

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT



Statistic on Women, Family
and Community

PERUTUSAN YB MENTERI

KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Napoleon Bonaparte, Pemimpin Politik dan Tentera Perancis pernah berkata :

“ War is ninety percent information “

Petikan kata-kata ini jelas menggambarkan akan kepentingan mendapatkan maklumat dalam memastikan kejayaan sesuatu perkara yang kita usahakan. Sehubungan itu, Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWK) telah mengambil inisiatif mengumpulkan pelbagai maklumat dalam bentuk statistik mengenai kumpulan sasaran KPWKM melalui medium penerbitan. Inisiatif ini bukanlah sesuatu yang baru tetapi ia dilaksanakan secara berkala setiap tahun bagi memastikan segala maklumat mengenai kumpulan sasaran KPWKM dicapai dengan mudah dan berasaskan sumber yang boleh dipercayai.

Adalah menjadi harapan KPWKM agar buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat 2016 dijadikan rujukan utama kepada semua pihak dalam mendapatkan statistik mengenai kumpulan sasaran KPWKM. Bagi memastikan semua pihak mendapat akses kepada penerbitan ini, ia juga telah dimuatnaik dalam bentuk PDF di laman portal KPWKM.

Akhir kata, saya ingin mengucapkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat dalam penerbitan buku ini terutamanya agensi-agensi Pembekal Data utama seperti Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam, Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia, Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi dan Parlimen Malaysia.

Sekian, terima kasih,


DATUK SRI ROHANI ABDUL KARIM



PERUTUSAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA

KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

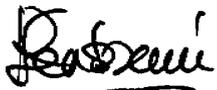
Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Alhamdulillah, syukur ke hadrat Illahi kerana dengan limpah kurnianya, buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat berjaya diterbitkan sekali lagi pada tahun 2016 ini.

Penerbitan buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat 2016 ini merupakan inisiatif secara berkala pihak Kementerian untuk berkongsi maklumat yang sahih berkaitan kumpulan sasaran KPWK dengan semua pihak. Maklumat-maklumat yang terkandung di dalam buku ini bukan sahaja terhad kepada maklumat yang dikumpulkan oleh pihak Kementerian tetapi turut merangkumi maklumat-maklumat yang dikumpulkan oleh lain-lain Kementerian dan Agensi Kerajaan.

Saya mengucapkan tahniah di atas kejayaan penerbitan buku ini dan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan di atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data bagi penerbitan buku ini. Semoga buku ini dapat menjadi sumber rujukan bagi semua lapisan masyarakat. Salinan penerbitan ini boleh dimuat turun melalui laman web kementerian iaitu www.kpwkm.gov.my.

Sekian, terima kasih,



DR. ROSE LENA LAZEMI



Penafian

Walaupun segala penelitian telah diambil dalam penyediaan dan maklumat dalam penerbitan ini; tiada jaminan sama ada nyata atau tersirat diberikan oleh Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM) ataupun Kerajaan Malaysia tentang kesempurnaan dan ketepatan maklumat yang diberi, dan KPWKM ataupun Kerajaan Malaysia tidak bertanggungjawab atas apa-apa kesilapan atau ketinggalan yang mungkin berlaku.

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PENDUDUK

POPULATION

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



JADUAL 1.1 **PENDUDUK : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN**

Table 1.1 *Population : Summary of Statistics*

		1980	1991	2000	2009	2010	2015	2016
Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / <i>Mid-Year Population</i>	(juta) / <i>(million)</i>	13.88	18.55	23.49	28.08	28.59	31.19	31.66
Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / <i>Age Group (years)</i>								
0-14	(%)	39.9	37.2	34.1	28.0	27.4	24.9	24.6
15-64	(%)	56.5	59.2	62.0	67.1	67.7	69.2	69.2
65 dan lebih / <i>65 and above</i>	(%)	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.8	6.2
Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / <i>Below 18 years (Children)</i>	(juta) / <i>(million)</i>	6.8	8.4	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.5
60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / <i>60 years and above (Senior Citizens)</i>	(juta) / <i>(million)</i>	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.0
Kepadatan Penduduk / <i>Population Density</i>	(km persegi) / <i>(per sq.km.)</i>	42	56	71	85	86	94	
(1) Umur Penengah / <i>Median Age</i>	(tahun) / <i>(years)</i>	19.4	21.6	23.4	25.9	26.3	27.6	29.2
(2) Nisbah Tanggungan / <i>Dependency Ratio</i>	(%)	76.9	69.0	61.4	48.9	47.8	44.5	44.4
(3) Nisbah Jantina : Penduduk / <i>Sex Ratio : Population</i>	(setiap 100 perempuan)	102	103	104	106	106	107	108
Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas (60 tahun dan lebih) / <i>Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)</i>	(every 100 females)	98.2	90.1	91.4	96.3	96.6	96.5	96.4
Kewarganegaraan / <i>Citizenship</i>								
Warganegara Malaysia / <i>Malaysian Citizen</i>	(%)	100.0	95.7	94.0	92.0	91.9	90.0	90.3
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / <i>Non-Malaysian Citizen</i>	(%)	-	4.3	6.0	8.0	8.1	10.0	9.7

Nota / *Notes:*

(1) Umur Penengah ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini dan separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.

Median Age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, such that half the population is below this age and half is above it.

(2) Nisbah Tanggungan (biasanya dinyatakan dalam setiap 100 orang) ialah nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja 15-64 tahun.

Dependency Ratio (usually expressed as per 100 persons) is the ratio of the number of persons below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons in the working age group of 15-64 years.

(3) Nisbah Jantina ialah nisbah lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

Sex Ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

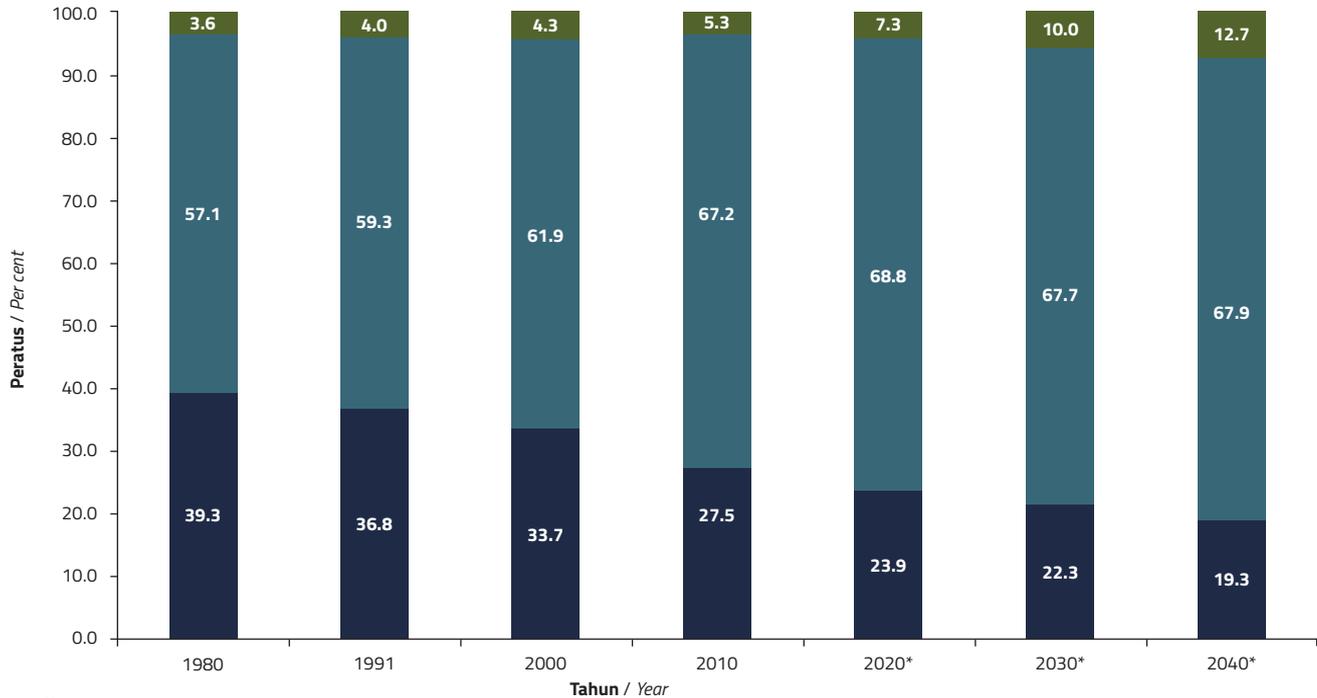
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 1.1

PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980 - 2040

Chart 1.1

Female Population by Age Group, 1980 - 2040



Nota / Notes:

1. Data bagi tahun 1980 - 2010 adalah berdasarkan data Bandi Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia.

1. Data from year 1980 - 2010 was based on Population and Housing Census.

2. Data bagi tahun 2020 - 2040 adalah unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010.

2. Data from year 2020 - 2040 was estimated based on Population and Housing Census 2010.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

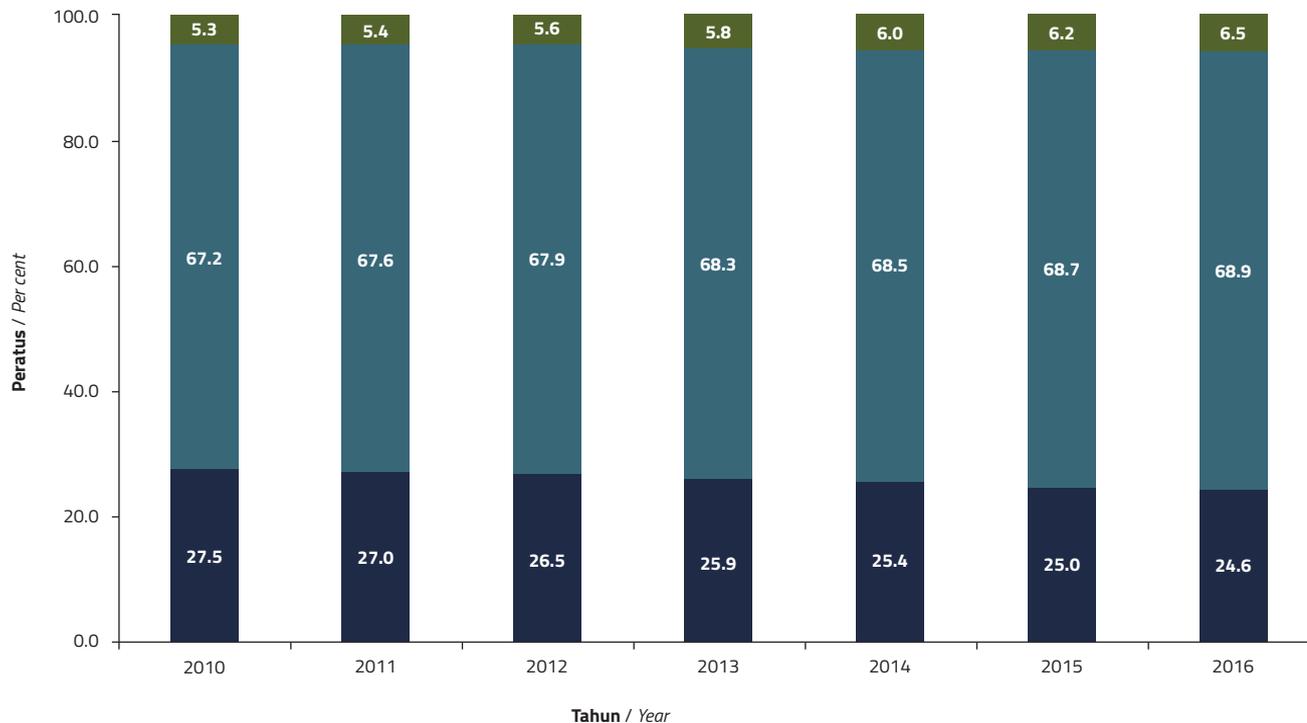
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ 65 tahun dan ke atas / 65 years and above

■ 15-64 tahun / 15-64 years ■ 0-14 tahun / 0-14 years

CARTA 1.2 **PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 2010 - 2016**

Chart 1.1 *Female Population by Age Group, 2010 - 2016*



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ 65 tahun dan ke atas / 65 years and above ■ 15-64 tahun / 15-64 years ■ 0-14 tahun / 0-14 years

JADUAL 1.2 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2000, 2010, 2015 DAN 2016
 Table 1.2 *Population by State and Sex, 2000, 2010, 2015 and 2016*

Negeri State	2000			2010			2015			2016		
	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
Johor	1,430.1	1,332.5	2,762.5	1,774.4	1,588.6	3,362.9	1,909.8	1,700.5	3,610.3	1,933.2	1,721.8	3,655.0
Kedah	830.4	841.5	1,671.9	985.7	963.6	1,949.3	1,063.1	1,033.4	2,096.5	1,076.2	1,044.5	2,120.7
Kelantan	680.0	681.5	1,361.4	798.7	791.2	1,589.9	887.6	873.0	1,760.6	906.9	890.3	1,797.2
Melaka	324.6	322.0	646.6	414.8	408.8	823.6	447.9	441.1	889.0	453.5	448.1	901.6
Negeri Sembilan	443.1	422.9	866.1	532.0	497.5	1,029.5	563.7	525.1	1,088.8	569.2	530.5	1,099.7
Pahang	678.6	617.2	1,295.8	798.2	703.7	1,501.9	858.2	749.7	1,607.9	868.2	759.9	1,628.1
Perak	1,050.5	1,041.2	2,091.7	1,204.5	1,174.5	2,379.0	1,249.3	1,217.6	2,466.9	1,257.6	1,225.5	2,483.1
Perlis	102.4	105.2	207.6	115.9	119.9	235.8	123.8	124.7	248.5	125.2	125.8	251.0
Pulau Pinang	664.0	668.7	1,332.7	790.7	785.2	1,575.9	855.2	842.9	1,698.1	865.6	853.7	1,719.3
Sabah	1,345.5	1,257.9	2,603.5	1,698.9	1,561.0	3,260.0	1,942.3	1,778.2	3,720.5	1,992.2	1,821.0	3,813.2
Sarawak	1,053.1	1,018.4	2,071.5	1,287.8	1,199.2	2,487.1	1,407.4	1,294.1	2,701.5	1,429.4	1,311.6	2,741.0
Selangor	2,143.0	2,045.9	4,188.9	2,854.4	2,647.7	5,502.1	3,212.5	2,965.5	6,178.0	3,275.8	3,022.6	6,298.4
Terengganu	460.2	442.4	902.6	538.8	516.7	1,055.4	591.6	569.4	1,161.0	603.7	580.2	1,183.9
WP Kuala Lumpur	720.2	695.8	1,416.0	855.9	818.8	1,674.8	913.0	867.4	1,780.4	917.5	869.7	1,787.2
WP Labuan	39.9	36.2	76.1	45.5	42.7	88.2	48.1	47.0	95.1	49.4	48.4	97.8
WP Putrajaya	-	-	-	34.4	39.0	73.4	38.5	44.5	83.0	38.7	44.5	83.2
Malaysia	11,965.6	11,529.3	23,494.9	14,730.5	13,858.1	28,588.6	16,112.1	15,074.0	31,186.1	16,362.3	15,298.1	31,660.4

Nota / Notes:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.3 **PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA, 2000, 2010, 2015 DAN 2016**
Table 1.3 *Population by Age Group and Sex, 2000, 2010, 2015 and 2016*

Kumpulan Umur <i>Age Group</i>	2000			2010			2015			2016		
	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
0-4	1,459.5	1,373.9	2,833.4	1,288.2	1,220.4	2,508.6	1,344.4	1,257.3	2,601.6	1,361.8	1,273.0	2,634.8
5-9	1,365.1	1,280.9	2,646.0	1,364.5	1,294.9	2,659.5	1,294.3	1,224.1	2,518.4	1,294.7	1,217.7	2,512.4
10-14	1,288.4	1,235.2	2,523.7	1,358.4	1,295.6	2,654.0	1,363.5	1,292.3	2,655.8	1,342.9	1,273.2	2,616.1
15-19	1,184.6	1,151.1	2,335.7	1,453.8	1,383.6	2,837.4	1,472.6	1,374.1	2,846.7	1,482.6	1,381.8	2,864.4
20-24	1,054.7	1,033.8	2,088.5	1,504.0	1,408.0	2,912.0	1,692.6	1,532.9	3,225.4	1,706.9	1,542.4	3,249.3
25-29	968.6	950.9	1,919.5	1,478.9	1,310.7	2,789.6	1,668.8	1,467.1	3,135.9	1,705.4	1,488.5	3,193.9
30-34	931.8	905.3	1,837.1	1,162.4	1,019.3	2,181.7	1,441.4	1,289.8	2,731.2	1,475.9	1,325.4	2,801.3
35-39	850.2	818.0	1,668.2	1,013.7	941.1	1,954.8	1,138.9	1,019.3	2,158.2	1,180.7	1,058.4	2,239.1
40-44	746.0	705.0	1,451.0	908.4	883.1	1,791.5	973.6	925.2	1,898.7	988.7	931.3	1,920.0
45-49	623.4	581.7	1,205.1	840.1	774.2	1,614.3	868.8	859.1	1,727.9	874.3	868.0	1,742.3
50-54	458.3	419.4	877.7	706.7	664.1	1,370.8	804.7	755.6	1,560.3	812.3	773.1	1,585.4
55-59	342.1	315.9	657.9	547.0	519.1	1,066.0	662.7	641.5	1,304.2	685.3	660.5	1,345.8
60-64	257.7	261.6	519.3	416.8	406.7	823.5	504.1	496.3	1,000.4	523.7	517.8	1,041.5
65-69	181.6	196.7	378.3	270.4	267.6	538.0	370.2	378.4	748.6	388.3	397.3	785.6
70-74	125.9	138.3	264.2	200.7	208.6	409.3	225.0	235.9	460.9	238.7	252.0	490.7
75+	127.8	161.6	289.4	216.8	261.0	477.8	286.6	325.3	612.0	300.0	337.8	637.8
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	11,965.6	11,529.3	23,494.9	14,730.5	13,858.1	28,588.6	16,112.1	15,074.0	31,186.1	16,362.2	15,298.2	31,660.4

Nota : Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

Notes : The added total may differ due to rounding.

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.4 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA (RINGKASAN), 2010 - 2016*Table 1.4 Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary), 2010 - 2016*

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	14,730.5	14,980.0	15,215.3	15,604.8	15,867.8	16,112.1	16,362.5
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	13,858.1	14,082.0	14,294.7	14,608.9	14,840.7	15,074.0	15,298.2
Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)	28,588.6	29,062.0	29,510.0	30,213.7	30,708.5	31,186.1	31,660.7
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.5	48.5	48.4	48.4	48.3	48.3	48.3
Kumpulan Umur / Age Group							
0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)	7,822.1	7,790.8	7,776.6	7,783.4	7,773.6	7,775.8	7,763.3
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	4,001.1	3,997.9	3,993.9	4,002.5	4,000.8	4,002.1	3,999.4
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	3,810.9	3,792.9	3,782.6	3,780.9	3,772.8	3,773.7	3,763.9
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	27.5	26.9	26.5	25.9	25.4	25.0	24.6
15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)	19,341.6	19,779.1	20,167.2	20,780.3	21,200.8	21,589.0	21,983.3
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	10,031.8	10,261.1	10,464.3	10,804.2	11,028.0	11,228.2	11,435.8
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	9,309.9	9,518.0	9,703.0	9,976.1	10,172.8	10,360.8	10,547.2
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	67.2	67.6	67.9	68.3	68.5	68.7	68.9
65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)	1,425.1	1,492.1	1,566.2	1,649.9	1,734.1	1,821.4	1,914.2
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	687.9	721.0	757.1	798.0	838.9	881.8	927.0
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	737.2	771.1	809.1	851.9	895.2	939.6	987.1
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5

Nota : Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

Notes : The added total may differ due to rounding.

