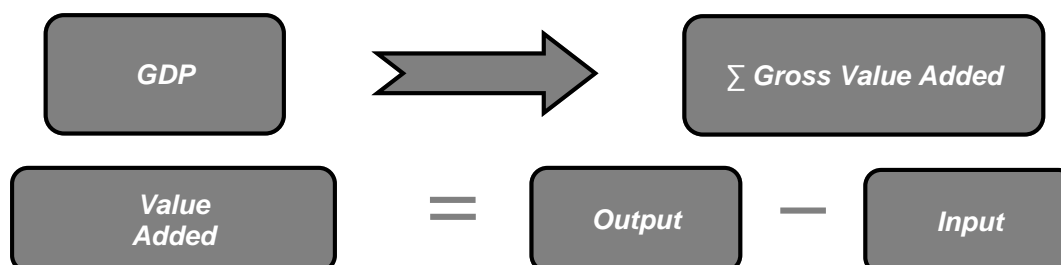
GDP can be measured by using three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income Approach. However, this publication only presents Production and Expenditure Approach.

**PRODUCTION APPROACH**

GDP based on Production Approach is defined as value of total production of goods and services produced in Malaysia after deducting value of intermediate consumption. This approach is also known as value added approach which will be able to show the contribution of each economic activity on overall GDP.

GDP is an item in a double entry accounting system and in this publication, it is presented in the following ways:

- (a) The sum of gross value added of all producers engaged in production in the economy; or
- (b) The difference between gross output of all producers less the intermediate consumption (as input)



**OUTPUT**

Output is the value of goods and services produced. This includes market production, production for own final use, and non-market production (government services and NPISHs). Production of goods and services is not necessarily for sale or turnover of establishment.

**INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services consumed (as input) in the production process of goods and services excluded salaries and wages, depreciation of capital and net interest paid.

**VALUE ADDED**

Value added is the difference between output and intermediate consumption. It represents the added value of goods and services by economic activity. Hence, it is approximately equivalent to commercial profit, salaries and wages, depreciation and indirect taxes; plus interest paid less interest received.

**TAXES**

In national accounts, taxes are expressed in two forms:

(a) **INDIRECT TAXES**

Indirect taxes are regarded as a cost of production, which are part of value added component. Hence, indirect taxes must be added to the value of goods and services. Indirect taxes include sales tax, value added taxes, excise duties, quit rent and etc.

(b) **DIRECT TAXES**

Direct taxes are taxes on profits or incomes, which constitute of a redistribution of income from the private sector to the government and it is not in the form of production cost. In Malaysia's context, income tax is the most significant direct tax.

**EXPENDITURE APPROACH**

GDP based on Expenditure Approach is the summation of Private Final Consumption, Government Final Consumption, Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Changes in Inventories and Valuables, Exports of goods and services minus Imports of goods and services. All these components are categorised as 'final demand' or 'final expenditure'. This approach measures value of goods and services used by final users on goods and services produced by resident.

$$\text{GDP} = \text{C} + \text{G} + \text{I} + \text{X - M}$$

**C** Private Final Consumption Expenditure (Households and Non-profit Institution Serving Households)

**G** Government Final Consumption Expenditure

**I** Gross Fixed Capital Formation + Changes in Inventories and Valuables

**X - M** Exports of goods and services - Imports of goods and services

### BALANCING BETWEEN THE PRODUCTION AND EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

Theoretically, the estimates GDP for both approaches should arrive at the same value. However, in practice, the estimated value by both approaches will not be equal due to the usage of different data sources. These differences are known as "Statistical Discrepancy" in System of National Accounts .



### VALUATION OF TRANSACTIONS

Estimation is expressed in two types of prices namely current prices and constant prices (base year 2010). Various techniques have been used to estimate value at current and constant prices.

#### GDP AT CONSTANT PRICES

GDP at constant prices is the value of GDP without price effect. GDP at constant prices enables actual comparison to be made for changes in level of production/ volume of goods and services occurred in economic activity.

#### IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR

In deriving the constant prices series, direct deflation method which consists of single deflation and double deflation is used. The single deflation method removes the price effect from the estimated output or input, while double deflation method eliminates the price effect from both the output and input. Hence, value added is obtained as residual by subtracting input from output.

Main price indices that are being used are Producer Price Index, Consumer Price Index and Services Producer Price Index. Meanwhile, for goods and services which are not in both indices, information on prices are obtained from establishment involved. The information is then transformed into derived price indices specially for those goods and services.

#### RELATION BETWEEN GDP ESTIMATES AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

The national accounts series published in this publication is consistent with the annual estimates of balance of payments published by DOSM. These two estimates show a complete statement of Malaysia transaction with other countries at current prices.

#### CLASSIFICATION

GDP compilation correspond with the following classifications;

- Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC 2008)
- Malaysia Classification of Product by Activity (MCPA 2009)
- Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG)
- Classification of Individual Consumption by Purposes (COICOP)
- Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev. 4

**METHODOLOGY, DATA SOURCES AND GLOSSARY**

*This information is accessible from the Department's website ([www.statistics.gov.my](http://www.statistics.gov.my)).*

**PUBLICATION AND DATA REVISION**

*This publication presents the revision of the annual GDP estimates for the year 2013 to 2015. The revisions of GDP for year 2013 and 2014 have incorporated the latest data of census/ annual surveys/ biennial and account of company/ individual enterprise for the year 2013 until 2014. For the latest year 2015, estimation was based on the quarterly data sources.*

*The annual series will be updated every year.*

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*(Department of Statistics, Malaysia)*

**Unit Khidmat Pengguna,**

**Blok C6, Kompleks C,**

**Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,**

**62514 Putrajaya,**

**MALAYSIA**

**Telefon / Telephone :** 03-8885 7000

**Faks / Fax :** 03-8888 9248

**E-mel / E-mail :** [jpbkkp@stats.gov.my](mailto:jpbkkp@stats.gov.my)

**Laman Sesawang / :** <http://www.statistics.gov.my>

*Website*

**DITERBIT DAN DICETAK OLEH JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**