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

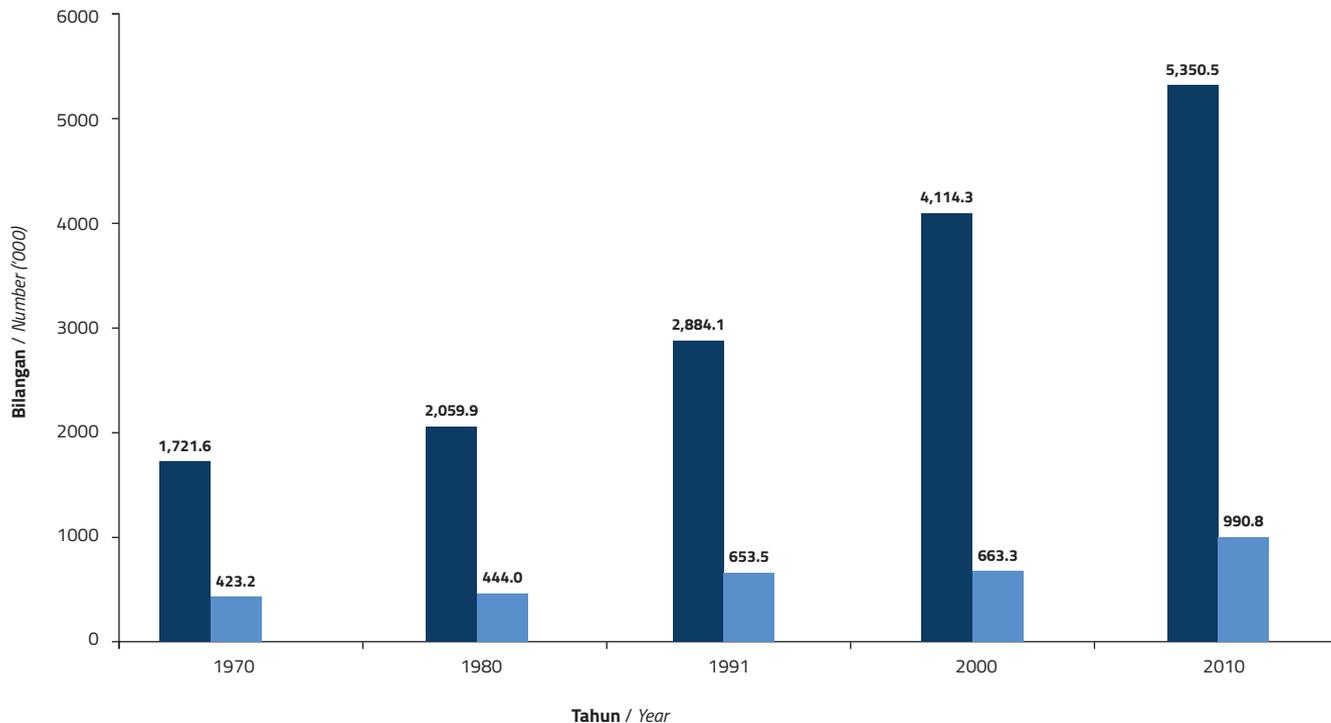
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 1.3

BILANGAN KETUA ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1970 - 2010

CHART 1.3

Number of Head of Household by Sex, 1970 - 2010

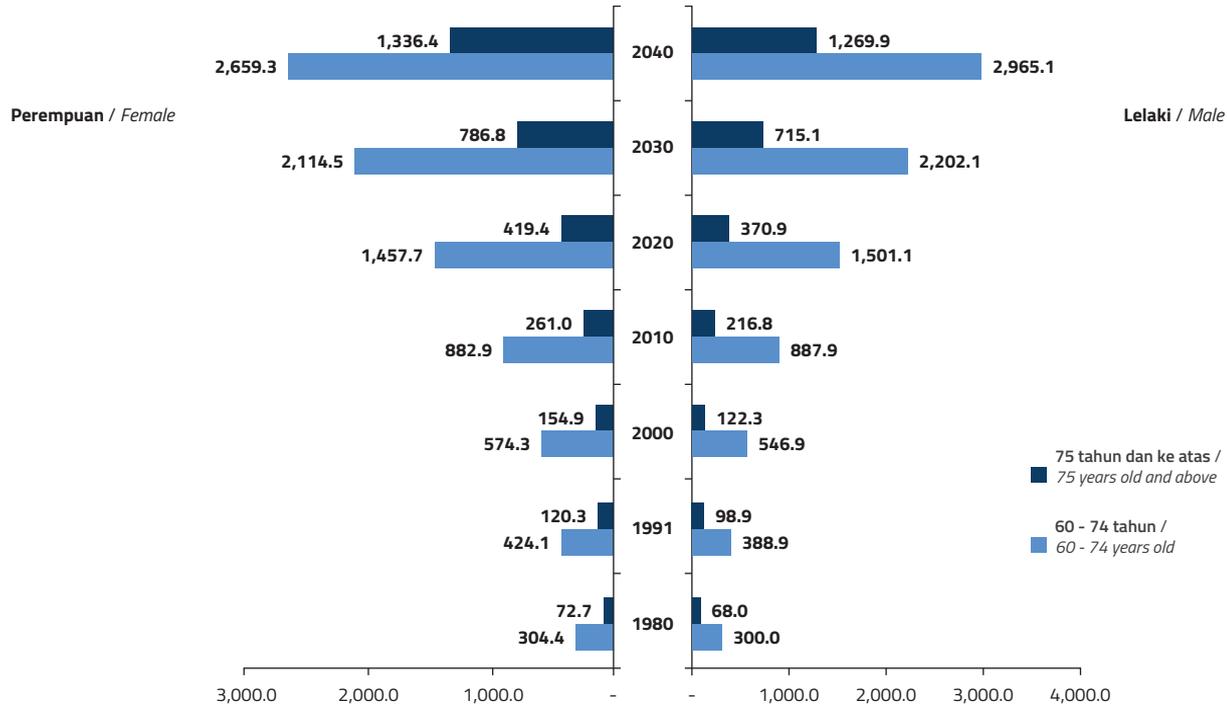


Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

CARTA 1.4
Chart 1.4

BILANGAN WARGA EMAS MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980 - 2040
Number of Elder Person by Sex and Age Group, 1980 - 2040



Nota : Tahun 1980 - 2040 berdasarkan data banci, tahun 2020 - 2040 unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
 Note : Year 1980 - 2010 based on census, year 2020 - 2040 estimated population based on Population and Housing Malaysia Census 2010

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

GUNA TENAGA

EMPLOYMENT

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



JADUAL 2.1 GUNA TENAGA : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN

Table 2.1 Employment : Summary of Statistics

		1990	1995	2000	2010 ⁽⁴⁾	2013	2014	2015
Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force	('000)	7,000.2	7,893.1	9,556.1	12,303.9	13,634.6	13,931.6	14,518.0
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,489.8	5,203.1	6,156.2	7,955.5	8,485.4	8,577.6	8,952.8
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,510.3	2,690.0	3,399.9	4,348.4	5,149.2	5,354.0	5,565.1
Bekerja / Employed	('000)	6,685.0	7,645.0	9,269.2	11,899.5	13,210.0	13,532.1	14,067.7
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,310.7	5,056.6	5,973.5	7,707.8	8,237.5	8,350.1	8,691.1
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,374.3	2,588.4	3,295.7	4,191.7	4,972.6	5,182.0	5,376.7
Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate	(%)	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1
Lelaki / Male	(%)	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9
Perempuan / Female	(%)	5.4	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh Labour Force Participation Rate	(%)	66.5	64.7	65.4	63.7	67.0	67.5	67.9
Lelaki / Male	(%)	85.3	84.3	83.0	79.3	80.7	80.4	80.6
Perempuan / Female	(%)	47.8	44.7	47.2	46.8	52.4	53.6	54.1

Nota / Notes :

Tenaga buruh / Labour force

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.

Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed.

Bekerja / Employed

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan.

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour.

Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate

Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun.

Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

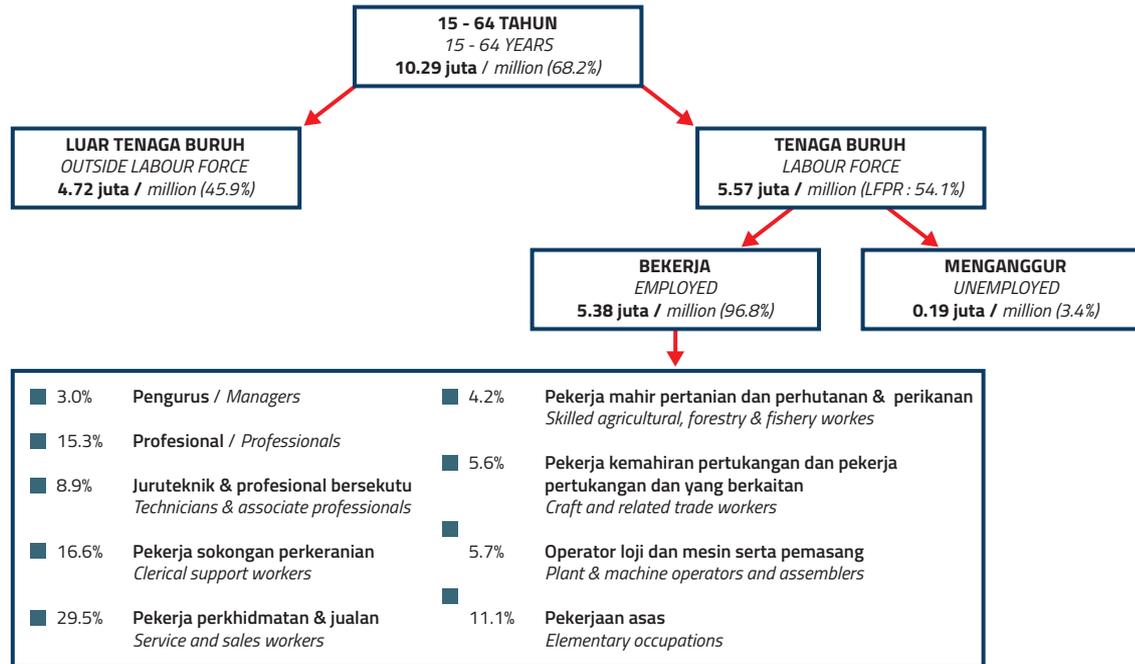
⁽⁴⁾ Data Penyiasatan Tenaga Buruh tahun 2010 telah diangggarkan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk terkini berasaskan data Banci Penduduk & Perumahan 2010 yang telah disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan.

⁽⁴⁾ *The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the Census of Population and Housing 2010, which was for adjusted under-enumeration.*

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

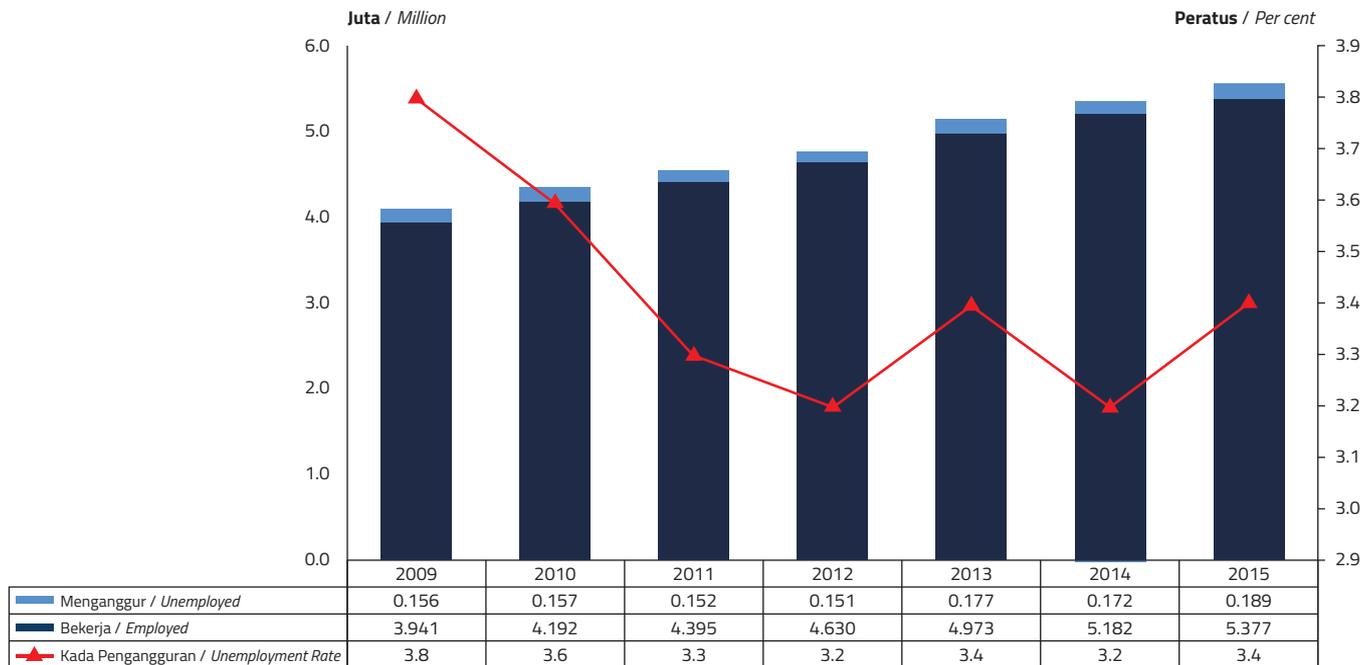
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.1 **GUNA TENAGA WANITA, 2015**
CHART 2.1 *Female Labour Force, 2015*



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

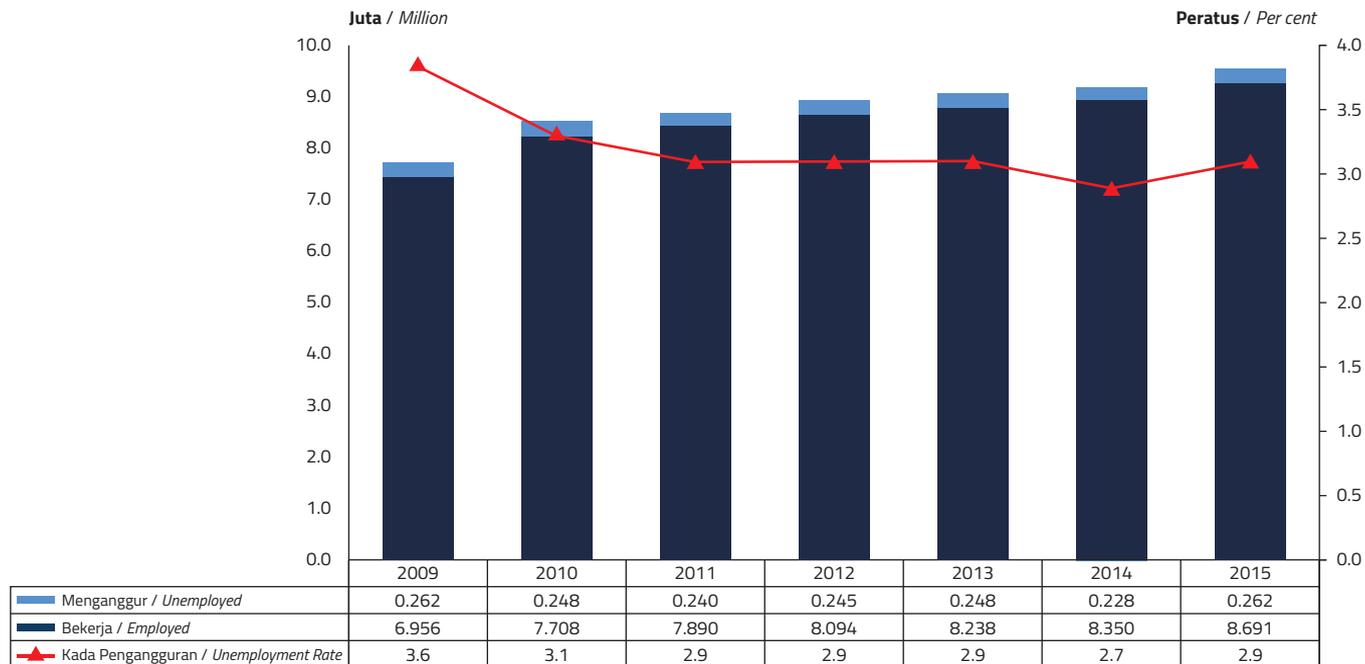
CARTA 2.2 BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), 2009 - 2015
 Chart 2.2 *Number Employed, Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Female), 2009 - 2015*



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.3

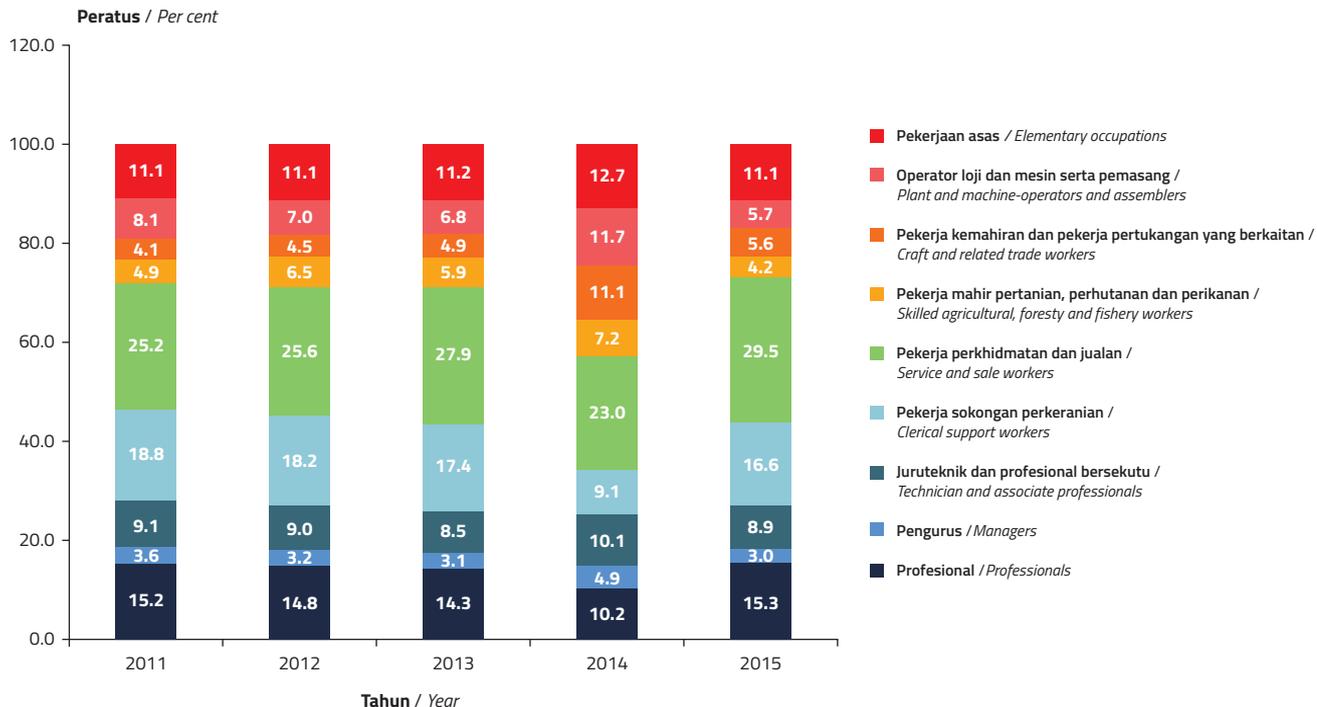
Chart 2.3

BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (LELAKI), 2009 - 2015*Number Employed, Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Male), 2009 - 2015*

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

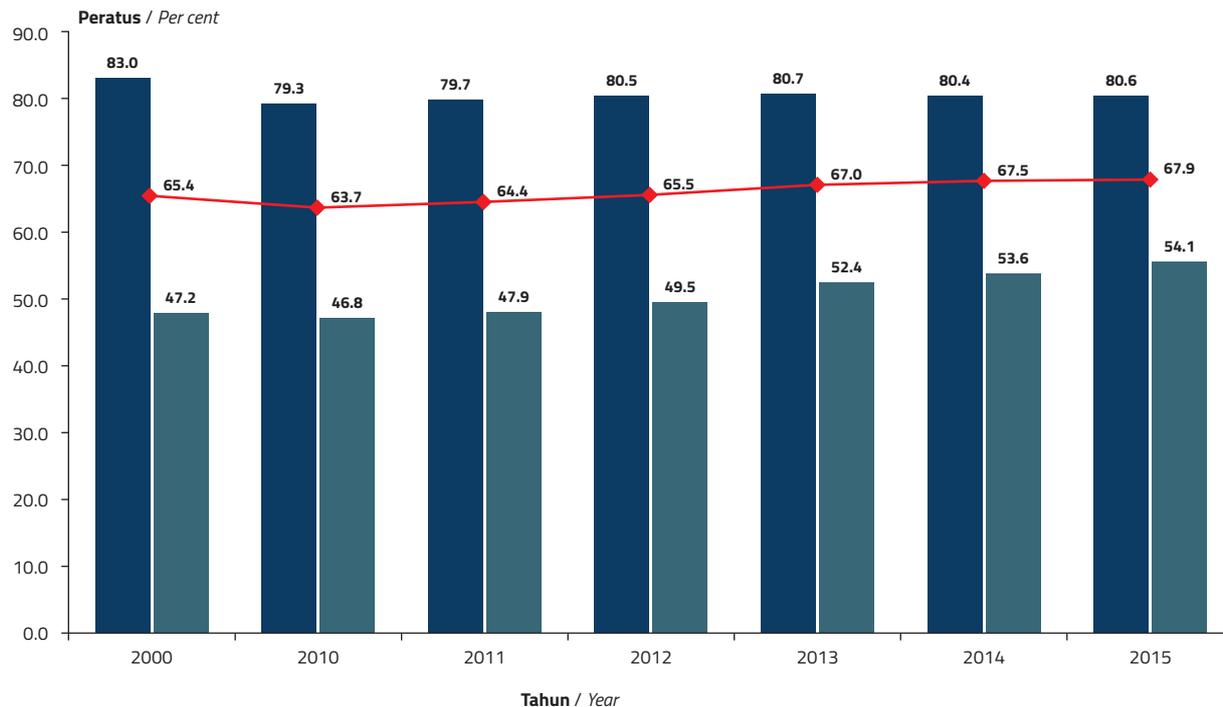
CARTA 2.4 TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2011 - 2015
 Chart 2.4 Percentages Distribution of Employed Person by Occupation and Sex, 2011 - 2015



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.5**KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2000, 2010 - 2015**

Chart 2.5

Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, 2000, 2010 - 2015

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female ◆ Jumlah / Total

JADUAL 2.2**KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2015**

Table 2.2

Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2015

Kumpulan Umur <i>Age Group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	67.9	80.6	54.1	67.9	79.8	55.4	67.7	83.1	49.7
15-19	18.8	23.3	14.1	16.3	19.8	12.6	25.1	32.1	17.7
20-24	64.0	74.0	53.0	62.7	70.7	54.1	68.0	83.2	49.3
25-29	84.9	95.9	72.4	85.7	95.7	75.1	82.2	96.5	62.1
30-34	85.4	97.8	71.6	86.2	98.1	73.6	82.7	97.0	63.3
35-39	83.5	97.9	67.6	83.9	97.9	68.8	82.0	97.6	63.1
40-44	82.3	97.3	66.6	82.5	97.3	67.0	81.9	97.3	64.9
45-49	79.9	96.6	63.0	79.8	96.5	63.5	80.0	97.0	61.2
50-54	73.8	92.9	53.6	73.6	92.4	53.2	74.6	94.7	54.6
55-59	60.1	80.2	39.3	57.9	78.0	37.0	66.5	86.7	45.9
60-64	39.3	55.0	23.3	35.4	49.2	21.3	49.9	71.1	28.8

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.3 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SIJIL TERTINGGI DIPEROLEH, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2015

Table 2.3 *Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2015*

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh <i>Highest certificate obtained</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	(%)	67.9	80.6	54.1	67.9	79.8	55.4	67.7	83.1	49.7
UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf <i>UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent</i>		64.2	81.1	42.0	61.1	78.2	40.1	70.5	86.7	46.1
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf <i>PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent</i>		53.3	67.2	35.6	52.7	66.1	36.2	54.7	70.1	34.0
SPM atau yang setaraf <i>SPM or equivalent</i>		69.0	82.5	54.5	69.1	82.0	55.6	68.5	84.6	50.4
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>		53.8	63.4	47.3	52.8	61.4	46.9	57.2	70.7	48.4
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>		88.2	93.2	78.0	88.3	93.5	77.7	88.0	92.3	79.1
Diploma		81.7	86.9	76.8	81.9	86.7	77.4	80.1	88.8	72.8
Ijazah <i>Degree</i>		90.3	93.6	87.4	90.2	93.4	87.4	90.7	95.1	87.5
Tiada sijil ¹ <i>No certificate</i>		68.4	88.7	47.4	64.2	85.0	45.2	74.0	93.0	50.8
Tidak berkenaan ² <i>Not applicable</i>		56.8	79.2	38.4	50.9	76.3	30.5	64.9	83.0	49.7

Nota / Notes:

¹ Tiada sijil / *No certificate*

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.
Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.

² Tidak berkenaan / *Not applicable*

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.
Refers to those persons who have no formal education.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.4 TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT TARAF PERKAHWINAN, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2015

Table 2.4 Labour Force by Marital Status, Strata and Sex, 2015

Taraf perkahwinan <i>Marital status</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	(‘000)	14,518.0	8,952.8	5,565.1	11,035.9	6,647.0	4,388.9	3,482.0	2,305.8	1,176.2
	(%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tidak pernah berkahwin <i>Never married</i>		4,974.5	3,224.3	1,750.2	3,834.0	2,381.4	1,452.6	1,140.5	842.9	297.6
		34.3	36.0	31.4	34.7	35.8	33.1	32.8	36.6	25.3
Berkahwin <i>Married</i>		8,976.9	5,550.8	3,426.1	6,796.5	4,143.7	2,652.8	2,180.4	1,407.2	773.2
		61.8	62.0	61.6	61.6	62.3	60.4	62.6	61.0	65.7
Balu/duda <i>Widowed</i>		303.8	87.5	216.4	207.8	57.0	150.8	96.0	30.5	65.5
		2.1	1.0	3.9	1.9	0.9	3.4	2.8	1.3	5.6
Bercerai / berpisah tetap <i>Divorced / permanently separated</i>		262.7	90.2	172.5	197.6	64.9	132.7	65.1	25.3	39.8
		1.8	1.0	3.1	1.8	1.0	3.0	1.9	1.1	3.4

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.5 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN KAWASAN, 2009 - 2015
Table 2.5 Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Regions, 2009 - 2015

	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
<i>World</i>	76.7	50.7	76.5	50.4	76.5	50.3	76.5	50.3	76.6	50.3	76.7	50.3	76.7	50.3
<i>Developed Economies and European Union</i>	68.2	53.0	67.8	53.0	67.4	52.8	67.4	52.9	67.2	52.9	67.2	52.9	67.2	52.9
<i>Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) and CIS</i>	69.7	49.7	69.9	49.7	70.3	50.1	70.4	50.2	70.7	50.3	70.9	50.3	71.0	50.3
<i>East Asia</i>	77.6	63.4	77.3	62.9	77.5	63.0	77.7	63.2	77.9	63.3	78.0	63.3	78.1	63.2
<i>South-East Asia and the Pacific</i>	82.0	58.9	81.9	59.0	82.0	59.1	82.0	59.2	82.0	59.2	82.0	59.2	81.9	59.2
<i>South Asia</i>	81.8	32.7	81.4	31.6	81.0	31.0	80.6	30.4	80.7	30.5	80.7	30.6	80.7	30.7
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	79.6	52.6	79.7	53.0	79.5	53.1	79.6	53.5	79.5	53.6	79.5	53.7	79.5	53.7
<i>Middle East</i>	73.4	17.9	73.9	18.3	74.3	18.5	74.7	18.7	75.0	18.9	75.3	19.1	75.5	19.2
<i>North Africa</i>	73.9	23.3	73.9	23.5	74.1	23.7	74.3	23.8	74.5	24.0	74.6	24.1	74.7	24.3
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	76.3	64.7	76.3	64.7	76.3	64.8	76.5	64.9	76.6	65.1	76.7	65.2	76.8	65.3

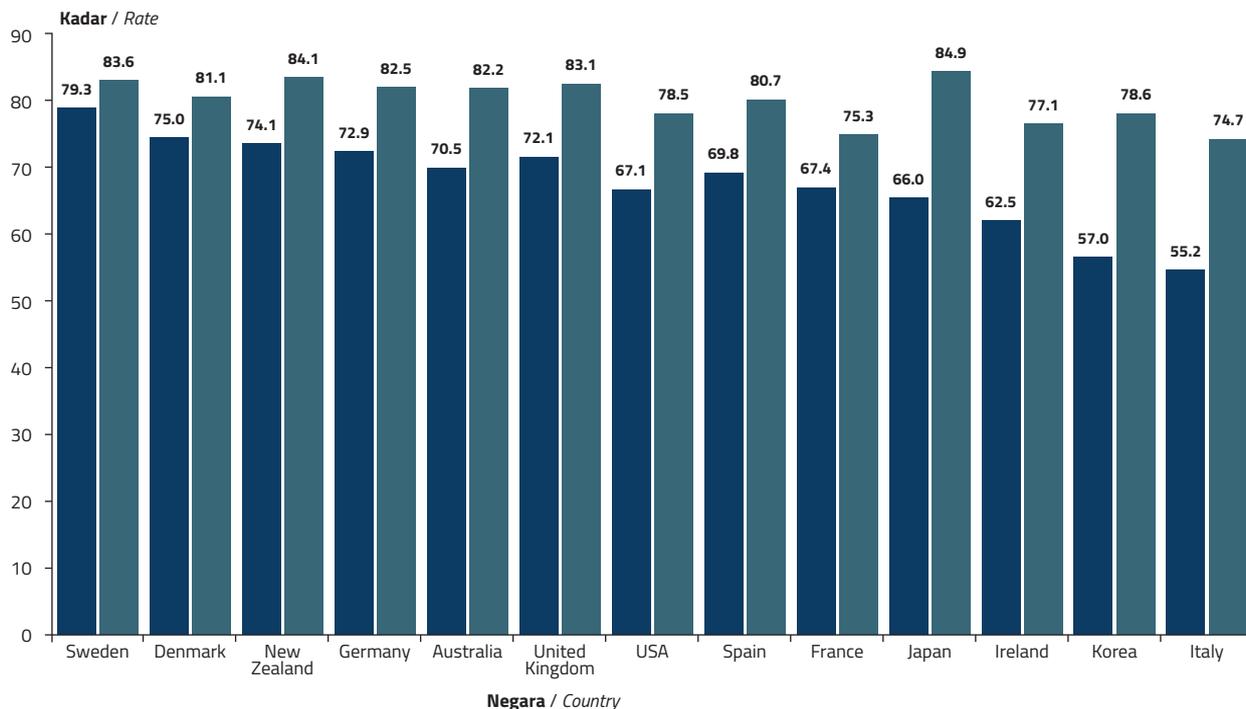
Nota / Notes:

Nota : L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan

Note : M - Male ; F - Female

Sumber / Source : *International Labour Organisation - www.ilo.org*

CARTA 2.6 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015
 Chart 2.6 Labour Force Participation Rate for Selected Countries by Sex, 2015



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ Perempuan / Female ■ Lelaki / Male

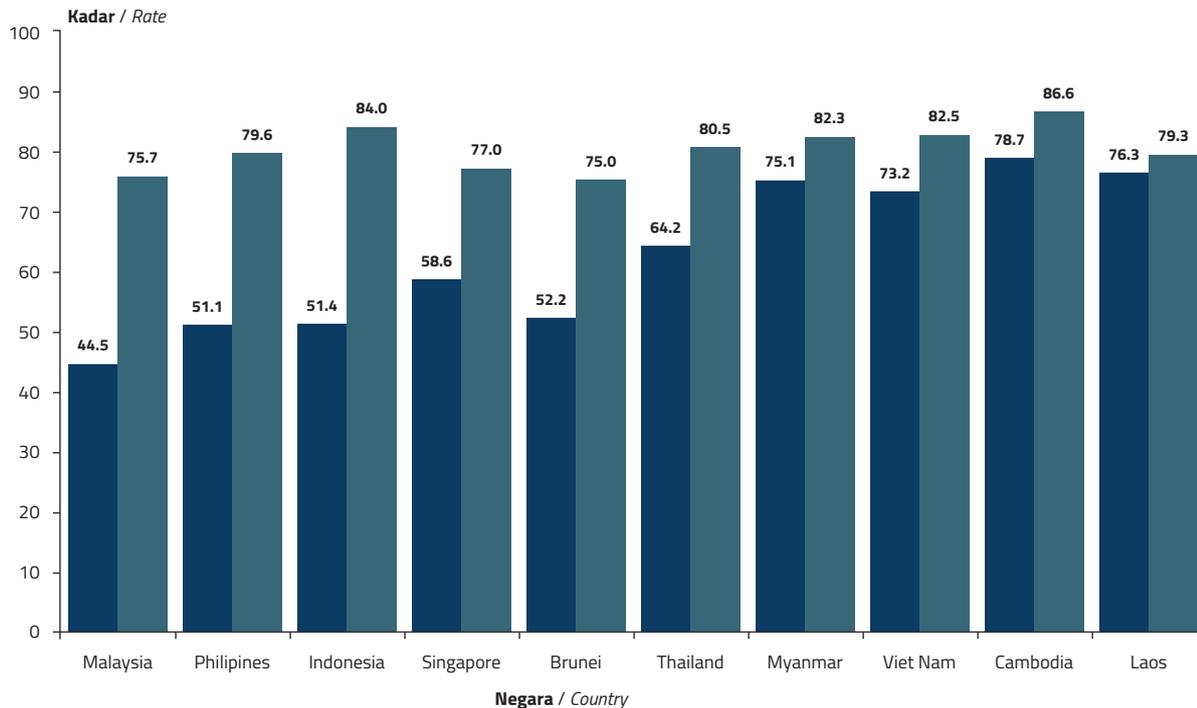
JADUAL 2.6 BILANGAN DAN TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK LUAR TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SEBAB TIDAK MENCARI KERJA, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2015

Table 2.6 Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons For Not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2015

Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja <i>Reasons for not seeking work</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Masih belajar <i>Schooling</i>	2,942.7	1,435.7	1,507.0	2,289.1	1,126.3	1,162.8	653.7	309.4	344.3
Kerja rumah <i>Housework</i>	2,886.4	52.6	2,833.8	2,121.7	38.3	2,083.4	764.7	14.3	750.4
Akan melanjutkan pelajaran <i>Going for further studies</i>	151.1	72.2	78.8	111.1	54.8	56.3	39.9	17.4	22.5
Hilang upaya <i>Disabled</i>	267.1	176.6	90.5	181.3	121.6	59.7	85.8	55.0	30.8
Tidak berminat <i>Not interested</i>	85.0	57.7	27.3	55.8	38.7	17.1	29.2	19.0	10.2
Sudah bersara <i>Retired</i>	537.5	353.9	183.7	449.4	300.2	149.2	88.2	53.7	34.5
Jumlah ('000) <i>Total (%)</i>	6,869.9	2,148.7	4,721.2	5,208.4	1,679.9	3,528.5	1,661.5	468.8	1,192.7
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.7 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2014
 Chart 2.7 Labour Force Participation Rate for Asean Countries by Sex, 2014



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ Perempuan / Female ■ Lelaki / Male

JADUAL 2.7 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2015*Table 2.7 Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2015*

Pekerjaan / Occupation	Jumlah / Total	Lelaki / Male		Perempuan / Female	
	('000)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Pengurus / Managers	718.6	556.7	6.4	161.9	3.0
Profesional / Professionals	1,462.0	640.6	7.4	821.5	15.3
Juruteknik & profesional bersekutu / Technicians & associate professionals	1,406.9	926.1	10.7	480.8	8.9
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian / Clerical support workers	1,241.1	351.1	4.0	890.0	16.6
Pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan / Service and sales workers	3,188.9	1,601.5	18.4	1,587.4	29.5
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan / Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	940.3	713.2	8.2	227.1	4.2
Pekerja kemahiran pertukangan & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan / Craft and related trade workers	1,578.8	1,275.7	14.7	303.1	5.6
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasangan / Plant & machine-operators and assemblers	1,585.2	1,278.4	14.7	306.8	5.7
Pekerjaan asas ¹ / Elementary occupations ¹	1,945.9	1,347.8	15.5	598.1	11.1
Jumlah / Total	14,067.7	8,691.1	100.0	5,376.7	100.0

Nota / Notes:

¹ Pekerja asas melibat tugas yang rutin dan mudah, yang biasanya menggunakan perkakas tangan dan dalam sesetengah pekerjaan menggunakan tenaga fizikal. Kebanyakan pekerjaan dalam kumpulan utama ini memerlukan kemahiran tahap pertama.

¹ Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort. Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 2008

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 2008

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.8 **BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, 2015**
Table 2.8 *Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2015*

Industri / Industry	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
	('000)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan / Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,753.9	1,328.2	15.3	425.7	7.9
Perombongan dan pengkuarian / Mining and quarrying	104.4	87.1	1.0	17.3	0.3
Pembuatan / Manufacturing	2,322.7	1,438.3	16.5	884.3	16.4
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara / Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	61.7	51.5	0.6	10.3	0.2
Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan / Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	72.1	61.2	0.7	10.9	0.2
Pembinaan / Construction	1,309.9	1,195.6	13.8	114.3	2.1
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal / Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,361.4	1,400.5	16.1	961.0	17.9
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan / Transportation and storage	615.0	532.9	6.1	82.2	1.5
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman / Accommodation and food service activities	1,150.8	583.0	6.7	567.9	10.6
Maklumat dan komunikasi / Information and communication	214.2	141.7	1.6	72.5	1.3
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful / Financial and insurance / takaful activities	354.4	162.0	1.9	192.4	3.6
Aktiviti hartanah / Real estate activities	71.2	40.9	0.5	30.4	0.6
Aktiviti professional, saintifik dan teknikal / Professional, scientific and technical activities	359.3	186.9	2.2	172.4	3.2
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan / Administrative and support service activities	634.8	407.9	4.7	226.9	4.2
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib / Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	751.0	517.2	6.0	233.8	4.3
Pendidikan / Education	899.0	286.2	3.3	612.8	11.4
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial / Human health and social work activities	573.1	110.0	1.3	463.0	8.6
Keseniaan, hiburan dan rekreasi / Arts, entertainment and recreation	81.7	52.2	0.6	29.5	0.5
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain / Other service activities	233.1	100.0	1.2	133.1	2.5
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan / Activities of households as employers	142.3	6.6	0.1	135.7	2.5
Jumlah / Total	14,067.7	8,691.1	100.0	5,376.7	100.0

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.9 BILANGAN AHLI PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015 - 2016*Table 2.9 Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2015 - 2016*

Profesion / Profession	2015				2016			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)
Akauntan / Accountants	31,395	15,252	16,143	51.4	32,361	15,536	16,825	52.0
Arkitek Profesional / Professional Architects	1,891	1,549	342	18.1	1,926	1,549	377	19.6
Arkitek / Architects	1,923	1,245	678	35.3	2,045	1,280	765	37.4
Jurutera Profesional / Professional Engineers	16,746	15,869	877	5.2	17,403	16,434	969	5.6
Jurutera Siswazah / Graduate Engineers	85,417	64,905	20,512	24.0	92,040	69,020	23,020	25.0
Doktor Gigi / Dentists	6,054	2,044	4,010	66.2	6,676	2,219	4,457	66.8
Doktor Perubatan / Medical Doctors	36,042	18,574	17,468	48.5	..	..	..	..
Doktor Veterinar / Veterinary Surgeons	2,083	1,163	920	44.2	3,593	2,351	1,242	34.6
Juruukur Tanah / Land Surveyors	453	446	7	1.5	452	445	7	1.5
Juruukur Bahan / Quantity Surveyors	2,508	1,394	1,114	44.4	1,353	954	399	29.5
Peguam / Lawyers	16,537	7,986	8,551	51.7	17,237	8,283	8,954	51.9
Pakar Sakit Puan / O & G	643	396	247	38.4	705	428	277	39.3
Psikiatris / Psychiatrist	158	91	67	42.4	168	97	71	42.3

Nota / Notes:

2015 dan 2016 - kedudukan pada pertengahan tahun
2015 and 2016 - as at mid-year.. Tidak didapati
.. Not Available

Sumber :

Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia, *National Specialist Register*

Source :

Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Malaysia, *National Specialist Register*

JADUAL 2.10 KADAR PENGANGGURAN MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN KAWASAN, 2009 - 2015*Table 2.10 Unemployment Rate by Sex and Regions, 2009 - 2015*

	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	L / M	P / F	L / M	P / F	L / M	P / F	L / M	P / F	L / M	P / F	L / M	P / F	L / M	P / F
<i>World</i>	6.1	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.5
<i>Developed Economies and European Union</i>	8.8	7.9	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.5
<i>Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) and CIS</i>	10.6	9.2	9.6	8.7	8.8	8.2	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.5	7.9	8.5	7.9
<i>East Asia</i>	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.6	5.2	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.4	3.9
<i>South-East Asia and the Pacific</i>	5.1	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.5
<i>South Asia</i>	4.0	4.7	3.5	4.9	3.5	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.7	3.7	4.8	3.8	4.8
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	6.3	9.4	6.0	9.1	5.5	8.4	5.4	8.2	5.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	5.4	8.0
<i>Middle East and North Africa</i>	8.3	19.3	8.8	21.6	8.5	21.3	8.6	21.4	8.7	21.1	8.8	21.0	8.8	20.8
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	7.1	8.4	7.0	8.3	6.9	8.4	6.9	8.3	6.9	8.4	6.9	8.4	6.9	8.4

Nota / Notes:

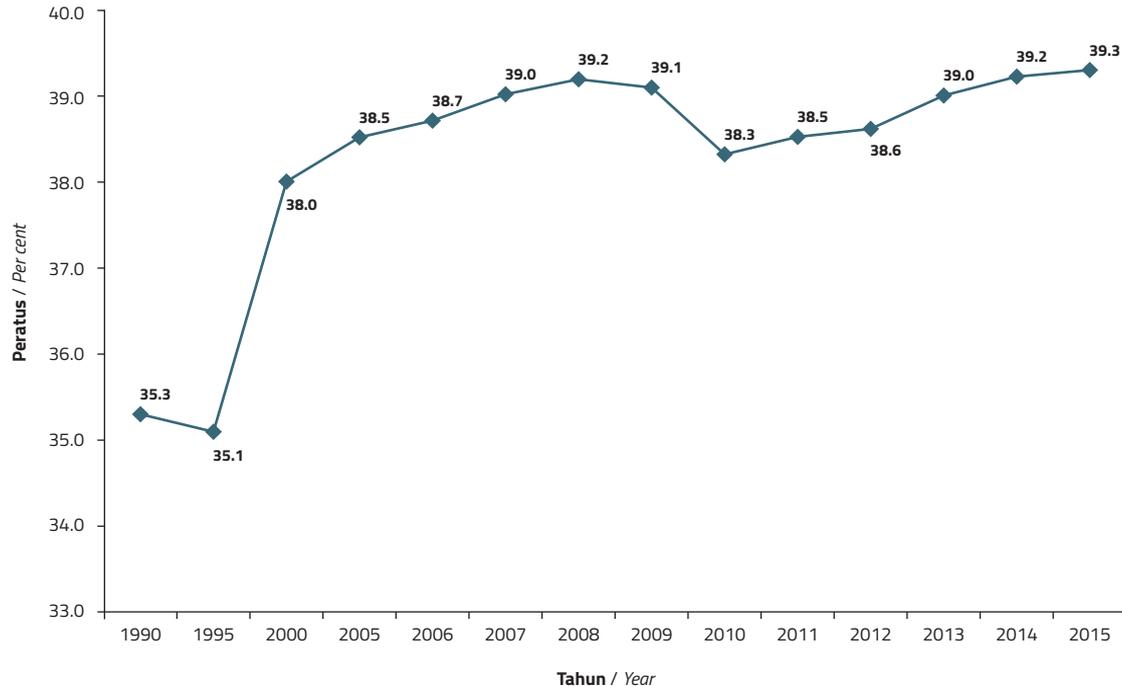
L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan

M - Male ; F - Female

Sumber / Source : International Labour Organisation, *Global Employment Trends 2015*

CARTA 2.8

Chart 2.8

PERATUS WANITA DALAM PEKERJAAN BERUPAH BAGI SEKTOR BUKAN PERTANIAN, 1990 - 2015*Share of Women in Wage Employment in Non-Agricultural Sector, 1990 - 2015*

Nota : Indikator 3.2 dalam Matlamat Pembangunan Milenium (MDG)

Note : Indicator 3.2 Millenium Development Goal (MDG)

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

PENDIDIKAN

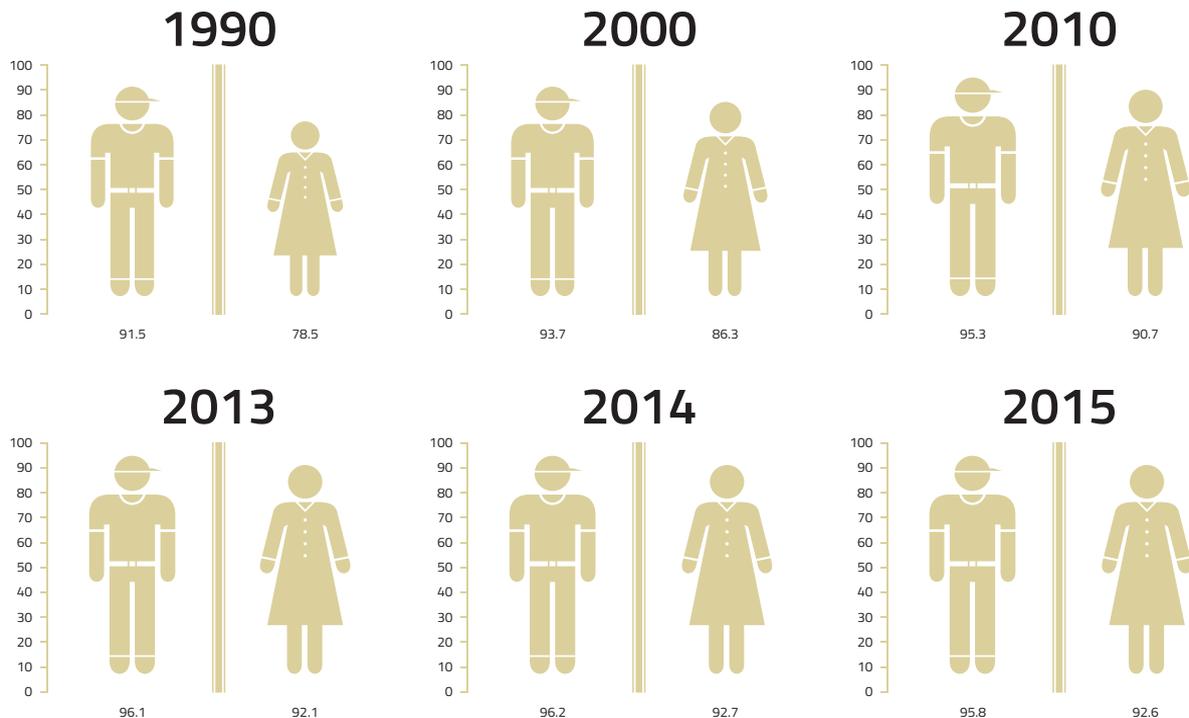
EDUCATION

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



KADAR CELIK HURUF *Literacy Rate*

Kadar Celik Huruf (umur 15 tahun dan ke atas) *Literacy Rate (age 15 and above)*



Nota : Kadar literasi dikira secara proksi berdasarkan penduduk 15 tahun dan lebih yang pernah menghadiri sekolah.
 Notes : Literacy rate of population refer to population aged 15 years and over who had schooling (formal schools only)

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2009 - 2015

Table 3.1 *Enrolment in Government and Government-Assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2009 - 2015*

<i>Prasekolah / Pre-school</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<i>Lelaki / Male</i>	79,136	83,690	90,879	94,338	97,295	99,541	100,288
<i>Perempuan / Female</i>	75,546	80,056	87,743	91,960	94,877	96,723	98,286
<i>Jumlah / Total</i>	154,682	163,746	178,622	186,298	192,172	196,264	198,574
<i>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</i>	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.5
<i>Rendah / Primary</i>							
<i>Lelaki / Male</i>	1,522,698	1,492,014	1,441,522	1,444,903	1,410,925	1,392,484	1,378,766
<i>Perempuan / Female</i>	1,436,394	1,407,214	1,362,883	1,366,361	1,332,064	1,316,856	1,305,226
<i>Jumlah / Total</i>	2,959,092	2,899,228	2,804,405	2,811,264	2,742,989	2,709,340	2,683,992
<i>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</i>	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6
<i>Menengah (Rendah & Atas) / Secondary (Lower & Upper)</i>							
<i>Lelaki / Male</i>	1,117,456	1,124,349	1,139,198	1,110,672	1,107,406	1,081,729	1,029,375
<i>Perempuan / Female</i>	1,111,882	1,117,986	1,142,577	1,102,321	1,101,701	1,078,177	1,042,787
<i>Jumlah / Total</i>	2,229,338	2,242,335	2,281,775	2,212,993	2,209,107	2,159,906	2,072,162
<i>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</i>	49.9	49.9	50.1	49.8	49.9	49.9	50.3
<i>Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary (Tingkatan Enam & Matrikulasi) / Form Six & Matriculation</i>							
<i>Lelaki / Male</i>	43,122	36,419	44,242	47,329	46,337	42,259	46,553
<i>Perempuan / Female</i>	80,371	66,142	82,148	87,466	92,331	81,809	84,127
<i>Jumlah / Total</i>	123,493	102,561	126,390	134,795	138,668	124,068	130,680
<i>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</i>	65.1	64.5	65.0	64.9	66.6	65.9	64.4
<i>Institut Pendidikan Guru / Institute of Teacher Education</i>							
<i>Lelaki / Male</i>	11,706	11,724	13,202	14,376	12,293	11,382	10,677
<i>Perempuan / Female</i>	26,248	22,805	29,215	35,056	30,049	22,300	25,230
<i>Jumlah / Total</i>	37,954	34,529	42,417	49,432	42,342	33,682	35,907
<i>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</i>	69.2	66.0	68.9	70.9	71.0	66.2	70.3

JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2009 - 2015 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.1 Student Enrolment in Government and Government-Assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2009 - 2015 (continued)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Institut Pendidikan Guru / Institute of Teacher Education							
Lelaki / Male	11,706	11,724	13,202	14,376	12,293	11,382	10,677
Perempuan / Female	26,248	22,805	29,215	35,056	30,049	22,300	25,230
Jumlah / Total	37,954	34,529	42,417	49,432	42,342	33,682	35,907
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	69.2	66.0	68.9	70.9	71.0	66.2	70.3
Politeknik / Polytechnic							
Lelaki / Male	49,396	49,764	48,644	50,067	48,114	49,123	49,885
Perempuan / Female	37,075	37,878	40,648	42,081	41,389	43,058	46,184
Jumlah / Total	86,471	87,642	89,292	92,148	89,503	92,181	96,069
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	42.9	43.2	45.5	45.7	46.2	46.7	48.1
Kolej Komuniti / Community College							
Lelaki / Male	9,944	10,934	3,369	14,251	13,738	10,715	10,794
Perempuan / Female	7,335	7,266	3,025	8,129	7,730	7,270	7,735
Jumlah / Total	17,279	18,200	6,394	22,380	21,468	17,985	18,529
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	42.5	39.9	47.3	36.3	36.0	40.4	41.7
Universiti / University							
Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Lelaki / Male	174,332	184,457	201,733	203,378	218,425	216,714	205,384
Perempuan / Female	263,088	278,323	306,523	318,415	341,934	346,472	335,254
Jumlah / Total	437,420	462,780	508,256	521,793	560,359	563,186	540,638
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	60.1	60.1	60.3	61.0	61.0	61.5	62.0

Nota : Enrolmen seperti pada 30 Jun 2015

Notes : Enrolment as of 30th June 2015

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi & Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Higher Education & Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.2 ENROLMEN DI ANGKATAN BELIA ISLAM MALAYSIA (ABIM), JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI, JABATAN PERPADUAN NEGARA DAN INTEGRASI NASIONAL (JPNIN), JABATAN KEMAJUAN MASYARAKAT (KEMAS) DAN TADIKA SWASTA, 2014 – 2015

Table 3.2 *Enrolment in Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement, State Religious Department, Department of National Unity and Integration, Community Development Department and Private Kindergartens, 2014 - 2015*

	2014			2015		
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) <i>Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement</i>	-	-	10,228	4,695	4,103	8,798
Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri (JAIN) <i>State Religious Department</i>	15,546	15,246	30,792	15,914	15,286	31,200
Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional <i>National Unity Department and Integration</i>	19,554	19,531	39,085	18,746	18,953	37,699
Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS) <i>Community Development Department</i>	109,763	107,817	217,580	109,919	109,562	219,481
Tadika Swasta <i>Private Kindergartens</i>	162,059	154,808	316,867	173,026	165,114	338,140
Jumlah / Total	306,922	297,402	614,552	322,300	313,018	635,318

Nota : Kanak-kanak berumur 3+, 4+, 5+

Note : Children aged 3+, 4+, 5+

Sumber : Sistem Maklumat Prasekolah Kebangsaan, Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) dan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri

Source : National Pre-school Information System, Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement and State Religious Departments

JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, 2015
Table 3.3 Student Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2015

Tahun/Tingkatan Year/Form	Cacat Penglihatan <i>Visually Impaired</i>		Cacat Pendengaran <i>Hearing Impaired</i>		Kelas Prasekolah Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran <i>Special Pre-School Class for Learning Disabilities</i>		Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran <i>Special Class for Learning Disabilities</i>		Jumlah Total	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Tahun / Year										
Prasekolah / Pre-school	3	2	11	2	489	222	-	-	503	226
Tahun 1 / Year 1	16	13	45	44	-	-	3,355	1,662	3,416	1,719
Tahun 2 / Year 2	28	11	44	33	-	-	2,822	1,401	2,894	1,445
Tahun 3 / Year 3	25	13	37	29	-	-	2,412	1,130	2,474	1,172
Tahun 4 / Year 4	21	15	42	41	-	-	2,323	996	2,386	1,052
Tahun 5 / Year 5	15	10	32	30	-	-	1,762	800	1,809	840
Tahun 6 / Year 6	11	7	24	25	-	-	1,036	471	1,071	503
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) <i>Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)</i>	25	13	59	43	-	-	6,552	2,833	6,636	2,889
Jumlah Kecil / Sub-total	144	84	294	247	489	222	20,262	9,293	21,189	9,846
Menengah Rendah / Lower Secondary										
Peralihan / Remove Class	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tingkatan 1 / Form 1	65	32	94	52	-	-	1,373	638	1,532	722
Tingkatan 2 / Form 2	46	29	81	77	-	-	1,533	819	1,660	925
Tingkatan 3 / Form 3	50	31	117	89	-	-	1,570	671	1,737	791
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) <i>Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)</i>	24	20	151	98	-	-	7,642	3,573	7,817	3,691
Jumlah Kecil / Sub-total	185	112	443	316	-	-	12,118	5,701	12,746	6,129

JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, 2015 (SAMBUNGAN)*Table 3.3 Student Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2015 (continued)*

Tahun/Tingkatan Year/Form	Cacat Penglihatan Visually Impaired		Cacat Pendengaran Hearing Impaired		Kelas Prasekolah Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Pre-School Class for Learning Disabilities		Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Class for Learning Disabilities		Jumlah Total	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Menengah Atas / Upper Secondary										
Tingkatan 4 / Form 4	41	23	54	28	-	-	1,061	424	1,156	475
Tingkatan 5 / Form 5	56	23	49	34	-	-	804	359	909	416
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)	13	6	19	33	-	-	1,924	1,430	1,956	1,469
Jumlah Kecil / Sub-total	110	52	122	95	-	-	3,789	2,213	4,021	2,360
Tingkatan 6 / Form 6										
Tingkatan 6 Rendah / Lower 6	4	2	23	15	-	-	225	104	252	121
Tingkatan 6 Atas / Upper 6	5	5	13	4	-	-	153	67	171	76
Jumlah Kecil / Sub-total	9	7	36	19	-	-	378	171	423	197
Jumlah Besar / Grand Total	448	255	895	677	489	222	36,547	17,378	38,379	18,532

Nota / Note:

Tidak termasuk enrolmen Sekolah Pendidikan Khas. Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi adalah program khas yang dijalankan di sekolah harian biasa. Excluding enrolment in Special Education Schools. Special Education Integration Programme is a special programme which is implemented in regular schools.

Sehingga 30 Jun 2015

As at 30 June 2015

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA) DAN INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013 - 2015

Table 3.4 Student Enrolment in Public Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex, 2013 - 2015

	2013		2014		2015	
	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS
Kedoktoran / PhD						
Lelaki / Male	16,169	2,939	16,705	922	16,997	2,871
Perempuan / Female	13,111	1,423	14,309	952	15,385	1,714
Jumlah / Total	29,280	4,362	31,014	1,874	32,382	4,585
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	45	33	46	51	48	37
Sarjana / Masters						
Lelaki / Male	25,802	9,310	25,702	6,430	24,269	11,287
Perempuan / Female	37,661	11,146	38,883	7,809	39,102	9,671
Jumlah / Total	63,463	20,456	64,585	14,239	63,371	20,958
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	59	55	60	45	62	46
Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	938	0	520	0	478	0
Perempuan / Female	1,271	0	692	0	758	0
Jumlah / Total	2,209	0	1,212	0	1,236	0
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	58	0	57	0	61	0
Sarjana Muda / First Degree						
Lelaki / Male	122,306	100,549	124,463	92,508	117,358	128,642
Perempuan / Female	209,104	98,104	216,075	105,681	207,536	137,980
Jumlah / Total	331,410	198,653	340,538	198,189	324,894	266,622
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	63	49	63	53	64	52

JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA) DAN INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013 - 2015 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.4 Student Enrolment in Public Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex, 2013 - 2015 (continued)

	2013		2014		2015	
	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS
Diploma Lanjutan / Advanced Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	13	0	0	2,685	0	927
Perempuan / Female	40	0	0	1,403	0	607
Jumlah / Total	53	0	0	4,088	0	1,534
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	75	0	0	34	0	40
Diploma / Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	42,522	92,158	40,835	98,046	37,808	113,170
Perempuan / Female	62,406	108,345	60,842	118,568	57,882	97,404
Jumlah / Total	104,928	200,503	101,677	216,614	95,690	210,574
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	59	54	60	55	60	46
Sijil / Certificate						
Lelaki / Male	9,615	28,382	7,412	25,305	7,762	37,723
Perempuan / Female	16,443	28,199	13,614	33,416	13,134	38,932
Jumlah / Total	26,058	56,581	21,026	58,721	20,896	76,655
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	63	50	65	57	63	51

JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA) DAN INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013 - 2015 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.4 Student Enrolment in Public Universities and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex, 2013 - 2015 (continued)

	2013		2014		2015	
	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS	UA	IPTS
Professional / Professional						
Lelaki / Male	1,060	1,700	1,077	0	712	0
Perempuan / Female	1,898	2,708	2,057	0	1,457	0
Jumlah / Total	2,958	4,408	3,134	0	2,169	0
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	64	61	66	0	67	0
Jumlah / Total						
Lelaki / Male	218,425	235,038	216,714	225,896	205,384	294,620
Perempuan / Female	341,934	249,925	346,472	267,829	335,254	286,308
Jumlah / Total	560,359	484,963	563,186	493,725	540,638	580,928
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	-	-	-	-	-	-

Nota : *Termasuk Matrikulasi, Asasi, Pra-Diploma, Pra-Sesi dan Sijil

Note : * Including Matriculation, Foundation, Pre-Diploma, Pre-Session and Certificate

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

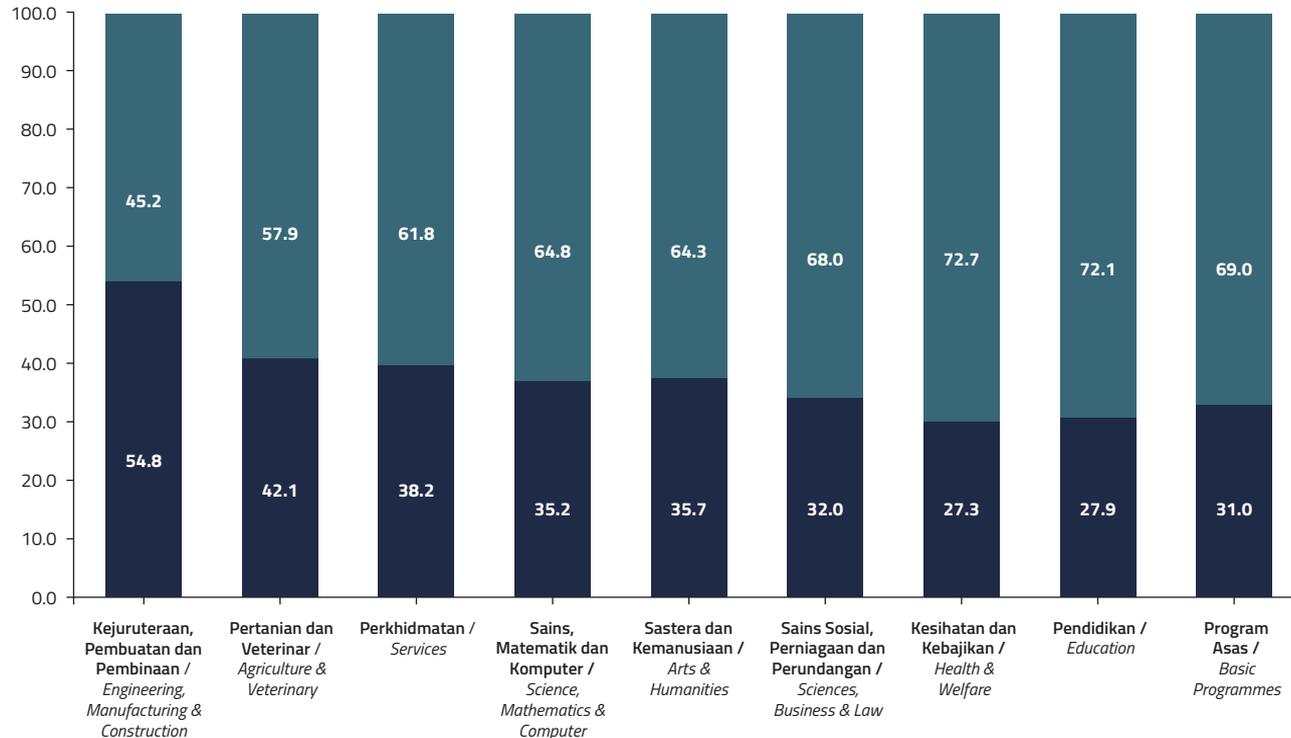
Source : Ministry of Higher Education

CARTA 3.1

ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA) MENGIKUT JANTINA & BIDANG PENGAJIAN, 2015

Chart 3.1

Student Enrolment in Public Universities by Sex & Field of Studies, 2015



Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
 Source : Ministry of Education, Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

JADUAL 3.5 BILANGAN PEGAWAI UTAMA DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA), 2012 - 2014
Table 3.5 Number of Premier Officers in Public Universities, 2012 - 2014

	2012			2013			2014		
	Naib Canselor <i>Vice Chancellor</i>	Timbalan Naib Canselor <i>Deputy Vice Chancellor</i>	Pendaftar <i>Registrar</i>	Naib Canselor <i>Vice Chancellor</i>	Timbalan Naib Canselor <i>Deputy Vice Chancellor</i>	Pendaftar <i>Registrar</i>	Naib Canselor <i>Vice Chancellor</i>	Timbalan Naib Canselor <i>Deputy Vice Chancellor</i>	Pendaftar <i>Registrar</i>
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	18	45	18	18	66	16	19	55	17
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	2	13	2	2	10	4	1	13	3
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	20	58	20	20	76	20	20	68	20
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / <i>% Female (over total)</i>	10.0	22.4	10.0	10.0	13.2	20.0	5.0	19.1	15.0

JADUAL 3.6 BILANGAN STAF AKADEMIK DI UNIVERSITI AWAM (UA), 2012 - 2015
Table 3.6 Number of Academic Staff in Public Universities, 2012 - 2015

	2012			2013			2014			2015		
	Profesor <i>Professor</i>	Profesor Madya <i>Associate Professr</i>	Pensyarah <i>Lecturer</i>									
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	1,442	2,664	8,529	1,701	3,086	9,465	1,668	2,562	9,457	1,561	2,172	9,542
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	511	1,926	10,945	561	2,182	11,919	623	1,926	12,608	639	1,578	12,833
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	1,953	4,590	19,474	2,262	5,268	21,384	2,291	4,488	22,065	2,200	3,750	22,375
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / <i>% Female (over total)</i>	26.2	42.0	56.2	24.8	41.4	55.7	27.2	42.9	57.1	29.0	42.1	57.4

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.7 AHLI MAJLIS PERWAKILAN PELAJAR MENGIKUT JANTINA DI INSTITUT PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM, 2015/2016

Table 3.7 Student Council Members by Sex in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2015/2016

Nama Universiti / Name of University	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	% Perempuan
	Total	Male	Female	% Female
Universiti Malaya	40	26	14	35.0
Universiti Sains Malaysia	30	22	8	26.7
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	26	13	13	50.0
Universiti Putra Malaysia	45	25	20	44.4
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	49	27	22	44.9
Universiti Teknologi Mara	48	21	27	56.3
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	24	14	10	41.7
Universiti Utara Malaysia	36	18	18	50.0
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak	13	10	3	23.1
Universiti Malaysia Sabah	32	18	14	43.8
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris	29	18	11	37.9

Nama Universiti / Name of University	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	% Perempuan
	Total	Male	Female	% Female
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia	24	12	12	50.0
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu	23	12	11	47.8
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	33	21	12	36.4
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	30	19	11	36.7
Universiti Malaysia Pahang	27	16	11	40.7
Universiti Malaysia Perlis	30	12	18	60.0
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	28	12	16	57.1
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan	15	10	5	33.3
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia	14	8	6	42.9
Jumlah / Total	596	334	262	44.0

Sumber : Unit Ehwat Pelajar di Universiti masing-masing
 Source : Students Affairs Unit of Respective University

EKONOMI

ECONOMY

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



JADUAL 4.1 KADAR KEMISKINAN DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MISKIN, 2007, 2009, 2012 DAN 2014*Table 4.1 Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 2007, 2009, 2012 and 2014*

		2007			2009			2012			2014		
		Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Kemiskinan Tegar / Hardcore Poverty													
Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar ¹ / Incidence of Hardcore Poverty ¹ (%)	(%)	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	..	..	..
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar / Number of Hardcore Poor Households ('000)	('000)	38.4	11.9	26.6	44.4	10.1	34.2	15.8	5.4	10.4	..	..	..
Jurang Kemiskinan ² / Poverty Gap ² (%)	(%)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..	..
Kemiskinan Keseluruhan / Overall Poverty													
Kadar Kemiskinan ³ / Incidence of Poverty ³ (%)	(%)	3.6	2.0	7.1	3.8	1.7	8.4	1.7	1.0	3.4	0.6	0.3	1.6
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin / Number of Poor Households ('000)	('000)	209.0	76.4	132.6	228.4	69.9	158.4	108.0	47.2	60.8	42.8	17.5	25.4
Jurang Kemiskinan / Poverty Gap (%)	(%)	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	3.0
Jumlah Isi Rumah / Total Households ('000)	('000)	5,777.0	3,908.8	1,868.2	6,024.5	4,128.8	1,895.7	6,384.5	4,603.8	1,780.6	6,676.8	5,136.6	1,540.2

Nota / Notes :

¹ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.¹ Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).² Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).² Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.³ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.³ Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

Mulai HIES 2014 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia tidak lagi mengeluarkan angka Kemiskinan Tegar kerana angkanya adalah terlalu kecil dan tidak signifikan.

Starting from HIES 2014 The Department of Statistics not yet released figures for Hardcore Poverty because of numbers are too small and not significant.

Paras Garis Kemiskinan (PGK) makanan dan bukan makanan yang telah ditetapkan untuk isi rumah miskin adalah RM950 seisi rumah.

The food and non-food poverty line (PGK) that was determined for poor households is RM950 per household.

Sumber : Unit Perancang Ekonomi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2007, 2009, 2012 dan 2014.

Source : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Malaysia - Household Income Surveys 2007, 2009, 2012 and 2014.

JADUAL 4.2 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT JANTINA, KUMPULAN ETNIK KETUA ISI RUMAH DAN STRATA, 2014

Table 4.2 *Average Monthly Household Income by Sex, Ethnic Group of Head of Household and Strata, 2014*

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Jumlah / <i>Total</i>			Bandar / <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar / <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah Total	6,141	6,355	4,923	6,833	7,071	5,478	3,831	3,961	3,109
Bumiputera	5,548	5,717	4,580	6,340	6,520	5,275	3,787	3,908	3,130
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	7,666	7,988	5,821	7,933	8,275	6,006	4,389	4,581	2,991
India <i>Indians</i>	6,246	6,511	4,919	6,455	6,732	5,073	3,674	3,818	2,906
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	6,011	6,236	5,125	7,195	7,316	6,663	3,204	3,473	2,377

Sumber : Unit Perancang Ekonomi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2014.

Source : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Malaysia - Household Income Surveys 2014.

JADUAL 4.3**SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA, 2015**

Table 4.3

Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs, 2015

Skim Bantuan <i>Financial Schemes</i>	Status <i>Status</i>	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN <i>Total Approval</i>		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA <i>Approval for Women Owned Companies</i>		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA <i>% of women owned from total approvals</i>	
		Bilangan <i>No.</i>	Jumlah diluluskan <i>Amount Approved</i> (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan <i>No.</i>	Jumlah diluluskan <i>Amount Approved</i> (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan <i>No.</i>	Jumlah diluluskan <i>Amount Approved</i> (RM Juta / Million)
MATCHING GRANT SCHEMES							
<i>Technology Development</i>							
<i>Product and Process Improvement</i>	<i>Closed</i>	1,898	213.35	238	29.37	12.5%	13.8%
<i>Certification & Quality Management Systems</i>	<i>Closed</i>	3,336	125.62	161	6.73	4.8%	5.4%
<i>E-Commerce</i>	<i>Closed</i>	1,819	15.49	104	0.87	5.7%	5.6%
<i>E-Manufacturing</i>	<i>Closed</i>	180	15.61	7	0.53	3.9%	3.4%
<i>Factory Auditing</i>	<i>Closed</i>	43	0.42	-	-	-	-
<i>E-Design</i>	<i>Closed</i>	183	10.61	8	0.34	4.4%	3.2%
<i>Consultation & Marketing</i>							
<i>Business Start-Up</i>	<i>Closed</i>	1,339	30.27	986	24.68	73.6%	81.5%
<i>Industrial Technical Assistance 4 (ITAF4)</i>	<i>Closed</i>	1,640	11.83	84	0.58	5.1%	4.9%
<i>Market Development Grant (MDG)</i>	<i>Closed</i>	12,806	98.71	44	0.27	0.3%	0.3%
<i>Services Sector</i>							
<i>Special Scheme for SME in the Services Sector</i>	<i>Closed</i>	6,840	194.58	1,239	31.49	18.1%	16.2%
<i>One Off Programmes</i>							
<i>Geran Y2K</i>	<i>Closed</i>	661	7.22	77	0.68	11.6%	9.4%
<i>IKS Terengganu</i>	<i>Closed</i>	167	11.47	35	1.98	21.0%	17.3%
<i>Rosettanet</i>	<i>Closed</i>	53	2.88	-	-	-	-
<i>Development & Promotion of Halal Products</i>	<i>Closed</i>	370	19.90	103	6.43	27.8%	32.3%
<i>Enhancing Product Packaging</i>	<i>Closed</i>	873	64.09	232	17.81	26.6%	27.8%

* Skills Upgrading Programmes							
Skills Development	Closed	44,205	40.75				
Development & Promotion of Halal Product	Closed	432	0.34				
Marketing Skills	Closed	12,705	10.68				
Financial Management for SMEs	Closed	5,499	4.35				
Skill Upgrading Programmes by PSMB	On Going	5,250	5.16				
SME Expert Advisory Panel (SEAP)	On Going	79	0.14	-	-	-	-
**Bumiputera Enterprise Enhancement Programme (BEEP)	On Going	1,221	123.23				
SOFT LOANS SCHEMES							
Soft Loans for SME (SLSME)	On Going	2,505	1,970.40	79	40.25	3.2%	2.0%
Soft Loans for ICT (SLICT)	On Going	56	11.98	1	0.08	1.8%	0.7%
Soft Loans for Factory Relocation (SLFR)	On Going	87	108.15	-	-	-	-
Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan (DKPP)	On Going	50	3.33	10	0.66	20.0%	19.8%
Flood Assistance Scheme (SFAF)	On Going	110	8.76	-	-	-	-
Financial Package for SMIs (PAKSI)	Closed	82	46.61	36	19.57	43.9%	42.0%
Modernisation & Automation Scheme (MAS)	Closed	194	92.69	-	-	-	-
Quality Enhancement Scheme (QES)	Closed	198	81.44	-	-	-	-
NEW PROGRAMMES							
Enrichment & Enhancement Programme (E ²)	On Going	345	14.31	127	5.70	36.8%	39.8%
Business Accelerator Programme (BAP)	On Going	841	172.33	128	24.37	15.2%	14.1%
Syariah Compliant SME Financing Scheme (SSFS)	On Going	874	1,450.91***	-	-	-	-
SME Emergency Fund	On Going	690	5.53	-	-	-	-
Jumlah Keseluruhan / Overall Total		39,540	4,973.14	3,699	212.39	9.4%	4.3%

Note: * Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained by gender were collected.

** No info by gender were collected.

*** Refer to Loan Amount.

Sumber : SME Corp. Malaysia

Source : SME Corp. Malaysia

REPRODUKTIF / KELUARGA

REPRODUCTIVE / FAMILY

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN
Table 5.1 Health : Summary of Statistics

		1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir / Life Expectancy at Birth											
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	66.4	68.9	70.0	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.4 ^P	72.6 ^e
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	70.5	73.5	74.6	76.6	76.8	76.9	76.9	77.0	77.1 ^P	77.2 ^e
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar / Crude Birth Rate											
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	30.6	27.9	22.9	17.2	17.6	17.8	16.7	17.2	16.7	-
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	31.4	28.4	23.2	17.2	17.7	17.9	16.7	17.2	16.7	-
Kadar Kematian Kasar / Crude Death Rate											
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	-
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	6.0	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	-
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar / Crude Rate of Natural Increase											
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	25.4	23.3	18.6	12.6	12.9	13.1	11.6	-	-	-
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	25.4	23.3	18.9	13.2	13.5	13.6	12.2	-	-	-
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi / Infant Mortality Rate											
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	23.8	13.1	6.0	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	-
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	26.6	14.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.3	-
Nisbah Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin / Maternal Mortality Ratio											
	setiap 100,000 / per 100,000	56.4	18.6	24.4	26.1	26.2	23.2	21.4	22.3	23.8	-

Nota / Notes :

^P Angka permulaan / ^P Preliminary

^e Anggaran / ^e Estimate

Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun.

Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 1 year.

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.

Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN : RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN (SAMBUNGAN)*Table 5.1 Health : Summary of Statistics (Continued)*

		1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jumlah Kadar Kesuburan / <i>Total Fertility Rate</i>	setiap perempuan / <i>(per woman)</i>	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0
Kadar Kelahiran Mati / <i>Stillbirths Rate</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	13.6	6.8	2.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	13.8 ^(c)	7.1	2.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	12.2 ^(c)	6.4	2.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1
Kadar Mortaliti Perinatal / <i>Perinatal Mortality Rate</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	23.5 ^(b)	13.2	4.1	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.7
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	23.7 ^(b)	14.3	4.4	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.3
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	19.8 ^(b)	12.1	3.9	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.1
Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal / <i>Neonatal Mortality Rate</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	14.2	8.5	3.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	16.0	9.4	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	12.3	7.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9
Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak / <i>Toddler Mortality Rate</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	setiap ribu / <i>per ('000)</i>	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Nota / Notes:^(a) Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja^(b) Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah^(c) *Peninsular Malaysia only*^(c) *Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah*^p Angka permulaan / ^p *Preliminary*

Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.

Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.

Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.

Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.

Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.

Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.

Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.

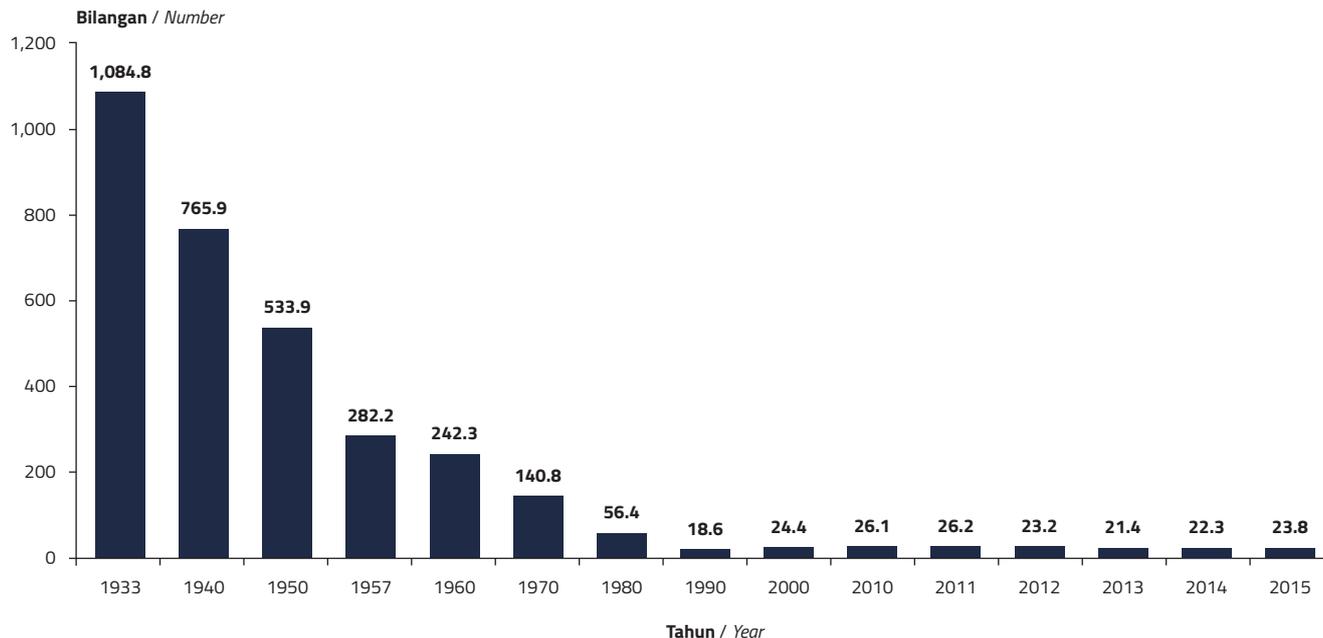
Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1-4 years.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 5.1 NISBAH MORTALITI IBU BERSALIN (BAGI SETIAP 100,000), 1933 - 2015

CHART 5.1 Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000), 1933 - 2015



Nota / Note:

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin. *Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.*

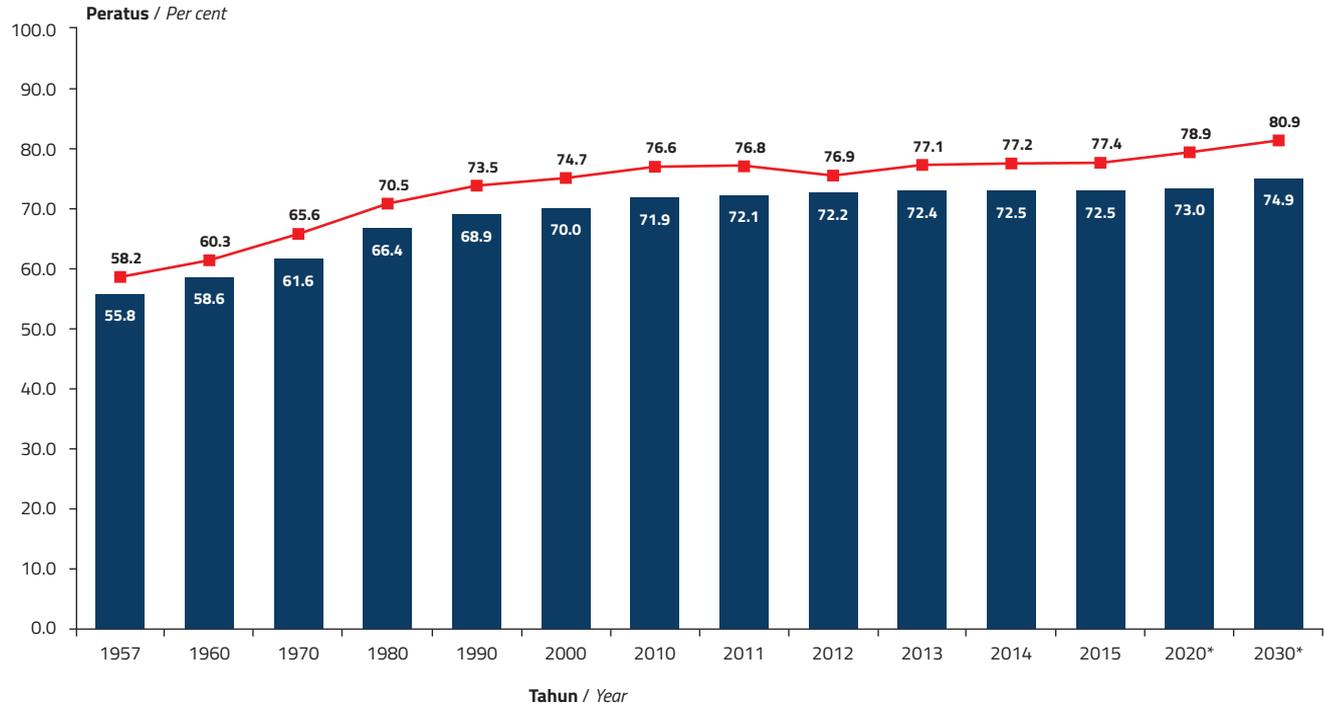
Tahun 1933,1940,1950,1957 & 1960 bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja, Tahun 1970,1980,1990, 2000 & 2010 bagi Malaysia.

p : preliminary

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 5.2 **JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1957 – 2030**
 Chart 5.2 *Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, 1957 - 2030*



Nota : * Anggaran oleh The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)
 Note : * Estimate by The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia / The United Nations Population Fund (anggaran bagi tahun 2020 & 2030)
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia / The United Nations Population Fund (estimated for year 2020 & 2030)

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

JADUAL 5.2 KES JANGKITAN HIV YANG DILAPORKAN, 2001-2015
Table 5.2 Reported HIV Cases, 2001-2015

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Lelaki / Male	5,472	6,349	6,083	5,731	5,383	4,955	3,804	2,988	2,527	2,984	2,744	2,704	2,665	2,820	2,818
Perempuan / Female	466	629	673	696	737	875	745	704	553	668	735	734	729	697	512
Jumlah / Total	5,938	6,978	6,756	6,427	6,120	5,830	4,549	3,692	3,080	3,652	3,479	3,438	3,394	3,517	3,330
%Perempuan / %Female	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	12.0	15.0	16.4	19.1	18.0	18.3	21.1	21.3	21.5	19.8	15.4

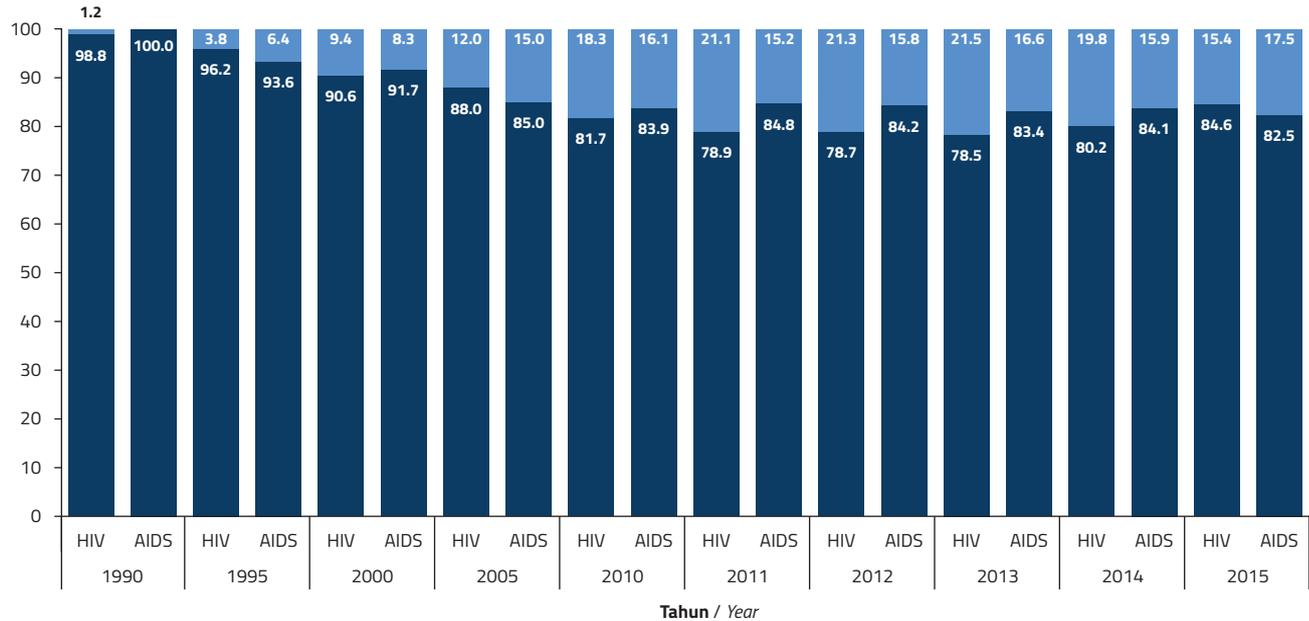
JADUAL 5.3 KES AIDS, 2001-2015
Table 5.3 Reported AIDS Cases, 2001-2015

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Lelaki / Male	1,188	1,068	939	1,002	1,004	1,620	937	795	621	868	1,131	1,146	991	966	917
Perempuan / Female	114	125	137	146	177	222	193	146	120	167	203	215	197	183	194
Jumlah / Total	1,302	1,193	1,076	1,148	1,181	1,842	1,130	941	741	1,035	1,334	1,361	1,188	1,149	1,111
%Perempuan / %Female	8.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	15.0	12.1	17.1	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.2	15.8	16.6	15.9	17.5

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

CARTA 5.3
 Chart 5.3

PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990 – 2015
Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV and AIDS by Sex, 1990 – 2015


Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
 Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991 - 2010
Table 5.4 Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991 - 2010

	1991		2000		2010	
	Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i>	Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i>	Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i>	Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i>	Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i>	Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i>
Jumlah / Total	4.8	3,537,606	4.6	4,777,576	4.2	6,341,273
Bandar / Urban	4.8	1,807,117	4.5	3,014,514	4.1	4,629,696
Luar Bandar / Rural	4.8	1,730,489	4.8	1,763,062	4.6	1,711,577
Isi rumah perseorangan <i>Single member household</i>	1.0	268,681	1.0	339,502	1.0	524,884
Bandar / Urban	1.0	130,440	1.0	204,974	1.0	380,281
Luar Bandar / Rural	1.0	138,241	1.0	134,528	1.0	144,603
Isi rumah ahli tidak bersaudara / <i>Unrelated member household</i>	4.1	108,696	4.3	169,418	3.9	331,082
Bandar / Urban	4.3	66,591	4.6	128,762	3.9	274,322
Luar Bandar / Rural	3.8	42,105	3.6	40,656	3.8	56,760
Isi rumah keluarga asas / <i>Nuclear family households</i>	4.6	2,118,634	4.5	3,126,504	4.1	3,979,443
Bandar / Urban	4.5	1,060,509	4.4	1,988,428	4.1	2,968,528
Luar Bandar / Rural	4.8	1,058,125	4.7	1,138,076	4.4	1,010,861

JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991 - 2010 (SAMBUNGAN)
Table 5.4 Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991 - 2010 (Continued)

	1991		2000		2010	
	Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i>	Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i>	Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i>	Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i>	Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i>	Bilangan isi rumah <i>Number of household</i>
Isi rumah keluarga luas / <i>Extended family households</i>	-	935,483	6.2	970,727	5.8	1,299,277
Bandar / <i>Urban</i>	-	491,439	6.1	580,698	5.6	853,021
Luar Bandar / <i>Rural</i>	-	444,044	6.4	390,029	6.2	446,256
Isi rumah keluarga bersaudara lain / <i>Other related members households</i>	3.4	106,112	3.6	171,425	3.6	206,587
Bandar / <i>Urban</i>	3.6	58,138	3.6	111,652	3.5	153,490
Luar Bandar / <i>Rural</i>	3.2	47,974	3.6	59,773	4.1	53,097

- Tidak didapati
 - *Not available*

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.

Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1991, 2000 dan 2010
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

JADUAL 5.5 UMUR MIN PERKAHWINAN PERTAMA, 1980 - 2014

 Table 5.5 *Mean Age at First Marriage, 1980 - 2014*

		1980	1991	2000	2004*			2010	2014*
					Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	Sabah	Sarawak		
Jumlah / Total									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	26.6	28.2	28.6	28.9	27.4	27.9	28.0	26.4
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	23.5	24.7	25.1	25.3	23.8	23.8	25.7	23.0
Bumiputera									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.1	27.8	28.6	..	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.1	24.5	24.1	..	..	..	..
Melayu / Malays									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.5	27.9	28.8	27.0	27.0	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.6	24.8	24.1	24.1	24.8	..	..
Bumiputera lain / Other Bumiputera									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	26.9	24.0	31.1	29.3	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	22.1	23.1	23.7	28.1	25.5	..	..
Cina / Chinese									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	29.8	30.6	30.6	27.4	27.6	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	26.3	27.0	27.5	23.7	21.3	..	..

JADUAL 5.5 UMUR MIN PERKAHWINAN PERTAMA, 1980 - 2014 (SAMBUNGAN)
Table 5.5 Mean Age at First Marriage, 1980 - 2014 (Continued)

		1980	1991	2000	2004*			2010	2014*
					Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	Sabah	Sarawak		
India / Indians									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	28.3	28.8	28.7	..	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	25.4	26.8	..	..	..	..
Lain-lain / Others									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.9	28.3	26.6	25.5	27.5	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.0	24.4	24.4	21.6	23.8	..	..

Nota / Notes:

Nota : .. maklumat tidak didapati

Note : .. information not available

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010

* Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara - Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia 2004 dan 2014

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

*National Population and Family Development Board - Malaysian Population and Family Survey 2004 and 2014

JADUAL 5.6 BILANGAN TASKA DAN PENGASUH YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2016
Table 5.6 Number of Registered Child Care Centre and Care Giver's Home with Department of Social Welfare, 2016

Taska / Bilangan Pengasuh <i>Child Care Centre/Care Giver</i>		Semenanjung <i>Peninsular</i>	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan <i>Federal Territory</i>			
					Kuala Lumpur	Putrajaya	Labuan	
Taska / <i>Child Care Centre</i>	Institusi / <i>Institution</i>	2,807	233	110	187	37	19	
	Tempat Kerja <i>Work place</i>	Kerajaan / <i>Government</i>	81	13	6	21	20	3
		Swasta / <i>Private</i>	26	-	-	8	-	-
		Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	107	13	6	29	20	3
	Komuniti / <i>Community</i>	28	4	6	4	-	2	
Rumah Pengasuh / <i>Care Giver's Home</i>	477	21	34	48	45	-		
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>		3,419	271	156	268	102	24	
Pengasuh / <i>Care Giver</i>	Institusi / <i>Institution</i>	11,139	1,316	567	974	149	93	
	Tempat Kerja <i>Work place</i>	Kerajaan / <i>Government</i>	503	74	14	183	120	8
		Swasta / <i>Private</i>	142	-	-	80	-	6
		Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	645	74	14	263	120	14
	Komuniti / <i>Community</i>	99	7	14	9	-	11	
Rumah Pengasuh / <i>Care Giver's Home</i>	596	28	81	77	45	-		
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>		12,479	1,425	676	1,323	314	118	

Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada Jun 2016

As at June 2016

Sumber : Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source : Department of Social Welfare

JADUAL 5.7 BILANGAN PUSAT JAGAAN, PENJAGA DAN PENGHUNI YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2016

Table 5.7 Number of Registered Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident with Department of Social Welfare, 2016

Kawasan / Region		Kanak-kanak / Children	Orang Kurang Upaya / Disabled Person	Warga Emas / Elder Person	Wanita / Women	Lain-Lain / Others	Jumlah / Total	
Semenanjung / Peninsular	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	996	174	277	24	33	1,504	
	Penjaga / Care Giver	4,304	1,131	1,283	106	151	6,975	
	Penghuni / Resident	29,068	6,166	6,257	586	887	42,964	
Sabah	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	2	-	4	-	1	7	
	Penjaga / Care Giver	-	-	2	-	-	2	
	Penghuni / Resident	91	-	85	-	3	179	
Sarawak	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	16	8	7	-	1	32	
	Penjaga / Care Giver	77	83	48	-	6	214	
	Penghuni / Resident	498	475	117	-	18	1,108	
Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory	Kuala Lumpur	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	62	14	23	-	5	104
		Penjaga / Care Giver	295	130	110	-	8	543
		Penghuni / Resident	2,605	556	559	-	26	3,746
	Putrajaya	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	1	-	-	-	-	1
		Penjaga / Care Giver	2	-	-	-	-	2
		Penghuni / Resident	11	-	-	-	-	11
	Labuan	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	-	1	-	-	-	1
		Penjaga / Care Giver	-	3	-	-	-	3
		Penghuni / Resident	-	13	-	-	-	13
Jumlah / Total	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	1,077	197	311	24	40	1,649	
	Penjaga / Care Giver	4,678	1,347	1,443	106	165	7,739	
	Penghuni / Resident	32,273	7,210	7,018	586	934	48,021	

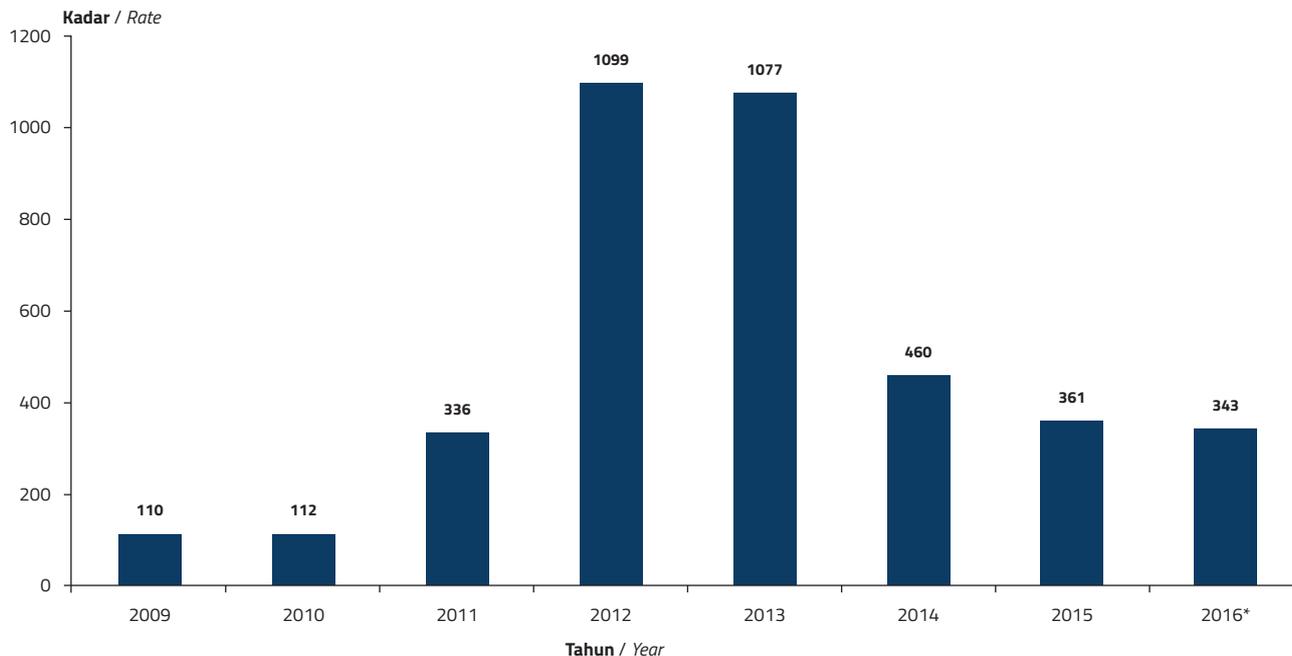
Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada Jun 2016 / As at June 2016

Sumber : Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source : Department of Social Welfare

CARTA 5.5 BILANGAN TASKA BARU YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2009 - 2016
 Chart 5.5 Number of Newly Registered Child Care Centres with Department of Social Welfare, 2009 - 2016



Nota / Notes:

Merujuk kepada pendaftaran baru dan yang memperbaharui pendaftaran.

Refers to new registration and renewal the registration

Mulai kepada 2009, tempoh sah laku perakuan pendaftaran TASKA adalah 5 tahun berbanding hanya setahun sebelum ini.

Beginning year 2009, the registration validity period for Child Care Centres has been extended to 5 years compared to previously only 1 year.

* Januari - Jun

January - June

Sumber : Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source : Department of Social Welfare

SEKTOR AWAM

PUBLIC SECTOR

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



JADUAL 6.1 WANITA SEBAGAI KETUA SETIAUSAHA, TIMBALAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA, KETUA PENGARAH, PENGARAH DAN PENGURUS BESAR BADAN-BADAN BERKANUN, 2015 – 2016

Table 6.1 *Women as Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General, Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies, 2015 - 2016*

Jawatan / Position	2015				2016			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Setiausaha Negara <i>Chief Secretary to the Government</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Setiausaha <i>Secretary General</i>	24	17	7	29.2	24	18	6	25.0
Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha <i>Deputy Secretary General</i>	41	28	13	31.7	58	46	12	20.7
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun <i>Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies</i>	44	39	5	11.4	38	33	5	13.2
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan <i>Director General of Federal Departments</i>	107	84	23	21.5	111	92	19	17.1
Jumlah / Total	217	169	48	22.1	232	190	42	18.1

Nota : Seperti pada Jun 2016

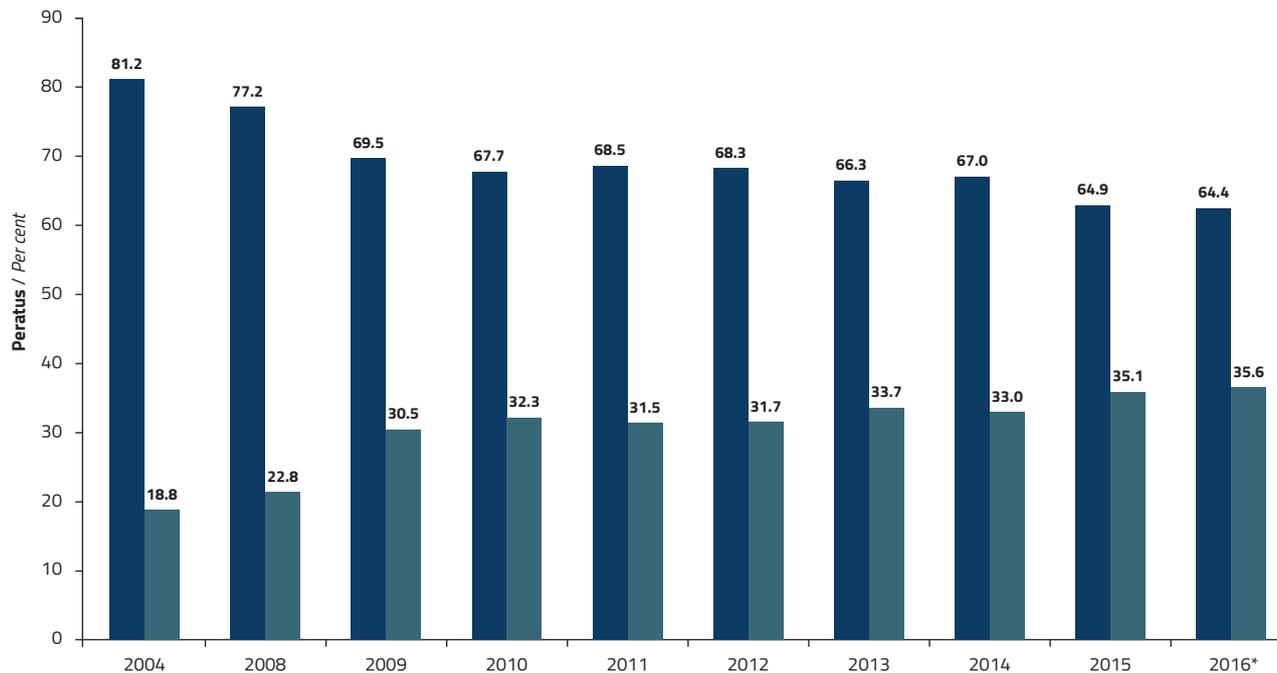
Notes : * As at Jun 2016

Sumber : Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source : The Ceremonial & International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

CARTA 6.1**PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2004 - 2016**

Chart 6.1

Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by Sex, 2004 - 2016

Nota : Merujuk kepada gred Jusa C dan ke atas
 Note : Refers to gred Jusa C and above

* sehingga Jun 2016
 as at June 2016

Sumber : Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia
 Source : Public Service Department of Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

JADUAL 6.2 **BILANGAN PENJAWAT AWAM DI MALAYSIA, 1995 - 2016***Table 6.2* *Number of Civil servants in Malaysia, 1995 - 2016*

Tahun Year	Pengurusan Tertinggi (Gred Jusa C dan ke atas) <i>Top Management (Grade Jusa C and above)</i>				Pengurusan & Professional (Gred 41 -54) <i>Professional & Management (Grade 41-54)</i>				Sokongan (Gred 1-40) <i>Support (Grade 1-40)</i>			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
1995	431	32	463	6.9	44,992	34,170	79,162	43.2	364,776	226,557	591,333	38.3
1996	435	42	477	8.8	44,803	35,067	79,870	43.9	360,393	228,796	589,189	38.8
1997	416	41	457	9.0	44,891	36,139	81,030	44.6	354,235	230,717	584,952	39.4
1998	511	77	588	13.1	44,875	37,090	81,965	45.3	349,767	232,268	582,035	39.9
1999	481	73	554	13.2	45,269	38,428	83,697	45.9	344,594	233,538	578,132	40.4
2000	468	82	550	14.9	46,393	41,396	87,789	47.2	346,390	241,176	587,566	41.0
2001	550	99	649	15.3	51,694	56,674	108,368	52.3	345,539	265,301	610,840	43.4
2002	609	111	720	15.4	60,896	72,009	132,905	54.2	358,917	289,115	648,032	44.6
2005	1,345	320	1,665	19.2	97,826	116,375	214,201	54.3	381,999	326,522	708,521	46.1
2006	1,259	425	1,684	25.2	111,392	132,227	243,619	54.3	371,032	331,540	702,572	47.2
2008	1,229	363	1,592	22.8	100,661	155,862	256,523	60.8	354,157	362,451	716,608	50.6
2009	1,242	405	1,647	24.6	105,463	162,261	267,724	60.6	369,981	376,367	746,348	50.4
2010	1,086	519	1,605	32.3	107,041	166,931	273,972	60.9	376,116	387,536	763,652	50.7
2011	1,137	522	1,659	31.5	109,319	167,965	277,284	60.6	387,452	395,139	782,591	50.5
2012	1,966	752	2,718	27.7	114,159	182,241	296,400	61.5	381,553	394,242	775,795	50.8
2013	1,732	880	2,612	33.7	125,756	205,557	331,313	62.0	389,523	414,632	804,155	51.6
2014	2,559	1,260	3,819	33.0	136,824	243,675	380,499	64.0	387,038	430,328	817,366	52.6
2015	2,611	1,413	4,024	35.1	174,081	327,872	501,953	65.3	366,218	396,563	762,781	52.0
2016*	2,608	1,441	4,049	35.6	174,327	328,938	503,265	65.4	362,509	394,435	756,944	52.1

* Sehingga 30 Jun 2016

* As at 30 June 2016

Sumber : Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia

Source : Public Service Department of Malaysia

JADUAL 6.3 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SIVIL, 2015 - 2016*Table 6.3 Women and Civil Judiciary, 2015 - 2016*

Jawatan / Position	2015				2016			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan, Malaysia <i>Chief Justice of the Federal Court, Malaysia</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia <i>President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Besar Malaya <i>Chief Judge of Malaya</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Besar Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Chief Judge of Sabah and Sarawak</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia <i>Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia</i>	11	9	2	18.2	11	8	3	27.3
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia</i>	26	18	8	30.8	29	17	12	41.4
Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi <i>Judges of the High Courts</i>	58	29	29	50.0	58	29	29	50.0
Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Mahkamah Tinggi <i>Judicial Commissioners of the High Courts</i>	31	25	6	19.4	39	29	10	25.6
Jumlah / Total	130	85	45	34.6	141	87	54	38.3

Nota / Notes:
Seperti pada Jun 2016
As at June 2016

Sumber : Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia
Source : Federal Court of Malaysia

JADUAL 6.4 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SYARIAH, 2015 - 2016Table 6.4 *Women and Syariah' Judiciary, 2015 - 2016*

Jawatan / Position	2015				2016			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syarie <i>Director General / Syarie Chief Judge</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Syariah <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal Syarie</i>	5	5	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Syarie Negeri <i>State Syarie Chief Judge</i>	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri <i>Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court</i>	14	12	2	14.3	14	12	2	14.3
Hakim Syarie <i>Syarie Judge</i>	74	66	8	10.8	74	66	8	10.8
Pegawai Sulh <i>Sulh Officer</i>	44	24	20	45.5	46	26	20	43.5
Pegawai Syariah <i>Syarieh Officers</i>	84	52	32	38.1	84	52	32	38.1
Jumlah / Total	236	174	62	26.3	238	176	62	26.1

Nota / Notes:

Seperti pada Jun 2016

As at June 2016

Sumber : Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia (JKSM)

Source : Syariah Judiciary Department Malaysia

JADUAL 6.5 WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN DI SEKTOR PENDIDIKAN, 2015 - 2016*Table 6.5 Women at Decision - Making Level in Education Sector, 2015 - 2016*

	2015				2016			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah <i>Primary School Head Master</i>	7,305	4,666	2,639	36.1	7,599	4,738	2,861	37.6
Pengetua Sekolah Menengah <i>Secondary School Principal</i>	2,243	1,325	918	40.9	2,228	1,373	855	38.4
Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh <i>Residential School Principal</i>	67	44	23	34.3	69	47	22	31.9
Jumlah / Total	9,615	29	10	0.1	9,896	6,158	3,738	37.8

* Sehingga 31 Oktober 2016

As at 31 October 2016

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 6.6 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2015 - 2016*Table 6.6 Number of Counsellors by State and Sex, 2015 - 2016*

Negeri State	2015				2016			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	428	148	280	65.4	521	167	354	67.9
Kedah	414	132	282	68.1	529	169	360	68.1
Kelantan	367	105	262	71.4	542	151	391	72.1
Melaka	132	40	92	69.7	170	48	122	71.8
N.Sembilan	290	107	183	63.1	307	110	197	64.2
Pahang	398	156	242	60.8	488	179	309	63.3
Perak	460	152	308	67.0	478	187	291	60.9
Perlis	75	34	41	54.7	78	29	49	62.8
Pulau Pinang	292	99	193	66.1	272	78	194	71.3
Sabah	460	160	300	65.2	459	163	296	64.5
Sarawak	290	101	189	65.2	307	100	207	67.4
Selangor	1,199	377	822	68.6	1,517	470	1,047	69.0
Terengganu	375	111	264	70.4	453	157	296	65.3
WP Kuala Lumpur	683	252	431	63.1	496	167	329	66.3
WP Putrajaya	150	55	95	63.3	58	21	37	63.8
WP Labuan	12	3	9	75.0	15	5	10	66.7
Jumlah / Total	6,025	2,032	3,993	66.3	6,690	2,201	4,489	67.1

* Sehingga Jun 2016

* As at June 2016

Sumber : Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat

Source : Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

JADUAL 6.7 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JENIS PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2015 - 2016*Table 6.7 Number of Registered Counselors by Type of Occupation and Sex, 2015 - 2016*

Jenis Pekerjaan / <i>Type of Occupation</i>	2015				2016			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Perkhidmatan Awam / Agensi Kerajaan <i>Public Services / Government Agencies</i>	1,011	452	559	55.3	1,270	551	719	56.6
Perguruan / <i>Teacher</i>	3,366	1,089	2,277	67.6	2,975	956	2,019	67.9
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi / Akademik <i>Higher Education Institution / Academic</i>	521	161	360	69.1	613	198	415	67.7
Badan Bukan Kerajaan <i>Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)</i>	59	18	41	69.5	172	50	122	70.9
Swasta / Persendirian <i>Private / Own</i>	1,068	312	756	70.8	1,660	446	1,214	73.1
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	6,025	2,032	3,993	66.3	6,690	2,201	4,489	67.1

* Sehingga Jun 2016

As at June 2016

Sumber : Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat

Source : Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

JADUAL 6.8**AHLI MAJLIS PIHAK BERKUASA TEMPATAN MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2015 - 2016***Jadual 6.8**Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2015 - 2016*

Negeri <i>State</i>	2015				2016			
	Bilangan Ahli Majlis <i>Number of Council Member</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	“% Perempuan % Female	Bilangan Ahli Majlis <i>Number of Council Member</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	“% Perempuan % Female
Johor	359	304	55	15.3	339	281	58	17.1
Kedah	276	253	23	8.3	166	146	20	12.0
Kelantan	284	244	40	14.1	285	244	41	14.4
Melaka	..	..	..	..	95	82	13	13.7
Negeri Sembilan	176	149	27	15.3	126	113	13	10.3
Pahang	236	202	34	14.4	243	207	36	14.8
Pulau Pinang	23	20	3	13.0	48	40	8	16.7
Perak	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perlis	23	18	5	21.7	22	16	6	27.3
Selangor	299	238	61	20.4	291	231	60	20.6
Terengganu	..	..	..	..	140	118	22	15.7
Sabah	441	390	51	11.6	..	..	..	..
Sarawak	732	642	90	12.3	..	..	..	..
WP Kuala Lumpur *	14	11	3	21.4	16	14	2	12.5
WP Putrajaya **	..	..	..	..	5	4	1	20.0
WP Labuan **	..	..	..	..	6	5	1	16.7
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	2,863	2,471	392	13.7	1,782	1,501	281	15.8

Nota / *Note*:* Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Penasihat / *As an Advisory Board*

.. Tidak diperolehi

** Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Pengarah / *As a Board Members*.. *Not Available*

Sumber : Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Kesejahteraan Bandar, Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source : Local Government Department, Ministry of Urban Wellbeing, Housing and Local Government

SEKTOR SWASTA

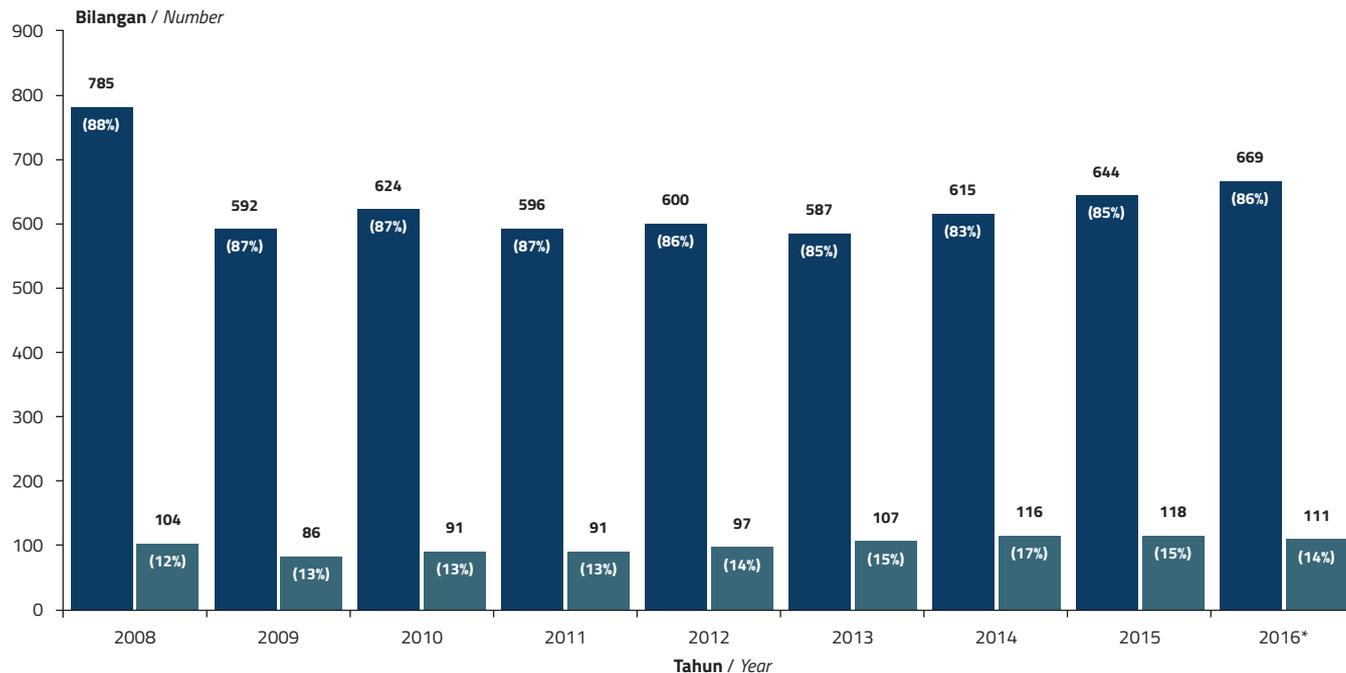
PRIVATE SECTOR

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



CARTA 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DALAM SYARIKAT BERKAITAN MENTERI KEWANGAN DIPERBADANKAN (MKD), 2008 - 2016

Chart 7.1 Member of Board of Directors in Companies Related to Ministry of Finance (Incorporated), 2008 - 2016



Nota / Notes:

Bilangan syarikat MKD bagi tahun 2016 adalah 106 syarikat

* Seperti pada Jun 2016

* As at June 2016

Sumber : Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

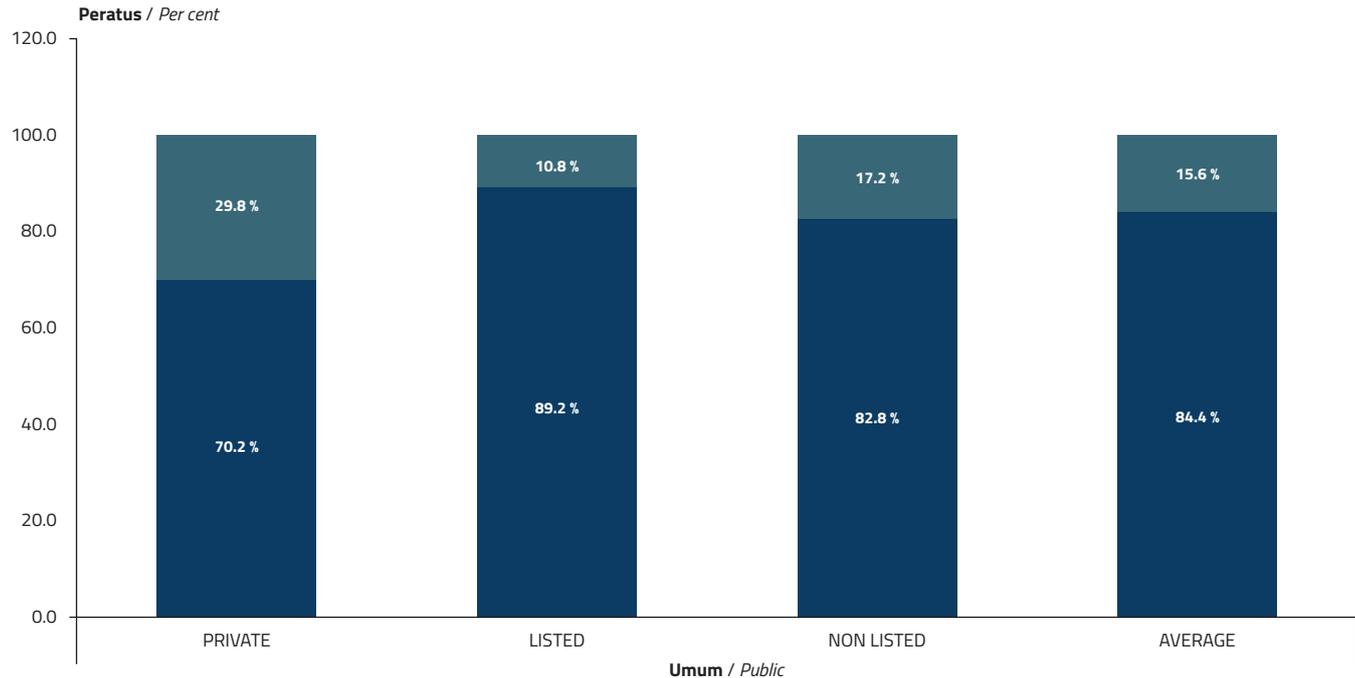
Source : Ministry of Finance Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male

■ Perempuan / Female

CARTA 7.2 PERATUSAN LEMBAGA PENGARAH SYARIKAT YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN SURUHANJAYA SYARIKAT MALAYSIA (SSM) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016

Chart 7.2 Percentage of Board of Directors Registered with Companies Commission of Malaysia by Sex, 2016



Nota / Notes:
Seperti pada Jun 2016
As at June 2016

Sumber : Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
Source : Companies Commission of Malaysia

JADUAL 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SEKTOR PERBANKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015 - 2016*Table 7.1 Members of Board in Banking Sector by Sex, 2015 - 2016*

Sektor / Sector	2015				2016			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Komersial & Pelaburan / Commercial & Investment	230	203	27	11.7	226	196	30	13.3
Islamik / Islamic	118	111	7	5.9	114	103	11	9.6
Insurans / Insurance	249	227	22	8.8	240	212	28	11.7
Takaful & Retakaful	94	89	5	5.3	96	87	9	9.4
Jumlah / Total	691	630	61	8.8	676	598	78	11.5

Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada Jun 2016

As at June 2016

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia

Source : Central Bank of Malaysia

JADUAL 7.2 PERATUS WANITA YANG MEMEGANG JAWATAN KANAN MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS, 2009 - 2016
Table 7.2 Percentage of Women Holding Senior Positions in The Top 10 Countries, 2009 - 2016

	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Russia	42	36	46	31	43	40	45
Lithuania	...	...	...	40	39	33	39
Philippines	47	35	39	37	40	39	39
Estonia	...	...	...	40	37	35	37
Thailand	38	45	39	36	38	37	37
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	41	20	36
Latvia	...	...	...	43	41	36	35
Poland	32	31	30	48	34	37	34
China	31	34	25	51	38	38	30
Italy	...	22	36	24	24	24	29

Nota / Notes:

...Tidak didapati
 ...Not Available

Kedudukan negara adalah berdasarkan peratusan purata wanita tahun 2016
 Country rank are based on the average percentage of women in 2016

Sumber / Source: Grant Thornton International Business Report 2016

SEKTOR POLITIK

POLITIC SECTOR

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



JADUAL 8.1 **MENTERI DAN TIMBALAN MENTERI MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2014, 2015 DAN 2016**
Table 8.1 *Minister and Deputy Minister by Sex, 2014, 2015 and 2016*

	2014				2015				2016 *			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Menteri Kabinet <i>Cabinet Minister</i>	34	32	2	5.9	35	32	3	8.6	34	31	3	8.8
Timbalan Menteri <i>Deputy Minister</i>	29	23	6	20.7	34	27	7	20.6	34	28	6	17.6
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	63	55	8	12.7	69	59	10	14.5	68	59	9	13.2

Nota / *Notes* :

* Seperti pada Jun 2016

* *As at June 2016*

Sumber : Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri
Source : The Protocol and International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

JADUAL 8.2 AHLI DEWAN NEGARA MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2014, 2015 DAN 2016*Table 8.2 Senators by Sex, 2014, 2015 and 2016*

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2014				2015				2016			
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional	40	15	55	27.3	45	13	58	22.4	44	10	54	18.5
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	2	0	2	0.0	1	0	1	0.0	1	1	2	50.0
DAP	2	0	2	0.0	2	0	2	0.0	2	0	2	0.0
PAS	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0
Wakil OKU	0	1	1	0.0	0	1	1	0.0	0	1	1	100.0
Tiada Parti	4	0	4	0.0	2	0	2	0.0	3	0	3	0.0
Wakil Orang Asli	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
<i>Jumlah / Total</i>	49	17	66	25.8	51	15	66	22.7	51	13	64	20.3

Nota / Notes:

Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara : 70

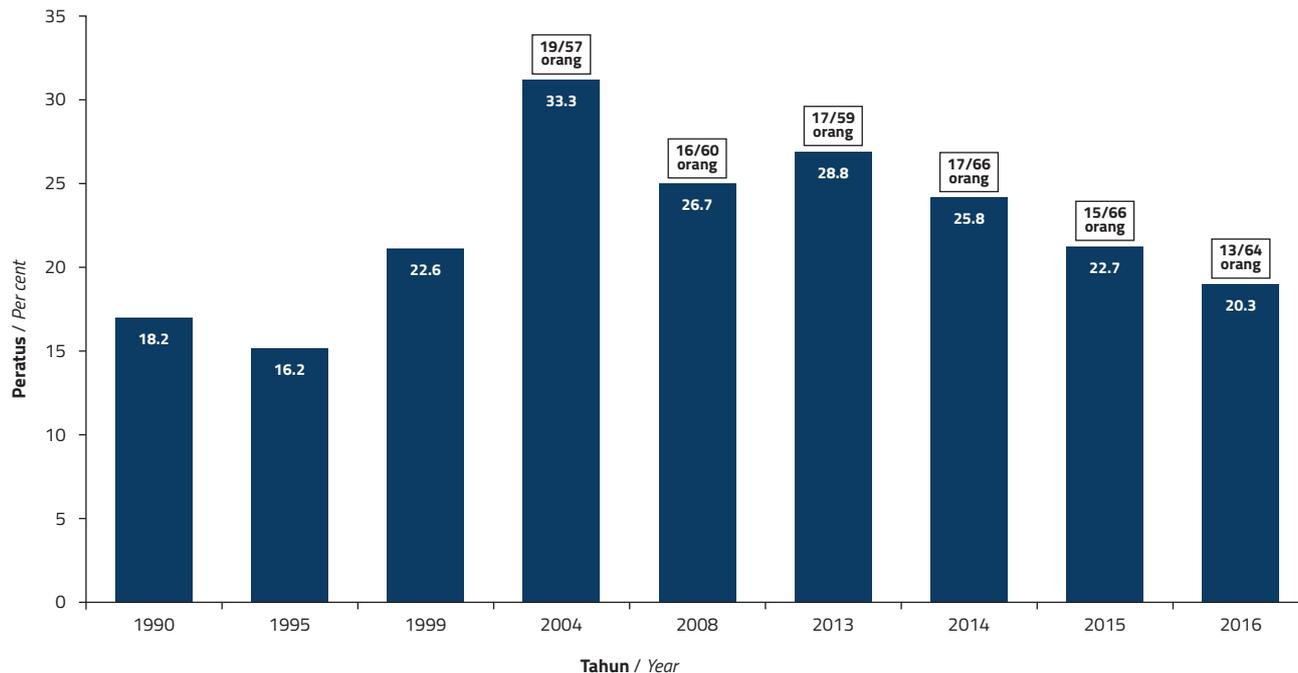
Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara : 70

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia, seperti pada Jun 2016

Source : Parliament of Malaysia, as at Jun 2016

CARTA 8.1**PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA, 1990 - 2016**

Chart 8.1

Percentage Of Women Elected as Senators, 1990 - 2016

Nota : * Seperti pada Jun 2016
Note : * As at June 2016

Jumlah kerusi = 70
Total seat = 70

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia
Source : Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.3 AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2016*Table 8.3 Members of House Representative by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2016*

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2008				2013				2016			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional (BN)	140	127	13	9.3	133	119	14	10.5	134	120	14	10.4
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	23	20	3	13.0	21	19	2	9.5	14	13	1	7.1
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	28	24	4	14.3	38	34	4	10.5	37	33	4	10.8
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	31	28	3	9.7	30	27	3	10.0	29	25	4	13.8
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Kesejahteraan Insan Tanah Air (KITA)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Bebas	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	6	5	1	16.7
<i>Jumlah / Total</i>	222	199	23	10.4	222	199	23	10.4	222	198	24	10.8

Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada Jun 2016

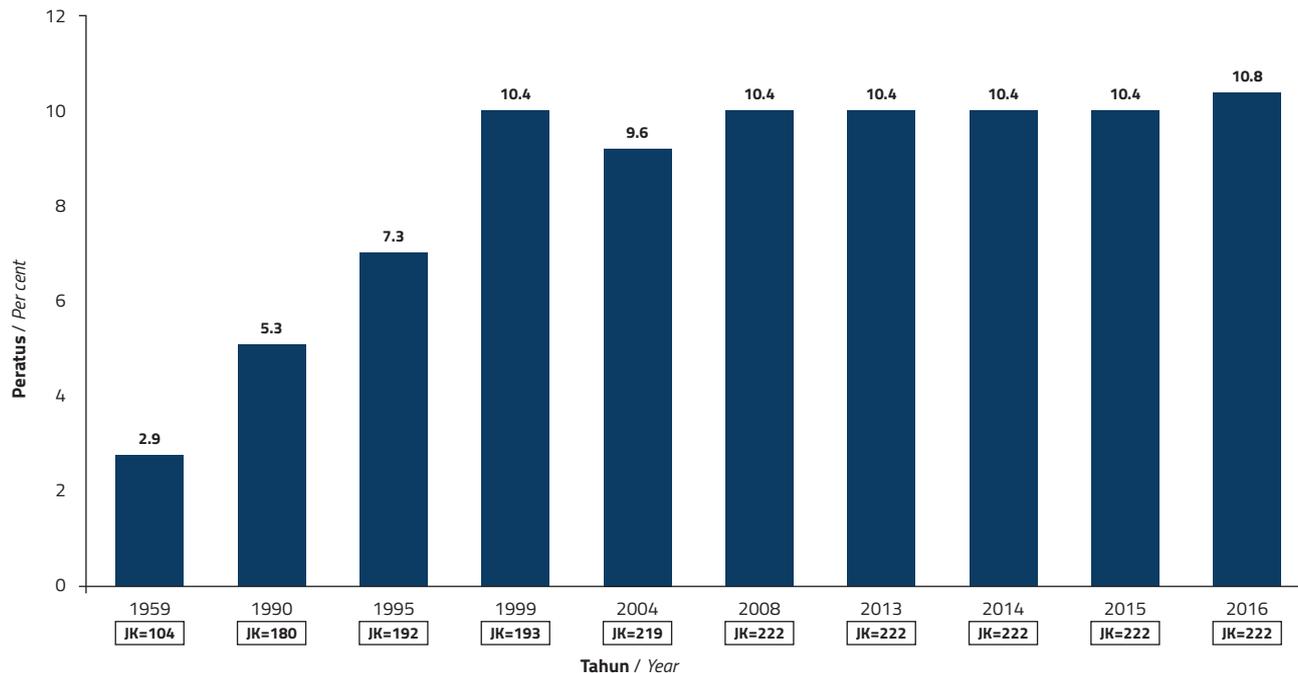
* As at June 2016

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia

Source : Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.2**PERATUSAN WANITA AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT, 1959 - 2016**

Chart 8.2

Percentage of Women Members of House Representative, 1959 - 2016

Nota : * Seperti pada Jun 2016
Note : * As at June 2016

Nota JK = Jumlah kerusi
Note JK = Total seat

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia
Source : Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.4 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2016
Table 8.4 Members of State Legislative Assembly by State and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2016

Negeri / State	2008				2013				2016			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	56	51	5	8.9	56	47	9	16.1	56	47	9	16.1
Kedah	36	34	2	5.6	36	32	4	11.1	36	32	4	11.1
Kelantan	45	43	2	4.4	45	42	3	6.7	45	42	3	6.7
Melaka	28	25	3	10.7	28	26	2	7.1	28	26	2	7.1
Negeri Sembilan	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Pahang	42	40	2	4.8	42	37	5	11.9	42	37	5	11.9
Perak	59	51	8	13.6	59	52	7	11.9	59	52	7	11.9
Perlis	15	15	0	0.0	15	13	2	13.3	15	13	2	13.3
Pulau Pinang	40	37	3	7.5	40	34	6	15.0	40	35	5	12.5
Sabah	60	55	5	8.3	60	56	4	6.7	60	56	4	6.7
Sarawak	71	65	6	8.5	71	64	7	9.9	82	76	6	7.3
Selangor	56	48	8	14.3	56	42	14	25.0	56	42	14	25.0
Terengganu	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0
Jumlah / Total	576	530	46	8.0	576	511	65	11.3	587	524	63	10.7

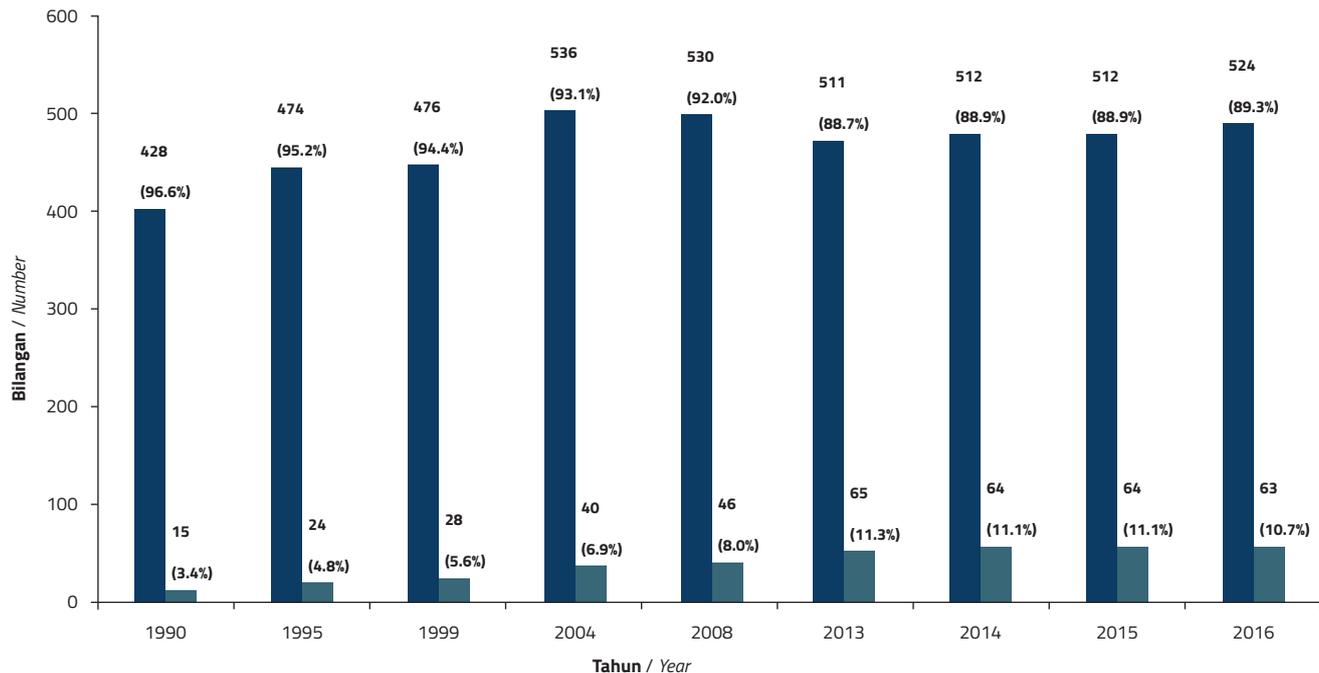
Nota / Notes:

Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Umum 2013, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 dan Pilihan Raya - Pilihan Raya Kecil
 Based on General Election 2008, General Election 2013, General Election for Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 and Small Elections

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia
 Source : Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.3**AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990 - 2016**

Chart 8.3

Member of State Legislative Assembly by Sex, 1990 - 2016

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia
 Source : Parliament of Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

JADUAL 8.5 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2016

Table 8.5 Member of State Legislative Assembly by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2016

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2008				2013				2016			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional (BN)	368	341	27	7.3	330	300	30	9.1	346	316	30	8.7
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	84	80	4	4.8	85	79	6	7.1	78	72	6	7.7
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	79	68	11	13.9	107	86	21	19.6	101	83	18	17.8
Bebas	3	3	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	4	4	0	0.0
Parti Kebangsaan Sarawak (SNAP)	1	1	0	0.0								
Parti Reformasi Negeri (STAR)					1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	41	37	4	9.8	52	44	8	15.4	49	40	9	18.4
Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH)									7	7	0	0.0
Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM)									1	1	0	0.0
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	576	530	46	8.0	576	511	65	11.3	587	524	63	10.7

Nota / Notes:

Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Umum 2013, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 dan Pilihan Raya - Pilihan Raya Kecil.
Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008, General Election 2013, General Election for Sabah 2011 & Sarawak 2016 and Small Elections

Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH) ditubuhkan pada bulan Ogos 2015 dan Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM) ditubuhkan pada Ogos 2016.
Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAH) founded at August 2015 and Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia (PPBM) founded at August 2016.

Bilangan DUN meningkat semasa Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak ke-11 tahun 2016.
Number of seats increased during the Sarawak state election 11th 2016.

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia
Source : Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.6 **AHLI MAJLIS TERTINGGI MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2016**
Table 8.6 *Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2016*

Parti Politik / <i>Political Parties</i>	2016			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Pertubuhan Melayu Kebangsaan Melayu Bersatu (UMNO)	56	49	7	12.5
Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA)	42	39	3	7.1
Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC)	45	41	4	8.9
Parti Rakyat Bersatu Sarawak (SUPP)	24	22	2	8.3
Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia (GERAKAN)	34	30	4	11.8
Parti Maju Sabah (SAPP)	12	9	3	25.0
United Pasok Momogun Kadazan Organisation (UPKO)	36	34	2	5.6
Parti Bersatu Sabah (PBS)	47	42	5	10.6
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	35	32	3	8.6
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	12	9	3	25.0
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	30	27	3	10.0
Parti Amanah Negara (AMANAHAH)	29	27	2	6.9
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	18	11	7	38.9
Parti Demokratik Progresif Sarawak (SPDP)
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	420	372	48	11.4

Nota / *Notes* :

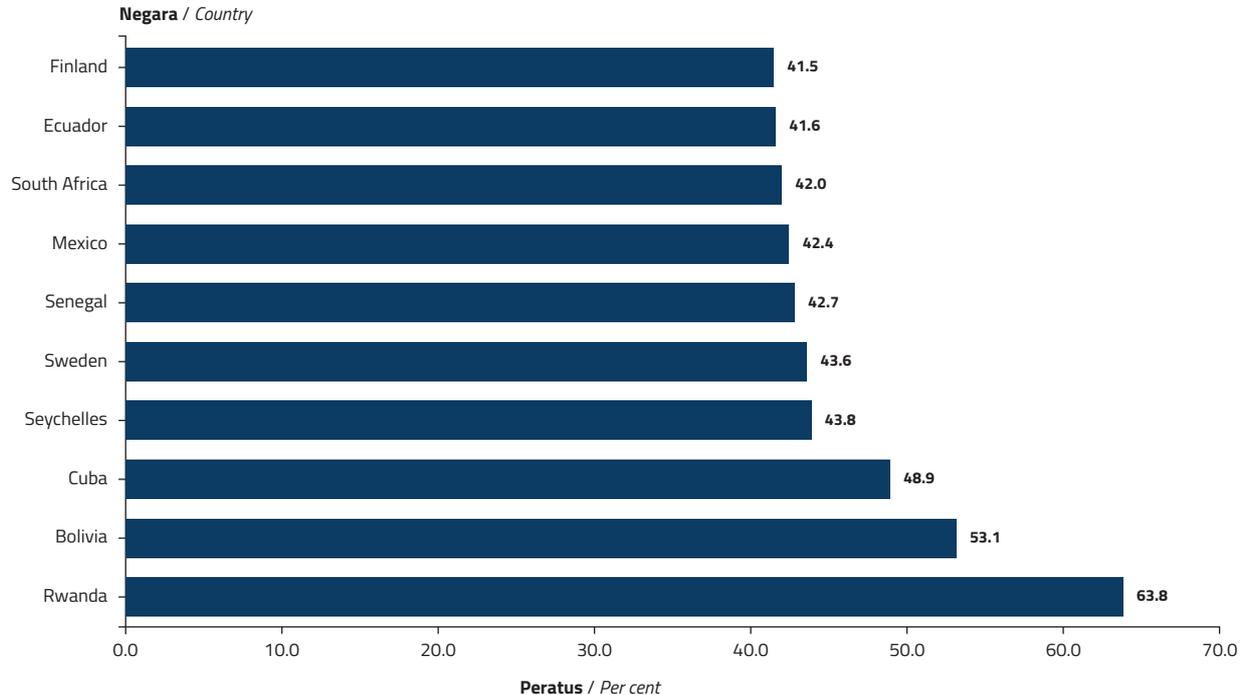
.. Tidak didapati
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Sumber : Laman Sesawang Parti Politik Berkaitan

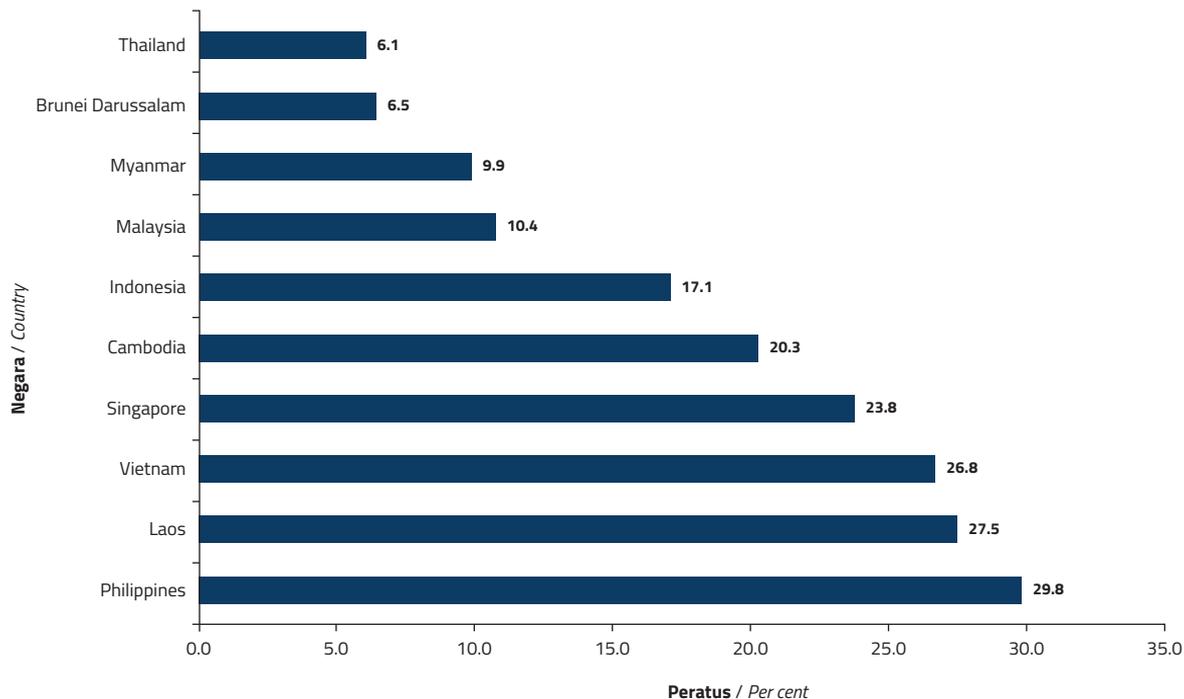
Source : *Website of Respective Political Parties*

CARTA 8.4 10 NEGARA TERATAS YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, 2016

Chart 8.4 Top 10 Countries with at least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, 2016



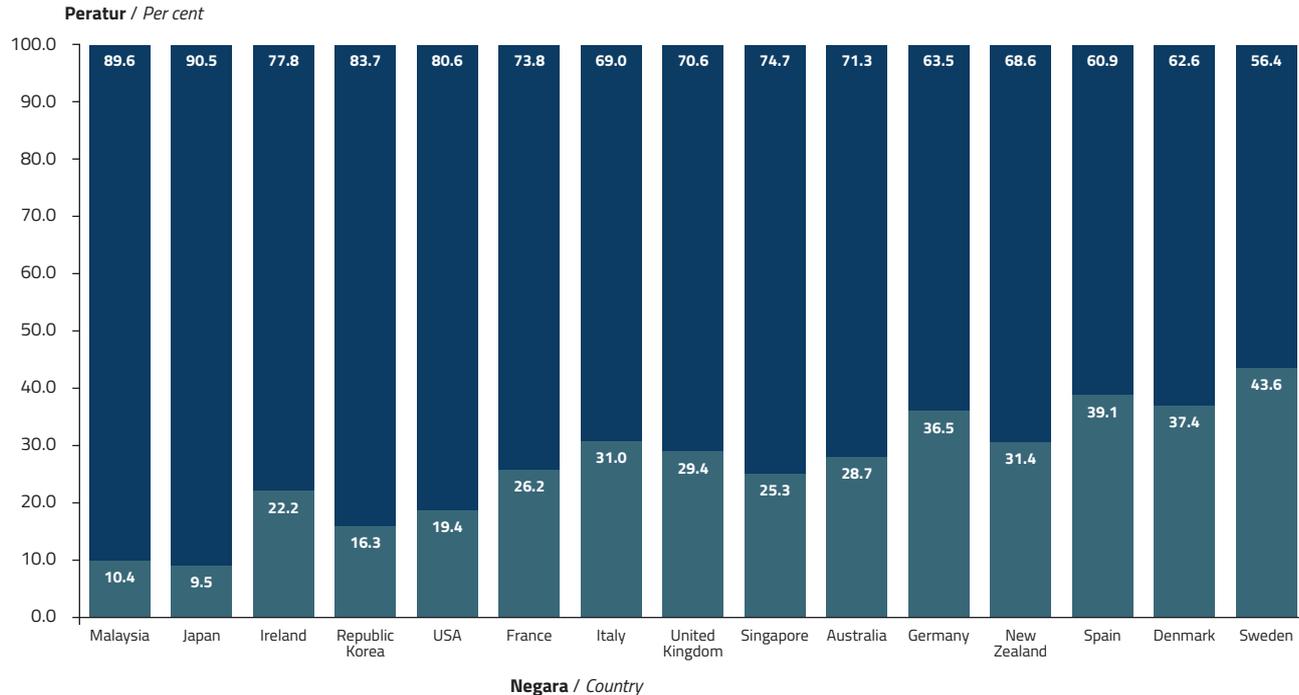
Sumber / Source : Inter-Parliamentary Union, www.ipu.org

CARTA 8.5 **PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA ASEAN, 2016***Chart 8.5 Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2016*

Dikemaskini sehingga 1 September 2016
As at 1 September 2016

Sumber / Source : Inter Parliamentary Union, www.ipu.org

CARTA 8.6 PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2016
Chart 8.6 Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2016



Dikemaskini sehingga 1 September 2016
 As at 1 September 2016

Sumber / Source : Inter-Parliamentary Union, www.ipu.org

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

JADUAL 8.7 MAJLIS MESYUARAT KERAJAAN NEGERI (MMKN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2016
Table 8.7 Executive Committees in State (Exco) by State and Sex, 2016

Negeri / State	Jumlah / Total	Lelaki / Male	Perempuan / Female	% Perempuan / % Female
Johor	11	10	1	9.1
Kedah	9	7	2	22.2
Kelantan	11	10	1	9.1
Melaka	11	10	1	9.1
Negeri Sembilan	11	10	1	9.1
Pahang	11	10	1	9.1
Perak	11	9	2	18.2
Perlis	9	8	1	11.1
Pulau Pinang	11	10	1	9.1
Sabah *	10	9	1	10.0
Sarawak *	10	9	1	10.0
Selangor	11	9	2	18.2
Terengganu	10	10	0	0.0
Jumlah / Total	136	121	15	11.0

Nota / Notes :

* Di Sabah dan Sarawak, dikenali sebagai Menteri

* At Sabah and Sarawak, known as Ministers

Sumber : Kerajaan Negeri bagi setiap negeri

Source : States Government of each states

PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI

SOCIO-ECONOMIC INSTRUCTION

PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Statistic on Women, Family and Community



JADUAL 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2016 (ANGGARAN)

Table 9.1 Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2016 (estimates)

Negara / Country	Unit / Unit	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Philippines	Singapore	Brunei Darussalam	Viet Nam	Myanmar
Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	30,950.0	258,316.1	68,200.8	102,624.2	5,781.7	436.6	95,261.0	56,890.4
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	15,260.6	129,077.4	34,715.2	51,102.1	2,951.2	220.9	47,564.2	28,620.6
% Perempuan / % Female	%	49.3	50.0	50.9	49.8	51.0	50.6	49.9	50.3
Nisbah Jantina / Sex Ratio at Birth	(setiap 100 perempuan) / (every 100 females)	107	105	105	105	107	105	111	106
Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk Tahunan / Annual Population Growth Rate	%	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir / Life Expectancy at Birth	tahun / years	75.0	72.7	74.7	69.2	85.0	77.2	73.4	66.6
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	72.2	70.1	71.5	65.7	82.3	74.8	70.9	64.2
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	78.0	75.5	78.0	72.9	87.8	79.6	76.2	69.2
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar / Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	19.4	16.4	11.1	24.0	8.4	17.2	15.7	18.2
Kadar Kematian Kasar / Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	5.1	6.4	7.9	6.1	3.5	3.6	5.9	7.9
Kadar Kematian Bayi / Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	12.9	23.5	9.4	21.9	2.4	9.9	17.8	42.2
Lelaki / Male		14.9	27.5	10.4	24.8	2.6	11.7	18.2	48.3
Perempuan / Female		10.8	19.2	8.4	18.8	2.2	7.9	17.4	35.7
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah / Total Fertility Rate	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.5	2.1	1.5	3.1	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
Kadar Celik Huruf / Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	94.6	93.9	96.7	96.3	96.8	96.0	94.5	93.1
Lelaki / Male	%	96.2	96.3	96.6	95.8	98.6	97.5	96.3	95.2
Perempuan / Female	%	93.2	91.5	96.7	96.8	95.0	94.5	92.8	91.2

Sumber : CIA World Factbook

Sources : CIA World Factbook

JADUAL 9.1 (SAMB.) : PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2016 (ANGGARAN)
 Table 9.1 (Cont'd.) : Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, Julai 2016 (Estimates)

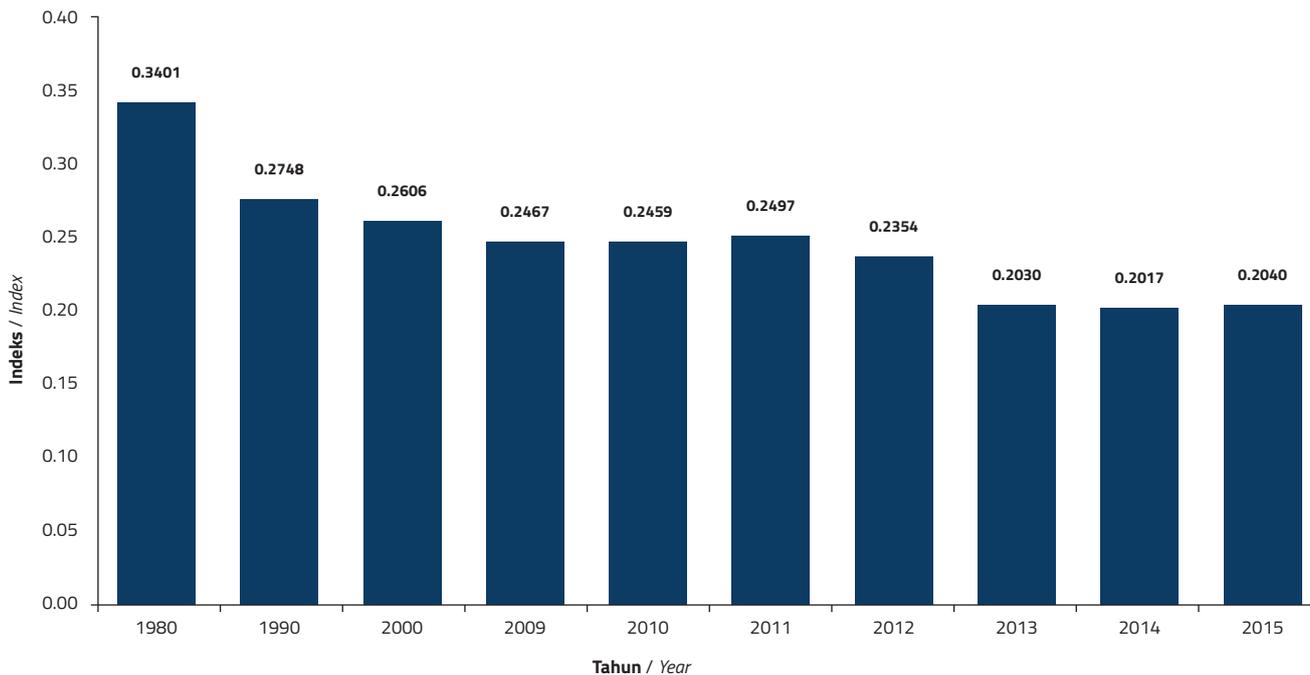
Negara / Country	Unit / Unit	Cambodia	Laos	Japan	Republic of Korea	United Kingdom	United States	Sweden	Australia
Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	15,957.2	7,019.1	126,702.1	50,924.2	64,430.4	323,995.5	9,880.6	22,992.7
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	8,210.4	3,535.9	65,250.8	25,425.1	32,374.2	164,304.8	4,943.9	11,463.5
% Perempuan / % Female	%	51.5	50.4	51.5	49.9	50.2	50.7	50.0	49.9
Nisbah Jantina / Sex Ratio at Birth	(setiap 100 perempuan) / (every 100 females)	105	104	106	107	105	..	106	106
Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk Tahunan / Annual Population Growth Rate	%	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir / Life Expectancy at Birth	tahun / years	64.5	64.3	85.0	82.4	80.7	79.8	82.1	82.2
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	62.0	62.2	81.7	79.3	78.5	77.5	80.2	79.8
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	67.1	66.4	88.5	85.8	83.0	82.1	84.1	84.8
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar / Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	23.4	23.9	7.8	8.4	12.1	12.5	12.0	12.1
Kadar Kematian Kasar / Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	7.6	7.5	9.6	5.8	9.4	8.2	9.4	7.2
Kadar Kematian Bayi / Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	48.7	51.4	2.0	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.6	4.3
Lelaki / Male		55.2	56.8	2.3	3.2	4.7	6.3	2.9	4.6
Perempuan / Female		41.9	45.8	1.8	2.8	3.9	5.3	2.3	4.0
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah / Total Fertility Rate	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Kadar Celik Huruf / Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	77.2	79.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Lelaki / Male	%	84.5	87.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Perempuan / Female	%	70.5	72.8	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0

Sumber : CIA World Factbook
 Sources : CIA World Factbook

Nota / Notes:
 .. Tidak Diperolehi
 .. Not Available

CARTA 9.1 INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2015

Chart 9.1 *Malaysia's Gender Gap Index, 1980 - 2015*



Nota : Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender semasa nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender
 Notes : Value 0 indicates gender equality while 1 value indicates gender inequality

Sumber : Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)
 Source : Ministry of Women, Community and Family Development (MWFCD)

JADUAL 9.2 INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2015

 Table 9.2 *Malaysia's Gender Gap Index, 1980 - 2015*

Indeks/Sub-Indeks/Komponen / <i>Indexes/Sub-Indexes/Component</i>	1980	1990	2000	2010	2013	2014	2015
Indeks Jurang Gender Malaysia / <i>Malaysia's Gender Gap Index</i>	0.3401	0.2748	0.2606	0.2459	0.2030	0.2017	0.2040
Kesihatan / <i>Health</i>	0.1190	0.1187	0.1117	0.1221	0.1232	0.1233	0.1233
Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir / <i>Life Expectancy at birth</i>	0.0677	0.0650	0.0671	0.0683	0.0678	0.0648	0.0648
Kadar Mortaliti Bawah 5 tahun / <i>Under-5 Mortality Rate</i>	0.1703	0.1723	0.1563	0.1759	0.1786	0.1818	0.1818
Pendidikan / <i>Education</i>	0.1408	0.0643	0.0456	0.0399	0.0578	0.0567	0.0299
Kadar Celik Huruf Dewasa / <i>Adult Literacy Rate</i>	0.2124	0.1274	0.0766	0.0526	0.0416	0.0363	0.0334
Gabungan Nisbah Enrolmen (Sekolah Rendah, Menengah dan Universiti/Kolej) <i>Combined gross enrolment ratio (primary, secondary & tertiary)</i>	0.0692	0.0013	0.0147	0.0271	0.0740	0.0771	0.0264
Aktiviti Ekonomi / <i>Economic Activity</i>	0.3182	0.2276	0.2573	0.2441	0.2173	0.2056	0.2079
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (KPTB) / <i>Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)</i>	0.4874	0.4398	0.4313	0.3990	0.3507	0.3333	0.3288
Kadar guna tenaga dalam sektor bukan pertanian <i>Proportion in non-agricultural employment</i>	0.1491	0.0154	0.0834	0.0892	0.0839	0.0778	0.0869
Pemeriksaan Wanita / <i>Empowerment of women</i>	0.7822	0.6887	0.6276	0.5775	0.4138	0.4213	0.4549
Perwakilan dalam politik / <i>Political Representation</i>	0.9238	0.8763	0.7309	0.7533	0.7533	0.7681	0.7951
% Pengurus, Professional, Juruteknik & Professional Bersekutu <i>% of managers, professionals, technicians & associate professionals</i>	0.6406	0.5012	0.5243	0.4017	0.0743	0.0746	0.1146

Nota : Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender sementara nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender

Note : Value 0 indicates gender equality while value 1 indicates gender inequality

Sumber : Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)

Source : Ministry of Women, Community and Family Development (MWFCD)

JADUAL 9.3 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER (UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME), 2015
Table 9.3 Gender Inequality Index (United Nations Development Programme), 2015

Negara Country	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal Mortality Ratio	Adolescent Birth Rate	Share of Seats in Parliament	Population with at least Secondary Education		Labour Force Participation Rate	
	Rank	Value	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% female)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015	2014	Female	Male	Female	Male
	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015	2014	2005 - 2014	2005 - 2014	2013	2013
Cambodia	104	0.477	170	44.3	19.0	9.9	22.9	78.8	86.5
Indonesia	110	0.494	190	48.3	17.1	39.9	49.2	51.4	84.2
Japan	26	0.133	6	5.4	11.6	87.0	85.8	48.8	70.4
Korea, Democratic People's Republic	23	0.125	23	2.2	16.3	77.0	89.1	50.1	72.1
Laos				65.0	25.0	22.9	37.0	76.3	79.1
Malaysia	42	0.209	29	5.7	14.2	65.1	71.3	44.4	75.5
Myanmar	85	0.413	200	12.1	4.7	22.9	15.3	75.2	82.3
Philippines	89	0.420	120	46.8	27.1	65.9	63.7	51.1	79.7
Singapore	13	0.088	6	6.0	25.3	74.1	81.0	58.8	77.2
Thailand	76	0.380	26	41.0	6.1	35.7	40.8	64.3	80.7
Viet Nam	60	0.308	49	29.0	24.3	59.4	71.2	73.0	82.2

Nota / Notes:

Nilai 0 menunjukkan nilai ketaksamaan gender yang rendah sementara nilai 1 ketaksamaan gender tinggi.

Value 0 indicates low gender inequality while value 1 indicates high gender inequality.

Sumber / Source: Human Development Report 2015, United Nations Development Programme

JADUAL 9.4 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2015
Table 9.4 Gender Inequality Index by Human Development Index of Selected Countries, Human Development Report 2015

	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal Mortality Ratio	Adolescent Birth Rate	Share of Seats in Parliament	Population with at Least Some Secondary Education		Labour Force Participation Rate	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
						Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI Rank	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015	2014	2005 - 2014	2005 - 2014	2013	2013
Very High Human Development									
11. Singapore	0.088	13	6	6.0	25.3	74.1	81.0	58.8	77.2
17. Korea (Republic of)	0.125	23	27	2.2	16.3	77.0	89.1	50.1	72.1
20. Japan	0.133	26	6	5.4	11.6	87.0	85.8	48.8	70.4
31. Brunei Darussalam	...	...	27	23.0	...	63.9	67.8	52.6	75.3
High Human Development									
62. Malaysia	0.209	42	29	5.7	14.2	65.1	71.3	44.4	75.5
90. China	0.191	40	32	8.6	23.6	58.7	71.9	63.9	78.3
93. Thailand	0.380	76	26	41.0	6.1	35.7	40.8	64.3	80.7
Medium Human Development									
110. Indonesia	0.494	110	190	48.3	17.1	39.9	49.2	51.4	84.2
115. Philippines	0.420	89	120	46.8	27.1	65.9	63.7	51.1	79.7
Human Development Index Group									
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.199		18	19.0	26.5	86.2	87.9	52.1	68.7
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.310		41	28.8	20.6	60.6	69.5	57.0	77.2
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.506		168	43.4	18.8	34.8	55.3	37.5	79.8

Sumber : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2015

Source : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2015

JADUAL 9.5 **INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL BAGI NEGARA ASEAN DAN NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH, 2016**
Table 9.5 *Global Gender Gap Index for ASEAN Countries and Selected Countries, 2016*

<i>Index / Country</i>	Malaysia	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Lao PDR	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	Korea Republic	Japan
Rank	106	103	112	88	43	7	55	71	65	116	111
<i>Total</i>	0.666	0.669	0.658	0.682	0.724	0.786	0.712	0.699	0.700	0.649	0.660
Economic Participation & Opportunity	0.658	0.696	0.659	0.598	0.832	0.780	0.793	0.770	0.736	0.537	0.569
<i>LFPR</i>	0.650	0.687	0.879	0.614	1.000	0.648	0.798	0.814	0.919	0.731	0.778
<i>Wage Equality</i>	0.791	0.787	0.762	0.681	0.767	0.798	0.810	0.771	0.636	0.524	0.662
<i>Estimated Earned Income</i>	0.652	0.632	0.678	0.484	0.773	0.692	0.894	0.776	0.826	0.450	0.514
<i>Legislators, Senior Officials and Manager</i>	0.285	0.509	0.219	0.244	-	0.871	0.512	0.512	0.348	0.117	0.128
<i>Professional and Technical Workers</i>	0.797	0.824	0.536	1.000	-	1.000	0.905	1.000	1.000	0.928	0.629
Educational Attainment	0.985	0.992	0.897	0.987	0.944	1.000	0.975	0.990	0.978	0.964	0.990
<i>Literacy rate</i>	0.968	0.976	0.851	0.967	0.835	1.000	0.963	0.970	0.964	0.993	1.000
<i>Enrolment in Primary Education</i>	-	-	0.978	0.989	0.984	1.000	-	0.991	-	0.994	1.000
<i>Enrolment in Secondary Education</i>	1.000	1.000	0.918	0.991	0.962	1.000	0.985	1.000	-	0.991	1.000
<i>Enrolment in Tertiary Education</i>	-	1.000	0.615	1.000	0.933	1.000	-	1.000	1.000	0.754	0.913
Health & Survival	0.969	0.966	0.980	0.976	0.972	0.980	0.967	0.980	0.950	0.973	0.979
<i>Sex Ratio at Birth</i>	0.935	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.944	0.935	0.944	0.901	0.935	0.943
<i>Healthy Life Expectancy</i>	1.048	1.015	1.060	1.049	1.036	1.060	1.040	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.060
Political Empowerment	0.051	0.021	0.098	0.168	0.146	0.386	0.111	0.057	0.138	0.120	0.103
<i>Women in Parliament</i>	0.116	0.069	0.255	0.207	0.380	-	0.312	0.065	0.366	0.205	0.105
<i>Women in Ministerial Level</i>	0.061	0.000	0.075	0.296	0.115	0.250	0.059	0.043	0.100	0.063	0.286
<i>Years of a Female Head of State (last 50 years)</i>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.069	0.000	0.462	0.000	0.058	0.000	0.094	0.000

Nota / Notes :

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source : Global Gender Gap Report 2016

JADUAL 9.6 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL (MALAYSIA), 2006 - 2016
 Table 9.6 *Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006 - 2016*

Year	Rank	Score				
		Overall	Economic Participation	Educational Attainment	Health And Survival	Political Empowerment
2006 (out of 115 countries)	72	0.651	0.592	0.985	0.970	0.056
2007 (out of 128 countries)	92	0.644	0.567	0.985	0.969	0.056
2008 (out of 130 countries)	96	0.644	0.555	0.990	0.969	0.063
2009 (out of 134 countries)	100	0.647	0.565	0.989	0.969	0.063
2010 (out of 134 countries)	98	0.648	0.576	0.990	0.974	0.052
2011 (out of 135 countries)	97	0.653	0.594	0.991	0.974	0.052
2012 (out of 135 countries)	100	0.654	0.599	0.991	0.973	0.053
2013 (out of 136 countries)	102	0.652	0.590	0.991	0.973	0.053
2014 (out of 142 countries)	107	0.652	0.617	0.969	0.969	0.052
2015 (out of 145 countries)	111	0.655	0.634	0.967	0.969	0.051
2016 (out of 144 countries)	106	0.666	0.658	0.985	0.969	0.051

Nota / Notes:

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source : Global Gender Gap Report 2016

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